

Chapter 284-91 WAC
WASHINGTON STATE HEALTH INSURANCE POOL

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WAC

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DISPOSITION OF SECTIONS FORMERLY CODIFIED IN THIS CHAPTER

284-91-001 Plan of operation approved. [Statutory Authority: RCW 48.02.060, 48.41.040, 48.41.170, 48.44.050, and 48.46.020. WSR 03-07-007 (Matter No. R 2001-15), § 284-91-001, filed 3/6/03, effective 4/6/03.] Amended and decodified by WSR 21-23-067, filed 11/12/21, effective 12/13/21. Statutory Authority: RCW 48.41.170 and 48.02.060. Recodified as § 284-91-140

284-91-010 Board of directors. [Statutory Authority: RCW 48.02.060, 48.44.050 and 48.46.200. WSR 88-11-010 (Order R 88-5), § 284-91-010, filed 5/10/88; WSR 87-18-025 (Order R 87-9), § 284-91-010, filed 8/27/87.] Repealed by WSR 03-07-007 (Matter No. R 2001-15), filed 3/6/03, effective 4/6/03. Statutory Authority: RCW 48.02.060, 48.41.040, 48.41.170, 48.44.050, and 48.46.020.

284-91-020 Organizational meeting, duties of board of directors. [Statutory Authority: RCW 48.02.060, 48.44.050 and 48.46.200. WSR 88-11-010 (Order R 88-5), § 284-91-020, filed 5/10/88; WSR 87-18-025 (Order R 87-9), § 284-91-020, filed 8/27/87.] Repealed by WSR 03-07-007 (Matter No. R 2001-15), filed 3/6/03, effective 4/6/03. Statutory Authority: RCW 48.02.060, 48.41.040, 48.41.170, 48.44.050, and 48.46.020.

284-91-025 Plan of operation approved. [Statutory Authority: RCW 48.02.060 and 48.41.170. WSR 91-16-052 (Order R 91-4), § 284-91-025, filed 8/1/91, effective 9/1/91. Statutory Authority: RCW 48.02.060. WSR 88-08-010 (Order R 88-4), § 284-91-025, filed 3/25/88.] Repealed by WSR 03-07-007 (Matter No. R 2001-15), filed 3/6/03, effective 4/6/03. Statutory Authority: RCW 48.02.060, 48.41.040, 48.41.170, 48.44.050, and 48.46.020.

284-91-027 Plan of operation. [Statutory Authority: RCW 48.02.060. WSR 88-08-010 (Order R 88-4), § 284-91-027, filed 3/25/88.] Repealed by WSR 03-07-007 (Matter No. R 2001-15), filed 3/6/03, effective 4/6/03. Statutory Authority: RCW 48.02.060, 48.41.040, 48.41.170, 48.44.050, and 48.46.020.

284-91-030 Duties of administrator. [Statutory Authority: RCW 48.02.060, 48.44.050 and 48.46.200. WSR 87-18-025 (Order R 87-9), § 284-91-030, filed 8/27/87.] Repealed by WSR 03-07-007 (Matter No. R 2001-15), filed 3/6/03, effective 4/6/03. Statutory Authority: RCW 48.02.060, 48.41.040, 48.41.170, 48.44.050, and 48.46.020.

284-91-040 Forms to be used by administrator. [Statutory Authority: RCW 48.02.060, 48.44.050 and 48.46.200. WSR 87-18-025 (Order R 87-9), § 284-91-040, filed 8/27/87.] Repealed by WSR 03-07-007 (Matter No. R 2001-15), filed 3/6/03, effective 4/6/03. Statutory Authority: RCW 48.02.060, 48.41.040, 48.41.170, 48.44.050, and 48.46.020.

284-91-050 Involuntary terminations for other than nonpayment of premiums. [Statutory Authority: RCW 48.02.060 and 48.41.170. WSR 91-16-052 (Order R 91-4), § 284-91-050, filed 8/1/91, effective 9/1/91.] Repealed by WSR 03-07-007 (Matter No. R 2001-15), filed 3/6/03, effective 4/6/03. Statutory Authority: RCW 48.02.060, 48.41.040, 48.41.170, 48.44.050, and 48.46.020.

