

Chapter 391-95 WAC

NONASSOCIATION CASE RULES

WAC

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DISPOSITION OF SECTIONS FORMERLY CODIFIED IN THIS CHAPTER

391-95-210	Authority of hearing officer. [Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-051 (Order 80-10), § 391-95-210, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.] Repealed by 83-24-037 (Order 83-07), filed 12/1/83, effective 1/1/84. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080.
391-95-280	Filing and service of cross-petition for review. [Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 28B.52.045, 41.56.122 and 41.59.100. 90-06-075, § 391-95-280, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080. 83-24-037 (Order 83-07), § 391-95-280, filed 12/1/83, effective 1/1/84.] Repealed by 98-14-112, filed 7/1/98, effective 8/1/98. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 41.58.050.

Reviser's note: Chapter 15, Laws of 1983 recreates the marine employees' commission, Title 316 WAC, and transfers the authority for the administration of chapter 47.64 RCW to that agency. Title 391 WAC will reflect some of the changes resulting from this statutory revision.

WAC 391-95-001 Scope—Contents—Other rules.

This chapter governs proceedings before the public employment relations commission on disputes concerning the right of nonassociation under the union security provisions of certain chapters of the Revised Code of Washington (RCW) administered by the commission. The provisions of this chapter should be read in conjunction with:

(1) Chapter 10-08 WAC, which contains the model rules of procedure promulgated by the chief administrative law judge to regulate adjudicative proceedings under chapter 34.05 RCW, except:

(a) WAC 10-08-035, which is replaced by detailed requirements in WAC 391-95-110;

(1/31/08)

(b) WAC 10-08-050, which relates to office of administrative hearings procedures inapplicable to proceedings before the public employment relations commission;

(c) WAC 10-08-211, which is replaced by detailed requirements in WAC 391-95-270 and 391-95-290; and

(d) WAC 10-08-230, which is replaced by detailed requirements in WAC 391-95-170.

(2) Chapter 391-08 WAC, which contains rules of practice and procedure applicable to all types of proceedings before the public employment relations commission, and which also replaces some provisions of chapter 10-08 WAC.

(3) Chapter 391-25 WAC, which regulates representation proceedings.

(4) Chapter 391-35 WAC, which regulates unit clarification proceedings and contains some well-established unit determination standards in a subchapter of rules beginning at WAC 391-35-300.

(5) Chapter 391-45 WAC, which regulates unfair labor practice proceedings.

(6) Chapter 391-55 WAC, which regulates the resolution of impasses in collective bargaining.

(7) Chapter 391-65 WAC, which regulates grievance arbitration and grievance mediation proceedings.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 41.06.340, 41.76.060. 03-03-064, § 391-95-001, filed 1/14/03, effective 2/14/03. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050. 01-14-009, § 391-95-001, filed 6/22/01, effective 8/1/01; 00-14-048, § 391-95-001, filed 6/30/00, effective 8/1/00; 96-07-105, § 391-95-001, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and chapters 28B.52, 41.56, 41.58, 41.59 and 53.18 RCW. 90-06-075, § 391-95-001, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-051 (Order 80-10), § 391-95-001, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-95-010 Notice of union security obligation.

(1) With respect to union security obligations contained within a collective bargaining agreement negotiated under chapter 28B.52, 41.56, 41.59, 41.76, or 41.80 RCW, this commission's jurisdiction is limited to resolving disputes regarding an employee's right to assert nonassociation.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.58.050, 41.59.110, 41.76.060, 41.80.100. 08-04-058, § 391-95-010, filed 1/31/08, effective 4/1/08. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 41.06.340, 41.76.060, 28B.52.045, 41.56.122, 41.59.100, 41.76.045 and 41.80.100. 03-03-064, § 391-95-010, filed 1/14/03, effective 2/14/03. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 28B.52.045, 41.56.122 and 41.59.100. 00-14-048, § 391-95-010, filed 6/30/00, effective 8/1/00; 90-06-075, § 391-95-010, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.58.050, 41.56.090 and 41.59.110. 88-12-058 (Order 88-10), § 391-95-010, filed 5/31/88. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-051 (Order 80-10), § 391-95-010, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-95-030 Assertion of right of nonassociation. An employee who desires to assert a right of nonassoci-

ation based on bona fide religious tenets or teachings of a church or religious body of which such employee is a member shall provide written notice of that claim to the exclusive bargaining representative.

