<u>HB 2751</u> - S AMD 793 By Senator Braun

WITHDRAWN 02/28/2018

Strike everything after the enacting clause and insert the following:

3 "<u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 1. A new section is added to chapter 49.36 4 RCW to read as follows:

5 In accordance with section 14(b) of the labor management 6 relations act of 1947:

7 (1) No person may be required to become or remain a member of a 8 labor organization as a condition of employment, nor may any person 9 be required to pay any dues, fees, assessments, or other charges to a 10 labor organization as a condition of employment.

11 (2) No person, employer, labor organization, or contract may 12 limit or restrict an employee's right to join or resign membership in 13 a labor organization at any time.

14 (3) No employer may deduct dues, fees, assessments, or other 15 charges from the pay of an employee on behalf of a labor organization 16 without the voluntary, written authorization of the employee. No such 17 employee authorization may be irrevocable for a period of more than 18 one year.

19 (4) Nothing in this section prevents a labor organization from 20 negotiating a contract with an employer that applies only to those 21 employees who elect to become members of the labor organization, to 22 the extent permitted by federal law.

It is unlawful for any person, labor organization, 23 (5) or 24 officer, agent, or member thereof, or employer, or officer thereof, any threatened or actual intimidation of an 25 employee by or 26 prospective employee, or an employee's or prospective employee's parents, spouse, children, grandchildren, or any other persons 27 residing in the employee's or prospective employee's home, or by any 28 29 damage or threatened damage to an employee's or prospective 30 employee's property, to compel or attempt to compel such employee to 31 join, affiliate with, or financially support a labor organization or

to refrain from doing so or otherwise forfeit any rights as
 guaranteed by the provisions of this section.

3 (6) A person who violates this section is liable to a person who4 suffers from that violation for all resulting damages.

5 (7)(a) The attorney general or a prosecuting attorney may bring 6 an action in superior court to enjoin a violation of this section.

7 (b) The superior courts shall grant injunctive relief when a 8 violation of this section is made apparent.

9 (8) Not later than the second day after the receipt of notice of 10 institution of an action under this section, a party to the action 11 may apply to the presiding judge of the superior court in the county 12 within which the action is brought. The presiding judge shall 13 immediately assign a superior court judge from within the county who 14 shall hear all proceedings in the action.

15 (9) Any agreement, understanding, or practice, written or oral, 16 implied or expressed, between any labor organization and employer 17 that violates the provisions of this section is void and 18 unenforceable.

(10) This section does not apply to employers, employees, or
labor organizations governed by chapter 28B.52, 41.56, 41.59, 41.76,
41.80, 47.64, 49.39, 49.66, or 53.18 RCW.

(11) Nothing contained in this section may be construed to alter any existing collective bargaining unit or the provisions of any existing contract or collective bargaining agreement. This section applies to all contracts entered into after the effective date of this section and shall apply to any renewal or extension of any existing contract or collective bargaining agreement.

28 **Sec. 2.** RCW 28B.52.045 and 1987 c 314 s 8 are each amended to 29 read as follows:

30 (1) Only upon filing with the employer the voluntary written authorization of a bargaining unit employee under this chapter, the 31 employee organization which is the exclusive 32 bargaining representative of the bargaining unit shall have the right to have 33 deducted from the salary of the bargaining unit employee the periodic 34 35 dues and initiation fees uniformly required as a condition of acquiring or retaining membership in the exclusive bargaining 36 representative. ((Such employee authorization shall not be 37 irrevocable for a period of more than one year.)) Such dues and fees 38 shall be deducted from the pay of all employees who have given 39 Code Rev/KB:amh S-4959.2/18 2nd draft 2

authorization for such deduction, and shall be transmitted by the employer to the employee organization or to the depository designated by the employee organization. <u>An employee may revoke his or her</u> <u>authorization for such deductions at any time by notifying the</u> <u>employer or exclusive bargaining representative in writing.</u>

6 (2) A collective bargaining agreement may <u>not</u> include union 7 security provisions((, but not a closed shop. If an agency shop or 8 other union security provision is agreed to, the employer shall 9 enforce any such provision by deductions from the salary of 10 bargaining unit employees affected thereby and shall transmit such 11 funds to the employee organization or to the depository designated by 12 the employee organization.

(3) An employee who is covered by a union security provision and 13 who asserts a right of nonassociation based on bona fide religious 14 15 tenets or teachings of a church or religious body of which such 16 employee is a member shall pay to a nonreligious charity or other 17 charitable organization an amount of money equivalent to the periodic dues and initiation fees uniformly required as a condition of 18 acquiring or retaining membership in the exclusive bargaining 19 representative. The charity shall be agreed upon by the employee and 20 21 the employee organization to which such employee would otherwise pay the dues and fees. The employee shall furnish written proof that such 22 payments have been made. If the employee and the employee 23 24 organization do not reach agreement on such matter, the commission 25 shall designate the charitable organization)).

26 (3) No employee may be required to become or remain a member of 27 an employee organization as a condition of employment, nor may any 28 employee be required to pay any dues, fees, assessments, or other 29 charges to an employee organization as a condition of employment.

30 (4) It is unlawful for any person, employee organization, or officer, agent, or member thereof, or employer, or officer thereof, 31 by any threatened or actual intimidation of an employee or 32 prospective employee, or an employee's or prospective employee's 33 parents, spouse, children, grandchildren, or any other persons 34 residing in the employee's or prospective employee's home, or by any 35 damage or threatened damage to an employee's or prospective 36 employee's property, to compel or attempt to compel such employee to 37 join, affiliate with, or financially support an employee organization 38 or to refrain from doing so or otherwise forfeit any rights as 39 40 quaranteed by this section.

(5) A person who violates the rights of employees in this section
 is liable to a person who suffers from that violation for all
 resulting damages.

4 (6)(a) The attorney general or a prosecuting attorney may bring
5 an action in superior court to enjoin a violation of this section.

6 (b) The superior courts shall grant injunctive relief when a 7 violation of this section is made apparent.

8 (7) Not later than the second day after the receipt of notice of 9 institution of an action under this section, a party to the action 10 may apply to the presiding judge of the superior court in the county 11 within which the action is brought. The presiding judge shall 12 immediately assign a superior court judge from within the county who 13 shall hear all proceedings in the action.

