

CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT
ENGROSSED SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1662

53rd Legislature
1993 Regular Session

Passed by the House April 22, 1993
Yeas 96 Nays 0

**Speaker of the
House of Representatives**

Passed by the Senate April 16, 1993
Yeas 44 Nays 0

President of the Senate

Approved

Governor of the State of Washington

CERTIFICATE

I, Alan Thompson, Chief Clerk of the House of Representatives of the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is **ENGROSSED SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1662** as passed by the House of Representatives and the Senate on the dates hereon set forth.

Chief Clerk

FILED

**Secretary of State
State of Washington**

ENGROSSED SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1662

AS AMENDED BY THE SENATE

Passed Legislature - 1993 Regular Session

State of Washington

53rd Legislature

1993 Regular Session

By House Committee on Trade, Economic Development & Housing (originally sponsored by Representatives Wineberry, Shin, Forner, Sheldon, Wang, Riley, Ogden, Silver, Valle, Jones, Holm, Basich, Rayburn, Jacobsen, Kremen, Cooke and J. Kohl; by request of Department of Trade and Economic Development)

Read first time 02/22/93.

1 AN ACT Relating to the community economic revitalization board;
2 amending RCW 43.160.020, 43.160.030, 43.160.035, 43.160.060,
3 43.160.076, 43.160.077, 43.160.200, and 43.160.900; amending 1991 c 314
4 s 32 (uncodified); amending 1991 c 314 s 34 (uncodified); reenacting
5 and amending RCW 42.17.310; and declaring an emergency.

6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

7 **Sec. 1.** RCW 43.160.020 and 1992 c 21 s 3 are each amended to read
8 as follows:

9 Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the definitions in
10 this section apply throughout this chapter.

11 (1) "Board" means the community economic revitalization board.

12 (2) "Bond" means any bond, note, debenture, interim certificate, or
13 other evidence of financial indebtedness issued by the board pursuant
14 to this chapter.

15 (3) "Department" means the department of trade and economic
16 development or its successor with respect to the powers granted by this
17 chapter.

18 (4) "Financial institution" means any bank, savings and loan
19 association, credit union, development credit corporation, insurance

1 company, investment company, trust company, savings institution, or
2 other financial institution approved by the board and maintaining an
3 office in the state.

4 (5) "Industrial development facilities" means "industrial
5 development facilities" as defined in RCW 39.84.020.

6 (6) "Industrial development revenue bonds" means tax-exempt revenue
7 bonds used to fund industrial development facilities.

8 (7) "Local government" or "political subdivision" means any port
9 district, county, city, (~~or~~) town, or special utility district.

10 (8) "Sponsor" means any of the following entities which customarily
11 provide service or otherwise aid in industrial or other financing and
12 are approved as a sponsor by the board: A bank, trust company, savings
13 bank, investment bank, national banking association, savings and loan
14 association, building and loan association, credit union, insurance
15 company, or any other financial institution, governmental agency, or
16 holding company of any entity specified in this subsection.

17 (9) "Umbrella bonds" means industrial development revenue bonds
18 from which the proceeds are loaned, transferred, or otherwise made
19 available to two or more users under this chapter.

20 (10) "User" means one or more persons acting as lessee, purchaser,
21 mortgagor, or borrower under a financing document and receiving or
22 applying to receive revenues from bonds issued under this chapter.

23 (11) "Timber impact area" means:

24 (a) A county having a population of less than five hundred
25 thousand, or a city or town located within a county having a population
26 of less than five hundred thousand, and meeting two of the following
27 three criteria, as determined by the employment security department,
28 for the most recent year such data is available: (i) A lumber and wood
29 products employment location quotient at or above the state average;
30 (ii) projected or actual direct lumber and wood products job losses of
31 one hundred positions or more, except counties having a population
32 greater than two hundred thousand but less than five hundred thousand
33 must have direct lumber and wood products job losses of one thousand
34 positions or more; or (iii) an annual unemployment rate twenty percent
35 or more above the state average; or

36 (b) Additional communities as the economic recovery coordinating
37 board, established in RCW 43.31.631, designates based on a finding by
38 the board that each designated community is socially and economically

1 integrated with areas that meet the definition of a timber impact area
2 under (a) of this subsection.

