CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT

SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 2080

63rd Legislature 2014 Regular Session

Passed by the House February 13, 2014 Yeas 92 Nays 6

Speaker of the House of Representatives

Passed by the Senate March 5, 2014 Yeas 49 Nays 0

President of the Senate

Approved

CERTIFICATE

I, Barbara Baker, Chief Clerk of the House of Representatives of the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is **SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 2080** as passed by the House of Representatives and the Senate on the dates hereon set forth.

Chief Clerk

FILED

Secretary of State State of Washington

Governor of the State of Washington

## SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 2080

Passed Legislature - 2014 Regular Session

## State of Washington 63rd Legislature 2014 Regular Session

**By** House Community Development, Housing & Tribal Affairs (originally sponsored by Representatives Sawyer, Zeiger, Appleton, Angel, DeBolt, Blake, Haler, McCoy, Wilcox, Fitzgibbon, Hurst, Freeman, S. Hunt, Santos, and Ryu)

READ FIRST TIME 01/22/14.

1 AN ACT Relating to vacating convictions for certain tribal fishing 2 activities; and reenacting and amending RCW 9.96.060.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

4 **Sec. 1.** RCW 9.96.060 and 2012 c 183 s 5 and 2012 c 142 s 2 are 5 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

6 (1) Every person convicted of a misdemeanor or gross misdemeanor 7 offense who has completed all of the terms of the sentence for the misdemeanor or gross misdemeanor offense may apply to the sentencing 8 9 court for a vacation of the applicant's record of conviction for the 10 offense. If the court finds the applicant meets the tests prescribed in subsection (2) of this section, the court may in its discretion 11 vacate the record of conviction by: (a)(i) Permitting the applicant to 12 13 withdraw the applicant's plea of guilty and to enter a plea of not quilty; or (ii) if the applicant has been convicted after a plea of not 14 15 quilty, the court setting aside the verdict of quilty; and (b) the 16 court dismissing the information, indictment, complaint, or citation 17 against the applicant and vacating the judgment and sentence.

18 (2) An applicant may not have the record of conviction for a

1 misdemeanor or gross misdemeanor offense vacated if any one of the 2 following is present:

3 (a) There are any criminal charges against the applicant pending in
4 any court of this state or another state, or in any federal court;

5 (b) The offense was a violent offense as defined in RCW 9.94A.030 6 or an attempt to commit a violent offense;

7 (c) The offense was a violation of RCW 46.61.502 (driving while 8 under the influence), 46.61.504 (actual physical control while under 9 the influence), 9.91.020 (operating a railroad, etc. while 10 intoxicated), or the offense is considered a "prior offense" under RCW 11 46.61.5055 and the applicant has had a subsequent alcohol or drug 12 violation within ten years of the date of arrest for the prior offense;

(d) The offense was any misdemeanor or gross misdemeanor violation, including attempt, of chapter 9.68 RCW (obscenity and pornography), chapter 9.68A RCW (sexual exploitation of children), or chapter 9A.44 RCW (sex offenses);

17 (e) The applicant was convicted of a misdemeanor or gross misdemeanor offense as defined in RCW 10.99.020, or the court 18 determines after a review of the court file that the offense was 19 committed by one family member or household member against another, or 20 21 the court, after considering the damage to person or property that 22 resulted in the conviction, any prior convictions for crimes defined in 23 RCW 10.99.020, or for comparable offenses in another state or in 24 federal court, and the totality of the records under review by the court regarding the conviction being considered for vacation, 25 26 determines that the offense involved domestic violence, and any one of 27 the following factors exist:

(i) The applicant has not provided written notification of the vacation petition to the prosecuting attorney's office that prosecuted the offense for which vacation is sought, or has not provided that notification to the court;

32 (ii) The applicant has previously had a conviction for domestic 33 violence. For purposes of this subsection, however, if the current 34 application is for more than one conviction that arose out of a single 35 incident, none of those convictions counts as a previous conviction;

36 (iii) The applicant has signed an affidavit under penalty of 37 perjury affirming that the applicant has not previously had a

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conviction for a domestic violence offense, and a criminal history
 check reveals that the applicant has had such a conviction; or

