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## HOUSE BILL 1821

State of Washington 65th Legislature 2017 Regular Session

By Representatives Lovick, Irwin, Stanford, Pellicciotti, Goodman, and Hayes

Read first time 01/31/17. Referred to Committee on Public Safety.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to attempting to elude a police vehicle; amending
- 2 RCW 46.61.024, 13.40.0357, 46.20.342, 46.63.020, and 46.65.020;
- 3 reenacting and amending RCW 9.94A.515; and prescribing penalties.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 5 **Sec. 1.** RCW 46.61.024 and 2010 c 8 s 9065 are each amended to 6 read as follows:
  - (1) Any driver of a motor vehicle who willfully fails or refuses to immediately bring his or her vehicle to a stop and who drives his or her vehicle in a reckless manner ((while attempting)) in an attempt to elude a ((pursuing)) police vehicle, after being given a visual or audible signal to bring the vehicle to a stop, shall be guilty of a class C felony. The signal given by the police officer may be by hand, voice, emergency light, or siren. The officer giving such a signal shall be in uniform and the vehicle shall be equipped with lights and sirens.
  - (2) It is an affirmative defense to this section which must be established by a preponderance of the evidence that: (a) A reasonable person would not believe that the signal to stop was given by a police officer; and (b) driving after the signal to stop was reasonable under the circumstances.

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1	(3) The license o	r permit to drive or any nonresident driving	
2	privilege of a person convicted of a violation of this section shall		
3	be revoked by the depar	rtment of licensing.	
4 5		515 and 2016 c 213 s 5, 2016 c 164 s 13, and reenacted and amended to read as follows:	
	2010 C 0 S 1 are each i		
6		TABLE 2	
7	CRIMES INCLUDED WITHIN EACH		
8	SERIOUSNESS LEVEL		
9	XVI	Aggravated Murder 1 (RCW 10.95.020)	
10	XV	Homicide by abuse (RCW 9A.32.055)	
11 12	1		
13		70.74.280(1))	
14	VIV.	Murder 1 (RCW 9A.32.030)	
1 <del>5</del>	XIV	Murder 2 (RCW 9A.32.050)	
		Trafficking 1 (RCW 9A.40.100(1))	
16 17	XIII	Malicious explosion 2 (RCW 70.74.280(2))	
18		Malicious placement of an explosive 1	
19		(RCW 70.74.270(1))	
20	XII	Assault 1 (RCW 9A.36.011)	
21		Assault of a Child 1 (RCW 9A.36.120)	
22		Malicious placement of an imitation	
23		device 1 (RCW 70.74.272(1)(a))	
24		Promoting Commercial Sexual Abuse of	
25		a Minor (RCW 9.68A.101)	
26		Rape 1 (RCW 9A.44.040)	
27		Rape of a Child 1 (RCW 9A.44.073)	
28		Trafficking 2 (RCW 9A.40.100(3))	
29	XI	Manslaughter 1 (RCW 9A.32.060)	
30		Rape 2 (RCW 9A.44.050)	
31		Rape of a Child 2 (RCW 9A.44.076)	
32		Vehicular Homicide, by being under the	
33		influence of intoxicating liquor or	
34		any drug (RCW 46.61.520)	

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1		Vehicular Homicide, by the operation of
2		any vehicle in a reckless manner
3		(RCW 46.61.520)
4	X	Child Molestation 1 (RCW 9A.44.083)
5		Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW
6		9A.42.020)
7		Indecent Liberties (with forcible
8		compulsion) (RCW
9		9A.44.100(1)(a))
10		Kidnapping 1 (RCW 9A.40.020)
11		Leading Organized Crime (RCW
12		9A.82.060(1)(a))
13		Malicious explosion 3 (RCW
14		70.74.280(3))
15		Sexually Violent Predator Escape (RCW
16		9A.76.115)
17	IX	Abandonment of Dependent Person 1
18		(RCW 9A.42.060)
19		Assault of a Child 2 (RCW 9A.36.130)
20		Explosive devices prohibited (RCW
21		70.74.180)
22		Hit and Run—Death (RCW
23		46.52.020(4)(a))
24		Homicide by Watercraft, by being under
25		the influence of intoxicating liquor
26		or any drug (RCW 79A.60.050)
27		Inciting Criminal Profiteering (RCW
28		9A.82.060(1)(b))
29		Malicious placement of an explosive 2
30		(RCW 70.74.270(2))
31		Robbery 1 (RCW 9A.56.200)
32		Sexual Exploitation (RCW 9.68A.040)
33	VIII	Arson 1 (RCW 9A.48.020)
34		Commercial Sexual Abuse of a Minor
35		(RCW 9.68A.100)

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1		Homicide by Watercraft, by the
2		operation of any vessel in a reckless
3		manner (RCW 79A.60.050)
4		Manslaughter 2 (RCW 9A.32.070)
5		Promoting Prostitution 1 (RCW
6		9A.88.070)
7		Theft of Ammonia (RCW 69.55.010)
8	VII	Air bag diagnostic systems (causing
9		bodily injury or death) (RCW
10		46.37.660(2)(b))
11		Air bag replacement requirements
12		(causing bodily injury or death)
13		(RCW 46.37.660(1)(b))
14		Burglary 1 (RCW 9A.52.020)
15		Child Molestation 2 (RCW 9A.44.086)
16		Civil Disorder Training (RCW
17		9A.48.120)
18		Dealing in depictions of minor engaged
19		in sexually explicit conduct 1
20		(RCW 9.68A.050(1))
21		Drive-by Shooting (RCW 9A.36.045)
22		Homicide by Watercraft, by disregard
23		for the safety of others (RCW
24		79A.60.050)
25		Indecent Liberties (without forcible
26		compulsion) (RCW 9A.44.100(1)
27		(b) and (c))
28		Introducing Contraband 1 (RCW
29		9A.76.140)
30		Malicious placement of an explosive 3
31		(RCW 70.74.270(3))
32		Manufacture or import counterfeit,
33		nonfunctional, damaged, or
34		previously deployed air bag
35		(causing bodily injury or death)
36		(RCW 46.37.650(1)(b))

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1		Negligently Causing Death By Use of a
2		Signal Preemption Device (RCW
3		46.37.675)
4		Sale, install, (([or])) or reinstall
5		counterfeit, nonfunctional,
6		damaged, or previously deployed
7		airbag (RCW 46.37.650(2)(b))
8		Sending, bringing into state depictions
9		of minor engaged in sexually
10		explicit conduct 1 (RCW
11		9.68A.060(1))
12		Unlawful Possession of a Firearm in the
13		first degree (RCW 9.41.040(1))
14		Use of a Machine Gun in Commission
15		of a Felony (RCW 9.41.225)
16		Vehicular Homicide, by disregard for
17		the safety of others (RCW
18		46.61.520)
19	VI	Bail Jumping with Murder 1 (RCW
20		9A.76.170(3)(a))
21		Bribery (RCW 9A.68.010)
22		Incest 1 (RCW 9A.64.020(1))
23		Intimidating a Judge (RCW 9A.72.160)
24		Intimidating a Juror/Witness (RCW
25		9A.72.110, 9A.72.130)
26		Malicious placement of an imitation
27		device 2 (RCW 70.74.272(1)(b))
28		Possession of Depictions of a Minor
29		Engaged in Sexually Explicit
30		Conduct 1 (RCW 9.68A.070(1))
31		Rape of a Child 3 (RCW 9A.44.079)
32		Theft of a Firearm (RCW 9A.56.300)
33		Unlawful Storage of Ammonia (RCW
34		69.55.020)
35	V	Abandonment of Dependent Person 2
36		(RCW 9A.42.070)