An employee asserting the right of nonassociation under RCW 28B.52.045, 41.56.113, 41.56.122, 41.59.100, or 41.76.045 shall, at the same time, provide the exclusive bargaining representative with the name(s) and address(es) of one or more nonreligious charitable organizations to which the employee is prepared to make alternative payments in lieu of the payments required by the union security provision.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.58.050, 41.59.110, 41.76.060. 08-04-058, § 391-95-030, filed 1/31/08, effective 4/1/08. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 28B.52.045, 41.56.122 and 41.59.100. 00-14-048, § 391-95-030, filed 6/30/00, effective 8/1/00; 90-06-075, § 391-95-030, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.58.050, 41.56.090 and 41.59.110. 88-12-058 (Order 88-10), § 391-95-030, filed 5/31/88. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-051 (Order 80-10), § 391-95-030, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-95-036 Special provision—State civil service employees. An employee who desires to assert a right of nonassociation based on bona fide religious tenets or teachings of a church or religious body of which such employee is a member shall provide written notice of that claim to the exclusive bargaining representative.

An employee asserting the right of nonassociation under RCW 41.80.100 may provide the exclusive bargaining representative with his or her choice to receive funds paid under the union security provision, if such a list is published by the exclusive bargaining representative.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 41.80.100. 08-04-058, § 391-95-036, filed 1/31/08, effective 4/1/08.]

WAC 391-95-050 Response by exclusive bargaining representative. Within sixty days after it is served with written notice of a claimed right of nonassociation under WAC 391-95-030, the exclusive bargaining representative shall provide a written response to the employee, setting forth the position of the exclusive bargaining representative on the matter.

(1) For employees who desire to assert the right of nonassociation under RCW 28B.52.045, 41.56.113, 41.56.122, 41.59.100, or 41.76.045, the response of the exclusive bargaining representative shall address:

(a) The eligibility of the employee to make alternative payments; and

(b) The acceptance or rejection of the charitable organization(s) suggested by the employee under WAC 391-95-030.

(2) The requirements of this section are procedural only, and shall not be a basis to void or negate obligations under the union security provisions of a collective bargaining agreement.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.58.050, 41.59.110, 41.76.060. 08-04-058, § 391-95-050, filed 1/31/08, effective 4/1/08. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 28B.52.045, 41.56.122 and 41.59.100. 00-14-048, § 391-95-050, filed 6/30/00, effective 8/1/00; 90-06-075, § 391-95-050, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050,

41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-051 (Order 80-10), § 391-95-050, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-95-056 Special provision—State civil service employees—Response of exclusive bargaining representative. Within sixty days after it is served with written notice of a claimed right of nonassociation under WAC 391-95-036, the exclusive bargaining representative shall provide a written response to the employee, setting forth the position of the exclusive bargaining representative on the matter.

(1) For employees asserting the right of nonassociation under RCW 41.80.100, the response of the exclusive bargaining representative shall address:

(a) The eligibility of the employee to make alternative payments; and either

(b) If designated by the employee under WAC 391-95-036, acceptance or rejection of the program or charitable organization designated by an employee under WAC 391-95-036; or

(2) If the employee fails to designate a program of the exclusive bargaining representative that would be in harmony with the employees' individual conscience under WAC 391-95-036, the employee organization shall provide a list of designated program(s) of the employee organization to receive funds paid under the nonassociation provision to the employee.

(3) Within sixty days after being presented with a list under this subsection, the employee asserting a right of nonassociation shall provide the employee organization with written notice of his or her designation of the purpose or purposes on that list, if any, that are in harmony with his or her individual conscience. If the employee fails to timely designate a program, the labor organization may choose a program from the list, provided that the list clearly informs the employee of this consequence. The employee may subsequently choose a different program.

(4) The requirements of this section are procedural only, and shall not be a basis to void or negate obligations under the union security provisions of a collective bargaining agreement.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 41.80.100. 08-04-058, § 391-95-056, filed 1/31/08, effective 4/1/08.]

WAC 391-95-070 Disputes resolved by commission.

(1) Either the employee or the exclusive bargaining representative may file a petition to obtain a ruling from the commission if:

(a) The exclusive bargaining representative disputes the eligibility of the employee to assert the right of nonassociation; or

(b) The exclusive bargaining representative disputes the charity or charitable organization which the employee desires to be the recipient of alternative payments; or

(c) The exclusive bargaining representative fails to make a timely response under WAC 391-95-050; or

(d) The employee claiming nonassociation fails to name a charity or charitable organization to receive alternative payments.

