H-4613.2

SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 2745

State of Washington 52nd Legislature 1992 Regular Session

By House Committee on Judiciary (originally sponsored by Representatives H. Myers, Belcher, Forner, Brough, Mitchell, Ogden, Appelwick, Morris, Riley, Ludwig, Paris, Wineberry, Winsley, Scott, Wood, Ferguson, Hochstatter, Sheldon, J. Kohl and Brekke)

Read first time 02/07/92.

AN ACT Relating to court orders for protection; amending RCW 2 26.50.050, 26.50.060, 26.50.070, 26.50.090, 26.50.100, 10.14.070, 3 10.14.080, 10.14.090, 10.14.100, and 10.14.110; adding new sections to 4 chapter 26.50 RCW; and adding new sections to chapter 10.14 RCW.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

6 Sec. 1. RCW 26.50.050 and 1984 c 263 s 6 are each amended to read 7 as follows:

8 Upon receipt of the petition, the court shall order a hearing which 9 shall be held not later than fourteen days from the date of the order. 10 Except as provided in section 4 of this act, personal service shall be 11 made upon the respondent not less than five court days prior to the 12 hearing. If timely <u>personal</u> service cannot be made, the court ((may)) 13 <u>shall</u> set a new hearing date <u>and shall either require additional</u> 14 <u>attempts at obtaining personal service or permit service by publication</u>

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1 as provided in section 4 of this act. If the court permits service by 2 publication, the court shall set the hearing date not later than 3 twenty-four days from the date of the order. The court may issue an ex 4 parte order for protection pending the hearing as provided in RCW 5 26.50.070 and section 4 of this act.

6 Sec. 2. RCW 26.50.060 and 1989 c 411 s 1 are each amended to read 7 as follows:

8 (1) Upon notice and after hearing, the court may provide relief as9 follows:

10 (a) Restrain a party from committing acts of domestic violence;

(b) Exclude the respondent from the dwelling which the partiesshare or from the residence of the petitioner;

(c) On the same basis as is provided in chapter 26.09 RCW, the court shall make residential provision with regard to minor children of the parties. However, parenting plans as specified in chapter 26.09 RCW shall not be required under this chapter;

17 (d) Order the respondent to participate in treatment or counseling18 services;

(e) Order other relief as it deems necessary for the protection of
a family or household member, including orders or directives to a peace
officer, as allowed under this chapter;

(f) Require the respondent to pay the filing fee and court costs, including service fees, and to reimburse the petitioner for costs incurred in bringing the action, including a reasonable attorney's fee. If the petitioner has been granted leave to proceed in forma pauperis, the court may require the respondent to pay the filing fee and costs, including services fees, to the county or municipality incurring the expense; and (g) Restrain any party from having any contact with the victim of
 domestic violence or the victim's children or members of the victim's
 household.

4 (2) Any relief granted by the order for protection, other than a judgment for costs, shall be for a fixed period not to exceed one year 5 6 if the restraining order restrains the respondent from contacting the respondent's minor children. If the petitioner has petitioned for 7 relief on his or her own behalf or on behalf of the petitioner's family 8 or household members or minor children that are not also the 9 10 respondent's minor children, and the court finds that the respondent is likely to resume acts of domestic violence against the petitioner or 11 the petitioner's family or household members or minor children when the 12 order expires, the court may either (a) grant relief for a fixed period 13 14 not to exceed one year; (b) grant relief for a fixed period in excess of one year; or (c) enter a permanent order of protection. 15

16 If the petitioner has petitioned for relief on behalf of the 17 respondent's minor children, the court shall advise the petitioner that 18 if the petitioner wants to continue protection for a period beyond one 19 year the petitioner may either petition for renewal pursuant to the 20 provisions of this chapter or may seek relief pursuant to the 21 provisions of chapter 26.09 RCW.