284-91-060 Eligibility in counties without commercially available coverage equivalent to pool coverage. [Statutory Authority: RCW 48.02.060, 48.41.040, 48.41.170 and 48.41.100. WSR 99-18-039 (Matter No. R 99-4), § 284-91-060, filed 8/25/99, effective 9/25/99.] Repealed by WSR 03-07-007 (Matter No. R 2001-15), filed 3/6/03, effective 4/6/03. Statutory Authority: RCW 48.02.060, 48.41.040, 48.41.170, 48.44.050, and 48.46.020.

WAC 284-91-100 Intent. The Washington state health insurance pool (WSHIP) was created with the intent of ensuring the availability of comprehensive health insurance to residents who are denied health insurance and are otherwise unable to obtain such insurance coverage directly under any individual or group health plan.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 48.41.170 and 48.02.060. WSR 21-23-067, § 284-91-100, filed 11/12/21, effective 12/13/21.]

WAC 284-91-110 Definitions. The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter.

(1) "Accounting year" means a 12-month period determined by the board for purposes of recordkeeping and accounting. The first accounting year may be more or less than 12 months and, from time to time in

subsequent years, the board may order an accounting year of other than 12 months as may be required for orderly management and accounting of the pool.

(2) "Administrator" means the entity chosen by the board to administer the pool under RCW 48.41.080.

(3) "Board" means the board of directors of the pool.

(4) "Commissioner" means the insurance commissioner.

(5) "Health care provider" means any physician, facility, or health care professional, who is licensed in Washington state and entitled to reimbursement for health care services.

(6) "Health care services" means services for the purpose of preventing, alleviating, curing, or healing human illness or injury.

(7) "Health carrier" or "carrier" has the same meaning as in WAC 284-43-0160.

(8)(a) "Health coverage" means any group or individual disability insurance policy, health care service contract, and health maintenance agreement, except those contracts entered into for the provision of medicare.

(b) "Health coverage" does not include:

(i) Short-term care, long-term care, dental, vision, accident, fixed indemnity, disability income contracts, limited benefit or credit insurance;

(ii) Coverage issued as a supplement to liability insurance;

(iii) Insurance arising out of the worker's compensation or similar law;

(iv) Automobile medical payment insurance; or

(v) Insurance under which benefits are payable with or without regard to fault and which is statutorily required to be contained in any liability insurance policy or equivalent self-insurance.

(9) "Health plan" means any arrangement by which persons, including dependents or spouses, covered or making application to be covered under this pool, have access to hospital and medical benefits or reimbursement.

(a) This includes any: "Health coverage," as defined under this section; uninsured arrangements of group or group-type contracts, including employer self-insured, cost-plus, or other benefit methodologies not involving insurance or not governed by Title 48 RCW; coverage under group-type contracts which are not available to the general public and can be obtained only because of connection with a particular organization or group; and coverage by medicare or other governmental benefits.

(b) "Health plan" excludes the types of insurance excluded under the definition of "health coverage" in this section.

(10)(a) "Member" means:

(i) Any commercial health carrier which provides disability insurance or stop loss insurance, any health care service contractor, any health maintenance organization licensed under Title 48 RCW, and any self-funded multiple employer welfare arrangement as defined in RCW 48.125.010;

(ii) The Washington state health care authority as issuer of the state uniform medical plan; or

(iii) When authorized by federal law, employers and other entities, including self-insured employers, other self-funding entities, and employee welfare benefit plans that provide health plan benefits in this state.

(b) "Member" does not include any carrier, health care service contractor, or health maintenance organization whose products are ex-

clusively dental products or those products excluded from the definition of "health coverage" in this section.

(11) "Plan of operation" means the pool, including articles, by-laws, and operating rules, adopted by the board pursuant to RCW 48.41.050.

(12) "Pool" means the Washington state health insurance pool.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 48.41.170 and 48.02.060. WSR 21-23-067, § 284-91-110, filed 11/12/21, effective 12/13/21.]

WAC 284-91-120 Health insurance pool—Membership. All entities in this state, on or after May 18, 1987, meeting the definition of a member (as per WAC 284-91-110), shall be members of the pool.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 48.41.170 and 48.02.060. WSR 21-23-067, § 284-91-120, filed 11/12/21, effective 12/13/21.]