(2) Disputes concerning whether an employee is within the bargaining unit covered by a union security provision shall not be a subject of proceedings under this chapter.

(3) Disputes concerning interpretation or application of the collective bargaining agreement containing the union security provision shall not be a subject of proceedings under this chapter.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.58.050, 41.59.110, 41.76.060. 08-04-058, § 391-95-070, filed 1/31/08, effective 4/1/08. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 28B.52.045, 41.56.122 and 41.59.100. 00-14-048, § 391-95-070, filed 6/30/00, effective 8/1/00; 98-14-112, § 391-95-070, filed 7/1/98, effective 8/1/98; 90-06-075, § 391-95-070, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-051 (Order 80-10), § 391-95-070, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-95-076 Special provision—State civil service employees—Disputes resolved by commission. (1) Either the employee or the exclusive bargaining representative may file a petition to obtain a ruling from the commission if:

(a) The exclusive bargaining representative disputes the eligibility of the employee to assert the right of nonassociation; or

(b) The exclusive bargaining representative disputes the program of the employee organization which the employee desires to be the recipient of alternative payments; or

(c) The exclusive bargaining representative fails to make a timely response under WAC 391-95-056; or

(d) The employee claiming nonassociation fails to name a program of the employee organization to receive alternative payments.

(2) Disputes concerning whether an employee is within the bargaining unit covered by a union security provision shall not be a subject of proceedings under this chapter.

(3) Disputes concerning interpretation or application of the collective bargaining agreement containing the union security provision shall not be a subject of proceedings under this chapter.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 41.80.100. 08-04-058, § 391-95-076, filed 1/31/08, effective 4/1/08.]

WAC 391-95-090 Petition in writing—Number of copies—Filing—Service. Each petition for a ruling on a nonassociation claim shall be in writing, and shall be filed at the commission's Olympia office as required by WAC 391-08-120(1). The party filing the petition shall serve a copy on the other party to the dispute and on the employer as required by WAC 391-08-120 (3) and (4).

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 28B.52.045, 34.05.413, 41.56.122 and 41.59.100. 00-14-048, § 391-95-090, filed 6/30/00, effective 8/1/00; 98-14-112, § 391-95-090, filed 7/1/98, effective 8/1/98; 96-07-105, § 391-95-090, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 28B.52.045, 41.56.122 and 41.59.100. 90-06-075, § 391-95-090, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-051 (Order 80-10), § 391-95-090, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-95-110 Contents of petition. Each petition for a ruling on a nonassociation claim shall contain, in separate numbered paragraphs:

(1) Information identifying the parties and (if known) their representatives, including:

(1/31/08)

(a) The name, address and telephone number of the employer, and the name, address, telephone number, fax number, and e-mail address of its principal representative;

(b) The name, address and telephone number of the employee organization, and the name, address, telephone number, fax number, and e-mail address of its principal representative; and

(c) The name, address, telephone number, fax number, and e-mail address of the employee who has asserted a right of nonassociation, and the name, address, telephone number, fax number, and e-mail address of his or her representative.

(2) Indicate the matters in dispute as including:

(a) The eligibility of the employee to assert a right of nonassociation; and/or

(b) The designation of the charity to receive the alternative payments.

(3) Indicate whether the petition is filed on behalf of:

(a) The employee; or

(b) The employee organization.

(4) The name, signature and, if any, title of the person filing the petition, and the date of the signature.

(5) Information concerning the parties' relationships, including:

(a) The employer's principal business;

(b) A copy of the current (or most recent) collective bargaining agreement; and

(c) A description of the bargaining unit involved, specifying inclusions and exclusions.

(6) Indicate whether the claimed right of nonassociation is based upon:

(a) Personal religious beliefs; or

(b) Upon the teachings of a church or religious body identified in the petition, including the name, address, telephone number, fax number, and e-mail address of its contact person.

(7) The name(s) of the charity or charities to which the petitioner proposes to make alternative payments, including the name(s), address(es), telephone number(s), fax number(s), and e-mail address(es) of its/their contact person(s).

(8) Indicate whether disputed funds are being held in escrow by the employer.

