

# Title 448 WAC

## STATE TOXICOLOGIST

### Chapters

- 448-13** Administration of breath test program.  
**448-14** State toxicologist standards for analysis of blood samples for alcohol.  
**448-15** Administration of breath alcohol screening test.

### DISPOSITION OF CHAPTERS FORMERLY CODIFIED IN THIS TITLE

#### Chapter 448-12

#### ADMINISTRATION OF BREATHALYZER TEST

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|------------|--|------------|---|
| 448-12-010 | Breathalyzer approved. [Order 4, § 448-12-010, filed 7/9/70; Order 2, § 448-12-010, filed 1/31/69.] Repealed by 91-06-022, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506.   | 448-12-210 | filed 5/6/80; Order 5, § 448-12-100, filed 10/19/72.] Repealed by 91-06-022, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506.  |
| 448-12-015 | Checking of breathalyzer machines. [Order 4, § 448-12-015, filed 7/9/70.] Repealed by 91-06-022, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506.   | 448-12-220 | BAC Verifier DataMaster, infrared breath test instrument approved. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 86-16-058 (Order 86-02), § 448-12-210, filed 8/4/86; 86-05-003 (Order 85-03), § 448-12-210, filed 2/7/86; 85-08-012 (Order 85-01), § 448-12-210, filed 3/27/85.] Repealed by 91-06-022, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506.   |
| 448-12-016 | Certifications. [Order 4, § 448-12-016, filed 7/9/70.] Repealed by 91-06-022, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506.  | 448-12-230 | Test defined. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 86-16-058 (Order 86-02), § 448-12-220, filed 8/4/86; 86-05-003 (Order 85-03), § 448-12-220, filed 2/7/86; 85-08-012 (Order 85-01), § 448-12-220, filed 3/27/85.] Repealed by 91-06-022, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506.  |
| 448-12-020 | Administration of breathalyzer test. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 86-20-085 (Order 86-04), § 448-12-020, filed 10/1/86; 80-05-112 (Order 80-01), § 448-12-020, filed 5/6/80; Order 5, § 448-12-020, filed 10/19/72; Order 4, § 448-12-020, filed 7/9/70; Order 2, § 448-12-020, filed 1/31/69.] Repealed by 91-06-022, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. | 448-12-240 | Administration of breath test on BAC Verifier DataMaster instrument. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 86-16-058 (Order 86-02), § 448-12-230, filed 8/4/86; 86-05-003 (Order 85-03), § 448-12-230, filed 2/7/86; 85-08-012 (Order 85-01), § 448-12-230, filed 3/27/85.] Repealed by 91-06-022, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. |
| 448-12-030 | Instructors. [Order 4, § 448-12-030, filed 7/9/70; Order 2, § 448-12-030, filed 1/31/69.] Repealed by 91-06-022, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506.   | 448-12-250 | Instructors. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 86-05-003 (Order 85-03), § 448-12-240, filed 2/7/86; 85-08-012 (Order 85-01), § 448-12-240, filed 3/27/85.] Repealed by 91-06-022, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506.  |
| 448-12-040 | Maintenance operators. [Order 4, § 448-12-040, filed 7/9/70; Order 2, § 448-12-040, filed 1/31/69.] Repealed by 91-06-022, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506.   | 448-12-260 | Operators. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 86-16-058 (Order 86-02), § 448-12-250, filed 8/4/86; 86-05-003 (Order 85-03), § 448-12-250, filed 2/7/86; 85-08-012 (Order 85-01), § 448-12-250, filed 3/27/85.] Repealed by 91-06-022, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506.   |
| 448-12-050 | Operators. [Order 4, § 448-12-050, filed 7/9/70; Order 2, § 448-12-050, filed 1/31/69.] Repealed by 91-06-022, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506.   | 448-12-270 | Review of qualifications. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 85-08-012 (Order 85-01), § 448-12-260, filed 3/27/85.] Repealed by 91-06-022, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506.  |
| 448-12-055 | Review of qualifications. [Order 4, § 448-12-055, filed 7/9/70; Order 2, § 448-12-055, filed 1/31/69.] Repealed by 91-06-022, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506.  | 448-12-280 | Permit cards. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 86-05-003 (Order 85-03), § 448-12-270, filed 2/7/86; 85-08-012 (Order 85-01), § 448-12-270, filed 3/27/85.] Repealed by 91-06-022, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506.   |
| 448-12-060 | Permit cards. [Order 4, § 448-12-060, filed 7/9/70; Order 2, § 448-12-060, filed 1/31/69.] Repealed by 91-06-022, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506.  | 448-12-290 | Course approval. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 86-05-003 (Order 85-03), § 448-12-280, filed 2/7/86; 85-08-012 (Order 85-01), § 448-12-280, filed 3/27/85.] Repealed by 91-06-022, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506.  |
| 448-12-070 | Course approval. [Order 4, § 448-12-070, filed 7/9/70; Order 2, § 448-12-070, filed 1/31/69.] Repealed by 91-06-022, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506.   | 448-12-300 | Minimum course requirements. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 85-08-012 (Order 85-01), § 448-12-290, filed 3/27/85.] Repealed by 91-06-022, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506.   |
| 448-12-075 | Minimum course requirements. [Order 4, § 448-12-075, filed 7/9/70; Order 2, § 448-12-075, filed 1/31/69.] Repealed by 91-06-022, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506.   | 448-12-310 | Instruction. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 86-05-003 (Order 85-03), § 448-12-300, filed 2/7/86; 85-08-012 (Order 85-01), § 448-12-300, filed 3/27/85.] Repealed by 91-06-022, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506.  |
| 448-12-080 | Instruction. [Order 5, § 448-12-080, filed 10/19/72; Order 4, § 448-12-080, filed 7/9/70; Order 2, § 448-12-080, (Grandfather clause), filed 1/31/69.] Repealed by 91-06-022, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506.  | 448-12-320 | Operators and instructors. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 85-08-012 (Order 85-01), § 448-12-310, filed 3/27/85.] Repealed by 86-05-003 (Order 85-03), filed 2/7/86. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506.   |
| 448-12-090 | Address for correspondence. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 80-05-112 (Order 80-01), § 448-12-090, filed 5/6/80; Order 2, § 448-12-090, filed 1/31/69.] Repealed by 91-06-022, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506.  | 448-12-330 | Address for correspondence. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 86-16-058 (Order 86-02), § 448-12-320, filed 8/4/86; 86-05-003 (Order 85-03), § 448-12-320, filed 2/7/86; 85-08-012 (Order 85-01), § 448-12-320, filed 3/27/85.] Repealed by 91-06-022, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506.  |
| 448-12-100 | Names of instructors. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 80-05-112 (Order 80-01), § 448-12-100,  |            | Names of instructors. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 86-05-003 (Order 85-03), § 448-12-330,   |