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1	Advancing money or property for
2	extortionate extension of credit
3	(RCW 9A.82.030)
4	Air bag diagnostic systems (RCW
5	46.37.660(2)(c))
6	Air bag replacement requirements
7	(RCW 46.37.660(1)(c))
8	Bail Jumping with class A Felony
9	(RCW 9A.76.170(3)(b))
10	Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089)
11	Criminal Mistreatment 2 (RCW
12	9A.42.030)
13	Custodial Sexual Misconduct 1 (RCW
14	9A.44.160)
15	Dealing in Depictions of Minor
16	Engaged in Sexually Explicit
17	Conduct 2 (RCW 9.68A.050(2))
18	Domestic Violence Court Order
19	Violation (RCW 10.99.040,
20	10.99.050, 26.09.300, 26.10.220,
21	26.26.138, 26.50.110, 26.52.070, or
22	74.34.145)
23	Driving While Under the Influence
24	(RCW 46.61.502(6))
25	Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120)
26	Extortionate Extension of Credit (RCW
27	9A.82.020)
28	Extortionate Means to Collect
29	Extensions of Credit (RCW
30	9A.82.040)
31	Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2))
32	Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030)
33	Manufacture or import counterfeit,
34	nonfunctional, damaged, or
35	previously deployed air bag (RCW
36	46.37.650(1)(c))

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1		Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020)
2		Persistent prison misbehavior (RCW
3		9.94.070)
4		Physical Control of a Vehicle While
5		Under the Influence (RCW
6		46.61.504(6))
7		Possession of a Stolen Firearm (RCW
8		9A.56.310)
9		Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060)
10		Rendering Criminal Assistance 1 (RCW
11		9A.76.070)
12		Sale, install, (([or])) or reinstall
13		counterfeit, nonfunctional,
14		damaged, or previously deployed
15		airbag (RCW 46.37.650(2)(c))
16		Sending, Bringing into State Depictions
17		of Minor Engaged in Sexually
18		Explicit Conduct 2 (RCW
19		9.68A.060(2))
20		Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1
21		(RCW 9A.44.093)
22		Sexually Violating Human Remains
23		(RCW 9A.44.105)
24		Stalking (RCW 9A.46.110)
25		Taking Motor Vehicle Without
26		Permission 1 (RCW 9A.56.070)
27	IV	Arson 2 (RCW 9A.48.030)
28		Assault 2 (RCW 9A.36.021)
29		Assault 3 (of a Peace Officer with a
30		Projectile Stun Gun) (RCW
31		9A.36.031(1)(h))
32		Assault by Watercraft (RCW
33		79A.60.060)
34		Bribing a Witness/Bribe Received by
35		Witness (RCW 9A.72.090,
36		9A.72.100)

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1	Cheating 1 (RCW 9.46.1961)
2	Commercial Bribery (RCW 9A.68.060)
3	Counterfeiting (RCW 9.16.035(4))
4	Endangerment with a Controlled
5	Substance (RCW 9A.42.100)
6	Escape 1 (RCW 9A.76.110)
7	Hit and Run—Injury (RCW
8	46.52.020(4)(b))
9	Hit and Run with Vessel—Injury
10	Accident (RCW 79A.60.200(3))
11	Identity Theft 1 (RCW 9.35.020(2))
12	Indecent Exposure to Person Under Age
13	Fourteen (subsequent sex offense)
14	(RCW 9A.88.010)
15	Influencing Outcome of Sporting Event
16	(RCW 9A.82.070)
17	Malicious Harassment (RCW
18	9A.36.080)
19	Possession of Depictions of a Minor
20	Engaged in Sexually Explicit
21	Conduct 2 (RCW 9.68A.070(2))
22	Residential Burglary (RCW 9A.52.025)
23	Robbery 2 (RCW 9A.56.210)
24	Theft of Livestock 1 (RCW 9A.56.080)
25	Threats to Bomb (RCW 9.61.160)
26	Trafficking in Stolen Property 1 (RCW
27	9A.82.050)
28	Unlawful factoring of a credit card or
29	payment card transaction (RCW
30	9A.56.290(4)(b))
31	Unlawful transaction of health coverage
32	as a health care service contractor
33	(RCW 48.44.016(3))

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1 2	Criminal Gang Intimidation (RCW 9A.46.120)
3	Custodial Assault (RCW 9A.36.100)
4 5	Cyberstalking (subsequent conviction or threat of death) (RCW 9.61.260(3))
6	Escape 2 (RCW 9A.76.120)
7	Extortion 2 (RCW 9A.56.130)
8	Harassment (RCW 9A.46.020)
9	Intimidating a Public Servant (RCW 9A.76.180)
11 12	Introducing Contraband 2 (RCW 9A.76.150)
13 14	Malicious Injury to Railroad Property (RCW 81.60.070)
15	Mortgage Fraud (RCW 19.144.080)
16 17	Negligently Causing Substantial Bodily Harm By Use of a Signal
18 19	Preemption Device (RCW 46.37.674)
20 21	Organized Retail Theft 1 (RCW 9A.56.350(2))
22	Perjury 2 (RCW 9A.72.030)
23 24	Possession of Incendiary Device (RCW 9.40.120)
<ul><li>25</li><li>26</li><li>27</li></ul>	Possession of Machine Gun or Short- Barreled Shotgun or Rifle (RCW 9.41.190)
28 29	Promoting Prostitution 2 (RCW 9A.88.080)
30 31	Retail Theft with Special Circumstances 1 (RCW 9A.56.360(2))
32 33	Securities Act violation (RCW 21.20.400)
34 35	Tampering with a Witness (RCW 9A.72.120)

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1	7	Γelephone Harassment (subsequent
2		conviction or threat of death) (RCW
3		9.61.230(2))
4	7	Theft of Livestock 2 (RCW 9A.56.083)
5	ר	Theft with the Intent to Resell 1 (RCW
6		9A.56.340(2))
7	ר	Frafficking in Stolen Property 2 (RCW
8		9A.82.055)
9	Ţ	Unlawful Hunting of Big Game 1 (RCW
10		77.15.410(3)(b))
11	Ţ	Unlawful Imprisonment (RCW
12		9A.40.040)
13	Ţ	Unlawful Misbranding of Food Fish or
14		Shellfish 1 (RCW 69.04.938(3))
15	Ţ	Unlawful possession of firearm in the
16		second degree (RCW 9.41.040(2))
17	Ţ	Unlawful Taking of Endangered Fish or
18		Wildlife 1 (RCW 77.15.120(3)(b))
19	Ţ	Unlawful Trafficking in Fish, Shellfish,
20		or Wildlife 1 (RCW
21		77.15.260(3)(b))
22	Ţ	Unlawful Use of a Nondesignated
23		Vessel (RCW 77.15.530(4))
24	V	Vehicular Assault, by the operation or
25		driving of a vehicle with disregard
26		for the safety of others (RCW
27		46.61.522)
28	V	Willful Failure to Return from Work
29		Release (RCW 72.65.070)
30	II (	Commercial Fishing Without a License
31		1 (RCW 77.15.500(3)(b))
32	(	Computer Trespass 1 (RCW 9A.90.040)
33	(	Counterfeiting (RCW 9.16.035(3))
34	I	Electronic Data Service Interference
35		(RCW 9A.90.060)

