S-1503.1

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**SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5339**

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**State of Washington 65th Legislature 2017 Regular Session**

**By** Senate Commerce, Labor & Sports (originally sponsored by Senators O'Ban, Padden, Miloscia, King, Schoesler, Zeiger, Becker, Baumgartner, Rossi, Wilson, Sheldon, Angel, Honeyford, Braun, and Warnick)

AN ACT Relating to accommodating the civil rights of religious objectors to mandatory payments to labor organizations; and amending RCW 41.56.122, 41.76.045, 41.59.100, 28B.52.045, 49.39.090, 47.64.160, 41.80.100, and 49.66.010.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

**Sec.**  RCW 41.56.122 and 1975 1st ex.s. c 296 s 22 are each amended to read as follows:

A collective bargaining agreement may:

(1) Contain union security provisions: PROVIDED, That nothing in this section shall authorize a closed shop provision: PROVIDED FURTHER, That agreements involving union security provisions must safeguard the right of nonassociation of public employees based on bona fide ((~~religious tenets or teachings of a church or religious body of which such public employee is a member~~)) personally held religious beliefs. Such public employee shall pay an amount of money equivalent to regular union dues and initiation fee to ((~~a nonreligious charity or to another charitable organization mutually agreed upon by the public employee affected and the bargaining representative to which such public employee would otherwise pay the dues and initiation fee~~)) any employee-selected charity that is participating in the Washington state combined fund drive program authorized in RCW 41.04.0331. The public employee shall furnish written proof that such payment has been made. ((~~If the public employee and the bargaining representative do not reach agreement on such matter, the commission shall designate the charitable organization.~~)) A public employee may secure the right of nonassociation based upon religious beliefs at any time. When there is a conflict between any collective bargaining agreement reached by a public employer and a bargaining representative on a union security provision and any charter, ordinance, rule, or regulation adopted by the public employer or its agents((~~,~~)) including, but not limited to, a civil service commission, the terms of the collective bargaining agreement shall prevail((~~.~~));

(2) Provide for binding arbitration of a labor dispute arising from the application or the interpretation of the matters contained in a collective bargaining agreement.

**Sec.**  RCW 41.76.045 and 2002 c 356 s 12 are each amended to read as follows:

(1) Upon filing with the employer the voluntary written authorization of a bargaining unit faculty member under this chapter, the employee organization which is the exclusive bargaining representative of the bargaining unit shall have the right to have deducted from the salary of the bargaining unit faculty member the periodic dues and initiation fees uniformly required as a condition of acquiring or retaining membership in the exclusive bargaining representative. Such employee authorization shall not be irrevocable for a period of more than one year. Such dues and fees shall be deducted from the pay of all faculty members who have given authorization for such deduction, and shall be transmitted by the employer to the employee organization or to the depository designated by the employee organization.

(2) A collective bargaining agreement may include union security provisions, but not a closed shop. If an agency shop or other union security provision is agreed to, the employer shall enforce any such provision by deductions from the salary of bargaining unit faculty members affected thereby and shall transmit such funds to the employee organization or to the depository designated by the employee organization.

(3) A faculty member who is covered by a union security provision and who asserts a right of nonassociation based on bona fide ((~~religious tenets or teachings of a church or religious body of which such faculty member is a member~~)) personally held religious beliefs shall pay ((~~to a nonreligious charity or other charitable organization an amount of money equivalent to~~)) the periodic dues and initiation fees uniformly required as a condition of acquiring or retaining membership in the exclusive bargaining representative((~~. The charity shall be agreed upon by the faculty member and the employee organization to which such faculty member would otherwise pay the dues and fees~~)) to any employee-selected charity that is participating in the Washington state combined fund drive program authorized in RCW 41.04.0331. The faculty member shall furnish written proof that such payments have been made. ((~~If the faculty member and the employee organization do not reach agreement on such matter, the dispute shall be submitted to the commission for determination.~~)) A faculty member may secure the right of nonassociation based upon religious beliefs at any time.

