ENGROSSED SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5372

State of Washington 53rd Legislature 1993 Regular Session

By Senate Committee on Government Operations (originally sponsored by Senators Loveland and Winsley)

Read first time 02/22/93.

- AN ACT Relating to taxation; amending RCW 9.46.110, 28A.315.440, 1 2 35.49.130, 36.21.011, 46.44.175, 84.08.130, 84.08.140, 84.12.360, 3 84.12.370, 84.16.090, 84.16.120, 84.16.130, 84.33.130, 84.34.230, 84.40.080, 4 84.36.381, 84.38.040, 84.40.0301, 84.40.045, 84.40.090, 84.40.170, 84.41.070, 84.44.010, 5 84.48.010, 84.48.050, 84.48.080, 84.48.110, 84.48.120, 84.48.150, 84.52.043, 84.55.005, 84.55.070, 6 7 84.56.340, 84.60.050, 84.69.020, and 84.70.010; adding a new section to chapter 82.03 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 84.48 RCW; adding a 8 new section to chapter 84.52 RCW; creating a new section; repealing RCW 9 35.49.120, 36.21.020, 36.21.030, and 84.56.023; prescribing penalties; 10 11 and declaring an emergency.
- 12 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 13 **Sec. 1.** RCW 9.46.110 and 1991 c 161 s 1 are each amended to read 14 as follows:
- The legislative authority of any county, city-county, city, or
- 16 town, by local law and ordinance, and in accordance with the provisions
- 17 of this chapter and rules and regulations promulgated hereunder, may
- 18 provide for the taxing of any gambling activity authorized by this
- 19 chapter within its jurisdiction, the tax receipts to go to the county,

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city-county, city, or town so taxing the same: PROVIDED, That any such 1 2 tax imposed by a county alone shall not apply to any gambling activity within a city or town located therein but the tax rate established by 3 4 a county, if any, shall constitute the tax rate throughout the 5 unincorporated areas of such county: PROVIDED FURTHER, That (1) punch boards and pull-tabs, chances on which shall only be sold to adults, 6 7 which shall have a fifty cent limit on a single chance thereon, shall 8 be taxed on a basis which shall reflect only the gross receipts from 9 such punch boards and pull-tabs; and (2) no punch board or pull-tab may 10 award as a prize upon a winning number or symbol being drawn the 11 opportunity of taking a chance upon any other punch board or pull-tab; 12 and (3) all prizes for punch boards and pull-tabs must be on display 13 within the immediate area of the premises wherein any such punch board or pull-tab is located and upon a winning number or symbol being drawn, 14 15 such prize must be immediately removed therefrom, or such omission 16 shall be deemed a fraud for the purposes of this chapter; and (4) when 17 any person shall win over twenty dollars in money or merchandise from any punch board or pull-tab, every licensee hereunder shall keep a 18 19 public record thereof for at least ninety days thereafter containing 20 such information as the commission shall deem necessary: AND PROVIDED FURTHER, That taxation of bingo and raffles shall never be in an amount 21 22 greater than ten percent of the gross revenue received therefrom less 23 the amount paid for or as prizes. Taxation of amusement games shall 24 only be in an amount sufficient to pay the actual costs of enforcement 25 of the provisions of this chapter by the county, city or town law 26 enforcement agency and in no event shall such taxation exceed two 27 percent of the gross revenue therefrom less the amount paid for as PROVIDED FURTHER, That no tax shall be imposed under the 28 29 authority of this chapter on bingo or amusement games when such 30 activities or any combination thereof are conducted by any bona fide 31 charitable or nonprofit organization as defined in this chapter, which 32 organization has no paid operating or management personnel and has 33 gross income from bingo or amusement games, or a combination thereof, not exceeding five thousand dollars per year, less the amount paid for 34 35 as prizes. No tax shall be imposed on the first ten thousand dollars of net proceeds from raffles conducted by any bona fide charitable or 36 37 nonprofit organization as defined in this chapter. Taxation of punch boards and pull-tabs shall not exceed five percent of gross receipts, 38

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- 1 nor shall taxation of social card games exceed twenty percent of the 2 gross revenue from such games.
- Taxes imposed under this chapter become a lien upon personal and real property in the same manner as provided for under RCW 84.60.010.
- 5 **Sec. 2.** RCW 28A.315.440 and 1975 1st ex.s. c 275 s 99 are each 6 amended to read as follows:

Upon receipt of the aforesaid certificate, it shall be the duty of 7 8 the board of county commissioners of each county to levy on all taxable 9 property of that part of the joint school district which lies within the county a tax sufficient to raise the amount necessary to meet the 10 county's proportionate share of the estimated expenditures of the joint 11 district, as shown by the certificate of the educational service 12 district superintendent of the district to which the joint school 13 14 district belongs. Such taxes shall be levied and collected in the same manner as other taxes are levied and collected, and the proceeds 15 16 thereof shall be forwarded ((quarterly)) monthly by the treasurer of each county, other than the county to which the joint district belongs, 17 18 to the treasurer of the county to which such district belongs and shall be placed to the credit of said district. The treasurer of the county 19 to which a joint school district belongs is hereby declared to be the 20 treasurer of such district. 21

22 **Sec. 3.** RCW 35.49.130 and 1965 c 7 s 35.49.130 are each amended to 23 read as follows:

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((In county foreclosures for delinquency in the payment of general taxes, the county treasurer shall mail a copy of the published summons to the treasurer of every city and town within which any property involved in the foreclosure proceeding is situated. The copy of the summons shall be mailed within fifteen days after the first publication thereof, but the county treasurer's failure to do so shall not affect the jurisdiction of the court nor the priority of the tax sought to be foreclosed.))