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1 2	Electronic Data Tampering 1 (RCW 9A.90.080)
3	Electronic Data Theft (RCW 9A.90.100)
4 5	Engaging in Fish Dealing Activity Unlicensed 1 (RCW 77.15.620(3))
6 7	Escape from Community Custody (RCW 72.09.310)
8 9 10 11	Failure to Register as a Sex Offender (second or subsequent offense) (RCW 9A.44.130 prior to June 10, 2010, and RCW 9A.44.132)
12 13	Health Care False Claims (RCW 48.80.030)
14	Identity Theft 2 (RCW 9.35.020(3))
15 16	Improperly Obtaining Financial Information (RCW 9.35.010)
17	Malicious Mischief 1 (RCW 9A.48.070)
18 19	Organized Retail Theft 2 (RCW 9A.56.350(3))
20 21	Possession of Stolen Property 1 (RCW 9A.56.150)
22 23	Possession of a Stolen Vehicle (RCW 9A.56.068)
<ul><li>24</li><li>25</li></ul>	Retail Theft with Special Circumstances 2 (RCW 9A.56.360(3))
<ul><li>26</li><li>27</li><li>28</li><li>29</li></ul>	Scrap Processing, Recycling, or Supplying Without a License (second or subsequent offense) (RCW 19.290.100)
30	Theft 1 (RCW 9A.56.030)
31 32	Theft of a Motor Vehicle (RCW 9A.56.065)
33	Theft of Rental, Leased, Lease-
34	purchased, or Loaned Property
35	(valued at five thousand dollars or
36	more) (RCW 9A.56.096(5)(a))

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1 2		Theft with the Intent to Resell 2 (RCW 9A.56.340(3))
3		Trafficking in Insurance Claims (RCW
4		48.30A.015)
5		Unlawful factoring of a credit card or
6		payment card transaction (RCW
7		9A.56.290(4)(a))
8		Unlawful Participation of Non-Indians
9		in Indian Fishery (RCW
10		77.15.570(2))
11		Unlawful Practice of Law (RCW
12		2.48.180)
13		Unlawful Purchase or Use of a License
14		(RCW 77.15.650(3)(b))
15		Unlawful Trafficking in Fish, Shellfish,
16		or Wildlife 2 (RCW
17		77.15.260(3)(a))
18		Unlicensed Practice of a Profession or
19		Business (RCW 18.130.190(7))
20		Voyeurism (RCW 9A.44.115)
21	I	Attempting to Elude a ((Pursuing))
22		Police Vehicle (RCW 46.61.024)
23		False Verification for Welfare (RCW
24		74.08.055)
25		Forgery (RCW 9A.60.020)
26		Fraudulent Creation or Revocation of a
27		Mental Health Advance Directive
28		(RCW 9A.60.060)
29		Malicious Mischief 2 (RCW 9A.48.080)
30		Mineral Trespass (RCW 78.44.330)
31		Possession of Stolen Property 2 (RCW
32		9A.56.160)
33		Reckless Burning 1 (RCW 9A.48.040)
34		Spotlighting Big Game 1 (RCW
35		77.15.450(3)(b))

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1	Suspension of Department Privileges 1
	(RCW 77.15.670(3)(b))
3	Taking Motor Vehicle Without
4	Permission 2 (RCW 9A.56.075)
5	Theft 2 (RCW 9A.56.040)
6	Theft of Rental, Leased, Lease-
7	purchased, or Loaned Property
8	(valued at seven hundred fifty
9	dollars or more but less than five
10	thousand dollars) (RCW
11	9A.56.096(5)(b))
12	Transaction of insurance business
13	beyond the scope of licensure
14	(RCW 48.17.063)
15	Unlawful Fish and Shellfish Catch
16	Accounting (RCW 77.15.630(3)(b))
17	Unlawful Issuance of Checks or Drafts
18	(RCW 9A.56.060)
19	Unlawful Possession of Fictitious
20	Identification (RCW 9A.56.320)
21	Unlawful Possession of Instruments of
22	Financial Fraud (RCW 9A.56.320)
23	Unlawful Possession of Payment
24	Instruments (RCW 9A.56.320)
25	Unlawful Possession of a Personal
26	Identification Device (RCW
27	9A.56.320)
28	Unlawful Production of Payment
29	Instruments (RCW 9A.56.320)
30	Unlawful Releasing, Planting,
31	Possessing, or Placing Deleterious
32	Exotic Wildlife (RCW
33	77.15.250(2)(b))
34	Unlawful Trafficking in Food Stamps
35	(RCW 9.91.142)

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1 2		1	Unlawful Use of Food Stamps (RCV	V			
	9.91.144)						
3 4	Unlawful Use of Net to Take Fish 1  (PCW 77.15.580(3)(b))						
	(RCW 77.15.580(3)(b))						
5 6		1	Unlawful Use of Prohibited Aquatic				
7			Animal Species (RCW 77.15.253(3))				
		,					
8			Vehicle Prowl 1 (RCW 9A.52.095)				
9		`	Violating Commercial Fishing Area	or			
10			Time 1 (RCW 77.15.550(3)(b))				
11	Sec. 3. RCW	13.40	.0357 and 2016 c 10	бs 2 are ead	ch amended to		
12	read as follows:						
13		DES	CRIPTION AND OFFENSE CAT	TEGORY			
14			JUV	ENILE DISPOSITION			
15		JUVENILE		CATEGORY FOR			
16		DISPOSITION	A	ATTEMPT, BAILJUMP,			
17	OFFENSE			CONSPIRACY, OR			
18		CATEGORY	DESCRIPTION (RCW CITATION)	SOLICITATION			
19		• • • • • • • •					
20			Arson and Malicious Mischief				
21		A	Arson 1 (9A.48.020)	B+			
22		В	Arson 2 (9A.48.030)	С			
23		С	Reckless Burning 1 (9A.48.040)	D			
24		D	Reckless Burning 2 (9A.48.050)	Е			
25		В	Malicious Mischief 1 (9A.48.070)	С			
26		С	Malicious Mischief 2 (9A.48.080)	D			
27		D	Malicious Mischief 3 (9A.48.090)	E			
28		Е	Tampering with Fire Alarm Appar	atus			
29			(9.40.100)	Е			
30		Е	Tampering with Fire Alarm Appar				
31			Intent to Commit Arson (9.40.105)				
32		A	Possession of Incendiary Device (9				
33			Assault and Other Crimes Involv	ving			
34			Physical Harm				
35		Α	Assault 1 (9A.36.011)	$\mathbf{R}_{\perp}$			