3 (iv) Less than five years have elapsed since the person completed 4 the terms of the original conditions of the sentence, including any 5 financial obligations and successful completion of any treatment 6 ordered as a condition of sentencing;

7 (f) For any offense other than those described in (e) of this 8 subsection, less than three years have passed since the person 9 completed the terms of the sentence, including any financial 10 obligations;

(g) The offender has been convicted of a new crime in this state, another state, or federal court since the date of conviction;

(h) The applicant has ever had the record of another convictionvacated; or

(i) The applicant is currently restrained, or has been restrained within five years prior to the vacation application, by a domestic violence protection order, a no-contact order, an antiharassment order, or a civil restraining order which restrains one party from contacting the other party.

(3) Every person convicted of prostitution under RCW 9A.88.030 who 20 21 committed the offense as a result of being a victim of trafficking, RCW 22 9A.40.100, promoting prostitution in the first degree, RCW 9A.88.070, 23 or trafficking in persons under the trafficking victims protection act 24 of 2000, 22 U.S.C. Sec. 7101 et seq. may apply to the sentencing court 25 for vacation of the applicant's record of conviction for the 26 prostitution offense. An applicant may not have the record of 27 conviction for prostitution vacated if any one of the following is 28 present:

(a) There are any criminal charges against the applicant pending inany court of this state or another state, or in any federal court;

(b) The offender has been convicted of another crime in this state,another state, or federal court since the date of conviction; or

33 (c) The applicant has ever had the record of another prostitution 34 conviction vacated.

35 (4) Every person convicted prior to January 1, 1975, of violating
36 any statute or rule regarding the regulation of fishing activities,
37 including, but not limited to, RCW 75.08.260, 75.12.060, 75.12.070,
38 75.12.160, 77.16.020, 77.16.030, 77.16.040, 77.16.060, and 77.16.240

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who claimed to be exercising a treaty Indian fishing right, may apply 1 2 to the sentencing court for vacation of the applicant's record of the misdemeanor, gross misdemeanor, or felony conviction for the offense. 3 If the person is deceased, a member of the person's family or an 4 official representative of the tribe of which the person was a member 5 may apply to the court on behalf of the deceased person. б Notwithstanding the requirements of RCW 9.94A.640, the court shall 7 vacate the record of conviction if: 8

9 <u>(a) The applicant is a member of a tribe that may exercise treaty</u> 10 <u>Indian fishing rights at the location where the offense occurred; and</u>

(b) The state has been enjoined from taking enforcement action of the statute or rule to the extent that it interferes with a treaty Indian fishing right as determined under United States v. Washington, 384 F. Supp. 312 (W.D. Wash. 1974), or Sohappy v. Smith, 302 F. Supp. 899 (D. Oregon 1969), and any posttrial orders of those courts, or any other state supreme court or federal court decision.

17 (5) Once the court vacates a record of conviction under ((subsection (1) of)) this section, the person shall be released from 18 19 all penalties and disabilities resulting from the offense and the fact that the person has been convicted of the offense shall not be included 20 21 in the person's criminal history for purposes of determining a sentence 22 in any subsequent conviction. For all purposes, including responding 23 to questions on employment or housing applications, a person whose 24 conviction has been vacated under ((subsection (1) of)) this section may state that he or she has never been convicted of that crime. 25 26 Nothing in this section affects or prevents the use of an offender's 27 prior conviction in a later criminal prosecution.

(((5))) (6) All costs incurred by the court and probation services shall be paid by the person making the motion to vacate the record unless a determination is made pursuant to chapter 10.101 RCW that the person making the motion is indigent, at the time the motion is brought.

33 ((<del>(6)</del>)) <u>(7)</u> The clerk of the court in which the vacation order is 34 entered shall immediately transmit the order vacating the conviction to 35 the Washington state patrol identification section and to the local 36 police agency, if any, which holds criminal history information for the 37 person who is the subject of the conviction. The Washington state 38 patrol and any such local police agency shall immediately update their

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1 records to reflect the vacation of the conviction, and shall transmit 2 the order vacating the conviction to the federal bureau of 3 investigation. A conviction that has been vacated under this section 4 may not be disseminated or disclosed by the state patrol or local law 5 enforcement agency to any person, except other criminal justice 6 enforcement agencies.

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