SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1789

State of Washington65th Legislature2017 Regular SessionByHouse Public Safety (originally sponsored by RepresentativesJinkins, Pettigrew, Frame, Stambaugh, Ortiz-Self, Fitzgibbon, Macri,
Ormsby, and Gregerson)

READ FIRST TIME 02/17/17.

1 AN ACT Relating to rehabilitated offenders; and creating a new 2 section.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

Sec. 1. (1) Subject to the availability of amounts 4 NEW SECTION. 5 appropriated for this specific purpose, by December 1, 2017, the 6 sentencing guidelines commission shall contract for the services of an external consultant to evaluate the state's sentencing laws and 7 practices. The consultant must have demonstrated experience and 8 9 knowledge in Washington's sentencing system and other sentencing systems and models in other states and nations. The consultant must 10 11 have demonstrated experience in conducting significant research studies. The evaluation must include: 12

(a) An assessment of sentencing complexities in law and in
 implementation, including an assessment of possible challenges faced
 by the courts, jails, and the department of corrections;

(b) An assessment of whether the sentencing reform act conforms to its intended purposes, including reducing disparity between similarly situated offenders;

(c) An assessment of the sentencing changes adopted by thelegislature since 1981, including frequency, nature, and impact;

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1 (d) An assessment of sentence lengths among different categories 2 of offenders and whether those sentences conform to current research 3 literature on the relationship between sentences lengths and 4 recidivism;

(e) An assessment of the consistent or inconsistent application
and impact of sentencing laws on offenders and the community;

7 (f) An assessment of the state's sentencing laws and practices as 8 compared to other states and other sentencing models including, but 9 not limited to, whether the current sentencing laws and practices 10 promote public safety, fairness, and equity as compared to other 11 models of sentencing;

12 (g) An assessment of whether the elimination of the parole system 13 and establishment of determinate sentencing is connected to or has 14 resulted in excessive incarceration of low-risk offenders;

(h) Recommendations for changing and improving sentencing laws and practices to address implementation challenges, promote public safety, reduce recidivism, reduce disparity, reduce incarceration rates for low-risk offenders, reduce costs to taxpayers, and promote fairness and equity, including a phased implementation plan for possible retroactive and prospective changes; and

(i) Recommendations for establishing an ongoing review ofsentencing laws and practices.

(2) The consultant shall complete its evaluation and submit a report to the commission, the appropriate committees of the legislature, and the governor by September 1, 2018. The contract for services must include a requirement for two briefings before the legislature, one in the house of representatives and one in the senate, in the 2019 regular legislative session.

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