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1	B+	Assault 2 (9A.36.021)	C+
2	C+	Assault 3 (9A.36.031)	D+
3	D+	Assault 4 (9A.36.041)	Е
4	B+	Drive-By Shooting (9A.36.045)	C+
5	D+	Reckless Endangerment (9A.36.050)	Е
6	C+	Promoting Suicide Attempt (9A.36.060)	D+
7	D+	Coercion (9A.36.070)	Е
8	C+	Custodial Assault (9A.36.100)	D+
9		<b>Burglary and Trespass</b>	
10	B+	Burglary 1 (9A.52.020)	C+
11	В	Residential Burglary (9A.52.025)	C
12	В	Burglary 2 (9A.52.030)	C
13	D	Burglary Tools (Possession of) (9A.52.060)	Ε
14	D	Criminal Trespass 1 (9A.52.070)	E
15	Е	Criminal Trespass 2 (9A.52.080)	E
16	C	Mineral Trespass (78.44.330)	C
17	C	Vehicle Prowling 1 (9A.52.095)	D
18	D	Vehicle Prowling 2 (9A.52.100)	E
19		Drugs	
20	E	Possession/Consumption of Alcohol	
21		(66.44.270)	Е
22	C	Illegally Obtaining Legend Drug	
23		(69.41.020)	D
24	C+	Sale, Delivery, Possession of Legend Drug	
25		with Intent to Sell (69.41.030(2)(a))	D+
26	E	Possession of Legend Drug	
27		(69.41.030(2)(b))	E
28	B+	Violation of Uniform Controlled	
29		Substances Act - Narcotic,	
30		Methamphetamine, or Flunitrazepam Sale	
31		(69.50.401(2) (a) or (b))	B+
32	С	Violation of Uniform Controlled	
33		Substances Act - Nonnarcotic Sale	
34	Е	(69.50.401(2)(c))	С
35	Е	Possession of Marihuana <40 grams	
36		(69.50.4014)	E

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1	C	Fraudulently Obtaining Controlled	
2		Substance (69.50.403)	C
3	C+	Sale of Controlled Substance for Profit	
4		(69.50.410)	C+
5	E	Unlawful Inhalation (9.47A.020)	E
6	В	Violation of Uniform Controlled	
7		Substances Act - Narcotic,	
8		Methamphetamine, or Flunitrazepam	
9		Counterfeit Substances (69.50.4011(2) (a)	
10		or (b))	В
11	C	Violation of Uniform Controlled	
12		Substances Act - Nonnarcotic Counterfeit	
13		Substances (69.50.4011(2) (c), (d), or (e))	C
14	C	Violation of Uniform Controlled	
15		Substances Act - Possession of a Controlled	i
16		Substance (69.50.4013)	C
17	C	Violation of Uniform Controlled	
18		Substances Act - Possession of a Controlled	1
19		Substance (69.50.4012)	C
20		Firearms and Weapons	
21	В	Theft of Firearm (9A.56.300)	C
22	В	Possession of Stolen Firearm (9A.56.310)	C
23	E	Carrying Loaded Pistol Without Permit	
24		(9.41.050)	Е
25	C	Possession of Firearms by Minor (<18)	
26		(9.41.040(2)(a) (iv))	C
27	D+	Possession of Dangerous Weapon	
28		(9.41.250)	E
29	D	Intimidating Another Person by use of	
30		Weapon (9.41.270)	E
31		Homicide	
32	A+	Murder 1 (9A.32.030)	A
33	A+	Murder 2 (9A.32.050)	B+
34	B+	Manslaughter 1 (9A.32.060)	C+
35	C+	Manslaughter 2 (9A.32.070)	D+
36	B+	Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520)	C+
37		Kidnapping	
<i></i>		0	

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1	A	Kidnap 1 (9A.40.020)	B+
2	B+	Kidnap 2 (9A.40.030)	C+
3	C+	Unlawful Imprisonment (9A.40.040)	D+
4		<b>Obstructing Governmental Operation</b>	
5	D	Obstructing a Law Enforcement Officer	
6		(9A.76.020)	E
7	E	Resisting Arrest (9A.76.040)	E
8	В	Introducing Contraband 1 (9A.76.140)	C
9	C	Introducing Contraband 2 (9A.76.150)	D
10	E	Introducing Contraband 3 (9A.76.160)	E
11	B+	Intimidating a Public Servant (9A.76.180)	C+
12	B+	Intimidating a Witness (9A.72.110)	C+
13		<b>Public Disturbance</b>	
14	C+	Criminal Mischief with Weapon	
15		(9A.84.010(2)(b))	D+
16	D+	Criminal Mischief Without Weapon	
17		(9A.84.010(2)(a))	E
18	E	Failure to Disperse (9A.84.020)	E
10	_	D: 1.1.G 1 (04.04.020)	г
19	E	Disorderly Conduct (9A.84.030)	E
20	E	Sex Crimes	E
	E A	•	E B+
20		Sex Crimes	
20 21	A	<b>Sex Crimes</b> Rape 1 (9A.44.040)	B+
20 21 22	A A-	Sex Crimes  Rape 1 (9A.44.040)  Rape 2 (9A.44.050)	B+ B+
<ul><li>20</li><li>21</li><li>22</li><li>23</li></ul>	A A- C+	Sex Crimes  Rape 1 (9A.44.040)  Rape 2 (9A.44.050)  Rape 3 (9A.44.060)	B+ B+ D+
<ul><li>20</li><li>21</li><li>22</li><li>23</li><li>24</li></ul>	A A- C+ A-	Sex Crimes  Rape 1 (9A.44.040)  Rape 2 (9A.44.050)  Rape 3 (9A.44.060)  Rape of a Child 1 (9A.44.073)	B+ B+ D+ B+
<ul><li>20</li><li>21</li><li>22</li><li>23</li><li>24</li><li>25</li></ul>	A A- C+ A- B+	Sex Crimes  Rape 1 (9A.44.040)  Rape 2 (9A.44.050)  Rape 3 (9A.44.060)  Rape of a Child 1 (9A.44.073)  Rape of a Child 2 (9A.44.076)	B+ B+ D+ B+
<ul><li>20</li><li>21</li><li>22</li><li>23</li><li>24</li><li>25</li><li>26</li></ul>	A A- C+ A- B+	Sex Crimes  Rape 1 (9A.44.040)  Rape 2 (9A.44.050)  Rape 3 (9A.44.060)  Rape of a Child 1 (9A.44.073)  Rape of a Child 2 (9A.44.076)  Incest 1 (9A.64.020(1))	B+ D+ B+ C+
<ul> <li>20</li> <li>21</li> <li>22</li> <li>23</li> <li>24</li> <li>25</li> <li>26</li> <li>27</li> </ul>	A A-C+A-B+C	Sex Crimes  Rape 1 (9A.44.040)  Rape 2 (9A.44.050)  Rape 3 (9A.44.060)  Rape of a Child 1 (9A.44.073)  Rape of a Child 2 (9A.44.076)  Incest 1 (9A.64.020(1))  Incest 2 (9A.64.020(2))	B+ D+ B+ C+
<ul> <li>20</li> <li>21</li> <li>22</li> <li>23</li> <li>24</li> <li>25</li> <li>26</li> <li>27</li> <li>28</li> </ul>	A A-C+A-B+C	Sex Crimes  Rape 1 (9A.44.040)  Rape 2 (9A.44.050)  Rape 3 (9A.44.060)  Rape of a Child 1 (9A.44.073)  Rape of a Child 2 (9A.44.076)  Incest 1 (9A.64.020(1))  Incest 2 (9A.64.020(2))  Indecent Exposure (Victim <14)	B+ D+ C+ C
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	A A-C+A-B+CCD+	Sex Crimes  Rape 1 (9A.44.040)  Rape 2 (9A.44.050)  Rape 3 (9A.44.060)  Rape of a Child 1 (9A.44.073)  Rape of a Child 2 (9A.44.076)  Incest 1 (9A.64.020(1))  Incest 2 (9A.64.020(2))  Indecent Exposure (Victim <14)  (9A.88.010)	B+ D+ C+ C
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	A A-C+A-B+CCD+	Sex Crimes  Rape 1 (9A.44.040)  Rape 2 (9A.44.050)  Rape 3 (9A.44.060)  Rape of a Child 1 (9A.44.073)  Rape of a Child 2 (9A.44.076)  Incest 1 (9A.64.020(1))  Incest 2 (9A.64.020(2))  Indecent Exposure (Victim <14)  (9A.88.010)  Indecent Exposure (Victim 14 or over)	B+ B+ C+ C D
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	A A- C+ A- B+ B C D+	Sex Crimes  Rape 1 (9A.44.040)  Rape 2 (9A.44.050)  Rape 3 (9A.44.060)  Rape of a Child 1 (9A.44.073)  Rape of a Child 2 (9A.44.076)  Incest 1 (9A.64.020(1))  Incest 2 (9A.64.020(2))  Indecent Exposure (Victim <14)  (9A.88.010)  Indecent Exposure (Victim 14 or over)  (9A.88.010)	B+ B+ C+ C D
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	A A- C+ A- B+ B C D+ E	Sex Crimes  Rape 1 (9A.44.040)  Rape 2 (9A.44.050)  Rape 3 (9A.44.060)  Rape of a Child 1 (9A.44.073)  Rape of a Child 2 (9A.44.076)  Incest 1 (9A.64.020(1))  Incest 2 (9A.64.020(2))  Indecent Exposure (Victim <14)  (9A.88.010)  Indecent Exposure (Victim 14 or over)  (9A.88.010)  Promoting Prostitution 1 (9A.88.070)	B+ B+ C+ C D E
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	A A- C+ A- B+ B C D+ E	Sex Crimes  Rape 1 (9A.44.040)  Rape 2 (9A.44.050)  Rape 3 (9A.44.060)  Rape of a Child 1 (9A.44.073)  Rape of a Child 2 (9A.44.076)  Incest 1 (9A.64.020(1))  Incest 2 (9A.64.020(2))  Indecent Exposure (Victim <14)  (9A.88.010)  Indecent Exposure (Victim 14 or over)  (9A.88.010)  Promoting Prostitution 1 (9A.88.070)  Promoting Prostitution 2 (9A.88.080)	B+ B+ C+ C D E C+ C+ C

