CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT

ENGROSSED SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1120

52nd Legislature 1991 Regular Session

Passed by the House February 13, 1991 Yeas 93 Nays 4	I, Alan Thompson, Chief Clerk of the House of Representatives of the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is ENGROSSED SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1120 as passed by the House of Representatives and the Senate or		
Speaker of the House of Representatives			
Passed by the Senate March 22, 1991 Yeas 39 Nays 4	the dates hereon set forth.		
President of the Senate	Chief Clerk		
Approved	FILED		
Governor of the State of Washington	Secretary of State State of Washington		

ENGROSSED SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1120

AS AMENDED BY THE SENATE

Passed Legislature - 1991 Regular Session

State of Washington

52nd Legislature

1991 Regular Session

By House Committee on Revenue (originally sponsored by Representatives Roland, Forner, Leonard, Holland, Scott, Valle, Day, O'Brien, Prince, Bowman, R. Meyers, Tate, H. Myers, Hine, Fuhrman, Rayburn, Prentice, Jacobsen, R. King, Chandler, Wilson, Inslee, Wood, Rasmussen, Cooper, R. Johnson, Vance, Sheldon, Morris, Appelwick, Brumsickle, Hochstatter, Van Luven, Paris, Haugen, Kremen, Zellinsky, Edmondson, Brough, Phillips, Lisk, Betrozoff, Wynne, Nealey, Miller, Fraser, Wineberry, Sprenkle, Orr, McLean and Anderson).

Read first time January 29, 1991.

- AN ACT Relating to horse racing; amending RCW 67.16.010, 67.16.014,
- 2 67.16.060, 67.16.102, 67.16.105, 67.16.130, 67.16.170, 67.16.200, and
- 3 67.16.230; reenacting and amending RCW 67.16.100 and 67.16.175; adding
- 4 a new section to chapter 67.16 RCW; repealing RCW 67.16.210, 67.16.220,
- 5 67.16.910, and 67.16.911; and declaring an emergency.
- 6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 7 **Sec. 1.** RCW 67.16.010 and 1985 c 146 s 1 are each amended to read
- 8 as follows:
- 9 Unless the context otherwise requires, words and phrases as used
- 10 herein shall mean:
- 11 "Commission" shall mean the Washington horse racing commission,
- 12 hereinafter created.

- 1 "Parimutuel machine" shall mean and include both machines at the
- 2 track and machines at the satellite locations, that record parimutuel
- 3 bets and compute the payoff.
- 4 "Person" shall mean and include individuals, firms, corporations
- 5 and associations.
- 6 "Race meet" shall mean and include any exhibition of thoroughbred,
- 7 quarter horse, paint horse, appaloosa horse racing, arabian horse
- 8 racing, or standard bred harness horse racing, where the parimutuel
- 9 system is used.
- 10 Singular shall include the plural, and the plural shall include the
- 11 singular; and words importing one gender shall be regarded as including
- 12 all other genders.
- 13 **Sec. 2.** RCW 67.16.014 and 1987 c 453 s 3 are each amended to read
- 14 as follows:
- 15 In addition to the commission members appointed under RCW
- 16 67.16.012, there shall be four ex officio nonvoting members consisting
- 17 of: (1) Two members of the senate, one from the majority political
- 18 party and one from the minority political party, both to be appointed
- 19 by the president of the senate; and (2) two members of the house of
- 20 representatives, one from the majority political party and one from the
- 21 minority political party, both to be appointed by the speaker of the
- 22 house of representatives. The appointments shall be for the term of
- 23 two years or for the period in which the appointee serves as a
- 24 legislator, whichever expires first. Members may be reappointed, and
- 25 vacancies shall be filled in the same manner as original appointments
- 26 are made. The ex officio members shall assist in the policy making,
- 27 rather than administrative, functions of the commission, and shall
- 28 collect data deemed essential to future legislative proposals and
- 29 exchange information with the commission. The ex officio members shall