filed 2/7/86; 85-08-012 (Order 85-01), § 448-12-330, filed 3/27/85.] Repealed by 91-06-022, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506.

448-12-340 Effective date. [Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506, 86-05-003 (Order 85-03), § 448-12-340, filed 2/7/86; 85-08-012 (Order 85-01), § 448-12-340, filed 3/27/85.] Repealed by 91-06-022, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91. Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506.

## Chapter 448-13 WAC

### ADMINISTRATION OF BREATH TEST PROGRAM

#### WAC

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**WAC 448-13-010 Basis for rules governing breath testing.** These rules have been written based on currently accepted scientific principles and practices in the field of breath alcohol testing. They have been formulated to inform the public of the administrative aspects of the state's breath alcohol test program. Technical aspects of breath testing are constantly investigated, discussed, and debated in the scientific literature. The procedures used in the operation of this program may be updated to reflect the consensus in the relevant scientific community. The state toxicologist will provide information on the technical details of any of the currently used procedures upon request pursuant to WAC 448-13-210. The office of the state toxicologist will cooperate fully with the courts in the interpretation of these rules and in providing additional technical information.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506, 91-06-022, § 448-13-010, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91.]

**WAC 448-13-020 Approval of breath test instruments.** Pursuant to RCW 46.61.506, the DataMaster is the only breath test instrument approved by the state toxicologist as a device for the measurement of alcohol in a person's breath. A simulator filled with a certified simulator solution will be attached to each instrument to provide a known exter-

nal standard as defined in WAC 448-13-030(13). The simulator used must be on the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA) conforming products list. Any agency, group, or individual seeking approval or certification from the state toxicologist for the use of other breath test instruments for evidential breath testing programs in the state of Washington should contact the state toxicologist at the address given in WAC 448-13-210.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506, 95-20-025, § 448-13-020, filed 9/27/95, effective 10/28/95; 91-21-040, § 448-13-020, filed 10/11/91, effective 11/11/91; 91-06-022, § 448-13-020, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91.]

**WAC 448-13-030 Definitions.** (1) "Accuracy" means the proximity of a measured value to a reference value.

(2) "Alcohol" means the unique chemical compound ethyl alcohol.

(3) "Blank test" means the testing of a DataMaster instrument to ensure that no alcohol from a previous test can interfere with a person's breath test.

(4) "Breath alcohol analysis" means analysis of a sample of a person's expired breath, using a breath testing instrument designed for this purpose, which instrument is approved by the state toxicologist, in order to determine the alcohol concentration in that breath sample.

(5) "Breath test document" means the form which is printed by the DataMaster on the completion of a breath alcohol test.

(6) "Calibration" means the process of standardizing the DataMaster using a certified simulator solution to allow by proportion, the measurement of the alcohol concentration of a person's breath. Calibration will be performed periodically as required and at least once a year during quality assurance.

(7) "Certified" when used in conjunction with breath test personnel means an operator, instructor, solution changer or technician possessing a valid permit.

(8) "Certified simulator solution" means an alcohol/water solution prepared and tested by an approved protocol, and meeting the criteria specified therein.

(9) "Certified test" means a test conducted in accordance with WAC 448-13-040 and 448-13-050. A test which meets these requirements as determined from the breath test document is a certified test.

(10) "Concentration" means the weight amount of alcohol, expressed in grams, contained in two hundred ten liters of breath or alcohol/water vapor.