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1	В	Child Molestation 2 (9A.44.086)	C+
2	C	Failure to Register as a Sex Offender	
3		(9A.44.132)	D
4		Theft, Robbery, Extortion, and Forgery	
5	В	Theft 1 (9A.56.030)	C
6	C	Theft 2 (9A.56.040)	D
7	D	Theft 3 (9A.56.050)	E
8	В	Theft of Livestock 1 and 2 (9A.56.080 and	l
9		9A.56.083)	C
10	C	Forgery (9A.60.020)	D
11	A	Robbery 1 (9A.56.200)	B+
12	$\mathbf{B}+$	Robbery 2 (9A.56.210)	C+
13	$\mathbf{B}+$	Extortion 1 (9A.56.120)	C+
14	C+	Extortion 2 (9A.56.130)	D+
15	C	Identity Theft 1 (9.35.020(2))	D
16	D	Identity Theft 2 (9.35.020(3))	E
17	D	Improperly Obtaining Financial	
18		Information (9.35.010)	E
19	В	Possession of a Stolen Vehicle (9A.56.068	) C
20	В	Possession of Stolen Property 1	
21		(9A.56.150)	C
22	С	Possession of Stolen Property 2	
23		(9A.56.160)	D
24	D	Possession of Stolen Property 3	
25		(9A.56.170)	E
26	В	Taking Motor Vehicle Without Permission	1
27		1 (9A.56.070)	C
28	С	Taking Motor Vehicle Without Permission	l
29		2 (9A.56.075)	D
30	В	Theft of a Motor Vehicle (9A.56.065)	С
31		<b>Motor Vehicle Related Crimes</b>	
32	E	Driving Without a License (46.20.005)	E
33	B+	Hit and Run - Death (46.52.020(4)(a))	C+
34	C	Hit and Run - Injury (46.52.020(4)(b))	D
35	D	Hit and Run-Attended (46.52.020(5))	E
36	E	Hit and Run-Unattended (46.52.010)	E

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1			C	Vehicular Assault (46.61.522)	D
2			C	Attempting to Elude ((Pursuing)) a Police	2
3				Vehicle (46.61.024)	D
4			E	Reckless Driving (46.61.500)	Е
5			D	Driving While Under the Influence	
6				(46.61.502 and 46.61.504)	Е
7			B+	Felony Driving While Under the Influence	e
8				(46.61.502(6))	В
9			B+	Felony Physical Control of a Vehicle Wh	ile
10				Under the Influence (46.61.504(6))	В
11				Other	
12			В	Animal Cruelty 1 (16.52.205)	С
13			В	Bomb Threat (9.61.160)	С
14			C	Escape 1 <sup>1</sup> (9A.76.110)	С
15			C	Escape 2 <sup>1</sup> (9A.76.120)	С
16			D	Escape 3 (9A.76.130)	E
17			E	Obscene, Harassing, Etc., Phone Calls	
18				(9.61.230)	Е
19			A	Other Offense Equivalent to an Adult Cla	SS
20				A Felony	B+
21			В	Other Offense Equivalent to an Adult Cla	SS
22				B Felony	С
23			C	Other Offense Equivalent to an Adult Cla	SS
24				C Felony	D
25			D	Other Offense Equivalent to an Adult Gro	oss
26				Misdemeanor	E
27			E	Other Offense Equivalent to an Adult	
28				Misdemeanor	E
29			V	Violation of Order of Restitution,	
30				Community Supervision, or Confinement	
31				$(13.40.200)^2$	V
32	<sup>1</sup> Escape	1 and 2 ar	nd Att	empted Escape 1 and 2 are	e classed as C of
33	and the	standard :	range	is established as follow	s:

ffenses

1st escape or attempted escape during 12-month period - 4 weeks 34 confinement 35

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- 2nd escape or attempted escape during 12-month period 8 weeks confinement
- 3 3rd and subsequent escape or attempted escape during 12-month 4 period - 12 weeks confinement
- 5 <sup>2</sup>If the court finds that a respondent has violated terms of an order, 6 it may impose a penalty of up to 30 days of confinement.

## 7 JUVENILE SENTENCING STANDARDS

8 This schedule must be used for juvenile offenders. The court may 9 select sentencing option A, B, C, or D.

ODTION A

10					OPTION A			
11			JUVENILE OFFENDER SENTENCING GRID					
12				STA	ANDARD RANG	E		
13		A+		180 weeks to age	e 21 for all catego	ry A+ offenses		
14		Α		103-129 weeks for all category A offenses				
15		A-	15-36 weeks	52-65 weeks	80-100 weeks	103-129 weeks	103-129 weeks	
16			Except 30-40 weeks					
17			for 15 to 17 year olds					
18	CURRENT	B+	15-36 weeks	15-36 weeks	52-65 weeks	80-100 weeks	103-129 weeks	
19	OFFENSE	В	LS	LS	15-36 weeks	15-36 weeks	52-65 weeks	
20	CATEGORY	C+	LS	LS	LS	15-36 weeks	15-36 weeks	
21		C	LS	LS	LS	LS	15-36 weeks	
22		D+	LS	LS	LS	LS	LS	
23		D	LS	LS	LS	LS	LS	
24		Е	LS	LS	LS	LS	LS	
25	PRIOR	•	0	1	2	3	4 or more	

26 ADJUDICATIONS

1 0

- NOTE: References in the grid to days or weeks mean periods of confinement. "LS" means "local sanctions" as defined in RCW 13.40.020.
- 30 (1) The vertical axis of the grid is the current offense 31 category. The current offense category is determined by the offense 32 of adjudication.