If any property situated in a city or town is offered for sale for general taxes by the county treasurer, the city or town shall have power to protect the lien or liens of any local improvement assessments outstanding against the whole or portion of such property by purchase thereof or otherwise.

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Sec. 4. RCW 36.21.011 and 1973 1st ex.s. c 11 s 1 are each amended to read as follows:

Any assessor who deems it necessary to enable him or her to complete the listing and the valuation of the property of his or her county within the time prescribed by law, (1) may appoint one or more well qualified persons to act as ((his)) assistants or deputies who shall not engage in the private practice of appraising within the county ((in which he is)) where employed without the written permission of the county assessor filed with the county auditor; and each such assistant or deputy so appointed shall, under the direction of the assessor, after taking the required oath, perform all the duties enjoined upon, vested in or imposed upon assessors, and (2) may contract with any persons, firms or corporations, who are expert appraisers, to assist in the valuation of property.

To assist each assessor in obtaining adequate and well qualified assistants or deputies, the state department of personnel, after consultation with the Washington state association of county assessors, the Washington state association of counties, and the department of revenue, shall establish by July 1, 1967, and shall thereafter maintain, a classification and salary plan for those employees of an assessor who act as appraisers. The plan shall recommend the salary range and employment qualifications for each position encompassed by it, and shall, to the fullest extent practicable, conform to the classification plan, salary schedules and employment qualifications for state employees performing similar appraisal functions.

((\frac{\frac{1}{1}}{1}) \frac{\text{An}}{n} assessor \frac{\text{who}}{n} intends to put such plan into effect ((\frac{\frac{1}{1}}{1}) \frac{\text{his county}}{n}, \text{he})) shall inform the department of revenue and the ((\frac{\text{board}}{n})) county ((\frac{\text{commissioners}}{n})) \frac{1}{1} legislative authority of this intent in writing. The department of revenue and the ((\frac{\text{board}}{n})) \frac{\text{authority}}{n} may thereupon each designate a representative, and such representative or representatives as may be designated by the department of revenue or the ((\frac{\text{board}}{n})) \frac{1}{1} legislative authority, or both, shall form with the assessor a committee. The committee so formed may, by unanimous vote only, determine the required number of certified appraiser positions and their salaries necessary to enable the county assessor to carry out the requirements relating to revaluation of property in chapter 84.41 RCW. The determination of the committee shall be certified to the ((\frac{\text{board}}{n} \text{of})) county ((\frac{\text{commissioners}}{n})) legislative authority. The

1 committee provided for herein may be formed only once in a period of 2 four calendar years.

After such determination, the assessor may provide, in each of 3 4 ((his)) the four next succeeding annual budget estimates, for as many 5 positions as are established in such determination. Each ((board of)) county ((commissioners)) legislative authority to which such a budget 6 estimate is submitted shall allow sufficient funds for such positions. 7 An employee may be appointed to a position covered by the plan only if 8 9 the employee meets the employment qualifications established by the 10 plan.

11 **Sec. 5.** RCW 46.44.175 and 1985 c 22 s 2 are each amended to read 12 as follows:

Failure of any person or agent acting for a person who causes to be 13 14 moved or moves a mobile home as defined in RCW 46.04.302 upon public 15 highways of this state and failure to comply with any of the provisions of RCW 46.44.170 and 46.44.173 is a traffic infraction for which a 16 penalty of not less than one hundred dollars or more than five hundred 17 18 dollars shall be assessed. In addition to the above penalty, the 19 department of transportation or local authority may withhold issuance of a special permit or suspend a continuous special permit as provided 20 21 by RCW 46.44.090 and 46.44.093 for a period of not less than thirty 22 days.

23 Any person who shall alter, re-use, transfer, or forge the decal 24 required by RCW 46.44.170, or who shall display a decal knowing it to 25 have been forged, re-used, transferred, or altered, shall be guilty of 26 a gross misdemeanor.

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30 31 Any person or agent who is denied a special permit or whose special permit is suspended may upon request receive a hearing before the department of transportation or the local authority having jurisdiction. The department or the local authority after such hearing may revise its previous action.

NEW SECTION. Sec. 6. A new section is added to chapter 82.03 RCW to read as follows:

In all appeals taken pursuant to RCW 84.08.130 the assessor or taxpayer shall submit evidence of comparable sales to be used in a hearing to the board and to all parties at least ten business days in advance of such hearing. Failure to comply with the requirements set

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- 1 forth in this section shall be grounds for the board, upon objection,
- 2 to continue the hearing or refuse to consider evidence not timely
- 3 submitted.