(11) "DataMaster" means BAC Verifier DataMaster, instruments including those carrying the designation BAC Verifier DataMaster II, and the BAC DataMaster. These are the only approved breath test instruments in the state of Washington.

(12) "Data base" means information collected primarily for the purposes of statistical analysis of patterns of drinking and driving in the state of Washington.

(13) "Data entry" means the process of providing information through a keyboard to the DataMaster for the purposes of (a) identifying a breath test document to an individual, and (b) statistical analysis.

(14) "Interference" means a test result whose infrared absorbance properties are not consistent with ethanol.

(15) "End expiratory breath" means the last portion of breath to be delivered to the DataMaster once the appropriate sample acceptance criteria have been met.

(16) "External standard test" means the use of a simulator containing a certified simulator solution, to provide a known alcohol vapor concentration to test the accuracy and proper working order of the DataMaster and confirm its calibration at the time of a person's breath test. This test of the function of the DataMaster is performed with every breath test. The external standard test does not calibrate the DataMaster.

(17) "Internal standard test" means the use of a quartz filter to provide a check that the instrument has maintained calibration since the last time calibration was performed and is in proper working order at the time of the test.

(18) "Precision" means the ability of a technique to perform a measurement in a reproducible manner.

(19) "Procedure" and "method" are used interchangeably to indicate a series of steps which, when carried out as directed, constitute the means by which a given task is performed in a reproducible manner.

(20) "Protocol" means the written record of any method or procedure.

(21) "Quality assurance program" means an ongoing program designed to perform preventative maintenance and identify potential defects before they affect the operation of the instrument.

(22) "Simulator" means a device which when filled with a certified simulator solution, maintained at a known temperature, provides a vapor sample of known alcohol concentration.

(23) "Software" means the computer program stored in the DataMaster which allows it to operate.

(24) "Valid breath sample" means a sample of a person's breath provided in such a manner to be accepted for analysis by the DataMaster.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 99-06-048, § 448-13-030, filed 3/1/99, effective 4/1/99; 95-20-025, § 448-13-030, filed 9/27/95, effective 10/28/95; 91-06-022, § 448-13-030, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91.]

**WAC 448-13-035 Simulator thermometer certification.** The ability of the simulator to provide a reference ethanol vapor concentration is a function of its temperature. The thermometers used in the simulators shall be certified on an annual basis to have an accuracy of within plus or minus 0.1 degree centigrade. Such certification shall be made using a reference thermometer traceable to standards maintained by the National Institute of Standards and Testing (NIST), or its successor.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 01-17-009, § 448-13-035, filed 8/2/01, effective 9/2/01.]

**WAC 448-13-040 Administration of breath test on the DataMaster.** The following method for performing a breath test is approved by the state toxicologist pursuant to WAC 448-13-130 and includes the following safeguards to be observed by the operator prior to the test being performed. It must be determined that: (1) The person does not vomit or have anything to eat, drink, or smoke for at least fifteen minutes prior to administration of the test; and (2) the subject

does not have any foreign substances, not to include dental work, fixed or removable, in his or her mouth at the beginning of the fifteen minute observation period. Such determination shall be made by either an examination of the mouth or a denial by the person that he or she has any foreign substances in mouth. A test mouthpiece is not to be considered a foreign substance for purposes of this section. If a subject is wearing jewelry or ornamentation pierced through their tongue, lips, cheek, or other soft tissues in the oral cavity, they will be required to remove this prior to conducting the breath test. If the subject declines, they will be deemed to have a physical limitation rendering them incapable of providing a valid breath sample and will be required to provide a blood sample under the implied consent statute, RCW 46.20.308.

Prior to the start of the test the operator must verify that the thermometer, certified per WAC 448-13-035, indicates that the temperature of the simulator solution is thirty-four degrees centigrade plus or minus 0.3 degrees centigrade. During the test the person will be required to provide at least two valid breath samples. A refusal to provide a valid breath sample at any point during the test will constitute a refusal. The results of the test will be provided in the form of a printout on a breath test document. These results will indicate the grams of alcohol per two hundred ten liters of breath.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 01-17-009, § 448-13-040, filed 8/2/01, effective 9/2/01; 99-06-048, § 448-13-040, filed 3/1/99, effective 4/1/99; 91-21-040, § 448-13-040, filed 10/11/91, effective 11/11/91; 91-06-022, § 448-13-040, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91.]

**WAC 448-13-050 Test defined.** The test of a person's breath for alcohol concentration using the DataMaster shall consist of the person insufflating end-expiratory air samples at least twice into the instrument, sufficient to allow two separate measurements. There will be sufficient time between the provision of each sample to permit the instrument to measure each sample individually. Two valid breath samples, provided consecutively, will constitute one test.

The DataMaster will perform this test according to the following protocol when being employed to measure an individual's breath alcohol concentration. Any test not performed according to the following protocol is not a valid test. Successful compliance with each step of this protocol is determined from an inspection of the breath test document. These steps are necessary to ensure accuracy, precision, and confidence in each test.