- 1 be deemed engaged in legislative business while in attendance upon the
- 2 business of the commission and shall be limited to such allowances
- 3 therefor as otherwise provided in RCW 44.04.120, the same to be paid
- 4 from the horse racing commission fund as being expenses relative to
- 5 commission business.
- 6 ((This section shall expire on October 31, 1991.))
- 7 Sec. 3. RCW 67.16.060 and 1985 c 146 s 4 are each amended to read
- 8 as follows:
- 9 (1) It shall be unlawful:
- 10 (a) To conduct pool selling, bookmaking, or to circulate hand
- 11 books; or
- 12 (b) To bet or wager on any horse race other than by the parimutuel
- 13 method; or
- 14 (c) For any licensee to take more than the percentage provided in
- 15 RCW 67.16.170 <u>and 67.16.175</u>; or
- 16 (d) For any licensee to compute breaks in the parimutuel system
- 17 otherwise than at ten cents.
- 18 (2) Any willful violation of the terms of this chapter, or of any
- 19 rule, regulation, or order of the commission shall constitute a gross
- 20 misdemeanor and when such violation is by a person holding a license
- 21 under this chapter, the commission may cancel the license held by the
- 22 offender, and such cancellation shall operate as a forfeiture of all
- 23 rights and privileges granted by the commission and of all sums of
- 24 money paid to the commission by the offender; and the action of the
- 25 commission in that respect shall be final.
- 26 (3) The commission shall have power to exclude from any and all
- 27 race courses of the state of Washington any person whom the commission
- 28 deems detrimental to the best interests of racing or any person who

- 1 willfully violates any of the provisions of this chapter or of any
- 2 rule, regulation, or order issued by the commission.
- 3 (4) Every race meet held in this state contrary to the provisions
- 4 of this chapter is hereby declared to be a public nuisance.
- 5 **Sec. 4.** RCW 67.16.100 and 1985 c 466 s 67 and 1985 c 146 s 6 are
- 6 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:
- 7 ((In addition to the license fees required by this chapter, the
- 8 licensee shall pay to the commission the percentages of the gross
- 9 receipts of all parimutuel machines at each race meet in accordance
- 10 with RCW 67.16.105, which sums shall be paid daily to the commission.))
- 11 (1) All sums paid to the commission <u>under this chapter</u>, ((together
- 12 with all)) including those sums collected for license fees ((under the
- 13 provisions of this chapter)) and excluding those sums collected under
- 14 RCW 67.16.102, 67.16.105(3), and 67.16.105(4), shall be disposed of by
- 15 the commission as follows:
- 16 ((Twenty-two)) (a) Fifty percent thereof shall be retained by the
- 17 commission for the payment of the salaries of its members, secretary,
- 18 clerical, office, and other help and all expenses incurred in carrying
- 19 out the provisions of this chapter. No salary, wages, expenses, or
- 20 compensation of any kind shall be paid by the state in connection with
- 21 the work of the commission.
- 22 ((Forty)) (b) One percent shall, on the next business day following
- 23 the receipt thereof, be paid to the state treasurer to be deposited in
- 24 the general fund((, and)).
- 25 (c) Three percent shall, on the next business day following the
- 26 receipt thereof, be paid to the state treasurer, who is hereby made ex
- 27 officio treasurer of a fund to be known as the "state trade fair fund"
- 28 which shall be maintained as a separate and independent fund, and made

- 1 available to the director of trade and economic development for the
- 2 sole purpose of assisting state trade fairs.
- 3 ((Thirty-five)) (d) Forty-six percent shall be paid to the state
- 4 treasurer, who is hereby made ex officio treasurer of a fund to be
- 5 known as the "fair fund," which shall be maintained as a separate and
- 6 independent fund outside of the state treasury, and made available to
- 7 the director of agriculture for the sole purpose of assisting fairs in
- 8 the manner provided in Title 15 RCW.
- 9 (2) Any moneys collected or paid to the commission under the terms
- 10 of this chapter and not expended at the close of the fiscal biennium
- 11 shall be paid to the state treasurer and be placed in the general fund.
- 12 The commission may, with the approval of the office of financial
- 13 management, retain any sum required for working capital.
- 14 Sec. 5. RCW 67.16.102 and 1982 c 132 s 5 are each amended to read
- 15 as follows:
- 16 (1) Notwithstanding any other provision of chapter 67.16 RCW to the
- 17 contrary the licensee shall withhold and shall pay daily to the
- 18 commission, in addition to the percentages authorized by ((RCW
- 19 67.16.100 and 67.16.130, as now or hereafter amended, and)) RCW
- 20 67.16.105, one percent of the gross receipts of all parimutuel machines
- 21 at each race meet which sums shall, at the end of each meet, be paid by
- 22 the commission to the licensed owners of those horses finishing first,
- 23 second, third and fourth Washington bred only at each meet from which
- 24 the additional one percent is derived in accordance with an equitable
- 25 distribution formula to be promulgated by the commission prior to the
- 26 commencement of each race meet: PROVIDED, That nothing in this section
- 27 shall apply to race meets which are nonprofit in nature, ((or)) are of
- 28 ten days or less ((or which)), and have an average daily handle of less
- 29 than one hundred twenty thousand dollars: PROVIDED, That the

