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**SSB 5052 - H AMD 471 WITHDRAWN 4-18-91**

2 By Representatives Wang, Holland and Applewick

3 On page 4, after line 6, insert:

4 "Sec. 3. RCW 82.32.050 and 1989 c 378 s 19 are each amended  
5 to read as follows:

6 (1) If upon examination of any returns or from other  
7 information obtained by the department it appears that a tax or  
8 penalty has been paid less than that properly due, the department  
9 shall assess against the taxpayer such additional amount found to  
10 be due and shall add thereto interest at the rate of nine percent  
11 per annum from the last day of the year in which the deficiency is  
12 incurred until date of payment for tax liabilities arising before  
13 January 1, 1992. For tax liabilities arising after December 31,  
14 1991, until the date of payment, the rate of interest shall be  
15 variable and computed as provided in subsection (2) of this  
16 section. The rate so computed shall be adjusted on the first day  
17 of January of each year. The department shall notify the taxpayer  
18 by mail of the additional amount and the same shall become due and  
19 shall be paid within thirty days from the date of the notice, or  
20 within such further time as the department may provide. (~~If~~  
21 payment is not received by the department by the due date specified  
22 in the notice, or any extension thereof, the department shall add  
23 a penalty of ten percent of the amount of the additional tax found  
24 due. If the department finds that all or any part of the deficiency

1 ~~resulted from an intent to evade the tax payable hereunder, a~~  
2 ~~further penalty of fifty percent of the additional tax found to be~~  
3 ~~due shall be added.)~~)

4 (2) For the purposes of this section, the rate of interest to  
5 be charged to the taxpayer shall be an average of the federal  
6 short-term rate as defined in 26 U.S.C. Sec. 1274(d) plus two  
7 percentage points. The rate shall be computed by taking an  
8 arithmetical average to the nearest percentage point of the federal  
9 short-term rate, compounded annually, for the months of January,  
10 April, July, and October of the immediately preceding calendar year  
11 as published by the United States secretary of the treasury.

12 (3) No assessment or correction of an assessment for  
13 additional taxes due may be made by the department more than four  
14 years after the close of the tax year, except ((+1)) (a) against  
15 a taxpayer who has not registered as required by this chapter,  
16 ((+2)) (b) upon a showing of fraud or of misrepresentation of a  
17 material fact by the taxpayer, or ((+3)) (c) where a taxpayer has  
18 executed a written waiver of such limitation.

19 **Sec. 4.** RCW 82.32.060 and 1990 c 69 s 1 are each amended to  
20 read as follows:

21 If, upon receipt of an application by a taxpayer for a refund  
22 or for an audit of the taxpayer's records, or upon an examination  
23 of the returns or records of any taxpayer, it is determined by the  
24 department that within the statutory period for assessment of taxes  
25 prescribed by RCW 82.32.050 a tax has been paid in excess of that

1 properly due, the excess amount paid within such period shall be  
2 credited to the taxpayer's account or shall be refunded to the  
3 taxpayer, at the taxpayer's option. No refund or credit shall be  
4 made for taxes paid more than four years prior to the beginning of  
5 the calendar year in which the refund application is made or  
6 examination of records is completed.

7 Notwithstanding the foregoing limitations there shall be  
8 refunded or credited to taxpayers engaged in the performance of  
9 United States government contracts or subcontracts the amount of  
10 any tax paid, measured by that portion of the amounts received from  
11 the United States, which the taxpayer is required by contract or  
12 applicable federal statute to refund or credit to the United  
13 States, if claim for such refund is filed by the taxpayer with the  
14 department within one year of the date that the amount of the  
15 refund or credit due to the United States is finally determined and  
16 filed within four years of the date on which the tax was paid:  
17 PROVIDED, That no interest shall be allowed on such refund.

18 Any such refunds shall be made by means of vouchers approved  
19 by the department and by the issuance of state warrants drawn upon  
20 and payable from such funds as the legislature may provide.  
21 However, taxpayers who are required to pay taxes by electronic  
22 funds transfer under RCW 82.32.080 shall have any refunds paid by  
23 electronic funds transfer.

