SENATE BILL 5308

State of Washington 68th Legislature 2023 Regular Session

By Senators Cleveland and Rivers

Read first time 01/12/23. Referred to Committee on Health & Long Term Care.

1 AN ACT Relating to athletic trainers; and amending RCW 18.250.010 2 and 18.250.110.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

4 Sec. 1. RCW 18.250.010 and 2020 c 80 s 25 are each amended to 5 read as follows:

6 The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter 7 unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

8 (1) "Athlete" means a person who participates in exercise, 9 recreation, <u>activities</u>, sport, or games requiring physical strength, 10 range-of-motion, flexibility, body awareness and control, speed, 11 stamina, or agility, and the exercise, recreation, <u>activities</u>, 12 sports, or games are of a type conducted <u>for the benefits of health</u> 13 <u>and wellness or</u> in association with an educational institution or 14 professional, amateur, or recreational sports club or organization.

15 (2) "Athletic injury" means an injury or condition sustained by 16 an athlete that affects the person's participation or performance in 17 exercise, recreation, <u>activities</u>, sport, or games and the injury or 18 condition is within the professional preparation and education of an 19 athletic trainer.

(3) "Athletic trainer" means a ((person)) health care provider
 who is licensed under this chapter. An athletic trainer can practice

1 athletic training through the consultation, referral, or guidelines 2 of a licensed health care provider <u>as defined in subsection (7) of</u> 3 <u>this section</u> working within their scope of practice.

4 (4) (a) "Athletic training" means the application of the following 5 principles and methods as provided by a licensed athletic trainer:

6 (i) Risk management and prevention of athletic injuries through 7 preactivity screening and evaluation, educational programs, physical 8 conditioning and reconditioning programs, application of commercial 9 products, use of protective equipment, promotion of healthy 10 behaviors, and reduction of environmental risks;

(ii) Recognition, evaluation, and assessment of athletic injuries by obtaining a history of the athletic injury, inspection and palpation of the injured part and associated structures, and performance of specific testing techniques related to stability and function to determine the extent of an injury;

16 (iii) Immediate care of athletic injuries, including emergency 17 medical situations through the application of first-aid and emergency 18 procedures and techniques for nonlife-threatening or life-threatening 19 athletic injuries;

(iv) Treatment, rehabilitation, and reconditioning of athletic injuries through the application of physical agents and modalities, therapeutic activities and exercise, standard reassessment techniques and procedures, commercial products, and educational programs, in accordance with guidelines established with a licensed health care provider as provided in RCW 18.250.070;

(v) Treatment, rehabilitation, and reconditioning of work-related 26 injuries through the application of physical agents and modalities, 27 28 therapeutic activities and exercise, standard reassessment techniques 29 and procedures, commercial products, and educational programs, under the direct supervision of and in accordance with a plan of care for 30 an individual worker established by a provider authorized to provide 31 32 physical medicine and rehabilitation services for injured workers; 33 and

34 (vi) Referral of an athlete to an appropriately licensed health 35 care provider if the athletic injury requires further definitive care 36 or the injury or condition is outside an athletic trainer's scope of 37 practice, in accordance with RCW 18.250.070.

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(b) "Athletic training" does not include:

(i) The use of spinal adjustment or manipulative mobilization ofthe spine and its immediate articulations;

(ii) Orthotic or prosthetic services with the exception of
 evaluation, measurement, fitting, and adjustment of temporary,
 prefabricated or direct-formed orthosis as defined in chapter 18.200
 RCW;

5 (iii) The practice of occupational therapy as defined in chapter 6 18.59 RCW;

7 (iv) The practice of acupuncture and Eastern medicine as defined 8 in chapter 18.06 RCW;

9 (v) Any medical diagnosis; and

10 (vi) Prescribing legend drugs or controlled substances, or 11 surgery.

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(5) "Committee" means the athletic training advisory committee.

(6) "Department" means the department of health.

(7) "Licensed health care provider" means a physician, physician
assistant, osteopathic physician, advanced registered nurse
practitioner, naturopath, physical therapist, chiropractor, dentist,
massage therapist, acupuncturist, occupational therapist, or
podiatric physician and surgeon.

19 (8) "Secretary" means the secretary of health or the secretary's 20 designee.

21 Sec. 2. RCW 18.250.110 and 2019 c 358 s 3 are each amended to 22 read as follows:

(1) An athletic trainer licensed under this chapter may purchase, 23 24 store, and administer ((over-the-counter topical)) medications ((such as hydrocortisone, fluocinonide, topical anesthetics, silver 25 sulfadiazine, lidocaine, magnesium sulfate, zinc oxide, and other 26 27 similar medications)) in accordance with the athletic trainer's pharmacological education and training, as prescribed by an 28 authorized health care practitioner for the practice of athletic 29 30 training.

(a) An athletic trainer may not administer any medications to a
 student in a public school as defined in RCW 28A.150.010 or private
 schools governed by chapter 28A.195 RCW.

34 (b) An athletic trainer may administer medications consistent 35 with this section to a minor in a setting other than a school, if the 36 minor's parent or guardian provides written consent.

37 (2) An athletic trainer licensed under this chapter who has
 38 completed an anaphylaxis training program in accordance with RCW
 39 70.54.440 may administer an epinephrine autoinjector to any

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- 1 individual who the athletic trainer believes in good faith is
- 2 experiencing anaphylaxis as authorized by RCW 70.54.440.

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