# Chapter 46.61 RCW RULES OF THE ROAD

## Sections

	OBEDIENCE TO AND EFFECT OF TRAFFIC LAWS
46.61.005 46.61.015	Chapter refers to vehicles upon highways—Exceptions.  Obedience to police officers, flaggers, or firefighters— Penalty.
46.61.020	Refusal to give information to or cooperate with officer—Penalty.
46.61.021	Duty to obey law enforcement officer—Authority of officer.
46.61.022 46.61.024	Failure to obey officer—Penalty. Attempting to elude police vehicle—Defense—License revocation.
46.61.025 46.61.030 46.61.035	Persons riding animals or driving animal-drawn vehicles. Persons working on highway right-of-way—Exceptions. Authorized emergency vehicles.
	TRAFFIC SIGNS, SIGNALS, AND MARKINGS
46.61.050 46.61.055 46.61.060	Obedience to and required traffic control devices.  Traffic control signal legend.  Pedestrian control signals—Pedestrians, personal delivery devices.
46.61.065 46.61.070 46.61.072 46.61.075 46.61.080	Flashing signals. Lane-direction-control signals. Special traffic control signals—Legend. Display of unauthorized signs, signals, or markings. Interference with official traffic-control devices or railroad signs or signals.
46.61.085	Traffic control signals or devices upon city streets forming part of state highways—Approval by department of transportation.
	DRIVING ON RIGHT SIDE OF ROADWAY— OVERTAKING AND PASSING—USE OF ROADWAY
46.61.100 46.61.105 46.61.110 46.61.115 46.61.120 46.61.125	Keep right except when passing, etc. Passing vehicles proceeding in opposite directions. Overtaking on the left—Fine. When overtaking on the right is permitted. Limitations on overtaking on the left. Further limitations on driving to left of center of roadway.
46.61.126 46.61.130 46.61.135 46.61.140 46.61.145	Pedestrians and bicyclists—Legal duties. No-passing zones. One-way roadways and rotary traffic islands. Driving on roadways laned for traffic. Following too closely—Vulnerable users of a public way— Fine.
46.61.150 46.61.155 46.61.160 46.61.165	Driving on divided highways. Restricted access. Restrictions on limited access highway—Use by bicyclists. High occupancy vehicle lanes—Monetary penalties for traffic infractions—Definition.

## RIGHT-OF-WAY

	RIGHT-OF-WAY
46.61.180	Vehicle approaching intersection—Vulnerable users of a public way—Fine.
46.61.183	Nonfunctioning signal lights.
46.61.184	Bicycle, moped, or street legal motorcycle at intersection with inoperative vehicle detection device.
46.61.185	Vehicle turning left—Vulnerable users of a public way— Fine.
46.61.190	Vehicle entering stop or yield intersection—Vulnerable users of a public way—Fine.
46.61.195	Arterial highways designated—Stopping on entering.
46.61.200	Stop intersections other than arterial may be designated.
46.61.202	Stopping when traffic obstructed.
46.61.205	Vehicle entering highway from private road or driveway—
40.01.203	
46.61.210	Vulnerable users of a public way—Fine.  Operation of vehicles on approach of emergency vehicles or organ transport vehicles transporting a time urgent organ.
46.61.212	Emergency or work zones—Approaching—Penalty—Violation.
46.61.215	Highway construction and maintenance.
46.61.220	Transit vehicles.
40.01.220	Transic venicles.
	PEDESTRIANS' RIGHTS AND DUTIES
46.61.230	Pedestrians subject to traffic regulations.
46.61.235	Crosswalks.
46.61.240	Crossing at other than crosswalks.
	Drivers to exercise care.
46.61.245	
46.61.250	Pedestrians on roadways.
46.61.255	Pedestrians soliciting rides or business.
46.61.260	Driving through safety zone prohibited.
46.61.261	Sidewalks, crosswalks—Pedestrians, bicycles, personal delivery devices.
46.61.264	Pedestrians and personal delivery devices yield to emergency vehicles.
46.61.266	Pedestrians under the influence of alcohol or drugs.
46.61.269	Passing beyond bridge or grade crossing barrier prohibited.
46.61.275	Reporting of certain speed zone violations—Subsequent law enforcement investigation.
	TURNING AND STARTING AND SIGNALS ON STOPPING AND TURNING
46.61.290	Required position and method of turning at intersections.
46.61.295	"U" turns.
46.61.300	Starting parked vehicle.
46.61.305	When signals required—Improper use prohibited.
46.61.310	Signals by hand and arm or signal lamps.
46.61.315	Method of giving hand and arm signals.
40.01.313	rection of giving name and aim signars.
	SPECIAL STOPS REQUIRED
46.61.340	Approaching railroad grade crossings.
46.61.345	All vehicles must stop at certain railroad grade
	crossings.
46.61.350	Approaching railroad grade crossings—Specific vehicles— Exceptions—Definition.