(9) Any other relevant facts.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 28B.52.045, 34.05.413, 41.56.122 and 41.59.100. 00-14-048, § 391-95-110, filed 6/30/00, effective 8/1/00; 96-07-105, § 391-95-110, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 28B.52.045, 41.56.122 and 41.59.100. 90-06-075, § 391-95-110, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 80-14-051 (Order 80-10), § 391-95-110, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-95-130 Escrow of disputed funds. Funds at issue in a nonassociation proceeding under this chapter shall be kept separate while the case remains pending before the commission. Upon being served with a copy of a petition filed under WAC 391-95-070 concerning employees asserting the right of nonassociation under RCW 28B.52.045, 41.56.113, 41.56.122, 41.59.100, or 41.76.045, the employer shall preserve the status quo by withholding and retaining the disputed dues for periods during the pendency of the proceedings before the commission. Funds held in escrow shall draw interest at the rate provided by commercial banks for

regular passbook savings accounts. While the proceedings remain pending before the commission, the employer shall not honor or otherwise act upon any request for discharge or other action against the affected employee based on the employee's union security obligations. This section shall be applicable to employees covered by chapter 41.56 RCW only upon the employee submitting to the employer a signed authorization for the deduction and escrow of disputed funds.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.58.050, 41.59.110, 41.76.060, 08-04-058, § 391-95-130, filed 1/31/08, effective 4/1/08. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 28B.52.045, 41.56.122 and 41.59.100, 00-14-048, § 391-95-130, filed 6/30/00, effective 8/1/00; 90-06-075, § 391-95-130, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040, 81-02-034 (Order 81-01), § 391-95-130, filed 1/6/81.]

WAC 391-95-136 Special provision—State civil service employees—Escrow of funds. Funds at issue in a non-association proceeding under this chapter shall be kept in escrow while the case remains pending before the commission.

(1) Upon being served with a copy of a petition filed under WAC 391-95-076 concerning an employee asserting the right of nonassociation under RCW 41.80.100, the employee organization shall preserve the status quo by holding the disputed funds in a separate account, and shall not request the discharge or other action against the affected employee based on the employee's union security obligations, until the proceedings under this chapter are concluded.

(2) While the nonassociation proceedings remain pending before the commission, the employer shall not honor or otherwise act upon any request for discharge or other action against the affected employee based on the employee's union security obligations.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 41.80.100, 08-04-058, § 391-95-136, filed 1/31/08, effective 4/1/08.]

WAC 391-95-150 Deficiency notice—Preliminary ruling. The executive director or a designated staff member shall determine whether the facts alleged in the petition may constitute a basis for assertion of a right of nonassociation within the meaning of the applicable statute.

(1) If the facts alleged do not, as a matter of law, constitute a basis for assertion of a right of nonassociation, a deficiency notice shall be issued and served on all parties, identifying the defects and specifying a due date for the filing and service of an amended petition. If the defects are not cured in a timely manner, an order shall be issued and served, dismissing the defective allegation(s) and stating the reasons for that action. Unless appealed to the commission under WAC 391-95-270, an order of dismissal issued under this subsection shall be the final order of the agency on the defective allegation(s), with the same force and effect as if issued by the commission.

(2) If one or more allegations state a cause of action for nonassociation proceedings before the commission, a preliminary ruling summarizing the allegation(s) shall be issued and served on all parties.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 28B.52.045, 34.05.419, 41.56.122 and 41.59.100, 00-14-048, § 391-95-150, filed 6/30/00, effective 8/1/00; 98-14-112, § 391-95-150, filed 7/1/98, effective 8/1/98.]