- Step 1. Data entry.
- Step 2. Blank test with a result of .000.
- Step 3. Internal standard verified.
- Step 4. First breath sample provided by subject.
- Step 5. Blank test with a result of .000.
- Step 6. External standard simulator solution test. The result of this test must be between .072 and .088 inclusive.
- Step 7. Blank test with a result of .000.
- Step 8. Second breath sample provided by subject.
- Step 9. Blank test with a result of .000.
- Step 10. Printout of results on a breath test document.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 99-06-048, § 448-13-050, filed 3/1/99, effective 4/1/99; 95-20-025, § 448-13-050, filed 9/27/95, effective 10/28/95; 91-06-022, § 448-13-050, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91.]

**WAC 448-13-055 Interference with breath test.** If during a breath test, an interference is detected, this will invalidate the test. If a breath test document is produced which notes the presence of an interference, the breath test will not be valid. The subject will be required to repeat the test. A subject whose breath registers the presence of an interference on two or more successive breaths shall be presumed to be incapable of providing a valid breath sample.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 95-20-025, § 448-13-055, filed 9/27/95, effective 10/28/95.]

**WAC 448-13-056 Invalid sample message.** One of the causes of an "invalid sample" message being displayed by the DataMaster during the test is the presence of exogenous mouth alcohol, which could adversely affect the breath test reading. In the event that the DataMaster records an "invalid sample" result at any point during the subject's test, that subject's test should be readministered, after again checking the subject's mouth and repeating the fifteen minute observation period as required in WAC 448-13-040.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 01-17-009, § 448-13-056, filed 8/2/01, effective 9/2/01.]

**WAC 448-13-060 Validity and certification of test results.** A test shall be a valid test and so certified, if the requirements of WAC 448-13-040, 448-13-050 and 448-13-055 are met, and in addition the following criteria for precision and accuracy, as determined solely from the breath test document, are met:

(1) The internal standard test results in the message "verified."

(2) In order to be valid, the two breath samples must agree to within plus or minus ten percent of their mean. This shall be determined as follows:

(a) The breath test results shall be reported, truncated to three decimal places.

(b) The mean of the two breath test results shall be calculated and rounded to four decimal places.

(c) The lower acceptable limit shall be determined by multiplying the above mean by 0.9, and truncating to three decimal places.

(d) The upper acceptable limit shall be determined by multiplying the mean by 1.1 and truncating to three decimal places.

(e) If the results fall within and inclusive of the upper and lower acceptable limits, the two breath samples are valid.

(3) The simulator external standard result must lie between .072 to .088 inclusive.

(4) All four blank tests must give results of .000.

If these criteria are met, then these and no other factors are necessary to indicate the proper working order of the instrument, and so certify it, at the time of the breath test.

(5) These criteria have changed over time, and the criteria applied to determine the validity of any test and so certify it, should be those provisions of the Washington Administrative Code in effect at the time the test is administered.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 01-17-009, § 448-13-060, filed 8/2/01, effective 9/2/01; 99-22-009, § 448-13-060, filed 10/22/99, effective 11/22/99; 95-20-025, § 448-13-060, filed 9/27/95, effective 10/28/95; 91-06-022, § 448-13-060, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91.]

**WAC 448-13-065 Interpretation of breath test results for purposes of sentencing.** The subject's presumed breath alcohol content for the purposes of sentencing shall be determined by taking the lower of the two subject sample breath test results, and truncating this to two decimal places. (E.g., if a person's two breath test results were 0.106 and 0.121, the person's presumed breath alcohol content would be 0.10 g/210L.)

The trier of fact must however inspect and consider the results of the tests of both breath samples as they appear on the breath test document, to ensure that the requirements of WAC 448-13-060 are met.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 99-06-048, § 448-13-065, filed 3/1/99, effective 4/1/99; 95-20-025, § 448-13-065, filed 9/27/95, effective 10/28/95.]

**WAC 448-13-070 External standard simulator solution.** In order to validate and certify the proper working order of the DataMaster at the time of a person's breath test, the vapor from a certified external standard simulator solution will be tested, separated by blank tests, between the two valid breath samples provided by the subject per WAC 448-13-050. This test of the vapor from the certified external standard simulator solution concentration, by the infrared technique employed by the DataMaster, will confirm the certification of the person's test results as they appear on the breath test document, provided that the results of such analysis also meet the criteria of WAC 448-13-060. The solution will be replaced no more than sixty days from the date of its installation. As there is no meaningful way to interpret data resulting from reanalysis of the simulator solution following its removal after use on a DataMaster instrument, collection and reanalysis of such solutions is neither recommended nor approved by the state toxicologist. The internal standard test conducted with every breath test provides a check that the instrument has remained in calibration while in use in the field.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 99-06-048, § 448-13-070, filed 3/1/99, effective 4/1/99; 95-20-025, § 448-13-070, filed 9/27/95, effective 10/28/95; 91-06-022, § 448-13-070, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91.]