3 **Sec. 2.** RCW 43.160.030 and 1987 c 422 s 2 are each amended to read
4 as follows:

5 (1) The community economic revitalization board is hereby created
6 to exercise the powers granted under this chapter.

7 (2) The board shall consist of the chairman of and one minority
8 member appointed by the speaker of the house of representatives from
9 the committee on (~~trade and economic development~~) trade, economic
10 development, and housing of the house of representatives, the chairman
11 of and one minority member appointed by the president of the senate
12 from the committee on (~~commerce and labor of the senate, or the~~
13 ~~equivalent standing committees~~) trade, technology, and economic
14 development of the senate, and the following members appointed by the
15 governor: A recognized private or public sector economist; one port
16 district official; one county official; one city official; one
17 representative of the public; one representative of small businesses
18 each from: (a) The area west of Puget Sound, (b) the area east of
19 Puget Sound and west of the Cascade range, (c) the area east of the
20 Cascade range and west of the Columbia river, and (d) the area east of
21 the Columbia river; one executive from large businesses each from the
22 area west of the Cascades and the area east of the Cascades. The
23 appointive members shall initially be appointed to terms as follows:
24 Three members for one-year terms, three members for two-year terms, and
25 three members for three-year terms which shall include the chair.
26 Thereafter each succeeding term shall be for three years. The chair of
27 the board shall be selected by the governor (~~and should be a member of~~
28 ~~the governor's council of economic advisers~~). The members of the
29 board shall elect one of their members to serve as vice-chair. The
30 director of trade and economic development, the director of community
31 development, the director of revenue, the commissioner of employment
32 security, and the secretary of transportation shall serve as nonvoting
33 advisory members of the board.

34 (3) Staff support shall be provided by the department of trade and
35 economic development to assist the board in implementing this chapter
36 and the allocation of private activity bonds.

1 (4) All appointive members of the board shall be compensated in
2 accordance with RCW 43.03.240 and shall be reimbursed for travel
3 expenses as provided in RCW 43.03.050 and 43.03.060.

4 (5) If a vacancy occurs by death, resignation, or otherwise of
5 appointive members of the board, the governor shall fill the same for
6 the unexpired term. Any members of the board, appointive or otherwise,
7 may be removed for malfeasance or misfeasance in office, upon specific
8 written charges by the governor, under chapter 34.05 RCW.

9 **Sec. 3.** RCW 43.160.035 and 1987 c 422 s 3 are each amended to read
10 as follows:

11 Each member of the house of representatives who is appointed to the
12 community economic revitalization board under RCW 43.160.030 may
13 designate another member of the trade ~~((and))~~, economic development,
14 and housing committee of the house of representatives to take his or
15 her place on the board for meetings at which the member will be absent.
16 The designee shall have all powers to vote and participate in board
17 deliberations as have the other board members. Each member of the
18 senate who is appointed to the community economic revitalization board
19 under RCW 43.160.030 may designate another member of the ~~((commerce and
20 labor))~~ trade, technology, and economic development committee of the
21 senate to take his or her place on the board for meetings at which the
22 member will be absent. The designee shall have all powers to vote and
23 participate in board deliberations as have the other board members.
24 Each agency head of an executive agency who is appointed to serve as a
25 nonvoting advisory member of the community economic revitalization
26 board under RCW 43.160.030 may designate an agency employee to take his
27 or her place on the board for meetings at which the agency head will be
28 absent. The designee will have all powers to participate in board
29 deliberations as have the other board members but shall not have voting
30 powers.

31 **Sec. 4.** RCW 43.160.060 and 1990 1st ex.s. c 17 s 73 are each
32 amended to read as follows:

33 The board is authorized to make direct loans to political
34 subdivisions of the state for the purposes of assisting the political
35 subdivisions in financing the cost of public facilities, including
36 development of land and improvements for public facilities, as well as
37 the ~~((acquisition))~~ construction, rehabilitation, alteration,

1 expansion, or improvement of the facilities. A grant may also be
2 authorized for purposes designated in this chapter, but only when, and
3 to the extent that, a loan is not reasonably possible, given the
4 limited resources of the political subdivision.

