<u>SSB 5089</u> - S AMD **122** By Senator Wagoner

NOT CONSIDERED 04/26/2021

- 1 Strike everything after the enacting clause and insert the 2 following:
- "NEW SECTION. Sec. 1. The legislature believes the diversity of 3 4 the police force is essential to maintaining public trust and confidence in the criminal justice system. With this act, 5 legislature intends to provide for a diverse workforce with a variety 6 7 of experiences and backgrounds that will ensure officers have the maturity and empathy to serve the citizens of Washington. The 8 9 legislature is persuaded by research evidencing that adolescent brain development continues until a person reaches the age of 26. Law 10 11 enforcement officers are entrusted with the tools and ability to 12 effect life and liberty. We believe that increasing the qualification 13 age of an officer to age 23 will help ensure the requisite maturity for these responsibilities. 14
- 15 **Sec. 2.** RCW 41.12.070 and 2018 c 32 s 2 are each amended to read 16 as follows:
 - (1) An applicant for a position of any kind under civil service under the provisions of this chapter((τ)) must be a citizen of the United States of America or a lawful permanent resident who can read and write the English language((τ)
 - An applicant for a position of any kind under civil service must be)); and of an age suitable for the position applied for, in ordinary good health, of good moral character, and of temperate and industrious habits; these facts to be ascertained in such manner as the commission may deem advisable.
- 26 (2) An application for a position with a law enforcement agency 27 may be rejected if the law enforcement agency deems that it does not 28 have the resources to conduct the background investigation required 29 pursuant to chapter 43.101 RCW. Resources means materials, funding, 30 and staff time.

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- (3) (a) Consistent with the scoring scheme outlined in RCW 41.04.010, a hiring law enforcement agency shall add a maximum of 10 percent to the passing mark, grade, or rating of any applicant for any of the following qualifications:
- 5 <u>(i) Proficiency, as defined by the local jurisdiction, in a</u> 6 <u>language other than English; or</u>
 - (ii) Two or more years of professional or volunteer experience in the peace corps, AmeriCorps, domestic violence counseling, mental or behavioral health care, homelessness programs, or other social services professions;
- 11 <u>(iii) Having an associate of arts or science degree;</u>

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- (iv) Completing an associate of arts or science degree prior to
 the end of the person's probationary period as provided in RCW
 41.12.100; or
- 15 <u>(v) Having two years' full-time experience working in domestic</u>
 16 <u>violence services, mental or behavioral health care, homelessness</u>
 17 <u>programs, crisis intervention services, or other social services</u>
 18 professions.
- 19 <u>(b) Preference points under this subsection and RCW 41.04.010 may</u>
 20 <u>not be aggregated to exceed more than 10 percent of the applicant's</u>
 21 <u>examination score.</u>
- 22 <u>(4)</u> Nothing in this section impairs an applicant's rights under 23 state antidiscrimination laws.
- 24 **Sec. 3.** RCW 41.12.100 and 2007 c 218 s 15 are each amended to 25 read as follows:
 - (1) Whenever a position in the classified service becomes vacant, the appointing power, if it desires to fill the vacancy, shall make requisition upon the commission for the name and address of a person eligible for appointment thereto. The commission shall certify the name of the person highest on the eligible list for the class to which the vacant position has been allocated, who is willing to accept employment. If there is no appropriate eligible list for the class, the commission shall certify the name of the person standing highest on said list held appropriate for such class. If more than one vacancy is to be filled an additional name shall be certified for each additional vacancy. The appointing power shall forthwith appoint such person to such vacant position.
- 38 <u>(2)</u> Whenever requisition is to be made, or whenever a position is 39 held by a temporary appointee and an eligible list for the class of Code Rev/KS:lel 2 S-1287.2/21 2nd draft

such position exists, the commission shall forthwith certify the name of the person eligible for appointment to the appointing power, and said appointing power shall forthwith appoint the person so certified to said position. No person so certified shall be laid off, suspended, or given leave of absence from duty, transferred or reduced in pay or grade, except for reasons which will promote the good of the service, specified in writing, and after an opportunity to be heard by the commission and then only with its consent and approval.