14 (8) Any agreement, understanding, or practice, written or oral, 15 implied or expressed, between any employee organization and employer 16 that violates this section is void and unenforceable.

17 **Sec. 3.** RCW 41.56.110 and 1973 c 59 s 1 are each amended to read 18 as follows:

Only upon the written authorization of any public employee within 19 20 the bargaining unit and after the certification or recognition of such bargaining representative, the public employer shall deduct from 21 the pay of such public employee the monthly amount of dues as 22 certified by the secretary of the exclusive bargaining representative 23 24 and shall transmit the same to the treasurer of the exclusive bargaining representative. An employee may revoke his or her 25 authorization for such deductions at any time by notifying the public 26 27 employer or exclusive bargaining representative in writing.

28 **Sec. 4.** RCW 41.56.113 and 2010 c 296 s 4 are each amended to 29 read as follows:

30 (1) This subsection (1) applies only if the state makes the 31 payments directly to a provider.

Only upon the written authorization of 32 an individual (a) provider, a family child care provider, an adult family home 33 34 provider, or a language access provider within the bargaining unit and after the certification or recognition of the bargaining unit's 35 exclusive bargaining representative, the state as payor, but not as 36 37 the employer, shall, subject to (c) of this subsection, deduct from the payments to an individual provider, a family child care provider, 38 S-4959.2/18 2nd draft Code Rev/KB:amh 4

1 an adult family home provider, or a language access provider the monthly amount of dues as certified by the secretary of the exclusive 2 bargaining representative and shall transmit the same to the 3 treasurer of the exclusive bargaining representative. An individual 4 provider, family child care provider, adult family home provider, or 5 6 language access provider may revoke its authorization for such deductions at any time by notifying the public employer or exclusive 7 bargaining representative in writing. 8

9 (b) If the governor and the exclusive bargaining representative 10 of a bargaining unit of individual providers, family child care 11 providers, adult family home providers, or language access providers 12 enter into a collective bargaining agreement that((+

13 (i) Includes a union security provision authorized in RCW 14 41.56.122, the state as payor, but not as the employer, shall, 15 subject to (c) of this subsection, enforce the agreement by deducting 16 from the payments to bargaining unit members the dues required for 17 membership in the exclusive bargaining representative, or, for 18 nonmembers thereof, a fee equivalent to the dues; or

19 (ii) Includes requirements for)) permits deductions of payments other than the deduction under (a)(((i))) of this subsection, the 20 state, as payor, but not as the employer, shall, subject to (c) of 21 this subsection, make such deductions only upon written authorization 22 of the individual provider, family child care provider, adult family 23 home provider, or language access provider. An individual provider, 24 25 family child care provider, adult family home provider, or language access provider may revoke its authorization for such deductions at 26 any time by notifying the public employer or exclusive bargaining 27 representative in writing. 28

(c)(i) The initial additional costs to the state in making deductions from the payments to individual providers, family child care providers, adult family home providers, and language access providers under this section shall be negotiated, agreed upon in advance, and reimbursed to the state by the exclusive bargaining representative.

(ii) The allocation of ongoing additional costs to the state in 35 36 making deductions from the payments to individual providers, family child care providers, adult family home providers, or language access 37 providers under this section shall be an appropriate subject of 38 collective bargaining between the exclusive bargaining representative 39 and the governor unless prohibited by another statute. 40 If no Code Rev/KB:amh 5 S-4959.2/18 2nd draft

1 collective bargaining agreement containing a provision allocating the ongoing additional cost is entered into between the 2 exclusive bargaining representative and the governor, or if the legislature 3 does not approve funding for the collective bargaining agreement as 4 provided in RCW 74.39A.300, 41.56.028, 41.56.029, or 41.56.510, as 5 б applicable, the ongoing additional costs to the state in making deductions from the payments to individual providers, family child 7 care providers, adult family home providers, or language access 8 providers under this section shall be negotiated, agreed upon in 9 advance, and reimbursed to the state by the exclusive bargaining 10 11 representative.

12 (((d) The governor and the exclusive bargaining representative of a bargaining unit of family child care providers may not enter into a 13 collective bargaining agreement that contains a union security 14 15 provision unless the agreement contains a process, to be administered 16 by the exclusive bargaining representative of a bargaining unit of 17 family child care providers, for hardship dispensation for licenseexempt family child care providers who are also temporary assistance 18 for needy families recipients or WorkFirst participants.)) 19

(2) This subsection (2) applies only if the state does not makethe payments directly to a provider.

(((a))) Only upon the written authorization of a language access provider within the bargaining unit and after the certification or recognition of the bargaining unit's exclusive bargaining representative, the state shall require through its contracts with third parties that:

27 (((i))) (a) The monthly amount of dues as certified by the 28 secretary of the exclusive bargaining representative be deducted from 29 the payments to the language access provider and transmitted to the 30 treasurer of the exclusive bargaining representative; ((and))

31 (ii))) (b) A record showing that dues have been deducted as 32 specified in (a)(((i))) of this subsection be provided to the 33 state((-

34 (b) If the governor and the exclusive bargaining representative 35 of the bargaining unit of language access providers enter into a 36 collective bargaining agreement that includes a union security 37 provision authorized in RCW 41.56.122, the state shall enforce the 38 agreement by requiring through its contracts with third parties that: 39 (i) The monthly amount of dues required for membership in the 40 exclusive bargaining representative as certified by the secretary of

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1 the exclusive bargaining representative, or, for nonmembers thereof,
2 a fee equivalent to the dues, be deducted from the payments to the
3 language access provider and transmitted to the treasurer of the
4 exclusive bargaining representative; and

5 (ii) A record showing that dues or fees have been deducted as 6 specified in (a)(i) of this subsection be provided to the state.)): 7 and

8 <u>(c) A language access provider may revoke its authorization for</u> 9 <u>such deductions at any time by notifying the public employer or</u> 10 <u>exclusive bargaining representative in writing.</u>

11 **Sec. 5.** RCW 41.56.122 and 1975 1st ex.s. c 296 s 22 are each 12 amended to read as follows:

13 A collective bargaining agreement may((÷

14 (1))) <u>not contain union security provisions((+ PROVIDED, That</u> 15 nothing in this section shall authorize a closed shop provision: 16 PROVIDED FURTHER, That agreements involving union security provisions must safequard the right of nonassociation of public employees based 17 on bona fide religious tenets or teachings of a church or religious 18 body of which such public employee is a member. Such public employee 19 20 shall pay an amount of money equivalent to regular union dues and initiation fee to a nonreligious charity or to another charitable 21 organization mutually agreed upon by the public employee affected and 22 the bargaining representative to which such public employee would 23 24 otherwise pay the dues and initiation fee. The public employee shall furnish written proof that such payment has been made. If the public 25 26 employee and the bargaining representative do not reach agreement on such matter, the commission shall designate the charitable 27 organization. When there is a conflict between any collective 28 29 bargaining agreement reached by a public employer and a bargaining representative on a union security provision and any charter, 30 31 ordinance, rule, or regulation adopted by the public employer or its agents, including but not limited to, a civil service commission, the 32 terms of the collective bargaining agreement shall prevail)). 33

34 (2) <u>No public employee may be required to become or remain a</u> 35 <u>member of a bargaining representative as a condition of employment,</u> 36 <u>nor may any public employee be required to pay any dues, fees, or</u> 37 <u>other charges to a bargaining representative as a condition of</u> 38 employment.

1 <u>(3) A collective bargaining agreement may provide</u> for binding 2 arbitration of a labor dispute arising from the application or the 3 interpretation of the matters contained in a collective bargaining 4 agreement.

5 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 6. A new section is added to chapter 41.56 6 RCW to read as follows:

7 (1) It is unlawful for any person, bargaining representative, or officer, agent, or member thereof, or employer, or officer thereof, 8 by any threatened or actual intimidation of a public employee or 9 prospective public employee, or a public employee's or prospective 10 public employee's parents, spouse, children, grandchildren, or any 11 other persons residing in the public employee's or prospective public 12 13 employee's home, or by any damage or threatened damage to a public employee's or prospective public employee's property, to compel or 14 15 attempt to compel such employee to join, affiliate with, or 16 financially support a bargaining representative or to refrain from doing so or otherwise forfeit any rights as guaranteed by the 17 provisions of RCW 41.56.110, 41.56.113, 41.56.120, and this section. 18

(2) A person who violates the rights of public employees in RCW
41.56.110, 41.56.113, 41.56.120, or this section is liable to a
person who suffers from that violation for all resulting damages.

(3)(a) The attorney general or a prosecuting attorney may bring
an action in superior court to enjoin a violation of RCW 41.56.110,
41.56.113, 41.56.120, or this section.

(b) The superior courts shall grant injunctive relief when a violation of RCW 41.56.110, 41.56.113, 41.56.120, or this section is made apparent.

(4) Not later than the second day after the receipt of notice of institution of an action under this section, a party to the action may apply to the presiding judge of the superior court in the county within which the action is brought. The presiding judge shall immediately assign a superior court judge from within the county who shall hear all proceedings in the action.

34 (5) Any agreement, understanding, or practice, written or oral, 35 implied or expressed, between any bargaining representative and 36 public employer that violates the provisions of this chapter is void 37 and unenforceable.

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<u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 7. A new section is added to chapter 41.56
 RCW to read as follows:

3 Nothing contained in RCW 41.56.110, 41.56.113, 41.56.122, and section 6 of this act may be construed to prevent a bargaining 4 representative of: (1) Uniformed personnel; (2) employees of fire 5 6 departments of public employers who dispatch exclusively fire or emergency medical services; or (3) officers of the Washington state 7 patrol from entering into a collective bargaining agreement with a 8 public employer that requires employees to pay, as a condition of 9 employment, an agency shop fee equivalent to or less than a pro rata 10 11 share of the exclusive bargaining representative's expenditures for 12 purposes germane to collective bargaining, contract administration, and grievance adjustment. 13

14 **Sec. 8.** RCW 41.59.060 and 1975 1st ex.s. c 288 s 7 are each 15 amended to read as follows:

(1) Employees shall have the right to self-organization, to form, join, or assist employee organizations, to bargain collectively through representatives of their own choosing, and shall also have the right to refrain from any or all of such activities ((except to the extent that employees may be required to pay a fee to any employee organization under an agency shop agreement authorized in this chapter)).

(2) The exclusive bargaining representative ((shall have)) has 23 24 the right to have deducted from the salary of employees, only upon 25 receipt of an appropriate authorization form ((which shall not be irrevocable for a period of more than one year)), an amount equal to 26 27 the fees and dues required for membership. Such fees and dues shall be deducted monthly from the pay of all appropriate employees by the 28 employer and transmitted as provided for by agreement between the 29 30 employer and the exclusive bargaining representative((, unless an 31 automatic payroll deduction service is established pursuant to law, at which time such fees and dues shall be transmitted as therein 32 provided. If an agency shop provision is agreed to and becomes 33 effective pursuant to RCW 41.59.100, except as provided in that 34 section, the agency fee equal to the fees and dues required of 35 membership in the exclusive bargaining representative shall be 36 37 deducted from the salary of employees in the bargaining unit)). An 38 employee may revoke his or her authorization for such deductions at

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1 <u>any time by notifying the employer or exclusive bargaining</u>
2 representative in writing.

3 **Sec. 9.** RCW 41.59.100 and 1975 1st ex.s. c 288 s 11 are each 4 amended to read as follows:

5 (1) A collective bargaining agreement may <u>not</u> include union security provisions ((including an agency shop, but not a union or б closed shop. If an agency shop provision is agreed to, the employer 7 shall enforce it by deducting from the salary payments to members of 8 9 the bargaining unit the dues required of membership in the bargaining representative, or, for nonmembers thereof, a fee equivalent to such 10 dues. All union security provisions must safeguard the right of 11 nonassociation of employees based on bona fide religious tenets or 12 teachings of a church or religious body of which such employee is a 13 member. Such employee shall pay an amount of money equivalent to 14 15 regular dues and fees to a nonreligious charity or to another 16 charitable organization mutually agreed upon by the employee affected and the bargaining representative to which such employee would 17 otherwise pay the dues and fees. The employee shall furnish written 18 proof that such payment has been made. If the employee and the 19 20 bargaining representative do not reach agreement on such matter, the commission shall designate the charitable organization)). 21

22 (2) No employee may be required to become or remain a member of 23 an employee organization as a condition of employment, nor may any 24 employee be required to pay any dues, fees, or other charges to an 25 employee organization as a condition of employment.