(3) If the court grants an order for a fixed time period, the 22 petitioner may apply for renewal of the order by filing a petition for 23 24 renewal at any time within the three months before the order expires. 25 The petition for renewal shall state the reasons why the petitioner seeks to renew the protection order. Upon receipt of the petition for 26 27 renewal the court shall order a hearing which shall be not later than 28 fourteen days from the date of the order. Except as provided in 29 section 4 of this act, personal service shall be made on the respondent not less than five days before the hearing. If timely service cannot 30

be made the court shall set a new hearing date and shall either require 1 2 additional attempts at obtaining personal service or permit service by publication as provided in section 4 of this act. If the court permits 3 service by publication, the court shall set the new hearing date not 4 later than twenty-four days from the date of the order. If the order 5 6 expires because timely service cannot be made the court shall grant an ex parte order of protection as provided in RCW 26.50.070. The court 7 shall grant the petition for renewal unless the respondent proves by a 8 preponderance of the evidence that the respondent will not resume acts 9 10 of domestic violence against the petitioner or the petitioner's children or family or household members when the order expires. The 11 12 court may renew the protection order for another fixed time period or 13 may enter a permanent order as provided in this section. The court may 14 award court costs, service fees, and reasonable attorneys' fees as provided in subsection (1)(f) of this section. 15

16 (4) In providing relief under this chapter, the court may realign 17 the designation of the parties as "petitioner" and "respondent" where 18 the court finds that the original petitioner is the abuser and the 19 original respondent is the victim of domestic violence.

20 (5) The court order shall specify the date the order expires if 21 any. The court order shall also state whether the court issued the 22 protection order following personal service or service by publication 23 and whether the court has approved service by publication of an order 24 issued under this section.

25 Sec. 3. RCW 26.50.070 and 1989 c 411 s 2 are each amended to read 26 as follows:

(1) Where an application under this section alleges that
 irreparable injury could result from domestic violence if an order is
 not issued immediately without prior notice to the respondent, the
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1 court may grant an ex parte temporary order for protection, pending a
2 full hearing, and grant relief as the court deems proper, including an
3 order:

4 (a) Restraining any party from committing acts of domestic5 violence;

6 (b) Excluding any party from the dwelling shared or from the 7 residence of the other until further order of the court;

8 (c) Restraining any party from interfering with the other's custody 9 of the minor children or from removing the children from the 10 jurisdiction of the court; and

(d) Restraining any party from having any contact with the victim of domestic violence or the victim's children or members of the victim's household.

14 (2) Irreparable injury under this section includes but is not 15 limited to situations in which the respondent has recently threatened 16 petitioner with bodily injury or has engaged in acts of domestic 17 violence against the petitioner.

18 (3) The court shall hold an ex parte hearing in person or by 19 telephone on the day the petition is filed or on the following judicial 20 day.

(4) An ex parte temporary order for protection shall be effective 21 22 for a fixed period not to exceed fourteen days((, but)) or twenty-four days if the court has permitted service by publication under section 4 23 of this act. The ex parte order may be reissued. A full hearing, as 24 25 provided in this chapter, shall be set for not later than fourteen days 26 from the issuance of the temporary order or not later than twenty-four 27 days if service by publication is permitted. Except as provided in RCW 26.50.050 and section 4 of this act, the respondent shall be personally 28 29 served with a copy of the ex parte order along with a copy of the petition and notice of the date set for the hearing. 30

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<u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 4. A new section is added to chapter 26.50 RCW
 to read as follows:

3 (1) If the respondent was not personally served with the petition, 4 notice of hearing, and ex parte order before the hearing, the court 5 shall reset the hearing for twenty-four days from the date of entry of 6 the order and may order service by publication instead of personal 7 service under the following circumstances:

8 (a) The sheriff or municipal officer files an affidavit stating 9 that the officer was unable to complete personal service upon the 10 respondent. The affidavit must describe the number and types of 11 attempts the officer made to complete service;

(b) The petitioner files an affidavit stating that the petitioner believes that the respondent is hiding from the server to avoid service. The petitioner's affidavit must state the reasons for the belief that the petitioner is avoiding service;

16 (c) The server has deposited a copy of the summons, in 17 substantially the form prescribed in subsection (3) of this section, 18 notice of hearing, and the ex parte order of protection in the post 19 office, directed to the respondent at the respondent's last known 20 address, unless the server states that the server does not know the 21 respondent's address; and

(d) The court finds reasonable grounds exist to believe that the respondent is concealing himself or herself to avoid service, and that further attempts to personally serve the respondent would be futile or unduly burdensome.

(2) The court shall reissue the temporary order of protection not
to exceed another twenty-four days from the date of reissuing the ex
parte protection order and order to provide service by publication.