**WAC 448-13-080 Preparation and certification of external standard simulator solution.** The external standard simulator solutions shall be prepared by the forensic toxicology staff or by persons certified as technicians in the state toxicology laboratory, using standard laboratory procedures, in such a manner that when heated to 34°C ± 0.2°C it will produce a vapor with an ethanol concentration of between .072 and .088 inclusive, at the time of the test. The principle used for the preparation of the simulator solutions is that a 0.0984 g/100mL solution will give a vapor ethanol concentration at 34°C of 0.080 g/210L. The protocol which shall be followed for the preparation and certification of the external standard simulator solution will be that protocol currently approved and authorized by the state toxicologist according to WAC 448-13-130 and conforming to WAC 448-14-010. Details of the currently approved and authorized protocols are available upon request from the office of the state toxicologist. Sworn statements regarding the preparation, testing, and certification of the simulator solution are

available under the provisions of CrRLJ 6.13. The simulator solution shall have an expiration date of one calendar year following the date of its preparation. Alternatively, simulator solutions may be purchased from a vendor approved by the state toxicologist.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 99-06-048, § 448-13-080, filed 3/1/99, effective 4/1/99; 95-20-025, § 448-13-080, filed 9/27/95, effective 10/28/95; 91-21-040, § 448-13-080, filed 10/11/91, effective 11/11/91; 91-06-022, § 448-13-080, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91.]

**WAC 448-13-090 Software.** The software which shall be used in the data collection by, in the operation of, and in the measurements made by the DataMaster, will be those versions currently approved for use by the state toxicologist. A list of those versions of software currently approved for use can be obtained from the office of the state toxicologist. The state toxicologist shall approve software which allows the DataMaster to meet the strict accuracy and precision standards of the quality assurance procedure, and which can perform breath tests in compliance with the standards set out herein.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 95-20-025, § 448-13-090, filed 9/27/95, effective 10/28/95; 91-06-022, § 448-13-090, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91.]

**WAC 448-13-100 Use of the data base on the DataMaster.** The specific purpose of the data base functions of the DataMaster is to provide statistical analysis and remote monitoring of the instruments to determine their current operational status. The information contained in the data base is separate from, and does not affect the results of, any individual breath test. All information required to certify a breath test per WAC 448-13-060 is contained in the breath test document. The presence or absence of data base information does not compromise the validity of a breath test certified per WAC 448-13-060.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 95-20-025, § 448-13-100, filed 9/27/95, effective 10/28/95; 91-06-022, § 448-13-100, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91.]

**WAC 448-13-110 Quality assurance program.** Technicians authorized per WAC 448-13-170 and 448-13-180 shall carry out on a regular periodic basis a quality assurance program which shall include recalibration, and checks of components and function of every DataMaster instrument used for evidential breath testing purposes in the state of Washington. The protocol which shall be followed for quality assurance will be that protocol currently approved and authorized by the state toxicologist pursuant to WAC 448-13-130.

Upon successfully meeting all the requirements of the quality assurance program, the instrument is approved by the state toxicologist for use over a period of not more than one year, or until such time as one of the following operations is required: Replacement of the central processing unit (CPU) board, replacement of the infrared detector, replacement of the infrared detector block, replacement of the infrared detector board, replacement or updating of the software, disassembly and then reassembly of the sample chamber, or recalibration. On successful completion of the quality assurance procedure the instrument is approved for use for a further one-

year period. As the quality assurance procedure includes all the elements of the procedure previously known as "certification," the use of DataMaster Certification documents described in CrRLJ 6.13 is recommended by the state toxicologist to indicate compliance with this quality assurance program.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 95-20-025, § 448-13-110, filed 9/27/95, effective 10/28/95; 91-06-022, § 448-13-110, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91.]

**WAC 448-13-120 Blood/breath correlation studies.**

The state toxicologist neither requires nor recommends that blood/breath correlation studies be conducted as part of the breath test program in the state of Washington. These studies may be used for experimental purposes to investigate the blood/breath ratio for a particular individual at a given time, but are inappropriate for use to establish or otherwise determine the proper working order of a breath test instrument at any time. Such proper working order will be determined by the use of an external simulator standard, as recommended by the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA), and such other criteria as required under WAC 448-13-040, 448-13-050, and 448-13-060.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 91-06-022, § 448-13-120, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91.]

**WAC 448-13-130 Review, approval, and authorization of protocols of procedures and methods by the state toxicologist.** The state toxicologist shall review, approve, and authorize such protocols of procedures and methods (of the toxicologist's own promulgation or submitted by outside agencies or individuals for consideration) required in the administration of the breath test program. Such review, approval, and authorization will be so signified by a signed statement attached to each protocol, and kept on file in the office of the state toxicologist. These protocols will be updated as necessary to maintain the quality of the breath test program in light of new findings in the scientific literature or from peer discussion, or the availability of superior equipment or services. Information concerning currently approved protocols can be obtained on application to the office of the state toxicologist.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 95-20-025, § 448-13-130, filed 9/27/95, effective 10/28/95; 91-06-022, § 448-13-130, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91.]

**WAC 448-13-140 Instructors.** The state toxicologist shall certify persons found by him to be competent and qualified, as "instructors." Instructors are authorized to administer breath tests for alcohol concentration using the DataMaster and are further authorized to train and certify as operators, according to outlines approved by the state toxicologist, those persons the instructor finds qualified to administer the breath test utilizing the DataMaster breath test instrument. Instructors who are also certified as PBT technicians may instruct other individuals as PBT technicians according to the approved outlines. Details of persons certified as instructors shall be maintained by the state toxicologist and available upon request.