26 **Sec. 10.** RCW 41.59.140 and 2012 c 117 s 93 are each amended to 27 read as follows:

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(1) It shall be an unfair labor practice for an employer:

(a) To interfere with, restrain, or coerce employees in the
 exercise of the rights guaranteed in RCW 41.59.060;

31 (b) To dominate or interfere with the formation or administration 32 of any employee organization or contribute financial or other support 33 to it: PROVIDED, That subject to rules and regulations made by the 34 commission pursuant to RCW 41.59.110, an employer shall not be 35 prohibited from permitting employees to confer with it or its 36 representatives or agents during working hours without loss of time 37 or pay;

1 (c) To encourage or discourage membership in any employee 2 organization by discrimination in regard to hire, tenure of 3 employment, or any term or condition of employment((, but nothing 4 contained in this subsection shall prevent an employer from 5 requiring, as a condition of continued employment, payment of 6 periodic dues and fees uniformly required to an exclusive bargaining 7 representative pursuant to RCW 41.59.100));

8 (d) To discharge or otherwise discriminate against an employee 9 because he or she has filed charges or given testimony under this 10 chapter;

11 (e) To refuse to bargain collectively with the representatives of 12 its employees.

13 (2) It shall be an unfair labor practice for an employee 14 organization:

(a) To restrain or coerce (i) employees in the exercise of the 15 16 rights guaranteed in RCW 41.59.060: PROVIDED, That this ((paragraph)) 17 subsection (2)(a) shall not impair the right of an employee 18 organization to prescribe its own rules with respect to the acquisition or retention of membership therein; or (ii) an employer 19 in the selection of his or her representatives for the purposes of 20 21 collective bargaining or the adjustment of grievances;

(b) To cause or attempt to cause an employer to discriminate against an employee in violation of subsection (1)(c) of this section;

(c) To refuse to bargain collectively with an employer, provided
it is the representative of its employees subject to RCW 41.59.090.

(3) The expressing of any views, argument, or opinion, or the dissemination thereof to the public, whether in written, printed, graphic, or visual form, shall not constitute or be evidence of an unfair labor practice under any of the provisions of this chapter, if such expression contains no threat of reprisal or force or promise of benefit.

33 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 11. A new section is added to chapter 41.59 34 RCW to read as follows:

35 (1) It is unlawful for any person, employee organization, or officer, agent, or member thereof, or employer, or officer thereof, 36 threatened or actual intimidation of an employee 37 by any or prospective employee, or an employee's or prospective employee's 38 parents, spouse, children, grandchildren, or any other persons 39 Code Rev/KB:amh 11 S-4959.2/18 2nd draft 1 residing in the employee's or prospective employee's home, or by any 2 damage or threatened damage to an employee's or prospective 3 employee's property, to compel or attempt to compel such employee to 4 join, affiliate with, or financially support an employee organization 5 or to refrain from doing so or otherwise forfeit any rights as 6 guaranteed by the provisions of RCW 41.59.060, 41.59.100, or this 7 section.

8 (2) A person who violates the rights of employees in RCW 9 41.59.060, 41.59.100, or this section is liable to a person who 10 suffers from that violation for all resulting damages.

(3)(a) The attorney general or a prosecuting attorney may bring an action in superior court to enjoin a violation of RCW 41.59.060, 41.59.100, or this section.

14 (b) The superior courts shall grant injunctive relief when a 15 violation of RCW 41.59.060, 41.59.100, or this section is made 16 apparent.

17 (4) Not later than the second day after the receipt of notice of 18 institution of an action under this section, a party to the action 19 may apply to the presiding judge of the superior court in the county 20 within which the action is brought. The presiding judge shall 21 immediately assign a superior court judge from within the county who 22 shall hear all proceedings in the action.

(5) Any agreement, understanding, or practice, written or oral, implied or expressed, between any employee organization and employer that violates the provisions of this chapter is void and unenforceable.

27 **Sec. 12.** RCW 41.76.045 and 2002 c 356 s 12 are each amended to 28 read as follows:

(1) Only upon filing with the employer the voluntary written 29 30 authorization of a bargaining unit faculty member under this chapter, 31 employee organization which is the exclusive bargaining the representative of the bargaining unit shall have the right to have 32 deducted from the salary of the bargaining unit faculty member the 33 periodic dues and initiation fees uniformly required as a condition 34 35 of acquiring or retaining membership in the exclusive bargaining representative. ((Such employee authorization shall not be 36 irrevocable for a period of more than one year.)) Such dues and fees 37 shall be deducted from the pay of all faculty members who have given 38 authorization for such deduction, and shall be transmitted by the 39 Code Rev/KB:amh 12 S-4959.2/18 2nd draft

employer to the employee organization or to the depository designated by the employee organization. <u>A faculty member may revoke his or her</u> <u>authorization for such deductions at any time by notifying the</u> employer or exclusive bargaining representative in writing.

5 (2) A collective bargaining agreement may <u>not</u> include union 6 security provisions((, but not a closed shop. If an agency shop or 7 other union security provision is agreed to, the employer shall 8 enforce any such provision by deductions from the salary of 9 bargaining unit faculty members affected thereby and shall transmit 10 such funds to the employee organization or to the depository 11 designated by the employee organization.

(3) A faculty member who is covered by a union security provision 12 13 and who asserts a right of nonassociation based on bona fide religious tenets or teachings of a church or religious body of which 14 15 such faculty member is a member shall pay to a nonreligious charity 16 or other charitable organization an amount of money equivalent to the periodic dues and initiation fees uniformly required as a condition 17 of acquiring or retaining membership in the exclusive bargaining 18 representative. The charity shall be agreed upon by the faculty 19 member and the employee organization to which such faculty member 20 21 would otherwise pay the dues and fees. The faculty member shall furnish written proof that such payments have been made. If the 22 faculty member and the employee organization do not reach agreement 23 on such matter, the dispute shall be submitted to the commission for 24 25 determination)).

26 (3) No faculty member may be required to become or remain a 27 member of an employee organization as a condition of employment, nor 28 may any faculty member be required to pay any dues, fees, 29 assessments, or other charges to an employee organization as a 30 condition of employment.