(3) The publication shall be made in a newspaper of general circulation in the county where the petition was brought and in the

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county of the last known address of the respondent once a week for 1 2 three consecutive weeks. The newspaper selected must be one of the three most widely circulated papers in the county. The publication of 3 4 summons shall not be made until the court orders service by publication under this section. Service of the summons shall be considered 5 complete when the publication has been made for three consecutive 6 weeks. The summons must be signed by the petitioner. The summons 7 shall contain the date of the first publication, and shall require the 8 respondent upon whom service by publication is desired, to appear and 9 10 answer the petition on the date set for the hearing. The summons shall also contain a brief statement of the reason for the petition and a 11 summary of the provisions under the ex parte order. The summons shall 12 be essentially in the following form: 13

14 In the court of the state of Washington for the 15 county of

19 The state of Washington to (respondent):

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1 statement of the provisions of the ex parte order). A copy of the 2 petition, notice of hearing, and ex parte order has been filed with the 3 clerk of this court.

4 5 Petitioner

6 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 5. A new section is added to chapter 26.50 RCW 7 to read as follows:

8 Following completion of service by publication as provided in 9 section 4 of this act, if the respondent fails to appear at the 10 hearing, the court may issue an order of protection as provided in RCW 11 26.50.060. That order must be served pursuant to RCW 26.50.090, and 12 forwarded to the appropriate law enforcement agency pursuant to RCW 13 26.50.100.

14 Sec. 6. RCW 26.50.090 and 1985 c 303 s 6 are each amended to read 15 as follows:

16 (1) An order issued under this chapter shall be personally served 17 upon the respondent, except as provided in subsections (6) and (8) of 18 this section.

19 (2) The sheriff of the county or the peace officers of the 20 municipality in which the respondent resides shall serve the respondent 21 personally unless the petitioner elects to have the respondent served 22 by a private party.

(3) If service by a sheriff or municipal peace officer is to be used, the clerk of the court shall have a copy of any order issued under this chapter forwarded on or before the next judicial day to the appropriate law enforcement agency specified in the order for service upon the respondent. Service of an order issued under this chapter

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shall take precedence over the service of other documents unless they
 are of a similar emergency nature.

3 (4) If the sheriff or municipal peace officer cannot complete 4 service upon the respondent within ten days, the sheriff or municipal 5 peace officer shall notify the petitioner. The petitioner shall 6 provide information sufficient to permit notification.

7 (5) Returns of service under this chapter shall be made in8 accordance with the applicable court rules.

9 (6) If an order entered by the court recites that the respondent 10 appeared in person before the court, the necessity for further service 11 is waived and proof of service of that order is not necessary.

12 (7) Except in cases where the petitioner is granted leave to 13 proceed in forma pauperis, municipal police departments serving 14 documents as required under this chapter may collect the same fees for 15 service and mileage authorized by RCW 36.18.040 to be collected by 16 sheriffs.

17 (8) If the court previously entered an order allowing service by 18 publication of the notice of hearing and temporary order of protection 19 pursuant to section 4 of this act, the court may permit service by 20 publication of the order of protection issued under RCW 26.50.060. 21 Service by publication must comply with the requirements of section 4 22 of this act. The court order must state whether the court permitted 23 service by publication.

24 Sec. 7. RCW 26.50.100 and 1984 c 263 s 11 are each amended to read 25 as follows:

26 (1) A copy of an order for protection granted under this chapter 27 shall be forwarded by the clerk of the court on or before the next 28 judicial day to the appropriate law enforcement agency specified in the 29 order.

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Upon receipt of the order, the law enforcement agency shall 1 2 forthwith enter the order ((for one year)) into any computer-based criminal intelligence information system available in this state used 3 4 by law enforcement agencies to list outstanding warrants. The law enforcement agency shall expunge expired orders from the computer 5 6 system. Entry into the law enforcement information system constitutes notice to all law enforcement agencies of the existence of the order. 7 The order is fully enforceable in any county in the state. 8

9 <u>(2) The information entered into the computer-based system shall</u> 10 <u>include notice to law enforcement whether the order was personally</u> 11 <u>served or served by publication.</u>

12 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 8. A new section is added to chapter 26.50 RCW 13 to read as follows:

(1) When the court issues an ex parte order pursuant to RCW 26.50.070 or an order of protection ordered issued pursuant to RCW 26.50.060, the court shall advise the petitioner that the respondent may not be subjected to the penalties set forth in RCW 26.50.110 for a violation of the order unless the respondent knows of the order.

