## SENATE BILL 5388

State of Washington 65th Legislature 2017 Regular Session

By Senators Zeiger, Sheldon, Kuderer, Padden, Wilson, Conway, Fortunato, Hobbs, Becker, Warnick, and Honeyford

Read first time 01/23/17. Referred to Committee on Law & Justice.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to unlawful entry on certain properties; adding
- 2 new sections to chapter 9A.52 RCW; and adding a new section to
- 3 chapter 4.24 RCW.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 5 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 1.** A new section is added to chapter 9A.52 6 RCW to read as follows:
- 7 (1) Upon the receipt of a declaration signed under penalty of
- 8 perjury and containing all of the required information and in the
- 9 form prescribed in section 2 of this act, a peace officer shall have
- 10 the authority to:
- 11 (a) Remove the person or persons from the premises, with or 12 without arresting the person or persons; and
- 13 (b) Order the person or persons to remain off the premises or be
- 14 subject to arrest for criminal trespass.
- 15 (2) Neither the peace officer nor his or her law enforcement
- 16 agency shall be held liable for actions or omissions made in good
- 17 faith under this section.
- 18 NEW SECTION. Sec. 2. A new section is added to chapter 9A.52
- 19 RCW to read as follows:

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The owner of premises, or his or her authorized agent, may initiate the investigation and request the removal of an unauthorized person or persons from the premises by providing to law enforcement a declaration containing all of the following required information and in substantially the following form:

REQUEST TO REMOVE TRESPASSER(S) FORM

The undersigned owner, or authorized agent of the owner, of the premises located at ...... hereby represents and declares under the penalty of perjury that (initial each box):

- 10 (1) [ ] The declarant is the owner of the premises or the 11 authorized agent of the owner of the premises;
- 12 (2) [ ] An unauthorized person or persons have entered and are 13 remaining unlawfully on the premises;
- 14 (3) [ ] The person or persons were not authorized to enter or 15 remain;
- 16 (4) [ ] The declarant has demanded that the unauthorized person or persons vacate the premises but they have not done so;
  - (5) [ ] The premises were not abandoned at the time the unauthorized person or persons entered;
- 20 (6) [ ] The premises were not open to members of the public at 21 the time the unauthorized person or persons entered;
  - (7) [ ] The declarant understands that a person or persons removed from the premises pursuant to section 1 of this act may bring a cause of action under section 3 of this act against the declarant for any false statements made in this declaration, and that as a result of such action the declarant may be held liable for actual damages, costs, and reasonable attorneys' fees;
- 28 (8) [ ] The declarant agrees to indemnify and hold harmless law 29 enforcement for its actions or omissions made in good faith pursuant 30 to this declaration; and
- 31 (9) [ ] Additional Optional Explanatory Comments:

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- NEW SECTION. Sec. 3. A new section is added to chapter 4.24 RCW to read as follows:
- All persons removed from premises pursuant to section 1 of this act on the basis of false statements made by a declarant pursuant to

38 section 2 of this act shall have a cause of action to recover from

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- 1 the declarant for the full amount of damages caused thereby, together
- 2 with costs and reasonable attorneys' fees.

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