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- 4 **Sec. 7.** RCW 84.08.130 and 1992 c 206 s 10 are each amended to read 5 as follows:
- (1) Any taxpayer or taxing unit feeling aggrieved by the action of 6 7 any county board of equalization may appeal to the board of tax appeals 8 by filing with the ((county auditor)) board of tax appeals a notice of 9 appeal ((in duplicate)) within thirty days after the mailing of the decision of such board of equalization, which notice shall specify the 10 actions complained of((, and said auditor shall forthwith transmit one 11 12 of said notices to the board of tax appeals)); and in like manner any county assessor may appeal to the board of tax appeals from any action 13 14 of any county board of equalization. There shall be no fee charged for 15 the filing of an appeal. The petitioner shall ((provide)) serve a copy of the notice of appeal ((to)) on all named parties within the same 16 thirty-day time period ((provided in the rules of practice and 17 18 procedure of the board of tax appeals)). Appeals which are not filed and served as provided in this section shall be ((continued or)) 19 dismissed. The board of tax appeals shall require the board appealed 20 from to file a true and correct copy of its decision in such action and 21 all evidence taken in connection therewith, and may receive further 22 23 evidence, and shall make such order as in its judgment is just and 24 proper. An appeal of an action by a county board of equalization shall 25 be deemed to have been filed and served within the thirty-day period if it is postmarked on or before the thirtieth day after the mailing of 26
- 28 (2) The board of tax appeals may enter an order, pursuant to
 29 subsection (1) of this section, that has effect up to the end of the
 30 assessment cycle used by the assessor, if there has been no intervening
 31 change in the assessed value during that time.
- 32 **Sec. 8.** RCW 84.08.140 and 1975 1st ex.s. c 278 s 157 are each 33 amended to read as follows:
- Any taxpayer feeling aggrieved by the levy or levies of any taxing district except levies authorized by a vote of the people of the district may appeal therefrom to the department of revenue as hereinafter provided. Such taxpayer, upon the execution of a bond,

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the decision of the board of equalization.

with two or more sufficient sureties to be approved by the county auditor, payable to the state of Washington, in the penal sum of two 2 hundred dollars and conditioned that if the petitioner shall fail in 3 4 his appeal for a reduction of said levy or levies ((he)) the taxpayer will pay the taxable costs of the hearings hereinafter provided, not 5 exceeding the amount of such bond, may file a written complaint with 6 7 the county auditor wherein such taxing district is located not later 8 than ten days after the making and entering of such levy or levies, 9 setting forth in such form and detail as the department of revenue shall by general rule prescribe, ((his)) the taxpayer's objections to 10 such levy or levies. Upon the filing of such complaint, the county 11 auditor shall immediately transmit a certified copy thereof, together 12 with a copy of the budget or estimates of such taxing district as 13 14 finally adopted, including estimated revenues and such other 15 information as the department of revenue shall by rule require, to the 16 department of revenue. The department of revenue shall fix a date for a hearing on said complaint at the earliest convenient time after 17 receipt of said record, which hearing shall be held in the county in 18 19 which said taxing district is located, and notice of such hearing shall be given to the officials of such taxing district, charged with 20 determining the amount of its levies, and to the taxpayer on said 21 22 complaint by registered mail at least five days prior to the date of 23 said hearing. At such hearings all interested parties may be heard and 24 the department of revenue shall receive all competent evidence. After 25 such hearing, the department of revenue shall either affirm or decrease 26 the levy or levies complained of, in accordance with the evidence, and 27 shall thereupon certify its action with respect thereto to the county auditor, who, in turn, shall certify it to the taxing district or 28 29 districts affected, and the action of the department of revenue with 30 respect to such levy or levies shall be final and conclusive.

31 **Sec. 9.** RCW 84.12.360 and 1987 c 153 s 3 are each amended to read 32 as follows:

33 The actual cash value of the operating property assessed to a 34 company, as fixed and determined by the ((state board)) department of 35 ((equalization)) revenue, shall be apportioned by the department of 36 revenue to the respective counties and to the taxing districts thereof 37 wherein such property is located in the following manner:

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- (1) Property of steam, suburban, and interurban railroad companies, 1 2 telegraph companies and pipe line companies -- upon the basis of that proportion of the value of the total operating property within the 3 4 state which the mileage of track, as classified by the department of revenue (in case of railroads), mileage of wire (in the case of 5 telegraph companies), and mileage of pipe line (in the case of pipe 6 7 line companies) within each county or taxing district bears to the 8 total mileage thereof within the state, at the end of the calendar year 9 last past. For the purpose of such apportionment the department may 10 classify railroad track.
- (2) Property of street railroad companies, telephone companies, electric light and power companies, gas companies, water companies, heating companies and toll bridge companies—upon the basis of relative value of the operating property within each county and taxing district to the value of the total operating property within the state to be determined by such factors as the department of revenue shall deem proper.
- 18 (3) Planes or other aircraft of airplane companies and watercraft
 19 of steamboat companies--upon the basis of such factor or factors of
 20 allocation, to be determined by the department of revenue, as will
 21 secure a substantially fair and equitable division between counties and
 22 other taxing districts.
- 23 All other property of airplane companies and steamboat 24 companies--upon the basis set forth in ((subdivision)) subsection (2) 25 ((hereof)) of this section.
 - The basis of apportionment with reference to all public utility companies above prescribed shall not be deemed exclusive and the department of revenue in apportioning values of such companies may also take into consideration such other information, facts, circumstances, or allocation factors as will enable it to make a substantially just and correct valuation of the operating property of such companies within the state and within each county thereof.
- 33 **Sec. 10.** RCW 84.12.370 and 1975 1st ex.s. c 278 s 171 are each 34 amended to read as follows:
- When the ((state board)) department of ((equalization)) revenue shall have determined the equalized assessed value of the operating property of each company in each of the respective counties and in the taxing districts thereof, as hereinabove provided, the department of