19 (2) When a peace officer investigates a report of an alleged violation of an order for protection issued under this chapter the 20 officer shall attempt to determine whether the respondent knew of the 21 existence of the protection order. If the officer determines that the 22 23 respondent did not or probably did not know about the protection order, the officer shall make reasonable efforts to obtain a copy of the 24 protection order and serve it on the respondent during 25 the investigation. 26

27 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 9. A new section is added to chapter 26.50 RCW 28 to read as follows:

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1 The court may permit service by publication under this chapter only 2 if the petitioner pays the cost of publication unless the county 3 legislative authority allocates funds for service of process by 4 publication for petitioners who are granted leave to proceed in forma 5 pauperis.

6 Sec. 10. RCW 10.14.070 and 1987 c 280 s 7 are each amended to read 7 as follows:

8 Upon receipt of the petition, the court shall order a hearing which shall be held not later than fourteen days from the date of the order. 9 Except as provided in section 12 of this act, personal service shall be 10 made upon the respondent not less than five court days before the 11 hearing. If timely <u>personal</u> service cannot be made, the court ((may)) 12 shall set a new hearing date and shall either require additional 13 attempts at obtaining personal service or permit service by publication 14 as provided by section 12 of this act. If the court permits service by 15 16 publication, the court shall set the hearing date not later than twenty-four days from the date of the order. The court may issue an ex 17 18 parte order for protection pending the hearing as provided in RCW 10.14.080 and section 12 of this act. 19

20 Sec. 11. RCW 10.14.080 and 1987 c 280 s 8 are each amended to read 21 as follows:

(1) Upon filing a petition for a civil antiharassment protection order under this chapter, the petitioner may obtain an ex parte temporary antiharassment protection order. An ex parte temporary antiharassment protection order may be granted with or without notice upon the filing of an affidavit which, to the satisfaction of the court, shows reasonable proof of unlawful harassment of the petitioner by the respondent and that great or irreparable harm will result to the

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petitioner if the temporary antiharassment protection order is not
 granted.

3 (2) An ex parte temporary antiharassment protection order shall be 4 effective for a fixed period not to exceed fourteen days((, but)) or 5 twenty-four days if the court has permitted service by publication under section 12 of this act. The ex parte order may be reissued. A б full hearing, as provided in this chapter, shall be set for not later 7 than fourteen days from the issuance of the temporary order or not 8 9 later than twenty-four days if service by publication is permitted. 10 Except as provided in RCW 10.14.070 and section 12 of this act, the respondent shall be personally served with a copy of the ex parte order 11 along with a copy of the petition and notice of the date set for the 12 13 hearing.

14 (3) At the hearing, if the court finds by a preponderance of the 15 evidence that unlawful harassment exists, a civil antiharassment 16 protection order shall issue prohibiting such unlawful harassment.

17 (4) An order issued under this chapter shall be effective for not more than one year unless the court finds that the respondent is likely 18 19 to resume unlawful harassment of the petitioner when the order expires. 20 If so, the court may enter an order for a fixed time exceeding one year or may enter a permanent antiharassment protection order. The court 21 shall not enter an order that is effective for more than one year if 22 the order restrains the respondent from contacting the respondent's 23 24 minor children. If the petitioner seeks relief for a period longer than one year on behalf of the respondent's minor children, the court 25 shall advise the petitioner that the petitioner may apply for renewal 26 27 of the order as provided in this chapter or if appropriate may seek relief pursuant to chapter 26.09 or 26.10 RCW. 28

29 (5) At any time within the three months before the expiration of
 30 the order, the petitioner may apply for a renewal of the order by
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filing a ((new)) petition ((under this chapter)) for renewal. The 1 2 petition for renewal shall state the reasons why the petitioner seeks to renew the protection order. Upon receipt of the petition for 3 4 renewal, the court shall order a hearing which shall be not later than fourteen days from the date of the order. Except as provided in 5 6 section 12 of this act, personal service shall be made upon the respondent not less than five days before the hearing. If timely 7 service cannot be made the court shall set a new hearing date and shall 8 9 either require additional attempts at obtaining personal service or 10 permit service by publication as provided by section 12 of this act. If the court permits service by publication, the court shall set the 11 12 new hearing date not later than twenty-four days from the date of the 13 order. If the order expires because timely service cannot be made the 14 court shall grant an ex parte order of protection as provided in this 15 section. The court shall grant the petition for renewal unless the respondent proves by a preponderance of the evidence that the 16 17 respondent will not resume harassment of the petitioner when the order expires. The court may renew the protection order for another fixed 18 19 time period or may enter a permanent order as provided in subsection 20 (4) of this section.