(4) It <u>is unlawful for any person</u>, employee organization, or 31 officer, <u>agent</u>, <u>or member thereof</u>, <u>or employer</u>, <u>or officer thereof</u>, 32 by any threatened or actual intimidation of a faculty member or 33 prospective faculty member, or a faculty member's or prospective 34 faculty member's parents, spouse, children, grandchildren, or any 35 other persons residing in the faculty member or prospective faculty 36 member's home, or by any damage or threatened damage to a faculty 37 member or prospective faculty member's property, to compel or attempt 38 39 to compel such faculty member to join, affiliate with, or financially 40 support an employee organization or to refrain from doing so or 1 <u>otherwise forfeit any rights as guaranteed by the provisions of this</u> 2 section.

3 (5) A person who violates the rights of faculty members in this
4 section is liable to a person who suffers from that violation for all
5 resulting damages.

6 (6)(a) The attorney general or a prosecuting attorney may bring
 7 an action in superior court to enjoin a violation of this section.

8 (b) The superior courts shall grant injunctive relief when a 9 violation of this section is made apparent.

10 (7) Not later than the second day after the receipt of notice of 11 institution of an action under this section, a party to the action 12 may apply to the presiding judge of the superior court in the county 13 within which the action is brought. The presiding judge shall 14 immediately assign a superior court judge from within the county who 15 shall hear all proceedings in the action.

16 (8) Any agreement, understanding, or practice, written or oral, 17 implied or expressed, between any employee organization and employer 18 that violates the provisions of this section is void and 19 unenforceable.

20 **Sec. 13.** RCW 41.80.050 and 2002 c 354 s 306 are each amended to 21 read as follows:

22 Except as may be specifically limited by this chapter, employees shall have the right to self-organization, to form, join, or assist 23 24 employee organizations, and to bargain collectively through representatives of their own choosing for the purpose of collective 25 bargaining free from interference, restraint, or coercion. Employees 26 27 shall also have the right to refrain from any or all such activities ((except to the extent that they may be required to pay a fee to an 28 29 exclusive bargaining representative under a union security provision 30 authorized by this chapter)).

31 **Sec. 14.** RCW 41.80.100 and 2002 c 354 s 311 are each amended to 32 read as follows:

(1) A collective bargaining agreement may <u>not</u> contain a union security provision ((requiring as a condition of employment the payment, no later than the thirtieth day following the beginning of employment or July 1, 2004, whichever is later, of an agency shop fee to the employee organization that is the exclusive bargaining representative for the bargaining unit in which the employee is Code Rev/KB:amh 14 S-4959.2/18 2nd draft

1 employed. The amount of the fee shall be equal to the amount required to become a member in good standing of the employee organization. 2 Each employee organization shall establish a procedure by which any 3 4 employee so requesting may pay a representation fee no greater than the part of the membership fee that represents a pro rata share of 5 6 expenditures for purposes germane to the collective bargaining process, to contract administration, or to pursuing matters affecting 7 wages, hours, and other conditions of employment. 8

(2) An employee who is covered by a union security provision and 9 10 who asserts a right of nonassociation based on bona fide religious tenets, or teachings of a church or religious body of which the 11 employee is a member, shall, as a condition of employment, make 12 payments to the employee organization, for purposes within the 13 program of the employee organization as designated by the employee 14 15 that would be in harmony with his or her individual conscience. The 16 amount of the payments shall be equal to the periodic dues and fees 17 uniformly required as a condition of acquiring or retaining membership in the employee organization minus any included monthly 18 premiums for insurance programs sponsored by the employee 19 organization. The employee shall not be a member of the employee 20 21 organization but is entitled to all the representation rights of a 22 member of the employee organization)).

23 (((3))) (2) Only upon filing with the employer the written authorization of a bargaining unit employee under this chapter, the 24 25 employee organization that is the exclusive bargaining representative of the bargaining unit shall have the exclusive right to have 26 27 deducted from the salary of the employee an amount equal to the fees 28 and dues uniformly required as a condition of acquiring or retaining membership in the employee organization. The fees and dues shall be 29 30 deducted each pay period from the pay of all employees who have given 31 authorization for the deduction and shall be transmitted by the 32 employer as provided for by agreement between the employer and the 33 employee organization.

34 (((4) Employee organizations that before July 1, 2004, were 35 entitled to the benefits of this section shall continue to be 36 entitled to these benefits.)) An employee may revoke his or her 37 authorization for such deductions at any time by notifying the 38 employer or exclusive bargaining representative in writing.

39 (3) No employee may be required to become or remain a member of 40 an employee organization as a condition of employment, nor may any

1 employee be required to pay any dues, fees, assessments, or other

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charges to an employee organization as a condition of employment.

NEW SECTION. Sec. 15. A new section is added to chapter 41.80 3 RCW to read as follows: 4

5 (1) It is unlawful for any person, employee organization, or officer, agent, or member thereof, or employer, or officer thereof, 6 any threatened or actual intimidation of an employee 7 by or prospective employee, or an employee's or prospective employee's 8 parents, spouse, children, grandchildren, or any other persons 9 10 residing in the employee's or prospective employee's home, or by any damage or threatened damage to an employee's or prospective 11 employee's property, to compel or attempt to compel such employee to 12 join, affiliate with, or financially support a labor organization or 13 to refrain from doing so or otherwise forfeit any rights 14 as 15 guaranteed by the provisions of RCW 41.80.100 or this section.

16 (2) A person who violates the rights of employees in RCW 41.80.100 or this section is liable to a person who suffers from that 17 violation for all resulting damages. 18

(3)(a) The attorney general or a prosecuting attorney may bring 19 20 an action in superior court to enjoin a violation of RCW 41.80.100 or 21 this section.