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- (2) The horizontal axis of the grid is the number of prior adjudications included in the juvenile's criminal history. Each prior felony adjudication shall count as one point. Each prior violation, misdemeanor, and gross misdemeanor adjudication shall count as 1/4 point. Fractional points shall be rounded down.
- (3) The standard range disposition for each offense is determined by the intersection of the column defined by the prior adjudications and the row defined by the current offense category.
- 9 (4) RCW 13.40.180 applies if the offender is being sentenced for 10 more than one offense.
- 11 (5) A current offense that is a violation is equivalent to an 12 offense category of E. However, a disposition for a violation shall 13 not include confinement.

14 OR

15 OPTION B

## SUSPENDED DISPOSITION ALTERNATIVE

- (1) If the offender is subject to a standard range disposition involving confinement by the department, the court may impose the standard range and suspend the disposition on condition that the offender comply with one or more local sanctions and any educational or treatment requirement. The treatment programs provided to the offender must be either research-based best practice programs as identified by the Washington state institute for public policy or the joint legislative audit and review committee, or for chemical dependency treatment programs or services, they must be evidence-based or research-based best practice programs. For the purposes of this subsection:
- (a) "Evidence-based" means a program or practice that has had multiple site random controlled trials across heterogeneous populations demonstrating that the program or practice is effective for the population; and
- (b) "Research-based" means a program or practice that has some research demonstrating effectiveness, but that does not yet meet the standard of evidence-based practices.
- (2) If the offender fails to comply with the suspended disposition, the court may impose sanctions pursuant to RCW 13.40.200 or may revoke the suspended disposition and order the disposition's execution.

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- 1 (3) An offender is ineligible for the suspended disposition 2 option under this section if the offender is:
  - (a) Adjudicated of an A+ offense;

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- (b) Fourteen years of age or older and is adjudicated of one or more of the following offenses:
- 6 (i) A class A offense, or an attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation 7 to commit a class A offense;
  - (ii) Manslaughter in the first degree (RCW 9A.32.060); or
- 9 (iii) Assault in the second degree (RCW 9A.36.021), extortion in the first degree (RCW 9A.56.120), kidnapping in the second degree 10 11 (RCW 9A.40.030), robbery in the second degree (RCW 9A.56.210), residential burglary (RCW 9A.52.025), burglary in the second degree 12 (RCW 9A.52.030), drive-by shooting (RCW 9A.36.045), vehicular 13 homicide (RCW 46.61.520), hit and run death (RCW 46.52.020(4)(a)), 14 intimidating a witness (RCW 9A.72.110), violation of the uniform 15 16 controlled substances act (RCW 69.50.401 (2)(a) and (b)), 17 manslaughter 2 (RCW 9A.32.070), when the offense includes infliction 18 of bodily harm upon another or when during the commission or 19 immediate withdrawal from the offense the respondent was armed with a 20 deadly weapon;
- 21 (c) Ordered to serve a disposition for a firearm violation under 22 RCW 13.40.193; or
  - (d) Adjudicated of a sex offense as defined in RCW 9.94A.030.

24 OR

25 OPTION C

## CHEMICAL DEPENDENCY/MENTAL HEALTH DISPOSITION ALTERNATIVE

If the juvenile offender is subject to a standard range disposition of local sanctions or 15 to 36 weeks of confinement and has not committed an A- or B+ offense, the court may impose a disposition under RCW 13.40.160(4) and 13.40.165.

31 OR

32 OPTION D

33 **MANIFEST INJUSTICE** 

34 If the court determines that a disposition under option A, B, or C

35 would effectuate a manifest injustice, the court shall impose a

36 disposition outside the standard range under RCW 13.40.160(2).

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**Sec. 4.** RCW 46.20.342 and 2015 c 149 s 1 are each amended to 2 read as follows:

- (1) It is unlawful for any person to drive a motor vehicle in this state while that person is in a suspended or revoked status or when his or her privilege to drive is suspended or revoked in this or any other state. Any person who has a valid Washington driver's license is not guilty of a violation of this section.
- (a) A person found to be a habitual offender under chapter 46.65 RCW, who violates this section while an order of revocation issued under chapter 46.65 RCW prohibiting such operation is in effect, is quilty of driving while license suspended or revoked in the first degree, a gross misdemeanor. Upon the first such conviction, the person shall be punished by imprisonment for not less than ten days. Upon the second conviction, the person shall be punished by imprisonment for not less than ninety days. Upon the third or subsequent conviction, the person shall be punished by imprisonment for not less than one hundred eighty days. If the person is also convicted of the offense defined in RCW 46.61.502 or 46.61.504, when both convictions arise from the same event, the minimum sentence of confinement shall be not less than ninety days. The minimum sentence of confinement required shall not be suspended or deferred. conviction under this subsection does not prevent a person from petitioning for reinstatement as provided by RCW 46.65.080.
  - (b) A person who violates this section while an order of suspension or revocation prohibiting such operation is in effect and while the person is not eligible to reinstate his or her driver's license or driving privilege, other than for a suspension for the reasons described in (c) of this subsection, is guilty of driving while license suspended or revoked in the second degree, a gross misdemeanor. For the purposes of this subsection, a person is not considered to be eligible to reinstate his or her driver's license or driving privilege if the person is eligible to obtain an ignition interlock driver's license but did not obtain such a license. This subsection applies when a person's driver's license or driving privilege has been suspended or revoked by reason of:
  - (i) A conviction of a felony in the commission of which a motor vehicle was used;
    - (ii) A previous conviction under this section;
- 39 (iii) A notice received by the department from a court or diversion unit as provided by RCW 46.20.265, relating to a minor who

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- has committed, or who has entered a diversion unit concerning an offense relating to alcohol, legend drugs, controlled substances, or imitation controlled substances;
- 4 (iv) A conviction of RCW 46.20.410, relating to the violation of 5 restrictions of an occupational driver's license, a temporary 6 restricted driver's license, or an ignition interlock driver's 7 license;
- 8 (v) A conviction of RCW 46.20.345, relating to the operation of a motor vehicle with a suspended or revoked license;
- 10 (vi) A conviction of RCW 46.52.020, relating to duty in case of injury to or death of a person or damage to an attended vehicle;
- (vii) A conviction of RCW 46.61.024, relating to attempting to elude ((pursuing)) a police vehicle((s));
- 14 (viii) A conviction of RCW 46.61.212(4), relating to reckless 15 endangerment of emergency zone workers;
- 16 (ix) A conviction of RCW 46.61.500, relating to reckless driving;
- 17 (x) A conviction of RCW 46.61.502 or 46.61.504, relating to a person under the influence of intoxicating liquor or drugs;
- 19 (xi) A conviction of RCW 46.61.520, relating to vehicular 20 homicide;
- 21 (xii) A conviction of RCW 46.61.522, relating to vehicular 22 assault;
- 23 (xiii) A conviction of RCW 46.61.527(4), relating to reckless 24 endangerment of roadway workers;
- 25 (xiv) A conviction of RCW 46.61.530, relating to racing of 26 vehicles on highways;
- 27 (xv) A conviction of RCW 46.61.685, relating to leaving children 28 in an unattended vehicle with motor running;
- 29 (xvi) A conviction of RCW 46.61.740, relating to theft of motor 30 vehicle fuel;
- 31 (xvii) A conviction of RCW 46.64.048, relating to attempting, 32 aiding, abetting, coercing, and committing crimes;
- 33 (xviii) An administrative action taken by the department under 34 chapter 46.20 RCW;
- 35 (xix) A conviction of a local law, ordinance, regulation, or 36 resolution of a political subdivision of this state, the federal 37 government, or any other state, of an offense substantially similar 38 to a violation included in this subsection; or

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(xx) A finding that a person has committed a traffic infraction under RCW 46.61.526 and suspension of driving privileges pursuant to RCW 46.61.526 (4)(b) or (7)(a)(ii).