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- (3) To enable the appointing power to exercise a choice in the 10 filling of positions, no appointment, employment or promotion in any 11 position in the classified service shall be deemed complete until 12 after the expiration of a period of ((three to six months!)) 13 probationary service, as may be provided in the rules of the civil 14 service commission during which the appointing power may terminate 15 the employment of the person certified to him or her, or it, if 16 17 during the performance test thus afforded, upon observation or consideration of the performance of duty, the appointing power deems 18 him or her unfit or unsatisfactory for service in the department, 19 whereupon the appointing power shall designate the person certified 20 as standing next highest on any such list and such person shall 21 likewise enter upon said duties until some person is found who is 22 deemed fit for appointment, employment or promotion for the 23 probationary period provided therefor, whereupon the appointment, 24 25 employment or promotion shall be deemed to be complete. The 26 probationary period of a person appointed or hired:
- 27 <u>(a) As a new law enforcement officer, must be no less than 24</u>
 28 <u>months from the date of successful completion of the basic law</u>
 29 <u>enforcement academy;</u>
- 30 <u>(b) In any other position, must be between three and 12 months</u>
 31 <u>from the date of appointment or hire.</u>
- 32 **Sec. 4.** RCW 41.14.100 and 2018 c 32 s 3 are each amended to read 33 as follows:
- 34 <u>(1)</u> An applicant for a position of any kind under civil service 35 under the provisions of this chapter, must be a citizen of the United 36 States or a lawful permanent resident who can read and write the 37 English language.
- 38 <u>(2)</u> An application for a position with a law enforcement agency 39 may be rejected if the law enforcement agency deems that it does not Code Rev/KS:lel 3 S-1287.2/21 2nd draft

- 1 have the resources to conduct the background investigation required
- 2 pursuant to chapter 43.101 RCW. Resources means materials, funding,
- 3 and staff time.
- 4 (3) (a) Consistent with the scoring scheme outlined in RCW
- 5 41.04.010, a hiring law enforcement agency shall add a maximum of 10
- 6 percent to the passing mark, grade, or rating of any applicant for
- 7 any of the following qualifications:
- 8 <u>(i) Proficiency, as defined by the local jurisdiction, in a</u>
- 9 <u>language other than English;</u>
- 10 (ii) Two or more years of professional or volunteer experience in
- 11 the peace corps, AmeriCorps, domestic violence counseling, mental or
- 12 <u>behavioral health care</u>, <u>homelessness programs</u>, <u>or other social</u>
- 13 <u>services professions;</u>
- 14 (iii) Having an associate of arts or science degree;
- 15 (iv) Completing an associate of arts or science degree prior to
- 16 the end of the person's probationary period as provided in RCW
- 17 <u>41.14.130; or</u>
- 18 (v) Having two years' full-time experience working in domestic
- 19 <u>violence services</u>, mental or behavioral health care, homelessness
- 20 programs, crisis intervention services, or other social services
- 21 professions.
- 22 (b) Preference points under this subsection and RCW 41.04.010 may
- 23 not be aggregated to exceed more than 10 percent of the applicant's
- 24 examination score.
- 25 (4) Nothing in this section impairs an applicant's rights under
- 26 state antidiscrimination laws.
- 27 **Sec. 5.** RCW 41.14.130 and 2020 c 14 s 2 are each amended to read
- 28 as follows:
- 29 <u>(1)</u> Whenever a position in the classified service becomes vacant,
- 30 the appointing power, if it desires to fill the vacancy, shall
- 31 requisition the commission for the names and addresses of persons
- 32 eligible for appointment thereto. Before a requisition can be made,
- 33 the appointing authority shall give employees of the appointing
- 34 authority who are in layoff status or who have been notified of an
- 35 intended layoff an opportunity to qualify for any class within the
- 36 office of the appointing authority. The commission shall certify the
- 37 names of the five persons highest on the eligible list for the class
- 38 to which the vacant position has been allocated, who are willing to
- 39 accept employment. If there is no appropriate eligible list for the

- class, the commission shall certify the names of the five persons standing highest on the list held appropriate for such class. If more than one vacancy is to be filled an additional name shall be certified for each additional vacancy. The appointing power shall forthwith appoint a person from those certified to the vacant position.
- 7 (2) To enable the appointing power to exercise a greater degree of choice in the filling of positions, no appointment, employment, or 8 promotion in any position in the classified service shall be deemed 9 complete until after the expiration of a period of one year's 10 probationary service, as may be provided in the rules of the civil 11 service commission, during which the appointing power may terminate 12 the employment of the person appointed, if during the performance 13 afforded, upon observation or consideration of 14 test thus performance of duty, the appointing power deems such person unfit or 15 16 unsatisfactory for service in the office of county sheriff. Thereupon 17 the appointing power shall again requisition the commission for the names and addresses of persons eligible for appointment in the manner 18 provided by this section and the person appointed in the manner 19 provided by this section shall likewise enter upon said duties for 20 21 the probationary period, until some person is found who is deemed fit for appointment, employment, or promotion whereupon the appointment, 22 employment, or promotion shall be deemed complete. The probationary 23 period of a person appointed or hired: 24
- 25 <u>(a) As a new law enforcement officer, must be no less than 24</u>
 26 <u>months from the date of successful completion of the basic law</u>
 27 <u>enforcement academy;</u>
- 28 <u>(b) In any other position, must be no less than one year from the</u>
 29 <u>date of appointment or hire.</u>
- 30 **Sec. 6.** RCW 43.43.020 and 2005 c 434 s 4 are each amended to 31 read as follows:
- 32 <u>(1)</u> The governor, with the advice and consent of the senate, 33 shall appoint the chief of the Washington state patrol, determine his 34 compensation, and may remove him at will.
- 35 <u>(2)(a)</u> The chief shall appoint a sufficient number of competent 36 persons to act as Washington state patrol officers, may remove them 37 for cause, as provided in this chapter, and shall make promotional 38 appointments, determine their compensation, and define their rank and 39 duties, as hereinafter provided.