- 46.61.355

  Moving heavy equipment at railroad grade crossings—Notice of intended crossing.

  46.61.365

  Emerging from alley, driveway, or building.

  Overtaking or meeting school bus, exceptions—Duties of bus driver—Penalty—Safety cameras.

  School bus stop sign violators—Identification by vehicle owner.
- owner.
  46.61.372 School bus stop sign violators—Report by bus driver—Law enforcement investigation.
- 46.61.375 Overtaking or meeting private carrier bus—Duties of bus driver.
- 46.61.380 Rules for design, marking, and mode of operating school buses.
- 46.61.385 School patrol—Appointment—Authority—Finance—Insurance.

#### SPEED RESTRICTIONS

- 46.61.400 Basic rule and maximum limits.
- 46.61.405 Decreases by secretary of transportation.
- 46.61.410 Increases by secretary of transportation—Maximum speed limit for trucks—Auto stages—Signs and notices.
- 46.61.415 When local authorities may establish or alter maximum limits.
- 46.61.419 Private roads—Speed enforcement.
- 46.61.425 Minimum speed regulation—Passing slow moving vehicle.
- 46.61.427 Slow-moving vehicle to pull off roadway.
- 46.61.428 Slow-moving vehicle driving on shoulders, when.
- 46.61.430 Authority of secretary of transportation to fix speed limits on limited access facilities exclusive—Local regulations.
- 46.61.435 Local authorities to provide "stop" or "yield" signs at intersections with increased speed highways—Designated as arterials.
- 46.61.440 Maximum speed limit when passing school or playground crosswalks—Penalty, disposition of proceeds.
- 46.61.445 Due care required.
- 46.61.450 Maximum speed, weight, or size in traversing bridges, elevated structures, tunnels, underpasses—Posting limits.
- 46.61.455 Vehicles with solid or hollow cushion tires.
- 46.61.460 Special speed limitation on motor-driven cycle.
- 46.61.465 Exceeding speed limit evidence of reckless driving.
- 46.61.470 Speed traps defined, certain types permitted—Measured courses, speed measuring devices, timing from aircraft.
- 46.61.480 Determination of maximum speed on nonlimited access state highways within tribal reservation boundaries.

# RECKLESS DRIVING, DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE, VEHICULAR HOMICIDE AND ASSAULT

- 46.61.500 Reckless driving—Penalty.
- 46.61.502 Driving under the influence.
- 46.61.503 Driver under twenty-one consuming alcohol or cannabis— Penalties.
- 46.61.504 Physical control of vehicle while under the influence.
- 46.61.5054 Alcohol violators—Additional fee—Distribution.
- 46.61.5055 Alcohol and drug violators—Penalty schedule.

- 46.61.5056 Alcohol and drug violators—Information school—Evaluation and treatment.
- 46.61.50571 Alcohol or cannabis violators—Mandatory appearances— Electronic monitoring or alcohol abstinence monitoring.
- 46.61.5058 Alcohol violators—Vehicle seizure and forfeiture.
- 46.61.506 Persons under influence of intoxicating liquor or drug— Evidence—Tests—Information concerning tests.
- 46.61.507 Arrest upon driving under the influence or being in physical control of vehicle under the influence, notation required if child is present—Arrest upon drug or alcohol-related driving offense, child protective services notified if child is present and operator is child's parent, quardian, or custodian.
- 46.61.508 Liability of medical personnel withdrawing blood.
- 46.61.513 Criminal history and driving record.
- 46.61.5151 Sentences—Intermittent fulfillment—Restrictions.
- 46.61.5152 Attendance at program focusing on victims.
- 46.61.516 Qualified probation department defined.
- 46.61.517 Refusal of tests—Admissibility as evidence.
- 46.61.519 Alcoholic beverages—Drinking or open container in vehicle on highway—Exceptions.
- 46.61.5191 Local ordinances not prohibited.
- 46.61.5195 Disguising alcoholic beverage container.
- 46.61.520 Vehicular homicide—Penalty.
- 46.61.522 Vehicular assault—Penalty.
- 46.61.524 Vehicular homicide, assault—Revocation of driving privilege—Eligibility for reinstatement.
- 46.61.5249 Negligent driving—First degree.
- 46.61.525 Negligent driving—Second degree.
- 46.61.5259 Negligent driving with a vulnerable user victim—First degree—Penalties—Definitions.
- 46.61.526 Negligent driving—Second degree—Vulnerable user victim— Penalties—Definitions.
- 46.61.527 Roadway construction zones.
- 46.61.530 Racing of vehicles on highways—Reckless driving— Exception.
- 46.61.535 Advertising of unlawful speed—Reckless driving.
- 46.61.540 "Drugs," what included.