5 Application for funds shall be made in the form and manner as the
6 board may prescribe. In making grants or loans the board shall conform
7 to the following requirements:

8 (1) The board shall not make a grant or loan:

9 (a) For a project the primary purpose of which is to facilitate or
10 promote a retail shopping development or expansion.

11 (b) For any project that evidence exists would result in a
12 development or expansion that would displace existing jobs in any other
13 community in the state.

14 (c) For the acquisition of real property, including buildings and
15 other fixtures which are a part of real property.

16 (2) The board shall only make grants or loans:

17 (a) For those projects which would result in specific private
18 developments or expansions (i) in manufacturing, production, food
19 processing, assembly, warehousing, and industrial distribution; (ii)
20 for processing recyclable materials or for facilities that support
21 recycling, including processes not currently provided in the state,
22 including but not limited to, de-inking facilities, mixed waste paper,
23 plastics, yard waste, and problem-waste processing; (iii) for
24 manufacturing facilities that rely significantly on recyclable
25 materials, including but not limited to waste tires and mixed waste
26 paper; (iv) which support the relocation of businesses from
27 nondistressed urban areas to distressed rural areas; or (v) which
28 substantially support the trading of goods or services outside of the
29 state's borders.

30 (b) For projects which it finds will improve the opportunities for
31 the successful maintenance, establishment, or expansion of industrial
32 or commercial plants or will otherwise assist in the creation or
33 retention of long-term economic opportunities.

34 (c) When the application includes convincing evidence that a
35 specific private development or expansion is ready to occur and will
36 occur only if the grant or loan is made.

37 (3) The board shall prioritize each proposed project according to
38 the relative benefits provided to the community by the jobs the project
39 would create, not just the total number of jobs it would create after

1 the project is completed and according to the unemployment rate in the
2 area in which the jobs would be located. As long as there is more
3 demand for loans or grants than there are funds available for loans or
4 grants, the board is instructed to fund projects in order of their
5 priority.

6 (4) A responsible official of the political subdivision shall be
7 present during board deliberations and provide information that the
8 board requests.

9 Before any loan or grant application is approved, the political
10 subdivision seeking the loan or grant must demonstrate to the community
11 economic revitalization board that no other timely source of funding is
12 available to it at costs reasonably similar to financing available from
13 the community economic revitalization board.

14 **Sec. 5.** RCW 43.160.076 and 1991 c 314 s 24 are each amended to
15 read as follows:

16 (1) Except as authorized to the contrary under subsection (2) of
17 this section, from all funds available to the board for loans and
18 grants in a biennium, the board shall spend at least fifty percent for
19 grants and loans for projects in distressed counties or timber impact
20 areas. For purposes of this section, the term "distressed counties"
21 includes any county, in which the average level of unemployment for the
22 three years before the year in which an application for a loan or grant
23 is filed, exceeds the average state employment for those years by
24 twenty percent.

25 (2) If at any time during the last six months of a biennium the
26 board finds that the actual and anticipated applications for qualified
27 projects in distressed counties or timber impact areas are clearly
28 insufficient to use up the fifty percent allocation, then the board
29 shall estimate the amount of the insufficiency and during the remainder
30 of the biennium may use that amount of the allocation for loans and
31 grants for projects not located in distressed counties or timber impact
32 areas.

33 **Sec. 6.** RCW 43.160.077 and 1989 c 431 s 63 are each amended to
34 read as follows:

35 (1) ~~((Before))~~ When the board ~~((consideration of))~~ receives an
36 application from a political subdivision that includes a request for
37 assistance in financing the cost of public facilities to encourage the

1 development of a private facility to process recyclable materials, a
2 copy of the application shall be ((forwarded)) sent by the board to the
3 department of ecology.

4 ~~(2) ((The department of ecology shall submit a recommendation on
5 all applications related to processing recyclable materials to the
6 board for their consideration.~~

7 ~~(3) Upon receiving an application for assistance in financing the
8 cost of public facilities to encourage the development of a private
9 facility to process recyclable materials from the board, the department
10 of ecology shall, within thirty days, determine whether or not the
11 proposed assistance:~~

12 ~~(a) Has a significant impact on the residential and commercial
13 waste stream;~~

14 ~~(b) Results in a product that has a ready market;~~

15 ~~(c) Does not jeopardize any other planned market development
16 projects; and~~