**Sec.**  RCW 41.59.100 and 1975 1st ex.s. c 288 s 11 are each amended to read as follows:

A collective bargaining agreement may include union security provisions including an agency shop, but not a union or closed shop. If an agency shop provision is agreed to, the employer shall enforce it by deducting from the salary payments to members of the bargaining unit the dues required of membership in the bargaining representative, or, for nonmembers thereof, a fee equivalent to such dues. All union security provisions must safeguard the right of nonassociation of employees based on bona fide ((~~religious tenets or teachings of a church or religious body of which such employee is a member~~)) personally held religious beliefs. Such employee shall pay an amount of money equivalent to regular dues and fees to ((~~a nonreligious charity or to another charitable organization mutually agreed upon by the employee affected and the bargaining representative to which such employee would otherwise pay the dues and fees~~)) any employee-selected charity that is participating in the Washington state combined fund drive program authorized in RCW 41.04.0331. The employee shall furnish written proof that such payment has been made. ((~~If the employee and the bargaining representative do not reach agreement on such matter, the commission shall designate the charitable organization.~~)) An employee may secure the right of nonassociation based upon religious beliefs at any time.

**Sec.**  RCW 28B.52.045 and 1987 c 314 s 8 are each amended to read as follows:

(1) Upon filing with the employer the voluntary written authorization of a bargaining unit employee under this chapter, the employee organization which is the exclusive bargaining representative of the bargaining unit shall have the right to have deducted from the salary of the bargaining unit employee the periodic dues and initiation fees uniformly required as a condition of acquiring or retaining membership in the exclusive bargaining representative. Such employee authorization shall not be irrevocable for a period of more than one year. Such dues and fees shall be deducted from the pay of all employees who have given authorization for such deduction, and shall be transmitted by the employer to the employee organization or to the depository designated by the employee organization.

(2) A collective bargaining agreement may include union security provisions, but not a closed shop. If an agency shop or other union security provision is agreed to, the employer shall enforce any such provision by deductions from the salary of bargaining unit employees affected thereby and shall transmit such funds to the employee organization or to the depository designated by the employee organization.

(3) An employee who is covered by a union security provision and who asserts a right of nonassociation based on bona fide ((~~religious tenets or teachings of a church or religious body of which such employee is a member~~)) personally held religious beliefs shall pay ((~~to a nonreligious charity or other charitable organization~~)) an amount of money equivalent to the periodic dues and initiation fees uniformly required as a condition of acquiring or retaining membership in the exclusive bargaining representative to any employee-selected charity that is participating in the Washington state combined fund drive program authorized in RCW 41.04.0331. ((~~The charity shall be agreed upon by the employee and the employee organization to which such employee would otherwise pay the dues and fees.~~)) The employee shall furnish written proof that such payments have been made. ((~~If the employee and the employee organization do not reach agreement on such matter, the commission shall designate the charitable organization.~~)) A public employee may secure the right of nonassociation based upon religious beliefs at any time.

**Sec.**  RCW 49.39.090 and 2010 c 6 s 10 are each amended to read as follows:

A collective bargaining agreement may:

(1) Contain union security provisions. However, nothing in this section authorizes a closed shop provision. Agreements involving union security provisions must safeguard the right of nonassociation of employees based on bona fide ((~~religious tenets or teachings of a church or religious body of which the symphony musician is a member~~)) personally held religious beliefs. The symphony musician must pay an amount of money equivalent to regular union dues and initiation fee to ((~~a nonreligious charity or to another charitable organization mutually agreed upon by the symphony musician affected and the bargaining representative to which the symphony musician would otherwise pay the dues and initiation fee~~)) any employee-selected charity that is participating in the Washington state combined fund drive program authorized in RCW 41.04.0331. The symphony musician must furnish written proof that the payment has been made. ((~~If the symphony musician and the bargaining representative do not reach agreement on this matter, the commission must designate the charitable organization~~)) A symphony musician may revoke authorization for the deduction of dues and fees and secure the right of nonassociation based upon religious beliefs at any time;

(2) Provide for binding arbitration of a labor dispute arising from the application or the interpretation of the matters contained in a collective bargaining agreement.