WAC 284-91-130 Financial participation in pool—Computation, deficit assessments. (1) Following the close of each accounting year, the pool administrator shall determine the total net cost of pool operation which shall include:

(a) Net premium (premiums less administrative expense allowances), the pool expenses of administration, and incurred losses for the year, taking into account investment income and other appropriate gains and losses; and

(b) The amount of pool contributions specified in the state Omnibus Appropriations Act for deposit into the health benefit exchange account under RCW 43.71.060, to assist with the transition of enrollees from the pool into the health benefit exchange created by chapter 43.71 RCW.

(2) Each member's proportion of participation in the pool shall be determined annually, by the board based on annual statements and other reports deemed necessary by the board and filed by carriers with the commissioner, by multiplying the total cost of pool operation by a fraction. The numerator of the fraction equals that member's total number of resident insured persons, including spouse and dependents, covered under all health plans in the state by that member during the preceding calendar year. The denominator of the fraction equals the total number of resident insured persons, including spouses and dependents, covered under all health plans in the state by all pool members during the preceding calendar year.

(a) All carriers that meet the definition of a member, regardless of whether they actually provided applicable health coverage during the accounting year, must file these statements and other reports.

(b) For purposes of calculating the numerator and the denominator under this subsection:

(i) All health plans in the state by the state health care authority include only the uniform medical plan;

(ii) Each ten resident insured persons, including spouse and dependents, under a stop loss plan or the uniform medical plan shall count as one resident insured person; and

(iii) Health plans serving medical care services program clients under RCW 74.09.035 are exempted from the calculation.

(c) Except as provided in RCW 48.41.037, any deficit incurred by the pool, including pool contributions for deposit into the health benefit exchange account, shall be recouped by assessments among members apportioned under this subsection pursuant to the formula set forth by the board among members. The monthly per member assessment may not exceed the 2013 assessment level of \$2.57. If the maximum assessment is insufficient to cover a pool deficit, the assessment shall be used first to pay all incurred losses and pool administrative expenses, with the remainder being available for deposit in the health benefit exchange account.

(3) (a) The board may abate or defer, in whole or in part, the assessment of a member if they determine that payment of the assessment would endanger the ability of the member to fulfill its contractual obligations.

(b) If an assessment against a member is abated or deferred, in whole or in part, the amount by which such assessment is abated or deferred may be assessed against the other members in a manner consistent with the basis for assessments set forth in subsection (2) of this section. The member receiving such abatement or deferment shall remain liable to the pool for the deficiency.

(4) (a) Subject to the limitation imposed in subsection (2) (c) of this section, the pool administrator shall transfer the assessments for pool contributions for the operation of the health benefit exchange to the treasurer for deposit into the health benefit exchange account.

(b) If assessments exceed actual losses and administrative expenses of the pool and pool contributions for deposit into the health benefit exchange account, the excess shall be held at interest and used by the board to offset future losses or to reduce pool premiums. As used in this subsection, "future losses" includes reserves for incurred but not reported claims.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 48.41.170 and 48.02.060. WSR 21-23-067, § 284-91-130, filed 11/12/21, effective 12/13/21.]

WAC 284-91-140 Plan of operation approved. Under RCW 48.41.040(4), the commissioner approves the plan of operation submitted by the board of directors of the pool. The plan of operation is composed of the following documents:

(1) Articles of organization approved by the WSHIP board on September 5, 2002, and amended by the insurance commissioner on March 5, 2003;

(2) Bylaws approved by the WSHIP board on September 5, 2002, and approved by the insurance commissioner on March 5, 2003. The WSHIP board subsequently amended and restated its bylaws on January 8, 2020, which were approved by the insurance commissioner on January 27, 2020; and

(3) Operating rules approved by the WSHIP board on September 5, 2002.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 48.41.170 and 48.02.060. WSR 21-23-067, amended and recodified as § 284-91-140, filed 11/12/21, effective 12/13/21. Statutory Authority: RCW 48.02.060, 48.41.040, 48.41.170, 48.44.050, and 48.46.020. WSR 03-07-007 (Matter No. R 2001-15), § 284-91-001, filed 3/6/03, effective 4/6/03.]