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revenue shall certify such equalized assessed value to the county 1 2 assessor of the proper county. The county assessor shall enter the company's real operating property upon the real property tax rolls and 3 4 the company's personal operating property upon the personal property 5 tax rolls of ((his)) the county assessor's county, together with the values so apportioned, and the same shall be and constitute the 6 assessed valuation of the operating property of the company in such 7 8 county and the taxing districts therein for that year, upon which taxes 9 shall be levied and collected in the same manner as on the general 10 property of such county.

11 **Sec. 11.** RCW 84.16.090 and 1975 1st ex.s. c 278 s 181 are each 12 amended to read as follows:

13 Upon the assessment roll shall be placed after the name of each 14 company a general description of the operating property of the company, 15 which shall be considered sufficient if described in the language of 16 subdivision (3) of RCW 84.16.010 or otherwise, following which shall be entered the actual cash value of the operating property as determined 17 18 by the department of revenue. No assessment shall be invalid by a 19 mistake in the name of the company assessed, by omission of the name of the owner or by the entry of a name other than that of the true owner. 20 21 When the department of revenue shall have prepared the assessment roll 22 and entered thereon the actual cash value of the operating property of 23 the company, as herein required, it shall notify the company by mail of 24 the valuation determined by it and entered upon said roll; and 25 thereupon such valuation shall become the actual cash value of the operating property of the company, subject to revision or correction by 26 27 ((state board)) department of ((equalization)) revenue the hereinafter provided; and shall be the valuation upon which, after 28 29 equalization by the ((state board)) department of ((equalization)) 30 revenue as hereinafter provided, the taxes of such company shall be based and computed. 31

32 **Sec. 12.** RCW 84.16.120 and 1961 c 15 s 84.16.120 are each amended 33 to read as follows:

The actual cash value of the property of each company as fixed and determined by the ((state board)) department of ((equalization)) revenue as herein provided shall be apportioned to the respective counties in the following manner:

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- 1 (1) If all the operating property of the company is situated 2 entirely within a county and none of such property is located within, 3 extends into, or through or is operated into or through any other 4 county, the entire value thereof shall be apportioned to the county 5 within which such property is situate, located and operated.
- 6 (2) If the operating property of any company is situated or located 7 within, extends into or is operated into or through more than one 8 county, the value thereof shall be apportioned to the respective 9 counties into or through which its cars are operated in the proportion 10 that the length of main line track of the respective railroads moving 11 such cars in such counties bears to the total length of main line track 12 of such respective railroads in this state.
- (3) If the property of any company is of such character that it will not be reasonable, feasible or fair to apportion the value as hereinabove provided, the value thereof shall be apportioned between the respective counties into or through which such property extends or is operated or in which the same is located in such manner as may be reasonable, feasible and fair.
- 19 **Sec. 13.** RCW 84.16.130 and 1975 1st ex.s. c 278 s 183 are each 20 amended to read as follows:
- When the ((state board)) <u>department</u> of ((equalization)) <u>revenue</u> 21 shall have determined the equalized or assessed value of the operating 22 23 property of each company in the respective counties as hereinabove 24 provided, the department of revenue shall certify such equalized or 25 assessed value to the county assessor of the proper county; and the county assessor shall apportion and distribute such assessed or 26 equalized valuation to and between the several taxing districts of 27 ((his)) the county assessor's county entitled to a proportionate value 28 29 thereof in the manner prescribed in RCW 84.16.120 for apportionment of 30 values between counties. The county assessor shall enter such assessment upon the personal property tax rolls of ((his)) the county 31 32 assessor's county, together with the values so apportioned, and the 33 same shall be and constitute the assessed valuation of the operating 34 company in such county for that year, upon which taxes shall be levied and collected the same as on general property of the county. 35
- 36 **Sec. 14.** RCW 84.33.130 and 1986 c 100 s 57 are each amended to 37 read as follows:

- 1 (1) An owner of land desiring that it be designated as forest land 2 and valued pursuant to RCW 84.33.120 as of January 1 of any year 3 commencing with 1972 shall make application to the county assessor 4 before such January 1.
- 5 (2) The application shall be made upon forms prepared by the 6 department of revenue and supplied by the county assessor, and shall 7 include the following:
- 8 (a) A legal description of or assessor's tax lot numbers for all 9 land the applicant desires to be designated as forest land;
 - (b) The date or dates of acquisition of such land;
- 11 (c) A brief description of the timber on such land, or if the 12 timber has been harvested, the owner's plan for restocking;
 - (d) Whether there is a forest management plan for such land;
- 14 (e) If so, the nature and extent of implementation of such plan;
- 15 (f) Whether such land is used for grazing;