(b) The superior courts shall grant injunctive relief when a 22 violation of RCW 41.80.100 or this section is made apparent. 23

24 (4) Not later than the second day after the receipt of notice of 25 institution of an action under this section, a party to the action may apply to the presiding judge of the superior court in the county 26 27 within which the action is brought. The presiding judge shall 28 immediately assign a superior court judge from within the county who shall hear all proceedings in the action. 29

30 (5) Any agreement, understanding, or practice, written or oral, implied or expressed, between any employee organization and employer 31 that violates the provisions of this chapter is 32 void and unenforceable. 33

34 Sec. 16. RCW 47.64.130 and 2011 1st sp.s. c 16 s 19 are each amended to read as follows: 35

(1) It is an unfair labor practice for the employer or its 36 representatives: 37

(a) To interfere with, restrain, or coerce employees in the
 exercise of the rights guaranteed by this chapter;

3 (b) To dominate or interfere with the formation or administration 4 of any employee organization or contribute financial or other support 5 to it. However, subject to rules made by the public employment 6 relations commission pursuant to RCW 41.58.050, an employer shall not 7 be prohibited from permitting employees to confer with it or its 8 representatives or agents during working hours without loss of time 9 or pay;

(c) To encourage or discourage membership in any employee 10 11 organization by discrimination in regard to hiring, tenure of 12 employment, or any term or condition of employment((, but nothing contained in this subsection prevents an employer from requiring, as 13 14 a condition of continued employment, payment of periodic dues and fees uniformly required to an exclusive bargaining representative 15 16 pursuant to RCW 47.64.160. However, nothing prohibits the employer 17 from agreeing to obtain employees by referral from a lawful hiring 18 hall operated by or participated in by a labor organization));

19 (d) To discharge or otherwise discriminate against an employee 20 because he or she has filed charges or given testimony under this 21 chapter;

(e) To refuse to bargain collectively with the representatives ofits employees.

24 (2) It is an unfair labor practice for an employee organization:

(a) To restrain or coerce (i) employees in the exercise of the rights guaranteed by this chapter. However, this subsection does not impair the right of an employee organization to prescribe its own rules with respect to the acquisition or retention of membership therein, or (ii) an employer in the selection of his or her representatives for the purposes of collective bargaining or the adjustment of grievances;

32 (b) To cause or attempt to cause an employer to discriminate 33 against an employee in violation of subsection (1)(c) of this 34 section;

35 (c) To refuse to bargain collectively with an employer.

36 (3) The expression of any view, argument, or opinion, or the 37 dissemination thereof to the public, whether in written, printed, 38 graphic, or visual form, shall not constitute or be evidence of an 39 unfair labor practice under any of the provisions of this chapter, if

1 the expression contains no threat of reprisal or force or promise of 2 benefit.

3 **Sec. 17.** RCW 47.64.160 and 1983 c 15 s 7 are each amended to 4 read as follows:

5 (1) A collective bargaining agreement may <u>not</u> include union security provisions ((including an agency shop, but not a union or б closed shop. If an agency shop provision is agreed to, the employer 7 shall enforce it by deducting from the salary payments to members of 8 9 the bargaining unit the dues required of membership in the bargaining representative, or, for nonmembers thereof, a fee equivalent to such 10 dues. All union security provisions shall safeguard the right of 11 nonassociation of employees based on bona fide religious tenets or 12 teachings of a church or religious body of which such employee is a 13 member. Such employee shall pay an amount of money equivalent to 14 15 regular dues and fees to a nonreligious charity or to another 16 charitable organization mutually agreed upon by the employee affected and the bargaining representative to which such employee would 17 otherwise pay the dues and fees. The employee shall furnish written 18 proof that such payment has been made. If the employee and the 19 20 bargaining representative do not reach agreement on such matter, the commission shall designate the charitable organization)). 21

22 (2) No ferry employee may be required to become or remain a 23 member of a ferry employee organization as a condition of employment, 24 nor may any ferry employee be required to pay any dues, fees, 25 assessments, or other charges to a ferry employee organization as a 26 condition of employment.

27 (3) The employer may not deduct any dues, fees, assessments, or 28 other charges from the pay of a ferry employee on behalf of a ferry 29 employee organization without the voluntary, written authorization of 30 the ferry employee. A ferry employee may revoke his or her 31 authorization for such deductions at any time by notifying the 32 employer or ferry employee organization in writing.

33 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 18. A new section is added to chapter 47.64 34 RCW to read as follows:

(1) It is unlawful for any person, ferry employee organization,
 or officer, agent, or member thereof, or employer, or officer
 thereof, by any threatened or actual intimidation of a ferry employee
 or prospective ferry employee, or a ferry employee's or prospective
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1 ferry employee's parents, spouse, children, grandchildren, or any other persons residing in the ferry employee's or prospective ferry 2 employee's home, or by any damage or threatened damage to a ferry 3 employee's or prospective ferry employee's property, to compel or 4 attempt to compel such ferry employee to join, affiliate with, or 5 financially support a ferry employee organization or to refrain from 6 doing so or otherwise forfeit any rights as guaranteed by RCW 7 47.64.160 or this section. 8

9 (2) A person who violates the rights of ferry employees in RCW 10 47.64.160 or this section is liable to a person who suffers from that 11 violation for all resulting damages.

12 (3)(a) The attorney general or a prosecuting attorney may bring 13 an action in superior court to enjoin a violation of RCW 47.64.160 or 14 this section.

(b) The superior courts shall grant injunctive relief when a violation of RCW 47.64.160 or this section is made apparent.

17 (4) Not later than the second day after the receipt of notice of 18 institution of an action under this section, a party to the action 19 may apply to the presiding judge of the superior court in the county 20 within which the action is brought. The presiding judge shall 21 immediately assign a superior court judge from within the county who 22 shall hear all proceedings in the action.

(5) Any agreement, understanding, or practice, written or oral, implied or expressed, between any ferry employee organization and employer that violates the provisions of this chapter is void and unenforceable.

27 **Sec. 19.** RCW 49.39.080 and 2010 c 6 s 9 are each amended to read 28 as follows:

Only upon the written authorization of any symphony musician 29 30 within the bargaining unit and after the certification or recognition of the bargaining representative, the employer must deduct from the 31 pay of the symphony musician the monthly amount of dues as certified 32 by the secretary of the exclusive bargaining representative and must 33 transmit the dues to the treasurer of the exclusive bargaining 34 representative. A symphony musician may revoke his or her 35 authorization for such deductions at any time by notifying the 36 37 employer or exclusive bargaining representative in writing.

1 **Sec. 20.** RCW 49.39.090 and 2010 c 6 s 10 are each amended to 2 read as follows:

3

(1) A collective bargaining agreement may((\div

(1))) not contain union security provisions. ((However, nothing 4 in this section authorizes a closed shop provision. Agreements 5 б involving union security provisions must safeguard the right of nonassociation of employees based on bona fide religious tenets or 7 teachings of a church or religious body of which the symphony 8 musician is a member. The symphony musician must pay an amount of 9 money equivalent to regular union dues and initiation fee to a 10 nonreligious charity or to another charitable organization mutually 11 agreed upon by the symphony musician affected and the bargaining 12 representative to which the symphony musician would otherwise pay the 13 dues and initiation fee. The symphony musician must furnish written 14 proof that the payment has been made. If the symphony musician and 15 16 the bargaining representative do not reach agreement on this matter, 17 the commission must designate the charitable organization;))

18 (2) <u>No symphony musician may be required to become or remain a</u> 19 <u>member of a labor organization as a condition of employment, nor may</u> 20 <u>any symphony musician be required to pay any dues, fees, assessments,</u> 21 <u>or other charges to a labor organization as a condition of</u> 22 <u>employment.</u>

23 (3) A collective bargaining agreement may provide for binding 24 arbitration of a labor dispute arising from the application or the 25 interpretation of the matters contained in a collective bargaining 26 agreement.