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- (c) A person who violates this section when his or her driver's 4 license or driving privilege is, at the time of the violation, 5 6 suspended or revoked solely because (i) the person must furnish proof of satisfactory progress in a required alcoholism or drug treatment 7 the person must furnish proof of 8 program, (ii) responsibility for the future as provided by chapter 46.29 RCW, (iii) 9 the person has failed to comply with the provisions of chapter 46.29 10 11 RCW relating to uninsured accidents, (iv) the person has failed to 12 respond to a notice of traffic infraction, failed to appear at a requested hearing, violated a written promise to appear in court, or 13 14 has failed to comply with the terms of a notice of traffic infraction or citation, as provided in RCW 46.20.289, (v) the person has 15 16 committed an offense in another state that, if committed in this 17 state, would not be grounds for the suspension or revocation of the 18 person's driver's license, (vi) the person has been suspended or 19 revoked by reason of one or more of the items listed in (b) of this subsection, but was eligible to reinstate his or her driver's license 20 21 or driving privilege at the time of the violation, (vii) the person has received traffic citations or notices of traffic infraction that 22 have resulted in a suspension under RCW 46.20.267 relating to 23 intermediate drivers' licenses, or (viii) the person has been 24 25 certified by the department of social and health services as a person 26 who is not in compliance with a child support order as provided in RCW 74.20A.320, or any combination of (c)(i) through (viii) of this 27 subsection, is guilty of driving while license suspended or revoked 28 29 in the third degree, a misdemeanor. For the purposes of this subsection, a person is not considered to be eligible to reinstate 30 31 his or her driver's license or driving privilege if the person is 32 eligible to obtain an ignition interlock driver's license but did not obtain such a license. 33
  - (2) Upon receiving a record of conviction of any person or upon receiving an order by any juvenile court or any duly authorized court officer of the conviction of any juvenile under this section, the department shall:
  - (a) For a conviction of driving while suspended or revoked in the first degree, as provided by subsection (1)(a) of this section, extend the period of administrative revocation imposed under chapter

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46.65 RCW for an additional period of one year from and after the date the person would otherwise have been entitled to apply for a new license or have his or her driving privilege restored; or

- (b) For a conviction of driving while suspended or revoked in the second degree, as provided by subsection (1)(b) of this section, not issue a new license or restore the driving privilege for an additional period of one year from and after the date the person would otherwise have been entitled to apply for a new license or have his or her driving privilege restored; or
- 10 (c) Not extend the period of suspension or revocation if the conviction was under subsection (1)(c) of this section. If the conviction was under subsection (1)(a) or (b) of this section and the court recommends against the extension and the convicted person has obtained a valid driver's license, the period of suspension or revocation shall not be extended.
- **Sec. 5.** RCW 46.63.020 and 2016 c 213 s 4 are each amended to 17 read as follows:

Failure to perform any act required or the performance of any act prohibited by this title or an equivalent administrative regulation or local law, ordinance, regulation, or resolution relating to traffic including parking, standing, stopping, and pedestrian offenses, is designated as a traffic infraction and may not be classified as a criminal offense, except for an offense contained in the following provisions of this title or a violation of an equivalent administrative regulation or local law, ordinance, regulation, or resolution:

- (1) RCW 46.09.457(1)(b)(i) relating to a false statement regarding the inspection of and installation of equipment on wheeled all-terrain vehicles;
- 30 (2) RCW 46.09.470(2) relating to the operation of a nonhighway 31 vehicle while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or a 32 controlled substance;
  - (3) RCW 46.09.480 relating to operation of nonhighway vehicles;
  - (4) RCW 46.10.490(2) relating to the operation of a snowmobile while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or narcotics or habit-forming drugs or in a manner endangering the person of another;
    - (5) RCW 46.10.495 relating to the operation of snowmobiles;

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- 1 (6) Chapter 46.12 RCW relating to certificates of title, 2 registration certificates, and markings indicating that a vehicle has 3 been destroyed or declared a total loss;
- 4 (7) RCW 46.16A.030 and 46.16A.050(3) relating to the nonpayment 5 of taxes and fees by failure to register a vehicle and falsifying 6 residency when registering a motor vehicle;
- 7 (8) RCW 46.16A.520 relating to permitting unauthorized persons to 8 drive;
  - (9) RCW 46.16A.320 relating to vehicle trip permits;

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- 10 (10) RCW 46.19.050(1) relating to knowingly providing false 11 information in conjunction with an application for a special placard 12 or license plate for disabled persons' parking;
- 13 (11) RCW 46.19.050(8) relating to illegally obtaining a parking 14 placard, special license plate, special year tab, or identification 15 card;
- 16 (12) RCW 46.19.050(9) relating to sale of a parking placard, 17 special license plate, special year tab, or identification card;
- 18 (13) RCW 46.20.005 relating to driving without a valid driver's 19 license;
- 20 (14) RCW 46.20.091 relating to false statements regarding a 21 driver's license or instruction permit;
- 22 (15) RCW 46.20.0921 relating to the unlawful possession and use 23 of a driver's license;
- 24 (16) RCW 46.20.342 relating to driving with a suspended or 25 revoked license or status;
- 26 (17) RCW 46.20.345 relating to the operation of a motor vehicle 27 with a suspended or revoked license;
- 28 (18) RCW 46.20.410 relating to the violation of restrictions of 29 an occupational driver's license, temporary restricted driver's 30 license, or ignition interlock driver's license;
- 31 (19) RCW 46.20.740 relating to operation of a motor vehicle 32 without an ignition interlock device in violation of a license 33 notation that the device is required;
- 34 (20) RCW 46.20.750 relating to circumventing an ignition 35 interlock device;
- 36 (21) RCW 46.25.170 relating to commercial driver's licenses;
- 37 (22) Chapter 46.29 RCW relating to financial responsibility;
- 38 (23) RCW 46.30.040 relating to providing false evidence of 39 financial responsibility;
- 40 (24) RCW 46.35.030 relating to recording device information;