17 ~~(d) Results in a product that would otherwise be purchased out-of-
18 state.~~

19 ~~(4) Upon completion of its determination of the factors contained
20 in subsection (3) of this section and any other factors it deems
21 pertinent, the department of ecology shall forward its recommended
22 approval, as submitted or amended, or recommended disapproval of the
23 proposed improvements to the board, along with any recommendation it
24 may wish to make concerning the desirability and feasibility of the
25 proposed market development. If the department of ecology recommends
26 disapproval of any proposed project, it shall specify its reasons for
27 recommending disapproval.~~

28 ~~(5))~~ The board shall notify the department of ecology of its
29 decision regarding any application made under this section.

30 **Sec. 7.** RCW 43.160.200 and 1991 c 314 s 23 are each amended to
31 read as follows:

32 (1) The economic development account is created within the public
33 facilities construction loan revolving fund under RCW 43.160.080.
34 Moneys in the account may be spent only after appropriation.
35 Expenditures from the account may be used only for the purposes of RCW
36 43.160.010(4) and this section. The account is subject to allotment
37 procedures under chapter 43.88 RCW.

1 (2) Applications under this section for assistance from the
2 economic development account are subject to all of the applicable
3 criteria set forth under this chapter, as well as procedures and
4 criteria established by the board, except as otherwise provided.

5 (3) Eligible applicants under this section are limited to political
6 subdivisions of the state in timber impact areas that demonstrate, to
7 the satisfaction of the board, the local economy's dependence on the
8 forest products industry.

9 (4) Applicants must demonstrate that their request is part of an
10 economic development plan consistent with applicable state planning
11 requirements. Applicants must demonstrate that tourism projects have
12 been approved by the local government (~~and are part of a regional~~
13 ~~tourism plan approved by the local and regional tourism~~
14 ~~organizations~~). Industrial projects must be approved by the local
15 government and the associate development organization.

16 (5) Publicly owned projects may be financed under this section upon
17 proof by the applicant that the public project is a necessary component
18 of, or constitutes in whole, a tourism project.

19 (6) Applications must demonstrate local match and participation.
20 Such match may include: Land donation, other public or private funds
21 or both, or other means of local commitment to the project.

22 (7) Board financing for feasibility studies shall not exceed
23 twenty-five thousand dollars per study. Board funds for feasibility
24 studies may be provided as a grant and require a dollar for dollar
25 match with up to one-half in-kind match allowed.

26 (8) Board financing for tourism projects shall not exceed two
27 hundred fifty thousand dollars. Other public facility projects under
28 this section shall not exceed five hundred thousand dollars. Loans
29 with flexible terms and conditions to meet the needs of the applicants
30 shall be provided. Grants may also be authorized, but only when, and
31 to the extent that, a loan is not reasonably possible, given the
32 limited resources of the political subdivision.

33 (9) The board shall develop guidelines for allowable local match
34 and feasibility studies.

35 (10) Applications under this section need not demonstrate evidence
36 that specific private development or expansion is ready to occur or
37 will occur if funds are provided.

1 (11) The board shall establish guidelines for making grants and
2 loans under this section to ensure that the requirements of this
3 chapter are complied with. The guidelines shall include:

4 (a) A process to equitably compare and evaluate applications from
5 competing communities.

6 (b) Criteria to ensure that approved projects will have a high
7 probability of success and are likely to provide long-term economic
8 benefits to the community. The criteria shall include: (i) A minimum
9 amount of local participation, determined by the board per application,
10 to verify community support for the project; (ii) an analysis that
11 establishes the project is feasible using standard economic principles;
12 and (iii) an explanation from the applicant regarding how the project
13 is consistent with the communities' economic strategy and goals.

14 (c) A method of evaluating the impact of the loans or grants on the
15 economy of the community and whether the loans or grants achieved their
16 purpose.