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- 16 (g) Whether such land has been subdivided or a plat filed with 17 respect thereto;
- (h) Whether such land and the applicant are in compliance with the restocking, forest management, fire protection, insect and disease control and forest debris provisions of Title 76 RCW or any applicable regulations thereunder;
- 22 (i) Whether such land is subject to forest fire protection 23 assessments pursuant to RCW 76.04.610;
- (j) Whether such land is subject to a lease, option or other right which permits it to be used for any purpose other than growing and harvesting timber;
- 27 (k) A summary of the past experience and activity of the applicant 28 in growing and harvesting timber;
- 29 (1) A summary of current and continuing activity of the applicant 30 in growing and harvesting timber;
- 31 (m) A statement that the applicant is aware of the potential tax 32 liability involved when such land ceases to be designated as forest 33 land;
- (n) An affirmation that the statements contained in the application are true and that the land described in the application is, by itself or with other forest land not included in the application, in contiguous ownership of twenty or more acres which is primarily devoted to and used for growing and harvesting timber.

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- 1 The assessor shall afford the applicant an opportunity to be heard if 2 the application so requests.
- 3 (3) The assessor shall act upon the application with due regard to 4 all relevant evidence and without any one or more items of evidence 5 necessarily being determinative, except that the application may be 6 denied for one of the following reasons, without regard to other items:
 - (a) The land does not contain either a "merchantable stand of timber" or an "adequate stocking" as defined ((in RCW 76.08.010, or any laws or regulations adopted to replace such minimum standards)) by rule adopted by the forest practices board, except this reason (a) shall not alone be sufficient for denial of the application (i) if such land has been recently harvested or supports a growth of brush or noncommercial type timber, and the application includes a plan for restocking within three years or such longer period necessitated by unavailability of seed or seedlings, or (ii) if only isolated areas within such land do not meet such minimum standards due to rock outcroppings, swamps, unproductive soil or other natural conditions;
- (b) The applicant, with respect to such land, has failed to comply with a final administrative or judicial order with respect to a violation of the restocking, forest management, fire protection, insect and disease control and forest debris provisions of Title 76 RCW or any applicable regulations thereunder;
 - (c) The land abuts a body of salt water and lies between the line of ordinary high tide and a line paralleling such ordinary high tide line and two hundred feet horizontally landward therefrom, except that if the higher and better use determined by the assessor to exist for such land would not be permitted or economically feasible by virtue of any federal, state or local law or regulation such land shall be assessed and valued pursuant to the procedures set forth in RCW 84.33.110 and 84.33.120 without being designated. The application shall be deemed to have been approved unless, prior to May 1, of the year after such application was mailed or delivered to the assessor, he or she shall notify the applicant in writing of the extent to which the application is denied.
- 35 (4) An owner who receives notice pursuant to subsection (3) of this 36 section that his <u>or her</u> application has been denied may appeal such 37 denial to the county board of equalization.

- 1 **Sec. 15.** RCW 84.34.230 and 1973 1st ex.s. c 195 s 94 are each 2 amended to read as follows:
- For the purpose of acquiring conservation futures as well as other rights and interests in real property pursuant to RCW 84.34.210 and
- 5 84.34.220, a county may levy an amount not to exceed six and one-
- 6 quarter cents per thousand dollars of assessed valuation against the
- 7 assessed valuation of all taxable property within the county, which
- 8 levy shall be in addition to that authorized by RCW ((84.52.050 and))
- 9 84.52.043.
- 10 **Sec. 16.** RCW 84.36.381 and 1992 c 187 s 1 are each amended to read 11 as follows:
- 12 A person shall be exempt from any legal obligation to pay all or a
- 13 portion of the amount of excess and regular real property taxes due and
- 14 payable in the year following the year in which a claim is filed, and
- 15 thereafter, in accordance with the following:
- 16 (1) The property taxes must have been imposed upon a residence
- 17 which was occupied by the person claiming the exemption as a principal
- 18 place of residence as of January 1st of the year for which the
- 19 exemption is claimed: PROVIDED, That any person who sells, transfers,
- 20 or is displaced from his or her residence may transfer his or her
- 21 exemption status to a replacement residence, but no claimant shall
- 22 receive an exemption on more than one residence in any year: PROVIDED
- 23 FURTHER, That confinement of the person to a hospital or nursing home
- 24 shall not disqualify the claim of exemption if:
- 25 <u>(a) The residence is temporarily unoccupied ((or if));</u>
- 26 <u>(b) The residence is occupied by a spouse and/or a person</u>
- 27 financially dependent on the claimant for support; or
- 28 (c) The residence is rented for the purpose of paying nursing home
- 29 <u>or hospital costs</u>;
- 30 (2) The person claiming the exemption must have owned, at the time
- 31 of filing, in fee, as a life estate, or by contract purchase, the
- 32 residence on which the property taxes have been imposed or if the
- 33 person claiming the exemption lives in a cooperative housing
- 34 association, corporation, or partnership, such person must own a share
- 35 therein representing the unit or portion of the structure in which he
- 36 or she resides. For purposes of this subsection, a residence owned by
- 37 a marital community or owned by cotenants shall be deemed to be owned

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1 by each spouse or cotenant, and any lease for life shall be deemed a 2 life estate;