If an instructor fails or refuses to demonstrate to the state toxicologist or to his representative, that they have the ability to adequately perform their responsibilities as an instructor, then the state toxicologist will suspend their permit.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 99-06-048, § 448-13-140, filed 3/1/99, effective 4/1/99; 95-20-025, § 448-13-140, filed 9/27/95, effective 10/28/95; 91-06-022, § 448-13-140, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91.]

**WAC 448-13-150 Operators.** The state toxicologist, or instructors on his behalf, shall certify as "operators" persons found by them to be competent and qualified to administer breath tests for alcohol concentration using the DataMaster breath testing instrument. Persons who have attended courses in the operation of the DataMaster breath testing instrument taught by an instructor qualified by the state toxicologist, upon certification of attendance and qualification, shall be designated as "operators." Details of persons so certified shall be maintained by the state toxicologist and available upon request.

If an operator fails or refuses to demonstrate to the state toxicologist or to an instructor certified by the state toxicologist, that he or she has the ability to adequately perform his or her responsibilities as an operator, then the state toxicologist will suspend their permit.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 95-20-025, § 448-13-150, filed 9/27/95, effective 10/28/95; 91-06-022, § 448-13-150, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91.]

**WAC 448-13-160 Solution changers.** The state toxicologist, or instructors on his behalf, shall certify as "solution changers" operators found by them to be competent and qualified. In addition to being qualified as "operators" these persons must receive approved instruction covering the changing of simulator external standard solutions for the DataMaster, taught by an instructor qualified by the state toxicologist. Details of persons so certified shall be maintained by the state toxicologist and available upon request.

If a solution changer fails or refuses to demonstrate to the state toxicologist or to an instructor certified by the state toxicologist, that he or she has the ability to adequately perform his or her responsibilities as a solution changer, then the state toxicologist will suspend their permit.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 95-20-025, § 448-13-160, filed 9/27/95, effective 10/28/95; 91-06-022, § 448-13-160, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91.]

**WAC 448-13-170 Technicians.** The state toxicologist shall certify as "technicians" such persons found by him to be competent and qualified to maintain the proper working order of the DataMaster infrared breath testing instrument, through adjustment, repair, and regular service. Further, technicians are authorized by the state toxicologist to prepare simulator external standard solutions and to perform the procedures approved for periodic quality assurance of the DataMaster instruments as required pursuant to WAC 448-13-110. Details of persons so certified shall be maintained by the state toxicologist and available upon request.

Technicians are authorized to perform maintenance, calibration and instruction in the use of the portable breath test devices.

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Technicians are also authorized to instruct persons otherwise qualified as "instructors," "operators," and "solution changers" according to training outlines approved by the state toxicologist. Certified technicians are themselves authorized to perform the duties of "instructors," "operators," and "solution changers."

Electronics technicians who repair component parts of the DataMaster, and who are not certified as technicians under this section, are not authorized to conduct quality assurance, conduct training, or perform duties in the above categories.

If a technician fails or refuses to demonstrate to the state toxicologist or his representative, that he or she has the ability to adequately perform his or her responsibilities as a technician, then the state toxicologist will suspend their permit.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 99-06-048, § 448-13-170, filed 3/1/99, effective 4/1/99; 95-20-025, § 448-13-170, filed 9/27/95, effective 10/28/95; 91-21-040, § 448-13-170, filed 10/11/91, effective 11/11/91; 91-06-022, § 448-13-170, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91.]

**WAC 448-13-180 Permit cards.** The state toxicologist shall authorize the issuance to persons deemed qualified as "instructors," "operators," "solution changers" or "technicians," a wallet-sized card bearing his or her name and designation. Permit cards shall bear the signature or facsimile signature of the state toxicologist. Such permit cards shall expire three years after the date on the card, unless renewed for a like three-year period. Operators whose authorization expires may take recertification training within ninety days following expiration of their prior certification, but are not certified to perform any evidential breath tests during that period. Once ninety days have elapsed after the expiration of authorization, the operator must repeat the basic certification training.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 99-06-048, § 448-13-180, filed 3/1/99, effective 4/1/99; 91-06-022, § 448-13-180, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91.]

**WAC 448-13-190 Review, approval, and authorization by the state toxicologist of training courses and outlines.** The state toxicologist shall approve and authorize such courses and course outlines (of his own promulgation or submitted for his consideration by outside agencies or individuals) required in the training of breath test program personnel. Such review, approval, and authorization will be so signified by a signed statement attached to each course outline. These course outlines may be reviewed and updated as necessary to maintain the quality of the breath test program. Instructors are directed to use only approved outlines in conducting the training of operators. Information concerning currently approved course outlines can be obtained on application to the office of the state toxicologist.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 91-06-022, § 448-13-190, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91.]

**WAC 448-13-200 Information concerning technical aspects of the breath test program.** Documents used by the state toxicologist and personnel involved in breath testing for the state of Washington, which are available on request include: The breath test document, simulator solution prepara-

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ration protocol, alcohol analysis protocol, certification document for simulator solution, affidavit from analyst of simulator solution, data base, quality assurance protocol, quality assurance procedure report, affidavit concerning quality assurance procedure, operator course outline, operator refresher course outline, and operator training record. A fee may be charged to cover the cost of providing these copies.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 95-20-025, § 448-13-200, filed 9/27/95, effective 10/28/95; 91-06-022, § 448-13-200, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91.]