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tive 8/1/98. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 28B.52.045, 41.56.122 and 41.59.100, 90-06-075, § 391-95-150, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080, 85-19-059 (Resolution No. 85-01), § 391-95-150, filed 9/16/85. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040, 80-14-051 (Order 80-10), § 391-95-150, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-95-170 Notice of hearing. The examiner shall issue a notice of hearing and have it served on the employee and the exclusive bargaining representative. Attached to the notice of hearing shall be a copy of the preliminary ruling issued under WAC 391-95-150. A notice of hearing may be amended or withdrawn before the close of the hearing.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 28B.52.045, 34.05.434, 41.56.122 and 41.59.100, 00-14-048, § 391-95-170, filed 6/30/00, effective 8/1/00. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 28B.52.045, 34.05.431, [34.05].434, 41.56.122 and 41.59.100, 96-07-105, § 391-95-170, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 28B.52.045, 41.56.122 and 41.59.100, 90-06-075, § 391-95-170, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080, 85-19-059 (Resolution No. 85-01), § 391-95-170, filed 9/16/85. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040, 80-14-051 (Order 80-10), § 391-95-170, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-95-190 Examiner—Who may act. The executive director or a designated staff member shall assign an examiner to conduct further proceedings in the matter, and shall notify the parties of that assignment. The examiner may be a member of the agency staff or any other individual designated by the commission or executive director. Upon notice to all parties, an examiner may be substituted for the examiner previously presiding.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 28B.52.045, 41.56.122 and 41.59.100, 00-14-048, § 391-95-190, filed 6/30/00, effective 8/1/00; 90-06-075, § 391-95-190, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080, 85-19-059 (Resolution No. 85-01), § 391-95-190, filed 9/16/85. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040, 80-14-051 (Order 80-10), § 391-95-190, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-95-220 Settlement conference. Separate from any prehearing conference concerning procedural matters held by the examiner under WAC 10-08-130, a settlement conference concerning substantive issues may be held under WAC 10-08-200(15).

(1) A separate case number shall be assigned, and all files and papers for the settlement conference shall be kept separate from the files and papers for the nonassociation proceeding.

(2) A commission staff member other than the assigned examiner shall be assigned to mediate between the parties on the substantive issues.

(3) Any settlement conference shall be held in advance of the scheduled hearing date on the underlying nonassociation proceedings.

(4) During a settlement conference, the parties will be encouraged, on factual and legal grounds including precedent on the particular subject, to resolve the nonassociation dispute. Participation in a settlement conference is voluntary and refusal by a party to participate in a settlement shall not prej-

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udice that party in any manner. Conversations had and offers made in a settlement mediation shall not be admissible in evidence at a hearing.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.58.050, 41.59.110, 41.76.060, 41.80.080, 08-04-059, § 391-95-220, filed 1/31/08, effective 4/1/08.]

WAC 391-95-230 Hearings—Reopening of hearing—Briefs. (1) Hearings shall be public and shall be limited to the portions of a petition found to state a cause of action under WAC 391-95-150.

(2) The employee has the burden to make a factual showing, through testimony of witnesses and/or documentary evidence, of the legitimacy of his or her beliefs, as follows:

(a) In cases where the claim of a right of nonassociation is based on the teachings of a church or religious body, the claimant employee shall demonstrate:

(i) His or her bona fide religious objection to union membership; and

(ii) That the objection is based on a bona fide religious teaching of a church or religious body; and

(iii) That the claimant employee is a member of such church or religious body.

(b) In cases where the claim of a right of nonassociation is based on personally held religious beliefs, the claimant employee shall demonstrate:

(i) His or her bona fide religious objection to union membership; and

(ii) That the religious nature of the objection is genuine and in good faith.

(3) Once a hearing has been declared closed, it may be reopened only upon the timely motion of a party upon discovery of new evidence which could not with reasonable diligence have been discovered and produced at the hearing.

(4) Any party shall be entitled, upon request made before the close of the hearing, to file a brief. The examiner may direct the filing of briefs as to any or all of the issues in a case. Arrangements and due dates for briefs shall be established by the examiner. Any brief shall be filed with the examiner as required by WAC 391-08-120(1), and copies shall be served on all other parties to the proceeding as required by WAC 391-08-120 (3) and (4).

(5) A party filing a brief under this section must limit its total length to twenty-five pages (double-spaced, twelve-point type), unless:

(a) It files and serves a motion for permission to file a longer brief in order to address novel or complex legal and/or factual issues raised by the objections;

(b) The executive director, his or her designee, or hearing examiner grants such a motion for good cause shown; and

(c) A motion for permission to file a longer brief may be made orally to the hearing examiner at the end of the administrative hearing, and the hearing officer has the authority to orally grant such motion at such time.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.58.050, 41.59.110, 41.76.060, 08-04-058, § 391-95-230, filed 1/31/08, effective 4/1/08. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 28B.52.045, 34.05.437, 41.56.122 and 41.59.100, 00-14-048, § 391-95-230, filed 6/30/00, effective 8/1/00; 98-14-112, § 391-95-230, filed 7/1/98, effective 8/1/98; 96-07-105, § 391-95-230, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 28B.52.045, 41.56.122 and 41.59.100, 90-06-075, § 391-95-230, filed

(1/31/08)

3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.58.050, 41.56.090 and 41.59.110, 88-12-058 (Order 88-10), § 391-95-230, filed 5/31/88. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040, 80-14-051 (Order 80-10), § 391-95-230, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-95-250 Examiner decision. (1)(a) A party seeking review by the commission of an interlocutory decision of the hearing examiner must file a motion for discretionary review with the commission and a copy with the executive director or his or her designee within seven days after the decision is issued.