21 (((4))) (6) The court, in granting an ex parte temporary 22 antiharassment protection order or a civil antiharassment protection 23 order, shall have broad discretion to grant such relief as the court 24 deems proper, including an order:

(a) Restraining the respondent from making any attempts to contactthe petitioner;

(b) Restraining the respondent from making any attempts to keep the
petitioner under surveillance; and

29 (c) Requiring the respondent to stay a stated distance from the 30 petitioner's residence and workplace.

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1 (((5))) (7) A petitioner may not obtain an ex parte temporary 2 antiharassment protection order against a respondent if the petitioner 3 has previously obtained two such ex parte orders against the same 4 respondent but has failed to obtain the issuance of a civil 5 antiharassment protection order unless good cause for such failure can 6 be shown.

7 (8) The court order shall specify the date an order issued pursuant 8 to subsections (4) and (5) of this section expires if any. The court 9 order shall also state whether the court issued the protection order 10 following personal service or service by publication and whether the 11 court has approved service by publication of an order issued under this 12 section.

13 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 12. A new section is added to chapter 10.14 RCW 14 to read as follows:

(1) If the respondent was not personally served with the petition, notice of hearing, and ex parte order before the hearing, the court shall reset the hearing for twenty-four days from the date of entry of the order and may order service by publication instead of personal service under the following circumstances:

20 (a) The sheriff or municipal officer files an affidavit stating 21 that the officer was unable to complete personal service upon the 22 respondent. The affidavit must describe the number and types of 23 attempts the officer made to complete service;

(b) The petitioner files an affidavit stating that the petitioner believes that the respondent is hiding from the server to avoid service. The petitioner's affidavit must state the reasons for the belief that the petitioner is avoiding service;

(c) The server has deposited a copy of the summons, insubstantially the form prescribed in subsection (3) of this section,

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1 notice of hearing, and the ex parte order of protection in the post 2 office, directed to the respondent at the respondent's last known 3 address, unless the server states that the server does not know the 4 respondent's address; and

5 (d) The court finds reasonable grounds exist to believe that the 6 respondent is concealing himself or herself to avoid service, and that 7 further attempts to personally serve the respondent would be futile or 8 unduly burdensome.

9 (2) The court shall reissue the temporary order of protection not 10 to exceed another twenty-four days from the date of reissuing the ex 11 parte protection order and order to provide service by publication.

12 (3) The publication shall be made in a newspaper of general circulation in the county where the petition was brought and in the 13 county of the last known address of the respondent once a week for 14 three consecutive weeks. The newspaper selected must be one of the 15 three most widely circulated papers in the county. The publication of 16 17 summons shall not be made until the court orders service by publication 18 under this section. Service of the summons shall be considered 19 complete when the publication has been made for three consecutive 20 The summons must be signed by the petitioner. weeks. The summons shall contain the date of the first publication, and shall require the 21 respondent upon whom service by publication is desired, to appear and 22 answer the petition on the date set for the hearing. The summons shall 23 24 also contain a brief statement of the reason for the petition and a 25 summary of the provisions under the ex parte order. The summons shall be essentially in the following form: 26

27 In the court of the state of Washington for the 28 county of

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1 2	vs.	Petitioner	No
3	,	Respondent	

4 The state of Washington to (respondent):

5 You are hereby summoned to appear on the day of 19...., at a.m/p.m., and respond to the petition. 6 If you fail to respond, an order of protection will be issued against 7 you pursuant to the provisions of chapter 10.14 RCW, for a minimum of 8 one year from the date you are required to appear. A temporary order 9 10 of protection has been issued against you, restraining you from the following: (Insert a brief statement of the provisions of the ex parte 11 order). A copy of the petition, notice of hearing, and ex parte order 12 13 has been filed with the clerk of this court.