- 1 additional one percent of the gross receipts of all parimutuel machines
- 2 at each race meet and the amount retained by the commission as
- 3 specified in RCW 67.16.100(1)(a) shall be deposited daily in a time
- 4 deposit by the commission and the interest derived therefrom shall be
- 5 distributed annually on an equal basis to those race courses at which
- 6 independent race meets are held which are nonprofit in nature and are
- 7 of ten days or less: PROVIDED, That prior to receiving a payment under
- 8 this section any new race course shall meet the qualifications set
- 9 forth in this section for a period of two years: PROVIDED, FURTHER,
- 10 That said distributed funds shall be used for the purpose of
- 11 maintaining and upgrading the respective racing courses and equine
- 12 quartering areas of said nonprofit meets. The commission shall not
- 13 permit the licensees to take into consideration the benefits derived
- 14 from this section in establishing purses.
- 15 (2) The commission is authorized to pay at the end of the calendar
- 16 year one-half of the one percent collected from a new licensee under
- 17 <u>subsection (1) of this section for reimbursement of capital</u>
- 18 construction of that new licensee's new race track for a period of five
- 19 years. This reimbursement does not include interest earned on that
- 20 one-half of one percent and such interest shall continue to be
- 21 collected and disbursed as provided in RCW 67.16.101 and subsection (1)
- 22 of this section.
- 23 **Sec. 6.** RCW 67.16.105 and 1987 c 347 s 4 are each amended to read
- 24 as follows:
- 25 ((Except as provided for satellite wagers in RCW 67.16.210, the
- 26 licensee shall pay to the commission daily for each authorized day of
- 27 racing the following applicable percentage of all daily gross receipts
- 28 from all parimutuel machines at each race meet:

- 1 (1) One-half percent of the daily gross receipts, if the daily
- 2 gross receipts are two hundred thousand dollars or less;
- 3 (2) One percent of the daily gross receipts, if the daily gross
- 4 receipts are two hundred thousand one dollars to four hundred thousand
- 5 dollars; and
- 6 (3) Four percent of the daily gross receipts if the daily gross
- 7 receipts are four hundred thousand one dollars or more.)) (1) Licensees
- 8 of race meets that are nonprofit in nature, are of ten days or less,
- 9 and have an average daily handle of one hundred twenty thousand dollars
- 10 or less shall withhold and pay to the commission daily for each
- 11 <u>authorized day of racing one-half percent of the daily gross receipts</u>
- 12 from all parimutuel machines at each race meet.
- 13 (2) Licensees of race meets that do not fall under subsection (1)
- 14 of this section shall withhold and pay to the commission daily for each
- 15 <u>authorized</u> day of racing the following applicable percentage of all
- 16 <u>daily gross receipts from all parimutuel machines at each race meet:</u>
- 17 (a) If the daily gross receipts of all parimutuel machines are more
- 18 than two hundred fifty thousand dollars, the licensee shall withhold
- 19 and pay to the commission daily two and one-half percent of the daily
- 20 gross receipts; and
- 21 (b) If the daily gross receipts of all parimutuel machines are two
- 22 hundred fifty thousand dollars or less, the licensee shall withhold and
- 23 pay to the commission daily one percent of the daily gross receipts.
- 24 (3) In addition to those amounts in subsections (1) and (2) of this
- 25 section, all licensees shall forward one-tenth of one percent of the
- 26 daily gross receipts of all parimutuel machines to the commission daily
- 27 for payment to those nonprofit race meets as set forth in RCW 67.16.130
- 28 and subsection (1) of this section, but said percentage shall not be
- 29 charged against the licensees. The total of such payments shall not
- 30 exceed one hundred fifty thousand dollars in any one year and any