**WAC 448-13-210 Address for correspondence.** Information regarding instrument records, or the certification of operators, instructors, solution changers, and technicians should be obtained from the Washington State Patrol, Breath Test Section, 811 E. Roanoke, Seattle, WA 98102.

Persons seeking information regarding other aspects of the breath alcohol testing program shall direct their request initially to the State Toxicologist, State Toxicology Laboratory, University of Washington, Department of Laboratory Medicine, 2203 Airport Way S., Seattle, WA 98134.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 99-06-048, § 448-13-210, filed 3/1/99, effective 4/1/99; 95-20-025, § 448-13-210, filed 9/27/95, effective 10/28/95; 91-06-022, § 448-13-210, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91.]

**WAC 448-13-220 Effective date.** These provisions, WAC 448-13-010 through and including WAC 448-13-210, and any subsequent amendments will be adopted and in full force and effect for all aspects of the operation of the breath alcohol concentration test program in the state of Washington thirty-one days after the filing of the permanent rules. These new provisions are not retroactive and will not apply to the interpretation of results from any breath test conducted prior to thirty-one days after the filing of the permanent rules.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 95-20-025, § 448-13-220, filed 9/27/95, effective 10/28/95; 91-06-022, § 448-13-220, filed 2/26/91, effective 3/29/91.]

**WAC 448-13-225 Severability.** If any part or provision of these rules or regulations or the application thereof is held invalid, such invalidity shall not affect other provisions or applications of these rules which can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to this end any section, paragraph or sentence, is declared to be severable.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 01-17-009, § 448-13-225, filed 8/2/01, effective 9/2/01.]

## Chapter 448-14 WAC

### STATE TOXICOLOGIST STANDARDS FOR ANALYSIS OF BLOOD SAMPLES FOR ALCOHOL

#### WAC

448-14-010	Criteria for approved methods of quantitative analysis of blood samples for alcohol.
448-14-020	Operational discipline of blood samples for alcohol.
448-14-030	Qualifications for a blood alcohol analyst.

**WAC 448-14-010 Criteria for approved methods of quantitative analysis of blood samples for alcohol.** Any quantitative blood alcohol analysis method which meets the following criteria is approved by the state toxicologist and

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may be used in the state of Washington. Analysis of urine for estimation of blood alcohol concentrations is not approved by the state toxicologist in the state of Washington.

The blood analysis procedure should have the following capabilities:

(1) Precision and accuracy.

(a) The method shall be capable of replicate analyses by an analyst under identical test conditions so that consecutive test results on the same date agree with a difference which is not more than 3% of the mean value of the tests. This criterion is to be applied to blood alcohol levels of 0.08% and higher.

(b) Except for gas chromatography, the method should be calibrated with water solutions of ethyl alcohol, the strength of which should be determined by an oxidimetric method which employs a primary standard, such as United States National Bureau of Standards potassium dichromate.

(c) The method shall give a test result which is always less than 0.005% when alcohol-free living subjects are tested.

(2) Specificity.

(a) On living subjects, the method should be free from interferences native to the sample, such as therapeutics and preservatives; or the oxidizable material which is being measured by the reaction should be identified by qualitative test.

(b) Blood alcohol results on post-mortem samples should not be reported unless the oxidizable substance is identified as ethanol by qualitative test.

[Order 4, § 448-14-010, filed 7/9/70; Emergency and Permanent Order 3, § 448-14-010, filed 9/23/69.]

**WAC 448-14-020 Operational discipline of blood samples for alcohol.** (1) Analytical procedure.

(a) The analytical procedure should include:

(i) A control test

(ii) A blank test

(iii) Duplicate analyses that should agree to within 0.01% blood alcohol deviation from the mean.

(b) All sample remaining after analysis should be retained for at least three months under suitable storage conditions for further analysis if required.

(c) Each analyst shall engage in a program in which some blood samples containing alcohol are exchanged with other laboratories and tested on a blind basis so that precision and accuracy can be evaluated no less than one time per year.

(2) Reporting procedure.

(a) The results should be expressed as grams of alcohol per 100 ml of whole blood sample.

(b) The analysis results should be reported to two significant figures, using the mathematical rule of rounding.

(c) Blood alcohol results on living subjects 0.0009% or lower shall be reported as negative. Blood alcohol results on post-mortem samples of 0.019% or less shall be reported as negative. (See WAC 448-14-010 (2)(b))

(3) Sample container and preservative.

(a) A chemically clean dry container consistent with the size of the sample with an inert leak-proof stopper shall be used.

(b) Blood samples for alcohol analysis shall be preserved with an anticoagulant and an enzyme poison sufficient in amount to prevent clotting and stabilize the alcohol concen-

tration. Suitable preservatives and anticoagulants include the combination of sodium fluoride and potassium oxalate.

[Order 4, § 448-14-020, filed 7/9/70; Emergency and Permanent Order 3, § 448-14-020, filed 9/23/69.]