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(b) Before a person may be appointed to act as a Washington state patrol officer, the person shall meet the minimum standards for employment with the Washington state patrol, including successful completion of a psychological examination and polygraph examination or similar assessment procedure administered by the chief or his or her designee in accordance with the requirements of RCW 43.101.095(2).

- 8 (3) (a) Consistent with the scoring scheme outlined in RCW
 9 41.04.010, a hiring law enforcement agency shall add a maximum of 10
 10 percent to the passing mark, grade, or rating of any applicant for
 11 any of the following qualifications:
- 12 <u>(i) Proficiency, as defined by the local jurisdiction, in a</u>
 13 language other than English;
- (ii) Two or more years of professional or volunteer experience in
 the peace corps, AmeriCorps, domestic violence counseling, mental or
 behavioral health care, homelessness programs, or other social
 services professions;
 - (iii) Having an associate of arts or science degree;
- (iv) Completing an associate of arts or science degree prior to
 the end of the person's probationary period as provided in RCW
 43.43.360; or
 - (v) Having two years' full-time experience working in domestic violence services, mental or behavioral health care, homelessness programs, crisis intervention services, or other social services professions.
 - (b) Preference points under this subsection and RCW 41.04.010 may not be aggregated to exceed more than 10 percent of the applicant's examination score.
 - (4) The chief may appoint employees of the Washington state patrol to serve as special deputies, with such restricted police authority as the chief shall designate as being necessary and consistent with their assignment to duty. Such appointment and conferral of authority shall not qualify said employees for membership in the Washington state patrol retirement system, nor shall it grant tenure of office as a regular officer of the Washington state patrol.
 - (5) The chief may personally appoint, with the consent of the state treasurer, employees of the office of the state treasurer who are qualified under the standards of the criminal justice training commission, or who have comparable training and experience, to serve Code Rev/KS:lel

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1 as special deputies. The law enforcement powers of any special deputies appointed in the office of the state treasurer shall be 2 designated by the chief and shall be restricted to those powers 3 necessary to provide for statewide security of the holdings or 4 property of or under the custody of the office of the state 5 6 treasurer. These appointments may be revoked by the chief at any time 7 and shall be revoked upon the written request of the state treasurer or by operation of law upon termination of the special deputy's 8 employment with the office of the state treasurer or thirty days 9 after the chief who made the appointment leaves office. The chief 10 11 shall be civilly immune for the acts of such special deputies. Such 12 appointment and conferral of authority shall not qualify such employees for membership in the Washington state patrol retirement 13 system, nor shall it grant tenure of office as a regular officer of 14 the Washington state patrol. 15

16 **Sec. 7.** RCW 43.43.360 and 1984 c 141 s 5 are each amended to 17 read as follows:

All newly appointed ((or promoted)) officers shall serve a probationary period of ((one year after appointment or promotion)) 24 months from the date of successful completion of the basic law enforcement academy and all promoted officers shall serve a probationary period of 12 months from the date of promotion, whereupon their probationary status shall terminate, and they shall acquire regular status in the particular grade, unless given notice in writing to the contrary by the chief prior to the expiration of the probationary period.

NEW SECTION. Sec. 8. Any provision in a collective bargaining agreement or other agreement entered into or amended after the effective date of this section that is contrary to the provisions of this act is void and unenforceable. No jurisdiction's law, policies, rules, contracts, or other agreements may contravene any of this act.

NEW SECTION. Sec. 9. A new section is added to chapter 41.56 RCW to read as follows:

Notwithstanding any provisions of this chapter, the provisions of chapter . . ., Laws of 2021 (this act) and the implementation thereof do not constitute personnel matters, working conditions, or any other change that requires collective bargaining.

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NEW SECTION. Sec. 10. Subject to the amounts appropriated for this specific purpose, the Washington State University division of governmental studies and services must convene a work group of appropriate stakeholders to study chapters 41.12, 41.14, and 43.43 RCW, and submit recommendations for reforms to civil service for law enforcement to provide greater access for more diverse candidates into the law enforcement profession and enable sheriffs and police chiefs greater flexibility to hire and promote law enforcement officers who are best suited to carry out the agency's mission."

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On page 1, line 1 of the title, after "certification;" strike the remainder of the title and insert "amending RCW 41.12.070, 41.12.100, 41.14.100, 41.14.130, 43.43.020, and 43.43.360; adding a new section to chapter 41.56 RCW; and creating new sections."

EFFECT: Changes the probationary period from 24 months to between 3 months and 12 months, depending on the type of promotion or hiring action. Strikes 23 year old age requirement. Moves associates degree requirement to bonus preference points section.

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