- (3) The person claiming the exemption must be sixty-one years of 3 4 age or older on December 31st of the year in which the exemption claim is filed, or must have been, at the time of filing, retired from 5 regular gainful employment by reason of physical disability: PROVIDED, 6 7 That any surviving spouse of a person who was receiving an exemption at 8 the time of the person's death shall qualify if the surviving spouse is 9 fifty-seven years of age or older and otherwise meets the requirements 10 of this section;
- (4) The amount that the person shall be exempt from an obligation 11 to pay shall be calculated on the basis of combined disposable income, 12 as defined in RCW 84.36.383. If the person claiming the exemption was 13 retired for two months or more of the preceding year, the combined 14 15 disposable income of such person shall be calculated by multiplying the average monthly combined disposable income of such person during the 16 17 months such person was retired by twelve. If the income of the person claiming exemption is reduced for two or more months of the preceding 18 19 year by reason of the death of the person's spouse, the combined 20 disposable income of such person shall be calculated by multiplying the average monthly combined disposable income of such person after the 21 22 death of the spouse by twelve.
 - (5)(a) A person who otherwise qualifies under this section and has a combined disposable income of twenty-six thousand dollars or less shall be exempt from all excess property taxes; and
 - (b)(i) A person who otherwise qualifies under this section and has a combined disposable income of eighteen thousand dollars or less but greater than fifteen thousand dollars shall be exempt from all regular property taxes on the greater of thirty thousand dollars or thirty percent of the valuation of his or her residence, but not to exceed fifty thousand dollars of the valuation of his or her residence; or
- (ii) A person who otherwise qualifies under this section and has a combined disposable income of fifteen thousand dollars or less shall be exempt from all regular property taxes on the greater of thirty-four thousand dollars or fifty percent of the valuation of his or her residence.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 17. Section 16 of this act is effective for taxes levied for collection in 1993 and thereafter.

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- 1 **Sec. 18.** RCW 84.38.040 and 1984 c 220 s 22 are each amended to 2 read as follows:
- 3 (1) Each claimant electing to defer payment of special assessments 4 and/or real property tax obligations under this chapter shall file with the county assessor, on forms prescribed by the department and supplied 5 by the assessor, a written declaration thereof. The declaration to 6 7 defer special assessments and/or real property taxes for any year shall 8 be filed no later than thirty days before the tax or assessment is due 9 or thirty days after receiving notice under RCW ((84.64.030 or))10 84.64.050, whichever is later: PROVIDED, That for good cause shown,
- (2) The declaration shall designate the property to which the 12 13 deferral applies, and shall include a statement setting forth (a) a list of all members of the claimant's household, (b) the claimant's 14 15 equity value in his residence, (c) facts establishing the eligibility 16 for the deferral under the provisions of this chapter, and (d) any 17 other relevant information required by the rules of the department. Each copy shall be signed by the claimant subject to the penalties as 18 19 provided in chapter ((9.72)) <u>9A.72</u> RCW for ((the)) false swearing. The 20 first declaration to defer filed in a county shall include proof of the claimant's age acceptable to the assessor. 21

the department may waive this requirement.

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- 22 (3) The county assessor shall determine if each claimant shall be 23 granted a deferral for each year but the claimant shall have the right 24 to appeal this determination to the county board of equalization whose 25 decision shall be final as to the deferral of that year.
- 26 **Sec. 19.** RCW 84.40.0301 and 1971 ex.s. c 288 s 2 are each amended 27 to read as follows:
- ((\(\frac{(1)}{1}\))) Upon review by any court, or appellate body, of a determination of the valuation of property for purposes of taxation, it shall be presumed that the determination of the public official charged with the duty of establishing such value is correct but this presumption shall not be a defense against any correction indicated by clear, cogent and convincing evidence.
- (((2) In any administrative or judicial proceeding pending upon May
 15 21, 1971 or arising from the property revaluation under the provisions
 16 of section 4, chapter 282, Laws of 1969 ex. sess., and section 1,
 17 chapter 95, Laws of 1970 ex. sess., the provisions of this section will

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- apply. This paragraph shall not be construed so as to limit in any way
- the provisions of subsection (1) of this section.)) 2
- 3 Sec. 20. RCW 84.40.045 and 1977 ex.s. c 181 s 1 are each amended 4 to read as follows:

The assessor shall give notice of any change in the true and fair 5 value of real property for the tract or lot of land any 6 7 improvements thereon no later than thirty days after appraisal: 8 PROVIDED, That no such notice shall be mailed during the period from 9 January 15 to February 15 of each year: PROVIDED FURTHER, That no notice need be sent with respect to changes in valuation of forest land 10 11 made pursuant to chapter 84.33 RCW.

The notice shall contain a statement of both the prior and the new true and fair value and the ratio of the assessed value to the true and fair value on which the assessment of the property is based, stating separately land and improvement values, and a brief statement of the procedure for appeal to the board of equalization and the time, date, and place of the meetings of the board.