(b) Discretionary review of an interlocutory decision issued by the hearing examiner will be accepted by the commission only:

(i) If the executive director, his or her designee, or hearing examiner has committed an obvious error which would render further proceedings useless; or

(ii) If the executive director, his or her designee, or hearing examiner has committed probable error and the decision of the interlocutory decision of the hearing examiner substantially alters the status quo or substantially limits the freedom of a party to act; or

(iii) If the executive director, his or her designee, or hearing examiner has so far departed from the accepted and usual course of administrative proceedings as to call for the exercise of revisory jurisdiction by the commission.

(c) The commission will not accept motions for discretionary review of:

(i) The issuance of a preliminary ruling by the executive director, his or her designee, or a hearing examiner under WAC 391-95-150; or

(ii) Any evidentiary ruling by a hearing examiner during the course of an administrative hearing.

(d) A motion for discretionary review under this rule, and any response, should not exceed fifteen pages double-spaced, excluding appendices.

(e) Denial of discretionary review of a decision does not affect the right of a party to obtain later review of the executive director's, his or her designee's, or hearing examiner's decision or the issues pertaining to that decision.

(2) After the close of the hearing and the filing of all briefs, the examiner shall issue a decision containing findings of fact, conclusions of law, and an order. Unless appealed to the commission under WAC 391-95-270, a decision issued under this section shall be the final order of the agency, with the same force and effect as if issued by the commission.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.58.050, 41.59.110, 41.76.060, 08-04-058, § 391-95-250, filed 1/31/08, effective 4/1/08. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 28B.52.045, 41.56.122 and 41.59.100, 00-14-048, § 391-95-250, filed 6/30/00, effective 8/1/00; 98-14-112, § 391-95-250, filed 7/1/98, effective 8/1/98; 90-06-075, § 391-95-250, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080, 85-19-059 (Resolution No. 85-01), § 391-95-250, filed 9/16/85. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040, 80-14-051 (Order 80-10), § 391-95-250, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-95-260 Withdrawal or modification of examiner decision. The examiner may set aside, modify, change, or reverse any findings of fact, conclusions of law or order, if any mistake is discovered in the decision.

(1) Action may be taken under this section on the examiner's own motion, or on a written motion filed and served by any party as required by WAC 391-08-120.

(2) Action may only be taken under this section within ten days following issuance of the decision.

(3) This section shall be inoperative after the filing of an appeal to the commission.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 00-14-048, § 391-95-260, filed 6/30/00, effective 8/1/00; 98-14-112, § 391-95-260, filed 7/1/98, effective 8/1/98; 96-07-105, § 391-95-260, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 28B.52.045, 41.56.122 and 41.59.100, 90-06-075, § 391-95-260, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080, 85-19-059 (Resolution No. 85-01), § 391-95-260, filed 9/16/85.]

WAC 391-95-270 Appeals. An order issued under WAC 391-95-150(1) or 391-95-250 and any rulings in the proceedings up to the issuance of the order may be appealed to the commission as follows:

(1) The due date for a notice of appeal shall be twenty days following the date of issuance of the order being appealed. The time for filing a notice of appeal cannot be extended.

(2) Where an order has been appealed, the due date for a notice of cross-appeal by other parties shall be seven days after the last date on which a notice of appeal could be timely. The time for filing a notice of cross-appeal cannot be extended.

(3) A notice of appeal or notice of cross-appeal shall identify, in separate numbered paragraphs, the specific rulings, findings of fact, conclusions of law, or orders claimed to be in error.

(4) A party which desires to cite or reassert a document previously filed in the matter shall do so by reference to the document already on file, and shall not file or attach another copy of the document to papers filed regarding an appeal.