**Sec.**  RCW 47.64.160 and 1983 c 15 s 7 are each amended to read as follows:

A collective bargaining agreement may include union security provisions including an agency shop, but not a union or closed shop. If an agency shop provision is agreed to, the employer shall enforce it by deducting from the salary payments to members of the bargaining unit the dues required of membership in the bargaining representative, or, for nonmembers thereof, a fee equivalent to ((~~such~~)) dues. All union security provisions shall safeguard the right of nonassociation of employees based on bona fide ((~~religious tenets or teachings of a church or religious body of which such employee is a member~~)) personally held religious beliefs. Such employee shall pay an amount of money equivalent to regular dues and fees to ((~~a nonreligious charity or to another charitable organization mutually agreed upon by the employee affected and the bargaining representative to which such employee would otherwise pay the dues and fees~~)) any employee-selected charity that is participating in the Washington state combined fund drive program authorized in RCW 41.04.0331. The employee shall furnish written proof that such payment has been made. ((~~If the employee and the bargaining representative do not reach agreement on such matter, the commission shall designate the charitable organization.~~)) An employee may secure the right of nonassociation based on religious beliefs at any time.

**Sec.**  RCW 41.80.100 and 2002 c 354 s 311 are each amended to read as follows:

(1) A collective bargaining agreement may contain a union security provision requiring as a condition of employment the payment, no later than the thirtieth day following the beginning of employment or July 1, 2004, whichever is later, of an agency shop fee to the employee organization that is the exclusive bargaining representative for the bargaining unit in which the employee is employed. The amount of the fee shall be equal to the amount required to become a member in good standing of the employee organization. Each employee organization shall establish a procedure by which any employee so requesting may pay a representation fee no greater than the part of the membership fee that represents a pro rata share of expenditures for purposes germane to the collective bargaining process, to contract administration, or to pursuing matters affecting wages, hours, and other conditions of employment.

(2) An employee who is covered by a union security provision and who asserts a right of nonassociation based on bona fide ((~~religious tenets, or teachings of a church or religious body of which the employee is a member,~~)) personally held religious beliefs shall, as a condition of employment, ((~~make payments to the employee organization, for purposes within the program of the employee organization as designated by the employee that would be in harmony with his or her individual conscience. The amount of the payments shall be equal to the periodic dues and fees uniformly required as a condition of acquiring or retaining membership in the employee organization minus any included monthly premiums for insurance programs sponsored by the employee organization~~)) pay an amount of money equivalent to regular dues and fees to any employee-selected charity that is participating in the Washington state combined fund drive program authorized in RCW 41.04.0331. The employee shall furnish written proof that such payment has been made. The employee shall not be a member of the employee organization but is entitled to all the representation rights of a member of the employee organization. An employee may secure the right of nonassociation based upon religious beliefs at any time.

(3) Upon filing with the employer the written authorization of a bargaining unit employee under this chapter, the employee organization that is the exclusive bargaining representative of the bargaining unit shall have the exclusive right to have deducted from the salary of the employee an amount equal to the fees and dues uniformly required as a condition of acquiring or retaining membership in the employee organization. The fees and dues shall be deducted each pay period from the pay of all employees who have given authorization for the deduction and shall be transmitted by the employer as provided for by agreement between the employer and the employee organization.

(4) Employee organizations that before July 1, 2004, were entitled to the benefits of this section shall continue to be entitled to these benefits.

**Sec.**  RCW 49.66.010 and 1973 2nd ex.s. c 3 s 1 are each amended to read as follows:

It is the public policy of the state to expedite the settlement of labor disputes arising in connection with health care activities, in order that there may be no lessening, however temporary, in the quality of the care given to patients. It is the legislative purpose by this chapter to promote collective bargaining between health care activities and their employees, to protect the right of employees of health care activities to organize and select collective bargaining units of their own choosing.

It is further determined that any agreements involving union security including an all-union agreement or agency agreement must safeguard the rights of nonassociation of employees, based on bona fide ((~~religious tenets or teachings of a church or religious body of which such employee is a member~~)) personally held religious beliefs. Such employee must pay an amount of money equivalent to regular union dues and initiation fees ((~~and assessments, if any, to a nonreligious charity or to another charitable organization mutually agreed upon by the employee affected and the representative of the labor organization to which such employee would otherwise pay dues~~)) to any employee-selected charity that is participating in the Washington state combined fund drive program authorized in RCW 41.04.0331. The employee shall furnish written proof that this has been done. ((~~If the employee and representative of the labor organization do not reach agreement on the matter, the department shall designate such organization.~~)) An employee may secure the right of nonassociation based upon religious beliefs at any time.

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