24 Any judgment for which a recovery is granted by any court of  
25 competent jurisdiction, not appealed from, for tax, penalties, and

1 interest which were paid by the taxpayer, and costs, in a suit by  
2 any taxpayer shall be paid in like manner, upon the filing with the  
3 department of a certified copy of the order or judgment of the  
4 court. Except as to the credits in computing tax authorized by RCW  
5 82.04.435, interest at the rate of three percent per annum shall be  
6 allowed by the department and by any court on the amount of any  
7 refund or recovery allowed to a taxpayer for taxes, penalties, or  
8 interest paid by the taxpayer. For refunds of amounts paid after  
9 January 1, 1992, the rate of interest shall be the rate as computed  
10 for assessments under RCW 82.32.050(2), less one percentage point.

11 **Sec. 5.** RCW 82.32.090 and 1987 c 502 s 9 are each amended to  
12 read as follows:

13 (1) If payment of any tax due on a return to be filed by a  
14 taxpayer is not received by the department of revenue by the due  
15 date, there shall be assessed a penalty of five percent of the  
16 amount of the tax; and if the tax is not received within thirty  
17 days after the due date, there shall be assessed a total penalty of  
18 ten percent of the amount of the tax; and if the tax is not  
19 received within sixty days after the due date, there shall be  
20 assessed a total penalty of twenty percent of the amount of the  
21 tax. No penalty so added shall be less than two dollars.

22 (2) If payment of any tax assessed by the department of  
23 revenue is not received by the department by the due date specified  
24 in the notice, or any extension thereof, the department shall add

1 a penalty of ten percent of the amount of the additional tax found  
2 due. No penalty so added shall be less than five dollars.

3 (3) If a warrant be issued by the department of revenue for  
4 the collection of taxes, increases, and penalties, there shall be  
5 added thereto a penalty of five percent of the amount of the tax,  
6 but not less than ((five)) ten dollars.

7 ((Notwithstanding the foregoing,)) (4) If the department finds  
8 that all or any part of a deficiency resulted from the disregard of  
9 specific written instructions as to reporting or tax liabilities,  
10 the department shall add a penalty of twenty-five percent of the  
11 amount of the additional tax found due because of the failure to  
12 follow such instructions. A taxpayer disregards specific written  
13 instructions when the department of revenue has informed it in  
14 writing of its tax obligations and the taxpayer fails to act in  
15 accordance with those instructions unless the department has not  
16 issued final instructions because the matter is under appeal  
17 pursuant to this chapter or departmental regulations. The  
18 department shall not issue the penalty under this section upon any  
19 taxpayer who has made a good faith effort to comply with the  
20 specific written instructions provided by the department. Specific  
21 written instructions may be given as a part of a tax assessment,  
22 audit, determination, closing agreement, or through written  
23 correspondence to a taxpayer. Any specific written instructions by  
24 the department of revenue shall be clearly identified as such and  
25 shall inform the taxpayer that failure to follow the instructions

1 may be subject to the penalties imposed by this subsection.

2 (5) If the department finds that all or any part of the  
3 deficiency resulted from an intent to evade the tax payable  
4 hereunder, a further penalty of fifty percent of the additional tax  
5 found to be due shall be added.

6 (6) The aggregate of penalties imposed under this ((chapter))  
7 section for failure to ((file)) pay a tax due on a return, late  
8 payment of any tax, increase, or penalty, or issuance of a warrant  
9 shall not exceed ((twenty-five)) thirty-five percent of the tax  
10 due, or ((seven)) twenty dollars, whichever is greater.

11 (7) The department of revenue may not impose both the evasion  
12 penalty and the penalty for disregarding specific written  
13 instructions on the same tax found to be due.

14 NEW SECTION. Sec. 6. If any provision of this act or  
15 its application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the  
16 remainder of the act or the application of the provision to other  
17 persons or circumstances is not affected.

18 NEW SECTION. Sec. 7. Sections 3 through 5 of this act  
19 shall take effect January 1, 1992."

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21 By Representative Wang

22 On page 1, line 1 of the title, after "debts;" strike the

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1 remainder of the title and insert "amending RCW 19.16.100,  
2 19.16.500, 82.32.050, 82.32.060, and 82.32.090; and providing an  
3 effective date."