27 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 21. A new section is added to chapter 49.39 28 RCW to read as follows:

(1) It is unlawful for any person, bargaining representative, or 29 30 officer, agent, or member thereof, or employer, or officer thereof, 31 by any threatened or actual intimidation of a symphony musician or prospective symphony musician, or a symphony musician's 32 or prospective symphony musician's parents, 33 spouse, children, 34 grandchildren, or any other persons residing in the symphony 35 musician's or prospective symphony musician's home, or by any damage or threatened damage to a symphony musician's or prospective symphony 36 musician's property, to compel or attempt to compel such symphony 37 38 musician to join, affiliate with, or financially support a bargaining

representative or to refrain from doing so or otherwise forfeit any
 rights as guaranteed by RCW 49.39.080, 49.39.090, or this section.

3 (2) A person who violates the rights of symphony musicians in RCW
4 49.39.080, 49.39.090, or this section is liable to a person who
5 suffers from that violation for all resulting damages.

6 (3)(a) The attorney general or a prosecuting attorney may bring
7 an action in superior court to enjoin a violation of RCW 49.39.080,
8 49.39.090, or this section.

9 (b) The superior courts shall grant injunctive relief when a 10 violation of RCW 49.39.080, 49.39.090, or this section is made 11 apparent.

12 (4) Not later than the second day after the receipt of notice of 13 institution of an action under this section, a party to the action 14 may apply to the presiding judge of the superior court in the county 15 within which the action is brought. The presiding judge shall 16 immediately assign a superior court judge from within the county who 17 shall hear all proceedings in the action.

18 (5) Any agreement, understanding, or practice, written or oral, 19 implied or expressed, between any labor organization and employer 20 that violates the provisions of this chapter is void and 21 unenforceable.

22 **Sec. 22.** RCW 49.66.010 and 1973 2nd ex.s. c 3 s 1 are each 23 amended to read as follows:

24 It is the public policy of the state to expedite the settlement 25 of labor disputes arising in connection with health care activities, in order that there may be no lessening, however temporary, in the 26 27 quality of the care given to patients. It is the legislative purpose by this chapter to promote collective bargaining between health care 28 activities and their employees, to protect the right of employees of 29 30 health care activities to organize and select collective bargaining 31 units of their own choosing.

It is further determined that ((any agreements involving union 32 security including an all-union agreement or agency agreement must 33 safeguard the rights of nonassociation of employees, based on bona 34 35 fide religious tenets or teachings of a church or religious body of which such employee is a member. Such employee must pay an amount of 36 money equivalent to regular union dues and initiation fees and 37 assessments, if any, to a nonreligious charity or to another 38 charitable organization mutually agreed upon by the employee affected 39 S-4959.2/18 2nd draft Code Rev/KB:amh 21

1 and the representative of the labor organization to which such employee would otherwise pay dues. The employee shall furnish written 2 proof that this has been done. If the employee and representative of 3 the labor organization do not reach agreement on the matter, the 4 department shall designate such organization)) collective bargaining 5 6 agreements may not contain union security provisions, that no 7 employee may be required to become or remain a member of a labor organization as a condition of employment, and that no employee may 8 be required to pay any dues, fees, assessments, or other charges to a 9 labor organization as a condition of employment. No employer may 10 deduct any dues, fees, assessments, or other charges from the pay of 11 12 an employee on behalf of a labor organization without the voluntary, written authorization of the employee. An employee may revoke his or 13 her authorization for such deductions at any time by notifying the 14 15 employer or labor organization in writing.

16 **Sec. 23.** RCW 49.66.050 and 2010 c 8 s 12063 are each amended to 17 read as follows:

18 It shall be an unfair labor practice and unlawful, for any 19 employee organization or its agent to:

(1) Restrain or coerce (a) employees in the exercise of their right to refrain from self-organization, or (b) an employer in the selection of its representatives for purposes of collective bargaining or the adjustment of grievances;

(2) Cause or attempt to cause an employer to discriminate against an employee in violation of RCW 49.66.040(3) or to discriminate against an employee with respect to whom membership in such organization has been denied or terminated ((on some ground other than his or her failure to tender the periodic dues and initiation fees uniformly required as a condition of acquiring or retaining membership));

31 (3) Refuse to meet and bargain in good faith with an employer, 32 provided it is the duly designated representative of the employer's 33 employees for purposes of collective bargaining;

(4) ((Require of employees covered by a union security agreement the payment, as a condition precedent to becoming a member of such organization, of a fee in an amount which the director finds excessive or discriminatory under all the circumstances. In making such a finding, the director shall consider, among other relevant factors, the practices and customs of labor organizations in the Code Rev/KB:amh 22 S-4959.2/18 2nd draft particular industry, and the wages currently paid to the employees
affected;

3 (5)) Cause or attempt to cause an employer to pay or deliver or 4 agree to pay or deliver any money or other thing of value, in the 5 nature of an exaction, for services which are not performed or not to 6 be performed;

7 $((\frac{6}{1}))$ (5) Enter into any contract or agreement, express or implied, whereby an employer or other person ceases or refrains, or 8 refrain, from handling, 9 agrees to cease or using, selling, transporting, or otherwise dealing in any of the products or services 10 of any other employer or person, or to cease doing business with any 11 12 other employer or person, and any such contract or agreement shall be unenforceable and void; or 13

14 (((7))) <u>(6)</u> Engage in, or induce or encourage any individual 15 employed by any employer or to engage in, an activity prohibited by 16 RCW 49.66.060.