- 1 amount in excess of one hundred fifty thousand dollars shall be
- 2 remitted to the general fund. Payments to nonprofit race meets under
- 3 this subsection shall be distributed on a pro rata per-race-day basis
- 4 and used only for purses at race tracks that have been operating under
- 5 RCW 67.16.130 and subsection (1) of this section for the five
- 6 consecutive years immediately preceding the year of payment.
- 7 (4) In addition to those sums paid to the commission in subsection
- 8 (2) of this section, licensees who are nonprofit corporations and have
- 9 race meets of thirty days or more shall withhold and pay to the
- 10 commission daily for each authorized day of racing an amount equal to
- 11 two and one-half percent of the daily gross receipts of all parimutuel
- 12 machines at each race meet. Said percentage shall come from that
- 13 amount the licensee is authorized to retain under RCW 67.16.170(2). The
- 14 commission shall deposit these moneys in the Washington thoroughbred
- 15 racing fund created in section 12 of this act.
- 16 **Sec. 7.** RCW 67.16.130 and 1985 c 146 s 8 are each amended to read
- 17 as follows:
- 18 (1) Notwithstanding any other provision of law or of chapter 67.16
- 19 RCW, the commission may license race meets which are nonprofit in
- 20 nature, of ten days or less, and which have an average daily handle of
- 21 one hundred twenty thousand dollars or less, at a daily licensing fee
- 22 of ten dollars, and the sponsoring nonprofit association shall be
- 23 exempt from any other fees as provided for in chapter 67.16 RCW or by
- 24 rule or regulation of the commission: PROVIDED, That the commission
- 25 ((on or after January 1, 1971)) may deny the application for a license
- 26 to conduct a racing meet by a nonprofit association, if same shall be
- 27 determined not to be a nonprofit association by the Washington state
- 28 racing commission.

- 1 (2) ((Notwithstanding any other provision of law or of chapter
- 2 67.16 RCW the licensees of race meets which are nonprofit in nature, of
- 3 ten days or less, and which have an average daily handle of one hundred
- 4 twenty thousand dollars or less, shall withhold and shall pay daily to
- 5 the commission the percentages authorized by RCW 67.16.105, 67.16.170,
- 6 and 67.16.175.
- 7 (3)) Notwithstanding any other provision of law or of chapter
- 8 67.16 RCW or any rule promulgated by the commission, no license for a
- 9 race meet which is nonprofit in nature, of ten days or less, and which
- 10 has an average daily handle of one hundred twenty thousand dollars or
- 11 less, shall be denied for the reason that the applicant has not
- 12 installed an electric parimutuel tote board.
- 13 (((4))) As a condition to the reduction in fees as provided for
- 14 in subsection (1) ((hereof)) of this section, all fees charged to horse
- 15 owners, trainers, or jockeys, or any other fee charged for a permit
- 16 incident to the running of such race meet shall be retained by the
- 17 commission as reimbursement for its expenses incurred in connection
- 18 with the particular race meet.
- 19 Sec. 8. RCW 67.16.170 and 1987 c 347 s 2 are each amended to read
- 20 as follows:
- 21 ((Except as provided for satellite wagers in RCW 67.16.220, race
- 22 meets which have gross receipts of all parimutuel machines for each
- 23 authorized day of racing may retain the following from the daily gross
- 24 receipts of all parimutuel machines:
- 25 (1) On a daily handle of two hundred thousand dollars or less, the
- 26 licensee shall retain fourteen and one-half percent of such gross
- 27 receipts;