**WAC 448-14-030 Qualifications for a blood alcohol analyst.** (1) Minimum qualifications for the issuance by the state toxicologist of a blood alcohol analyst permit shall include college level training in fundamental analytical chemistry with a minimum of five quarter hours of quantitative chemistry laboratory or equivalent, with a passing grade.

(2) The state toxicologist shall issue a blood alcohol analyst permit to each person he finds to be properly qualified, and he shall hold written, oral or practical examinations to aid him in judging qualifications of applicants. Such permits shall bear the signature or facsimile signature of the state toxicologist and be dated.

(3) The blood alcohol analyst permits are subject to cancellation by the state toxicologist if the permittee refuses or fails to obtain satisfactory results on samples periodically distributed to the permittees by the state toxicologist.

[Order 4, § 448-14-030, filed 7/9/70; Emergency and Permanent Order 3, § 448-14-030, filed 9/23/69.]

### Chapter 448-15 WAC

#### ADMINISTRATION OF BREATH ALCOHOL SCREENING TEST

##### WAC

448-15-010	Approval of devices.
448-15-020	Use of test results.
448-15-030	Test protocol.
448-15-040	Certification.
448-15-050	PBT operators.
448-15-060	PBT technicians.

**WAC 448-15-010 Approval of devices.** The following preliminary breath test (PBT) instruments are approved for use in the state of Washington as breath alcohol screening devices, subject to the requirements outlined in the following sections:

Alcosensor III (Intoximeters, St. Louis, MO).

Any other instruments on the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA) approved products list will be considered for approval in Washington state on application to the state toxicologist, providing that a suitable program for maintenance, certification and operator training is also established and approved.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 99-06-047, § 448-15-010, filed 3/1/99, effective 4/1/99.]

**WAC 448-15-020 Use of test results.** The devices described in WAC 448-15-010 are approved for use in aiding police officers to form probable cause that a subject has committed an offense involving the consumption of alcohol. The test results, when obtained by a trained operator using an approved device which has been maintained and certified according to the rules described below, and carried out according to the approved test protocol, will show to a reasonable degree of scientific certainty, the test subject's breath alcohol concentration. The results are therefore suitable to

show whether an officer has probable cause to place a person under arrest for alcohol related offenses. These results may not be used on their own for determining, beyond a reasonable doubt, that a person's breath alcohol concentration exceeds a proscribed level such as anticipated under the 'per se' statutes for intoxication.

This preliminary breath test is voluntary, and participation in it does not constitute compliance with the implied consent statute (RCW 46.20.308).

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 99-06-047, § 448-15-020, filed 3/1/99, effective 4/1/99.]

**WAC 448-15-030 Test protocol.** After advising the subject that this is a voluntary test, and that it is not an alternative to an evidential breath alcohol test as described in chapter 448-13 WAC, the operator shall determine by observation or inquiry, that the subject has not consumed any alcohol in the fifteen minutes prior to administering the test. If the subject has consumed alcohol during that period, the officer should not administer the screening test for probable cause purposes until fifteen minutes have passed. If the subject responds that they have not consumed any alcohol in the last fifteen minutes, the officer may offer the subject the opportunity to provide a breath sample into the PBT. If the subject consents, the operator will check the temperature of the device to ensure that it is within the normal operating range. The operator will then press the "read" button to obtain a sample of ambient air, and ensure that this results in a reading of 0.003 or less. The subject will be asked to exhale into the device. The device will be activated towards the end of the subject's exhalation, to capture a portion of end expiratory breath for analysis.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 99-06-047, § 448-15-030, filed 3/1/99, effective 4/1/99.]

**WAC 448-15-040 Certification.** Any PBT used as described in the preceding sections, must be certified at least every six months. In order to certify a PBT as accurate, the testing shall include at a minimum, a blank test of room air which must give a result of less than 0.005g/210L, and a test of a certified dry gas alcohol standard. The instrument must accurately measure the reference value within  $\pm 0.010g/210L$ . A record of certification must be kept by the person responsible for calibration. Certification of PBTs can be performed by persons certified by the state toxicologist as PBT technicians, or by factory authorized representatives, provided that the protocol for certification approved by the state toxicologist is followed.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 99-06-047, § 448-15-040, filed 3/1/99, effective 4/1/99.]

**WAC 448-15-050 PBT operators.** Persons certified as DataMaster operators as described in WAC 448-13-150, who received their certification or recertification after September 1, 1998, shall be trained and authorized to perform the tests described herein on the PBT, for the purposes outlined in this section.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 99-06-047, § 448-15-050, filed 3/1/99, effective 4/1/99.]



**WAC 448-15-060 PBT technicians.** Persons trained according to approved outlines prepared by the state toxicologist, in the proper procedures for certifying PBTs shall be certified as PBT technicians. Their responsibilities will include performing periodic certification and maintaining records on such certification. Wallet sized permits shall be issued to persons so qualified. The certification received on successful completion of the training must be renewed every three years. Persons certified as DataMaster technicians as described in WAC 448-13-170 are also certified to perform all the duties of PBT technicians.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 46.61.506. 99-06-047, § 448-15-060, filed 3/1/99, effective 4/1/99.]