# Washington State House of Representatives Office of Program Research

## BILL ANALYSIS

## **Public Safety Committee**

### **HB 1844**

**Brief Description**: Concerning attempting to elude a pursuing police vehicle.

**Sponsors**: Representatives Sells, Robinson, Hayes and Lovick.

#### **Brief Summary of Bill**

 Modifies the crime of Attempting to Elude a Pursuing Police Vehicle by defining "pursuing police vehicle" to include a police vehicle that does not initiate or terminates pursuit.

**Hearing Date**: 2/7/17

**Staff**: Alex Pearson (786-7291) and Kelly Leonard (786-7147).

#### **Background:**

#### Attempting to Elude a Pursuing Police Vehicle.

A person commits Attempting to Elude a Pursuing Police Vehicle if he or she willfully fails or refuses to immediately bring his or her vehicle to a stop and drives his or her vehicle in a reckless manner while attempting to elude a pursuing police vehicle after being given a visual or audible signal to bring the vehicle to a stop. The signal given by the police officer may be by hand, voice, emergency light, or siren. The officer giving such a signal must be in uniform and the vehicle must be equipped with lights and sirens.

It is an affirmative defense, which must be established by a preponderance of the evidence, that: (1) a reasonable person would not believe that the signal to stop was given by a police officer; and (2) driving after the signal to stop was reasonable under the circumstances.

Attempting to Elude a Pursuing Police Vehicle is a class C felony with a seriousness level of I. The Department of Licensing must revoke the license or driving permit, or any nonresident driving privilege, of a person convicted of the offense.

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There is a sentencing enhancement of an additional 12 months and one day if the conviction included a finding by special allegation that the defendant endangered one or more persons (other than the defendant or the pursuing law enforcement officer).

#### Related Offenses.

Any person who willfully fails to stop when requested or signaled to do so by a person reasonably identifiable as a law enforcement officer is guilty of a misdemeanor.

Any person who drives any vehicle in willful or wanton disregard for the safety of persons or property is guilty of Reckless Driving. Reckless Driving is a gross misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for up to 364 days and by a fine of not more than \$5,000.

#### **Summary of Bill:**

A "pursuing police vehicle" includes a police vehicle that, after signaling the driver of a motor vehicle to immediately bring his or her vehicle to a stop, does not initiate vehicular pursuit or terminates vehicular pursuit.

Appropriation: None.

Fiscal Note: Requested on February 1, 2017.

**Effective Date**: The bill takes effect 90 days after adjournment of the session in which the bill is passed.