17 **Sec. 8.** RCW 43.160.900 and 1987 c 422 s 10 are each amended to
18 read as follows:

19 ~~((The community economic revitalization board and its powers and
20 duties shall be terminated on June 30, 1993, and shall be subject to
21 the procedures required by chapter 43.131 RCW. This chapter expires
22 June 30, 1994. Any remaining duties of the community economic
23 revitalization board after June 30, 1993, regarding repayment of loans
24 made by the community economic revitalization board are transferred to
25 the department of revenue on June 30, 1993))~~ The community economic
26 revitalization board shall report to the appropriate standing
27 committees of the legislature biennially on the implementation of this
28 chapter. The report shall include information on the number of
29 applications for community economic revitalization board assistance,
30 the number and types of projects approved, the grant or loan amount
31 awarded each project, the projected number of jobs created or retained
32 by each project, the actual number of jobs created or retained by each
33 project, the number of delinquent loans, and the number of project
34 terminations. The report may also include additional performance
35 measures and recommendations for programmatic changes. The first
36 report shall be submitted by December 1, 1994.

1 **Sec. 9.** RCW 42.17.310 and 1992 c 139 s 5 and 1992 c 71 s 12 are
2 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

3 (1) The following are exempt from public inspection and copying:

4 (a) Personal information in any files maintained for students in
5 public schools, patients or clients of public institutions or public
6 health agencies, or welfare recipients.

7 (b) Personal information in files maintained for employees,
8 appointees, or elected officials of any public agency to the extent
9 that disclosure would violate their right to privacy.

10 (c) Information required of any taxpayer in connection with the
11 assessment or collection of any tax if the disclosure of the
12 information to other persons would (i) be prohibited to such persons by
13 RCW 82.32.330 or (ii) violate the taxpayer's right to privacy or result
14 in unfair competitive disadvantage to the taxpayer.

15 (d) Specific intelligence information and specific investigative
16 records compiled by investigative, law enforcement, and penology
17 agencies, and state agencies vested with the responsibility to
18 discipline members of any profession, the nondisclosure of which is
19 essential to effective law enforcement or for the protection of any
20 person's right to privacy.

21 (e) Information revealing the identity of persons who are witnesses
22 to or victims of crime or who file complaints with investigative, law
23 enforcement, or penology agencies, other than the public disclosure
24 commission, if disclosure would endanger any person's life, physical
25 safety, or property. If at the time a complaint is filed the
26 complainant, victim or witness indicates a desire for disclosure or
27 nondisclosure, such desire shall govern. However, all complaints filed
28 with the public disclosure commission about any elected official or
29 candidate for public office must be made in writing and signed by the
30 complainant under oath.

31 (f) Test questions, scoring keys, and other examination data used
32 to administer a license, employment, or academic examination.

33 (g) Except as provided by chapter 8.26 RCW, the contents of real
34 estate appraisals, made for or by any agency relative to the
35 acquisition or sale of property, until the project or prospective sale
36 is abandoned or until such time as all of the property has been
37 acquired or the property to which the sale appraisal relates is sold,
38 but in no event shall disclosure be denied for more than three years
39 after the appraisal.

1 (h) Valuable formulae, designs, drawings, and research data
2 obtained by any agency within five years of the request for disclosure
3 when disclosure would produce private gain and public loss.

4 (i) Preliminary drafts, notes, recommendations, and intra-agency
5 memorandums in which opinions are expressed or policies formulated or
6 recommended except that a specific record shall not be exempt when
7 publicly cited by an agency in connection with any agency action.

8 (j) Records which are relevant to a controversy to which an agency
9 is a party but which records would not be available to another party
10 under the rules of pretrial discovery for causes pending in the
11 superior courts.

12 (k) Records, maps, or other information identifying the location of
13 archaeological sites in order to avoid the looting or depredation of
14 such sites.

15 (l) Any library record, the primary purpose of which is to maintain
16 control of library materials, or to gain access to information, which
17 discloses or could be used to disclose the identity of a library user.

18 (m) Financial information supplied by or on behalf of a person,
19 firm, or corporation for the purpose of qualifying to submit a bid or
20 proposal for ~~((a))~~ (i) a ferry system construction or repair contract
21 as required by RCW 47.60.680 through 47.60.750 or ~~((b))~~ (ii) highway
22 construction or improvement as required by RCW 47.28.070.

23 (n) Railroad company contracts filed prior to July 28, 1991, with
24 the utilities and transportation commission under RCW 81.34.070, except
25 that the summaries of the contracts are open to public inspection and
26 copying as otherwise provided by this chapter.

27 (o) Financial and commercial information and records supplied by
28 private persons pertaining to export services provided pursuant to
29 chapter 43.163 RCW and chapter 53.31 RCW.