(5) A notice of appeal or notice of cross-appeal shall be filed at the commission's Olympia office as required by WAC 391-08-120(1), and copies shall be served on all other parties as required by WAC 391-08-120 (3) and (4).

(6) The due date for any appeal brief which the party filing an appeal or cross-appeal desires to have considered by the commission shall be fourteen days following the filing of its notice of appeal or notice of cross-appeal. Any brief shall be filed at the commission's Olympia office as required by WAC 391-08-120(1), and copies shall be served on all other parties as required by WAC 391-08-120 (3) and (4).

(7) The due date for any responsive brief which a party desires to have considered by the commission shall be fourteen days following the date on which that party is served with an appeal brief. Any brief shall be filed at the commission's Olympia office as required by WAC 391-08-120(1), and copies shall be served on all other parties as required by WAC 391-08-120 (3) and (4).

(8) The executive director or designee may extend the due date for an appeal brief or responsive brief. Such requests shall only be considered if made on or before the date the brief is due, and in compliance with WAC 391-08-180. Extensions of time shall not be routine or automatic.

(9) A party filing a brief under this section must limit its total length to twenty-five pages (double-spaced, 12-point type), unless:

(a) It files and serves a motion for permission to file a longer brief to address novel and/or complex legal or factual issues raised by the appeal; and

(b) The commission or its designee grants such a motion for good cause shown. Any motion filed under this subsection shall toll the due date for briefs under subsections (1) and (2) of this section until the commission or its designee responds to such motion.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.58.050, 41.59.110, 41.76.060, 41.80.080, 08-04-059, § 391-95-270, filed 1/31/08, effective 4/1/08. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 28B.52.045, 34.05.464, 41.56.122 and 41.59.100, 00-14-048, § 391-95-270, filed 6/30/00, effective 8/1/00; 98-14-112, § 391-95-270, filed 7/1/98, effective 8/1/98; 96-07-105, § 391-95-270, filed 3/20/96, effective 4/20/96. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 28B.52.045, 41.56.122 and 41.59.100, 90-06-075, § 391-95-270, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 34.04.022, 41.58.050, 41.56.090, 41.59.110 and 28B.52.080, 85-19-059 (Resolution No. 85-01), § 391-95-270, filed 9/16/85. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040, 80-14-051 (Order 80-10), § 391-95-270, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-95-290 Commission action on appeals. If an order is appealed under WAC 391-95-270, the entire record in the proceedings shall be transmitted to the commission members. The commission may request the parties to appear before it to make oral argument as to any or all of the issues in the matter. The commission shall, on the basis of the record and any briefs or arguments submitted to it, determine the appeal, and shall issue appropriate orders.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 28B.52.045, 34.05.464, 41.56.122 and 41.59.100, 00-14-048, § 391-95-290, filed 6/30/00, effective 8/1/00; 98-14-112, § 391-95-290, filed 7/1/98, effective 8/1/98. Statutory Authority: RCW 41.58.050, 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 28B.52.045, 41.56.122 and 41.59.100, 90-06-075, § 391-95-290, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040, 80-14-051 (Order 80-10), § 391-95-290, filed 9/30/80, effective 11/1/80.]

WAC 391-95-310 Implementation. (1) Where alternative payments in lieu of payments under a union security agreement have been agreed upon by the parties or ordered by the commission:

(a) The employer shall release any funds (together with accumulated interest) held in escrow under WAC 391-95-130 to the designated charitable organization; and

(b) The employee shall thereafter make payments and shall furnish written proof to the exclusive bargaining representative that such payments have been made to the designated charitable organization.

(2) Where the employee is found ineligible to make alternative payments:

(a) The employer shall release any funds (together with accumulated interest) held in escrow under WAC 391-95-130 to the exclusive bargaining representative; and

(b) The employer and the exclusive bargaining representative shall allow the affected employee a grace period of not less than thirty days following the agreement or final order of the commission to correct any arrearages.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.090, 41.59.110, 41.58.050, 28B.52.045, 41.56.122 and 41.59.100, 00-14-048, § 391-95-310, filed

6/30/00, effective 8/1/00; 90-06-075, § 391-95-310, filed 3/7/90, effective 4/7/90. Statutory Authority: RCW 28B.52.080, 41.56.040, 41.58.050, 41.59.110 and 47.64.040. 81-02-034 (Order 81-01), § 391-95-310, filed 1/6/81.]