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- 1 (25) RCW 46.37.435 relating to wrongful installation of sunscreening material;
- 3 (26) RCW 46.37.650 relating to the manufacture, importation, 4 sale, distribution, or installation of a counterfeit air bag, 5 nonfunctional air bag, or previously deployed or damaged air bag;
- 6 (27) RCW 46.37.660 relating to the sale or installation of a 7 device that causes a vehicle's diagnostic system to inaccurately 8 indicate that the vehicle has a functional air bag when a counterfeit 9 air bag, nonfunctional air bag, or no air bag is installed;
- 10 (28) RCW 46.37.671 through 46.37.675 relating to signal 11 preemption devices;
- 12 (29) RCW 46.37.685 relating to switching or flipping license 13 plates, utilizing technology to flip or change the appearance of a 14 license plate, selling a license plate flipping device or technology 15 used to change the appearance of a license plate, or falsifying a 16 vehicle registration;
- 17 (30) RCW 46.44.180 relating to operation of mobile home pilot vehicles;
- 19 (31) RCW 46.48.175 relating to the transportation of dangerous 20 articles;
- 21 (32) RCW 46.52.010 relating to duty on striking an unattended car 22 or other property;
- 23 (33) RCW 46.52.020 relating to duty in case of injury to or death 24 of a person or damage to an attended vehicle;
- 25 (34) RCW 46.52.090 relating to reports by repairers, storage 26 persons, and appraisers;
- 27 (35) RCW 46.52.130 relating to confidentiality of the driving 28 record to be furnished to an insurance company, an employer, and an 29 alcohol/drug assessment or treatment agency;
- 30 (36) RCW 46.55.020 relating to engaging in the activities of a registered tow truck operator without a registration certificate;
- 32 (37) RCW 46.55.035 relating to prohibited practices by tow truck 33 operators;
- 34 (38) RCW 46.55.300 relating to vehicle immobilization;
- 35 (39) RCW 46.61.015 relating to obedience to police officers, 36 flaggers, or firefighters;
- 37 (40) RCW 46.61.020 relating to refusal to give information to or 38 cooperate with an officer;
- 39 (41) RCW 46.61.022 relating to failure to stop and give 40 identification to an officer;

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- 1 (42) RCW 46.61.024 relating to attempting to elude (( $\frac{\text{pursuing}}{\text{police vehicle}}$ );
- 3 (43) RCW 46.61.212(4) relating to reckless endangerment of 4 emergency zone workers;
  - (44) RCW 46.61.500 relating to reckless driving;

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- 6 (45) RCW 46.61.502 and 46.61.504 relating to persons under the influence of intoxicating liquor or drugs;
- 8 (46) RCW 46.61.503 relating to a person under age twenty-one 9 driving a motor vehicle after consuming alcohol;
- 10 (47) RCW 46.61.520 relating to vehicular homicide by motor 11 vehicle;
- 12 (48) RCW 46.61.522 relating to vehicular assault;
- 13 (49) RCW 46.61.5249 relating to first degree negligent driving;
- 14 (50) RCW 46.61.527(4) relating to reckless endangerment of roadway workers;
- 16 (51) RCW 46.61.530 relating to racing of vehicles on highways;
- 17 (52) RCW 46.61.655(7) (a) and (b) relating to failure to secure a load;
- 19 (53) RCW 46.61.685 relating to leaving children in an unattended vehicle with the motor running;
- 21 (54) RCW 46.61.740 relating to theft of motor vehicle fuel;
- 22 (55) RCW 46.64.010 relating to unlawful cancellation of or 23 attempt to cancel a traffic citation;
- 24 (56) RCW 46.64.048 relating to attempting, aiding, abetting, 25 coercing, and committing crimes;
- 26 (57) Chapter 46.65 RCW relating to habitual traffic offenders;
- 27 (58) RCW 46.68.010 relating to false statements made to obtain a 28 refund;
- 29 (59) Chapter 46.70 RCW relating to unfair motor vehicle business 30 practices, except where that chapter provides for the assessment of 31 monetary penalties of a civil nature;
- 32 (60) Chapter 46.72 RCW relating to the transportation of 33 passengers in for hire vehicles;
  - (61) RCW 46.72A.060 relating to limousine carrier insurance;
- 35 (62) RCW 46.72A.070 relating to operation of a limousine without 36 a vehicle certificate;
- 37 (63) RCW 46.72A.080 relating to false advertising by a limousine 38 carrier;
- 39 (64) Chapter 46.80 RCW relating to motor vehicle wreckers;
- 40 (65) Chapter 46.82 RCW relating to driver's training schools;

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- 1 (66) RCW 46.87.260 relating to alteration or forgery of a cab 2 card, letter of authority, or other temporary authority issued under 3 chapter 46.87 RCW;
- 4 (67) RCW 46.87.290 relating to operation of an unregistered or unlicensed vehicle under chapter 46.87 RCW.
- 6 **Sec. 6.** RCW 46.65.020 and 2010 c 8 s 9078 are each amended to 7 read as follows:

As used in this chapter, unless a different meaning is plainly 8 required by the context, an habitual offender means any person, 9 resident or nonresident, who has accumulated convictions or findings 10 that the person committed a traffic infraction as defined in RCW 11 46.20.270, or, if a minor, has violations recorded with the 12 13 department of licensing, for separate and distinct offenses as described in either subsection (1) or (2) below committed within a 14 15 five-year period, as evidenced by the records maintained in the department of licensing: PROVIDED, That where more than one described 16 17 offense is committed within a six-hour period such multiple offenses shall, on the first such occasion, be treated as one offense for the 18 19 purposes of this chapter:

- 20 (1) Three or more convictions, singularly or in combination, of 21 the following offenses:
  - (a) Vehicular homicide as defined in RCW 46.61.520;

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- (b) Vehicular assault as defined in RCW 46.61.522;
- 24 (c) Driving or operating a motor vehicle while under the 25 influence of intoxicants or drugs;
- 26 (d) Driving a motor vehicle while his or her license, permit, or 27 privilege to drive has been suspended or revoked as defined in RCW 28 46.20.342(1)(b);
  - (e) Failure of the driver of any vehicle involved in an accident resulting in the injury or death of any person or damage to any vehicle which is driven or attended by any person to immediately stop such vehicle at the scene of such accident or as close thereto as possible and to forthwith return to and in every event remain at, the scene of such accident until he or she has fulfilled the requirements of RCW 46.52.020;
    - (f) Reckless driving as defined in RCW 46.61.500;
- 37 (g) Being in physical control of a motor vehicle while under the 38 influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug as defined in RCW 39 46.61.504; or

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- 1 (h) Attempting to elude a ((pursuing)) police vehicle as defined 2 in RCW 46.61.024;
- (2) Twenty or more convictions or findings that the person 3 committed a traffic infraction for separate and distinct offenses, 4 singularly or in combination, in the operation of a motor vehicle 5 6 that are required to be reported to the department of licensing other than the offenses of driving with an expired driver's license and not 7 having a driver's license in the operator's immediate possession. 8 Such convictions or findings shall include those for offenses 9 enumerated in subsection (1) of this section when taken with and 10 added to those offenses described herein but shall not include 11 convictions or findings for any nonmoving violation. No person may be 12 considered an habitual offender under this subsection unless at least 13 three convictions have occurred within the three hundred sixty-five 14 days immediately preceding the last conviction. 15

The offenses included in subsections (1) and (2) of this section are deemed to include offenses under any valid town, city, or county ordinance substantially conforming to the provisions cited in subsections (1) and (2) [of this section] or amendments thereto, and any federal law, or any law of another state, including subdivisions thereof, substantially conforming to the aforesaid state statutory provisions.

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