18 The notice shall be mailed by the assessor to the taxpayer.

If any taxpayer, as shown by the tax rolls, holds solely a security interest in the real property which is the subject of the notice, pursuant to a mortgage, contract of sale, or deed of trust, such 21 taxpayer shall, upon written request of the assessor, supply, within 22 23 thirty days of receipt of such request, to the assessor the name and 24 address of the person making payments pursuant to the mortgage, 25 contract of sale, or deed of trust, and thereafter such person shall also receive a copy of the notice provided for in this section. 27 Willful failure to comply with such request within the time limitation provided for herein shall make such taxpayer subject to a maximum civil 28 penalty of five ((dollars for each parcel of real property within the scope of the request in which it holds the security interest, the aggregate of such penalties in any one year not to exceed five)) 31 The penalties provided for herein shall be thousand dollars. 33 recoverable in an action by the county prosecutor, and when recovered 34 shall be deposited in the county current expense fund. The assessor shall make the request provided for by this section during the month of 35 36 January.

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1 Sec. 21. RCW 84.40.080 and 1973 2nd ex.s. c 8 s 1 are each amended 2 to read as follows:

3 ((The)) An assessor((, upon his own motion, or upon the application 4 of any taxpayer,)) shall enter ((in the detail and assessment list of the current)) on the assessment roll in any year any property shown to 5 have been omitted from the assessment ((list)) roll of any preceding 6 7 year, at the ((valuation of that)) value for the preceding year, or if 8 not then valued, at such ((valuation)) value as the assessor shall 9 determine ((from)) for the preceding year, and such ((valuation)) value 10 stated ((in a separate line)) separately ((valuation)) <u>value</u> of ((the current)) <u>any other</u> year. 11 improvements have not been valued and assessed as a part of the real 12 13 estate upon which the same may be located, as evidenced by the 14 assessment rolls, they may be separately valued and assessed as omitted 15 property under this section)) When any improvement has not been placed 16 on an assessment roll as a part of the real estate upon which it is located, the improvement may, subject to RCW 84.40.085, be subsequently 17 placed upon the assessment roll regardless of whether any other 18 19 improvement on the real estate is listed on the assessment roll. For purposes of this section it is immaterial whether an assessment roll 20 <u>lists each improvement separately</u>: PROVIDED, That no such assessment 21 22 shall be made in any case where a bona fide purchaser((encumbrancer,)) or contract buyer has acquired any interest in said 23 24 property prior to the time such improvements are assessed. When such 25 an omitted assessment is made, the taxes levied thereon may be paid 26 within one year of the due date of the taxes for the year in which the 27 assessment is made without penalty or interest: AND PROVIDED FURTHER, That in the assessment of personal property, the assessor shall assess 28 the omitted value not reported by the taxpayer as evidenced by an 29 30 inspection of either the property or the books and records of said 31 taxpayer by the assessor.

32 **Sec. 22.** RCW 84.40.090 and 1961 c 15 s 84.40.090 are each amended 33 to read as follows:

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It shall be the duty of assessors, when assessing real or personal property, to designate the name or number of each taxing and road district in which each person and each description of property assessed is liable for taxes((, which designation shall be made by writing the name or number of the districts opposite each assessment in the column

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provided for that purpose in the detail and assessment list)). 1 2 the real and personal property of any person is assessable in several taxing districts and/or road districts, the amount in each shall be 3 4 assessed ((on separate detail and assessment lists, and all property assessable in incorporated cities or towns shall be assessed in 5 consecutive books, where more than one book is necessary, separate from 6 7 outside property and separately, and the name of the owner, if known, 8 together with his post office address, placed opposite each amount)) 9 separately.

10 **Sec. 23.** RCW 84.40.170 and 1961 c 15 s 84.40.170 are each amended 11 to read as follows:

(1) In all cases of irregular subdivided tracts or lots of land 12 other than any regular government subdivision the county assessor shall 13 14 outline a plat of such tracts or lots and notify the owner or owners 15 thereof with a request to have the same surveyed by the county engineer, and cause the same to be platted into numbered (or lettered) 16 lots or tracts: PROVIDED, HOWEVER, That where any county has in its 17 18 possession the correct field notes of any such tract or lot of land a 19 new survey shall not be necessary, but such tracts may be mapped from such field notes. In case the owner of such tracts or lots neglects or 20 refuses to have the same surveyed or platted, the county assessor shall 21 22 notify the ((board of)) county ((commissioners)) legislative authority 23 in and for the county, who may order and direct the county engineer to 24 make the proper survey and plat of the tracts and lots. A plat shall 25 be made on which said tracts or lots of land shall be accurately described by lines, and numbered (or lettered), which numbers (or 26 letters) together with number of the section, township and range shall 27 be distinctly marked on such plat, and the field notes of all such 28 29 tracts or lots of land shall describe each tract or lot according to 30 the survey, and such tract or lot shall be numbered (or lettered) to correspond with its number (or letter) on the map. The plat shall be 31 32 given a designated name by the surveyor thereof. When the survey, plat, field notes and name of plat, shall have been approved by the 33 34 ((board of)) county ((commissioners)) legislative authority, the plat and field notes shall be filed and recorded in the office of the county 35 36 auditor, and the description of any tract or lot of land described in said plats by number (or letter), section, township and range, shall be 37 a sufficient and legal description for revenue and all other purposes. 38