17 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 24. A new section is added to chapter 49.66 18 RCW to read as follows:

It is unlawful for any person, labor organization, or 19 (1)20 officer, agent, or member thereof, or employer, or officer thereof, threatened or actual intimidation of 21 bv anv an employee or prospective employee, or an employee's or prospective employee's 22 23 parents, spouse, children, grandchildren, or any other persons residing in the employee's or prospective employee's home, or by any 24 25 damage or threatened damage to an employee's or prospective employee's property, to compel or attempt to compel such employee to 26 27 join, affiliate with, or financially support a labor organization or to refrain from doing so or otherwise forfeit any rights 28 as guaranteed by RCW 49.66.010 or this section. 29

30 (2) A person who violates the rights of employees in RCW
31 49.66.010 or this section is liable to a person who suffers from that
32 violation for all resulting damages.

33 (3)(a) The attorney general or a prosecuting attorney may bring 34 an action in superior court to enjoin a violation of RCW 49.66.010 or 35 this section.

36 (b) The superior courts shall grant injunctive relief when a37 violation of RCW 49.66.010 or this section is made apparent.

38 (4) Not later than the second day after the receipt of notice of 39 institution of an action under this section, a party to the action Code Rev/KB:amh 23 S-4959.2/18 2nd draft 1 may apply to the presiding judge of the superior court in the county 2 within which the action is brought. The presiding judge shall 3 immediately assign a superior court judge from within the county who 4 shall hear all proceedings in the action.

5 (5) Any agreement, understanding, or practice, written or oral, 6 implied or expressed, between any labor organization and employer 7 that violates the provisions of this chapter is void and 8 unenforceable.

9 **Sec. 25.** RCW 53.18.050 and 1967 c 101 s 5 are each amended to 10 read as follows:

11 A labor agreement signed by a port district may contain:

12 (1) Provisions that the employee organization chosen by a 13 majority of the employees in a grouping or unit will be recognized as 14 the representative of all employees in the classification included in 15 such grouping or unit; <u>and</u>

16 (2) ((Maintenance of membership provisions including dues check-17 off arrangements; and

18 (3)) Provisions providing for binding arbitration, the expenses 19 being equally borne by the parties, in matters of contract 20 interpretation and the settlement of jurisdictional disputes.

21 **Sec. 26.** RCW 53.18.060 and 1967 c 101 s 6 are each amended to 22 read as follows:

23 ((No)) <u>A</u> labor agreement or contract entered into by a port 24 district ((shall)) <u>may not</u>:

25 (1) Restrict the right of the port district in its discretion to 26 hire;

(2) Limit the right of the port to secure its regular or steady
 employees from the local community; ((and))

29 (3) Include within the same agreements: (a) Port security 30 personnel, or (b) port supervisory personnel;

31 <u>(4) Contain union security provisions;</u>

32 <u>(5) Require any employee to become or remain a member of an</u> 33 <u>employee organization as a condition of employment; or</u>

34 <u>(6) Require any employee to pay any dues, fees, assessments, or</u> 35 <u>other charges to an employee organization as a condition of</u> 36 employment.

NEW SECTION.Sec. 27.A new section is added to chapter 53.18RCW to read as follows:

No employer may deduct any dues, fees, assessments, or other charges from the pay of an employee on behalf of an employee organization without the voluntary, written authorization of the employee. An employee may revoke his or her authorization for such deductions at any time by notifying the employer or employee organization in writing.

9 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 28. A new section is added to chapter 53.18 10 RCW to read as follows:

(1) It is unlawful for any person, employee organization, or 11 officer, agent, or member thereof, or employer, or officer thereof, 12 any threatened or actual intimidation of an 13 by employee or prospective employee, or an employee's or prospective employee's 14 15 parents, spouse, children, grandchildren, or any other persons 16 residing in the employee's or prospective employee's home, or by any 17 damage or threatened damage to an employee's or prospective employee's property, to compel or attempt to compel such employee to 18 join, affiliate with, or financially support an employee organization 19 20 or to refrain from doing so or otherwise forfeit any rights as quaranteed by RCW 53.18.060, section 27 of this act, or this section. 21

(2) A person who violates the rights of employees in RCW
53.18.060, section 27 of this act, or this section is liable to a
person who suffers from that violation for all resulting damages.

(3)(a) The attorney general or a prosecuting attorney may bring
an action in superior court to enjoin a violation of RCW 53.18.060,
section 27 of this act, or this section.

(b) The superior courts shall grant injunctive relief when a violation of RCW 53.18.060, section 27 of this act, or this section is made apparent.

(4) Not later than the second day after the receipt of notice of institution of an action under this section, a party to the action may apply to the presiding judge of the superior court in the county within which the action is brought. The presiding judge shall immediately assign a superior court judge from within the county who shall hear all proceedings in the action.

37 (5) Any agreement, understanding, or practice, written or oral,38 implied or expressed, between any employee organization and employer

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that violates the provisions of this chapter is void and
 unenforceable.

3 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 29. Nothing contained in this act may be 4 construed to alter any existing collective bargaining unit or the 5 provisions of any existing contract or collective bargaining 6 agreement. This act applies to all contracts entered into after the 7 effective date of this section and applies to any renewal or 8 extension of any existing contract or collective bargaining 9 agreement.

10 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 30. If any provision of this act or its 11 application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the 12 remainder of the act or the application of the provision to other 13 persons or circumstances is not affected."

HB 2751 - S AMD 793

By Senator Braun

WITHDRAWN 02/28/2018

14 On page 1, line 1 of the title, after "fees;" strike the remainder of the title and insert "amending RCW 28B.52.045, 15 41.56.110, 41.56.113, 41.56.122, 41.59.060, 41.59.100, 41.59.140, 16 41.76.045, 41.80.050, 41.80.100, 47.64.130, 47.64.160, 49.39.080, 17 49.39.090, 49.66.010, 49.66.050, 53.18.050, and 53.18.060; adding a 18 new section to chapter 49.36 RCW; adding new sections to chapter 19 41.56 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 41.59 RCW; adding a new 20 21 section to chapter 41.80 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 47.64 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 49.39 RCW; adding a new section 22 to chapter 49.66 RCW; adding new sections to chapter 53.18 RCW; 23 creating a new section; and prescribing penalties." 24

<u>EFFECT:</u> Prohibits collective bargaining agreements from requiring union membership, or requiring employees pay dues or fees as a condition of employment. Prohibits deducting union dues or fees from the pay of an employee without written authorization. Prohibits compelling or threatening an employee to join or financially support a union.