30 (p) Financial disclosures filed by private vocational schools under
31 chapter 28C.10 RCW.

32 (q) Records filed with the utilities and transportation commission
33 or attorney general under RCW 80.04.095 that a court has determined are
34 confidential under RCW 80.04.095.

35 (r) Financial and commercial information and records supplied by
36 businesses during application for loans or program services provided by
37 chapter 43.163 RCW and chapters 43.31, 43.63A, 43.160, and 43.168 RCW.

38 (s) Membership lists or lists of members or owners of interests of
39 units in timeshare projects, subdivisions, camping resorts,

1 condominiums, land developments, or common-interest communities
2 affiliated with such projects, regulated by the department of
3 licensing, in the files or possession of the department.

4 (t) All applications for public employment, including the names of
5 applicants, resumes, and other related materials submitted with respect
6 to an applicant.

7 (u) The residential addresses and residential telephone numbers of
8 employees or volunteers of a public agency which are held by the agency
9 in personnel records, employment or volunteer rosters, or mailing lists
10 of employees or volunteers.

11 (v) The residential addresses and residential telephone numbers of
12 the customers of a public utility contained in the records or lists
13 held by the public utility of which they are customers.

14 (w) Information obtained by the board of pharmacy as provided in
15 RCW 69.45.090.

16 (x) Information obtained by the board of pharmacy or the department
17 of health and its representatives as provided in RCW 69.41.044,
18 69.41.280, and 18.64.420.

19 (y) Financial information, business plans, examination reports, and
20 any information produced or obtained in evaluating or examining a
21 business and industrial development corporation organized or seeking
22 certification under chapter 31.24 RCW.

23 (z) Financial and commercial information supplied to the state
24 investment board by any person when the information relates to the
25 investment of public trust or retirement funds and when disclosure
26 would result in loss to such funds or in private loss to the providers
27 of this information.

28 (aa) Financial and valuable trade information under RCW 51.36.120.

29 (bb) Client records maintained by an agency that is a domestic
30 violence program as defined in RCW 70.123.020 or a rape crisis center
31 as defined in RCW 70.125.030.

32 (cc) Information that identifies a person who, while an agency
33 employee: (i) Seeks advice, under an informal process established by
34 the employing agency, in order to ascertain his or her rights in
35 connection with a possible unfair practice under chapter 49.60 RCW
36 against the person; and (ii) requests his or her identity or any
37 identifying information not be disclosed.

38 (dd) Business related information protected from public inspection
39 and copying under RCW 15.86.110.

1 (2) Except for information described in subsection (1)(c)(i) of
2 this section and confidential income data exempted from public
3 inspection pursuant to RCW 84.40.020, the exemptions of this section
4 are inapplicable to the extent that information, the disclosure of
5 which would violate personal privacy or vital governmental interests,
6 can be deleted from the specific records sought. No exemption may be
7 construed to permit the nondisclosure of statistical information not
8 descriptive of any readily identifiable person or persons.

9 (3) Inspection or copying of any specific records exempt under the
10 provisions of this section may be permitted if the superior court in
11 the county in which the record is maintained finds, after a hearing
12 with notice thereof to every person in interest and the agency, that
13 the exemption of such records is clearly unnecessary to protect any
14 individual's right of privacy or any vital governmental function.

15 (4) Agency responses refusing, in whole or in part, inspection of
16 any public record shall include a statement of the specific exemption
17 authorizing the withholding of the record (or part) and a brief
18 explanation of how the exemption applies to the record withheld.

19 **Sec. 10.** 1991 c 314 s 32 (uncodified) is amended to read as
20 follows:

21 RCW 43.160.076 and 1991 c 314 s 24 & 1985 c 446 s 6 are each
22 repealed effective June 30, (~~(1993)~~) 1995.

23 **Sec. 11.** 1991 c 314 s 34 (uncodified) is amended to read as
24 follows:

25 (~~(Section 25 of this act)~~) RCW 43.160.210 shall take effect July 1,
26 (~~(1993)~~) 1995.

27 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 12.** Section 8 of this act is necessary for the
28 immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or
29 support of the state government and its existing public institutions,
30 and shall take effect immediately.

--- END ---