- 1 (2) On a daily handle of two hundred thousand one dollars to four
- 2 hundred thousand dollars, the licensee shall retain fourteen percent of
- 3 such gross receipts; and
- 4 (3) On a daily handle of four hundred thousand one dollars or more,
- 5 the licensee shall retain eleven percent of such gross receipts.)) (1)
- 6 Licensees of race meets that are nonprofit in nature, are of ten days
- 7 or less, and have an average daily handle of one hundred twenty
- 8 thousand dollars or less may retain daily for each authorized day of
- 9 racing fourteen and one-half percent of daily gross receipts of all
- 10 parimutuel machines at each race meet.
- 11 (2) Licensees of race meets that do not fall under subsection (1)
- 12 of this section may retain daily for each authorized day of racing the
- 13 <u>following percentages from the daily gross receipts of all parimutuel</u>
- 14 <u>machines at each race meet:</u>
- 15 <u>(a) If the daily gross receipts of all parimutuel machines are more</u>
- 16 than two hundred fifty thousand dollars, the licensee may retain daily
- 17 twelve and one-half percent of the daily gross receipts; and
- 18 (b) If the daily gross receipts of all parimutuel machines are two
- 19 hundred fifty thousand dollars or less, the licensee may retain daily
- 20 <u>fourteen percent of the daily gross receipts.</u>
- 21 **Sec. 9.** RCW 67.16.175 and 1987 c 453 s 1 and 1987 c 347 s 3 are
- 22 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:
- 23 (1) ((Except as provided for satellite wagers in RCW 67.16.210 and
- 24 67.16.220, daily gross receipts of all parimutuel machines from wagers
- 25 on exotic races shall be distributed according to this section:
- 26 (a) In addition to the amounts set forth in RCW 67.16.105, an
- 27 additional two and five-tenths percent of gross receipts on races with
- 28 two or more selections and three and five-tenths percent of gross
- 29 receipts on races with three or more selections shall be paid to the

- 1 commission. The commission shall retain thirty-one percent of the
- 2 additional percentages from exotic races and shall forward the balance
- 3 to the state treasurer daily for deposit in the general fund.
- 4 (b) In addition to the amounts authorized to be retained in RCW
- 5 67.16.170, race meets may retain an additional three percent of the
- 6 daily gross receipts of all parimutuel machines from wagers on exotic
- 7 races requiring two selections to be used as provided in subsection (2)
- 8 of this section.
- 9 (c) In addition to the amounts authorized to be retained in RCW
- 10 67.16.170, race meets may retain an additional six percent of the daily
- 11 gross receipts of all parimutuel machines from wagers on exotic races
- 12 requiring three or more selections to be used as provided in subsection
- 13 (2) of this section.)) In addition to the amounts authorized to be
- 14 retained in RCW 67.16.170, race meets may retain daily for each
- 15 authorized day of racing an additional six percent of the daily gross
- 16 receipts of all parimutuel machines from exotic wagers at each race
- 17 <u>meet.</u>
- 18 (2) Of the amounts retained in subsection (1) $((\frac{b}{and} (c)))$ of
- 19 this section, ((one percent)) one-sixth shall be used for Washington-
- 20 bred breeder awards((, not to exceed twenty percent of the winner's
- 21 share of the purse)).
- 22 (3) ((Any portion of the remaining moneys retained in subsection
- 23 (1) (b) and (c) of this section shall be shared equally by the race
- 24 track and participating horsemen. The amount shared by participating
- 25 horsemen shall be in addition to and shall not supplant the customary
- 26 purse structure between race tracks and participating horsemen.)) Of
- 27 the amounts retained for breeder awards under subsection (2) of this
- 28 section, twenty-five percent shall be retained by a new licensee for
- 29 reimbursement of capital construction of the new licensee's new race
- 30 <u>track for a period of five years.</u>