 14

 15
 Petitioner

16 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 13. A new section is added to chapter 10.14 RCW 17 to read as follows:

Following completion of service by publication as provided in section 12 of this act, if the respondent fails to appear at the hearing, the court may issue an order of protection as provided in RCW 10.14.080. That order must be served pursuant to RCW 10.14.100, and forwarded to the appropriate law enforcement agency pursuant to RCW 10.14.110.

24 Sec. 14. RCW 10.14.090 and 1987 c 280 s 9 are each amended to read 25 as follows:

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1 (1) Nothing in this chapter shall preclude either party from 2 representation by private counsel or from appearing on his or her own 3 behalf.

4 (2) The court may require the respondent to pay the filing fee and 5 court costs, including service fees, and to reimburse the petitioner 6 for costs incurred in bringing the action, including a reasonable 7 attorney's fee. If the petitioner has been granted leave to proceed in 8 forma pauperis, the court may require the respondent to pay the filing 9 fee and costs, including services fees, to the county or municipality 10 incurring the expense.

11 **Sec. 15.** RCW 10.14.100 and 1987 c 280 s 10 are each amended to 12 read as follows:

(1) An order issued under this chapter shall be personally served
upon the respondent, except as provided in subsections (5) and (7) of
this section.

16 (2) The sheriff of the county or the peace officers of the 17 municipality in which the respondent resides shall serve the respondent 18 personally unless the petitioner elects to have the respondent served 19 by a private party.

(3) If the sheriff or municipal peace officer cannot complete service upon the respondent within ten days, the sheriff or municipal peace officer shall notify the petitioner.

(4) Returns of service under this chapter shall be made inaccordance with the applicable court rules.

(5) If an order entered by the court recites that the respondent appeared in person before the court, the necessity for further service is waived and proof of service of that order is not necessary.

(6) Except in cases where the petitioner is granted leave to29 proceed in forma pauperis, municipal police departments serving

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1 documents as required under this chapter may collect the same fees for
2 service and mileage authorized by RCW 36.18.040 to be collected by
3 sheriffs.

4 (7) If the court previously entered an order allowing service by 5 publication of the notice of hearing and temporary order of protection 6 pursuant to section 12 of this act, the court may permit service by 7 publication of the order of protection issued under RCW 10.14.080. 8 Service by publication must comply with the requirements of section 12 9 of this act.

10 **Sec. 16.** RCW 10.14.110 and 1987 c 280 s 11 are each amended to 11 read as follows:

12 (1) A copy of an antiharassment protection order granted under this 13 chapter shall be forwarded by the clerk of the court on or before the 14 next judicial day to the appropriate law enforcement agency specified 15 in the order.

16 Upon receipt of the order, the law enforcement agency shall forthwith enter the order ((for one year)) into any computer-based 17 18 criminal intelligence information system available in this state used 19 by law enforcement agencies to list outstanding warrants. The law enforcement agency shall expunge expired orders from the computer 20 system. Entry into the law enforcement information system constitutes 21 notice to all law enforcement agencies of the existence of the order. 22 23 The order is fully enforceable in any county in the state.

(2) The information entered into the computer-based system shall
 include notice to law enforcement whether the order was personally
 served or served by publication.

27 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 17. A new section is added to chapter 10.14 RCW 28 to read as follows:

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1 (1) When the court issues an order of protection pursuant to RCW 2 10.14.080, the court shall advise the petitioner that the respondent 3 may not be subjected to the penalties set forth in RCW 10.14.120 and 4 10.14.170 for a violation of the order unless the respondent knows of 5 the order.

6 (2) When a peace officer investigates a report of an alleged violation of an order for protection issued under this chapter the 7 officer shall attempt to determine whether the respondent knew of the 8 9 existence of the protection order. If the officer determines that the respondent did not or probably did not know about the protection order, 10 the officer shall make reasonable efforts to obtain a copy of the 11 12 protection order and serve it on the respondent during the 13 investigation.

14 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 18. A new section is added to chapter 10.14 RCW 15 to read as follows:

16 The court may permit service by publication under this chapter only 17 if the petitioner pays the cost of publication unless the county 18 legislative authority allocates funds for service of process by 19 publication for petitioners who are granted leave to proceed in forma 20 pauperis.

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