# STOPPING, STANDING, AND PARKING

- 46.61.560 Stopping, standing, or parking outside business or residence districts.
- 46.61.570 Stopping, standing, or parking prohibited in specified places—Reserving portion of highway prohibited.
- 46.61.575 Additional parking regulations—Motorcycle parking.
- 46.61.577 Regulations governing parking facilities.
- 46.61.581 Parking spaces for persons with disabilities—Indication, access—Failure, penalty.
- 46.61.582 Free parking for persons with disabilities—Exceptions.
- 46.61.583 Special plate or card issued by another jurisdiction.
- 46.61.585 Winter recreational parking areas—Special permit required.
- 46.61.587 Winter recreational parking areas—Penalty.
- 46.61.590 Unattended motor vehicle—Removal from highway.

#### MISCELLANEOUS RULES

46.61.600 Unattended motor vehicle. 46.61.605 Limitations on backing. 46.61.606 Driving on sidewalk prohibited—Exception. 46.61.608 Operating motorcycles on roadways laned for traffic. 46.61.610 Riding on motorcycles. 46.61.611 Motorcycles-Maximum height for handlebars. 46.61.612 Riding on motorcycles—Position of feet. 46.61.613 Motorcycles—Temporary suspension of restrictions for parades or public demonstrations. 46.61.614 Riding on motorcycles—Clinging to other vehicles. 46.61.615 Obstructions to driver's view or driving mechanism. 46.61.620 Opening and closing vehicle doors. 46.61.625 Riding in trailers or towed vehicles. 46.61.630 Coasting prohibited. 46.61.635 Following fire apparatus prohibited. 46.61.640 Crossing fire hose. 46.61.645 Throwing materials on highway prohibited—Removal. 46.61.655 Dropping load, other materials—Covering. 46.61.660 Carrying persons or animals on outside part of vehicle. 46.61.665 Embracing another while driving. 46.61.670 Driving with wheels off roadway. 46.61.672 Using a personal electronic device while driving. Dangerously distracted driving. 46.61.673 46.61.675 Causing or permitting vehicle to be unlawfully operated. 46.61.680 Lowering passenger vehicle below legal clearance—Penalty. 46.61.685 Leaving children unattended in standing vehicle with motor running—Penalty. 46.61.687 Child restraint system required—Conditions—Exceptions— Penalty for violation—Dismissal—Noncompliance not negligence-Immunity. 46.61.6871 Child passenger safety technician—Immunity. 46.61.688 Safety belts, use required—Penalties—Exemptions. 46.61.6885 Child restraints, seat belts—Educational campaign. 46.61.690 Violations relating to toll facilities—Exception. 46.61.700 Parent or guardian shall not authorize or permit violation by a child or ward. 46.61.705 Off-road motorcycles. 46.61.708 Motorcycles previously converted as snow bikes. 46.61.710 Mopeds, EPAMDs, motorized foot scooters, personal delivery devices, electric-assisted bicycles, class 1 electricassisted bicycles, class 2 electric-assisted bicycles, class 3 electric-assisted bicycles—General requirements and operation. 46.61.715 Motorized foot scooters and shared scooters-Local authority may regulate—Contracts offered by scooter share programs to scooter share contractors—Written disclosure. 46.61.720 Mopeds—Safety standards. 46.61.723 Medium-speed electric vehicles. 46.61.725 Neighborhood electric vehicles. 46.61.730 Wheelchair conveyances. 46.61.733 Personal delivery device.

46.61.735

Ferry queues—Violations—Exemptions.

46.61.740 Theft of motor vehicle fuel. 46.61.745 Possessing or consuming cannabis in vehicle on highway-Penalty, exceptions—Definition. 46.61.747 Illegal racing—Public education campaigns. 46.61.748 Racing—Impoundment. OPERATION OF NONMOTORIZED VEHICLES 46.61.750 Effect of regulations—Penalty. 46.61.755 Traffic laws apply to persons riding bicycles. 46.61.758 Hand signals. 46.61.760 Riding on bicycles. 46.61.765 Clinging to vehicles. 46.61.770 Riding on roadways and bicycle paths. 46.61.775 Carrying articles. 46.61.780 Lamps and other equipment on bicycles. 46.61.790 Intoxicated bicyclists.

Additional statutory assessments: RCW 3.62.090.

Limited access highways, turning, parking violations: RCW 47.52.120.

Traffic signal preemption devices, use of: RCW 46.37.670 through 46.37.675.