- 1 (4) As used in this section, "exotic ((races)) wagers" means any
- 2 multiple wager. Exotic ((races)) wagers are subject to approval of the
- 3 commission.
- 4 Sec. 10. RCW 67.16.200 and 1987 c 347 s 1 are each amended to read
- 5 as follows:
- 6 (1) A racing association licensed by the commission to conduct a
- 7 race meet may seek approval from the commission to conduct parimutuel
- 8 wagering on its program at a satellite location or locations within the
- 9 state of Washington. The sale of parimutuel pools at satellite
- 10 locations shall be conducted only during the licensee's race meet and
- 11 simultaneous to all parimutuel wagering activity conducted at the
- 12 licensee's racing facility in the state of Washington. The
- 13 commission's authority to approve satellite wagering at a particular
- 14 location is subject to the following limitations:
- 15 (a) The commission may approve only one satellite location in each
- 16 county in the state; however, the commission may grant approval for
- 17 more than one licensee to conduct wagering at each satellite location.
- 18 (b) The commission shall not allow a licensee to conduct satellite
- 19 wagering at a satellite location within ((fifty air)) twenty ground
- 20 miles of the licensee's racing facility. For purposes of this section,
- 21 "ground miles" means miles measured from point to point in a straight
- 22 <u>line.</u>
- 23 (c)(i) The commission may allow a licensee to conduct satellite
- 24 wagering at a satellite location within fifty ((air)) ground miles of
- 25 the racing facility of another licensee who conducts race meets of
- 26 thirty days or more, but only if the satellite location is the racing
- 27 facility of another licensee who conducts race meets of thirty days or
- 28 more and only if the licensee seeking to conduct satellite wagering
- 29 suspends its program during the conduct of the meets of all licensees

- 1 within fifty ((air)) ground miles; except that the commission may allow
- 2 a licensee that conducts satellite wagering at another track, pursuant
- 3 to this subsection, to use other satellite locations, used by that
- 4 track with the approval of the owner of that track, even though those
- 5 <u>satellite locations are within a fifty ground mile radius</u>.
- 6 (ii) Subject to subsection (1)(c)(i) of this section, the
- 7 commission may allow a licensee to conduct satellite wagering at a
- 8 satellite location within fifty ((air)) ground miles of the racing
- 9 facility of another licensee who conducts race meets of under thirty
- 10 days, but only if the licensee seeking to conduct satellite wagering
- 11 suspends its satellite program during the conduct of the meets of all
- 12 licensees within fifty ((air)) ground miles.
- 13 (2) Subject to local zoning and other land use ordinances, the
- 14 commission shall be the sole judge of whether approval to conduct
- 15 wagering at a satellite location shall be granted.
- 16 (3) The licensee shall combine the parimutuel pools of the
- 17 satellite location with those of the racing facility for the purpose of
- 18 determining odds and computing payoffs. The amount wagered at the
- 19 satellite location shall be combined with the amount wagered at the
- 20 racing facility for the application of take out formulas and
- 21 distribution as provided in RCW 67.16.102, 67.16.105, ((67.16.130, 1))
- 22 67.16.170, and 67.16.175((, 67.16.210, and 67.16.220)). A satellite
- 23 extension of the licensee's racing facility shall be subject to the
- 24 same application of the rules of racing as the licensee's racing
- 25 facility.
- 26 **Sec. 11.** RCW 67.16.230 and 1987 c 347 s 7 are each amended to read
- 27 as follows:
- The commission is authorized to establish and collect an annual fee
- 29 for each separate satellite location. The fee to be collected from the

- 1 licensee shall be set to reflect the commission's expected costs of
- 2 approving, regulating, and monitoring each satellite location, provided
- 3 commission revenues generated under RCW ((67.16.210)) 67.16.105 from
- 4 the licensee shall be credited annually towards the licensee's fee
- 5 assessment under this section.
- 6 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 12.** A new section is added to chapter 67.16 RCW
- 7 to read as follows:
- 8 The Washington thoroughbred racing fund is created in the state
- 9 treasury. All receipts derived under RCW 67.16.105(4) from licensees
- 10 who are nonprofit corporations and whose race meets are thirty days or
- 11 more shall be deposited into the account. Moneys in the account may be
- 12 spent only after legislative appropriation. Expenditures from the
- 13 account shall be expended to benefit and support interim continuation
- 14 of thoroughbred racing, capital construction of a new race track
- 15 facility, and programs enhancing the general welfare, safety, and
- 16 advancement of the Washington thoroughbred racing industry.
- 17 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 13.** The following acts or parts of acts are
- 18 each repealed:
- 19 (1) RCW 67.16.210 and 1987 c 347 s 5;
- 20 (2) RCW 67.16.220 and 1987 c 347 s 6;
- 21 (3) RCW 67.16.910 and 1990 c 297 s 24; and
- 22 (4) RCW 67.16.911 and 1990 c 297 s 25.
- 23 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 14.** This act is necessary for the immediate
- 24 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or support of the
- 25 state government and its existing public institutions, and shall take
- 26 effect immediately.