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- 1 (2) Upon the request of eighty percent of the owners of the 2 property to be surveyed and the approval of the county legislative 3 authority, the county assessor may charge for actual costs and file a 4 lien against the subject property if the costs are not repaid within 5 ninety days of notice of completion, which may be collected as if such 6 charges had been levied as a property tax.
- 7 **Sec. 24.** RCW 84.41.070 and 1975 1st ex.s. c 278 s 198 are each 8 amended to read as follows:
- 9 If the department of revenue finds upon its own investigation, or upon a showing by others, that the revaluation program for any county 10 11 is not proceeding for any reason as herein directed, ((or is not 12 proceeding for any reason with sufficient rapidity to be completed before June 1, 1958,)) the department of revenue shall advise both the 13 ((board of)) county ((commissioners)) legislative authority and the 14 15 county assessor of such finding. Within thirty days after receiving 16 such advice, the ((board of)) county ((commissioners)) legislative authority, at regular or special session, either (1) shall authorize 17 18 such expenditures as will enable the assessor to complete the revaluation program as herein directed, or (2) shall direct the 19 assessor to request special assistance from the department of revenue 20 21 for aid in effectuating the county's revaluation program.
- 22 **Sec. 25.** RCW 84.44.010 and 1961 c 15 s 84.44.010 are each amended 23 to read as follows:
- Personal property, except such as is required in this title to be listed and assessed otherwise, shall be listed and assessed in the county where it is situated. ((The personal property pertaining to the business of a merchant or of a manufacturer shall be listed in the town or place where his business is carried on.))
- 29 **Sec. 26.** RCW 84.48.010 and 1988 c 222 s 20 are each amended to 30 read as follows:
- Prior to July 15th, the county legislative authority shall form a board for the equalization of the assessment of the property of the county. The members of said board shall receive a per diem amount as set by the county legislative authority for each day of actual attendance of the meeting of the board of equalization to be paid out of the current expense fund of the county: PROVIDED, That when the

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county legislative authority constitute the board they shall only receive their compensation as members of the county legislative 2 authority. The board of equalization shall meet in open session for 3 4 this purpose annually on the 15th day of July and, having each taken an 5 oath fairly and impartially to perform their duties as members of such board, they shall examine and compare the returns of the assessment of 6 7 the property ((of the county)) presented in an individual appeal and 8 proceed to equalize the same, or may equalize other properties the 9 value of which was not appealed with the approval of the county 10 assessor so that each tract or lot of real property and each article or 11 class of personal property shall be entered on the assessment list at its true and fair value, according to the measure of value used by the 12 13 county assessor in such assessment year, which is presumed to be correct pursuant to RCW 84.40.0301, and subject to the following rules: 14 15 First. They shall raise the valuation of each tract or lot or item of real property which is returned below its true and fair value to 16 17 such price or sum as to be the true and fair value thereof, after at least five days' notice shall have been given in writing to the owner 18 19 or agent.

Second. They shall reduce the valuation of each tract or lot or item which is returned above its true and fair value to such price or sum as to be the true and fair value thereof.

Third. They shall raise the valuation of each class of personal property which is returned below its true and fair value to such price or sum as to be the true and fair value thereof, and they shall raise the aggregate value of the personal property of each individual whenever the aggregate value is less than the true valuation of the taxable personal property possessed by such individual, to such sum or amount as to be the true value thereof, after at least five days' notice shall have been given in writing to the owner or agent thereof.

Fourth. They shall reduce the valuation of each class of personal property enumerated on the detail and assessment list of the current year, which is returned above its true and fair value, to such price or sum as to be the true and fair value thereof; and they shall reduce the aggregate valuation of the personal property of such individual who has been assessed at too large a sum to such sum or amount as was the true and fair value of the personal property.

Fifth. The board may review all claims for either real or personal property tax exemption as determined by the county assessor, and shall

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consider any taxpayer appeals from the decision of the assessor thereon to determine (1) if the taxpayer is entitled to an exemption, and (2) if so, the amount thereof.

4 The clerk of the board shall keep an accurate journal or record of 5 the proceedings and orders of said board showing the facts and evidence upon which their action is based, and the said record shall be 6 7 published the same as other proceedings of county legislative 8 authority, and shall make a true record of the changes of the 9 descriptions and assessed values ordered by the county board of The assessor shall correct the real and personal 10 equalization. assessment rolls in accordance with the changes made by the said county 11 board of equalization, and the assessor shall make duplicate abstracts 12 13 of such corrected values, one copy of which shall be retained in the office, and one copy forwarded to the department of revenue on or 14 15 before the eighteenth day of August next following the meeting of the county board of equalization. 16

The county board of equalization shall meet on the 15th day of July and may continue in session and adjourn from time to time during a period not to exceed four weeks, but shall remain in session not less than three days: PROVIDED, That the county board of equalization with the approval of the county legislative authority may convene at any time when petitions filed exceed twenty-five, or ten percent of the number of appeals filed in the preceding year, whichever is greater.

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No taxes, except special taxes, shall be extended upon the tax rolls until the property valuations are equalized by the department of revenue for the purpose of raising the state revenue.

County legislative authorities as such shall at no time have any authority to change the valuation of the property of any person or to release or commute in whole or in part the taxes due on the property of any person.

31 **Sec. 27.** RCW 84.48.050 and 1961 c 15 s 84.48.050 are each amended 32 to read as follows:

The county assessor shall, on or before the fifteenth day of January in each year, make out and transmit to the state auditor, in such form as may be prescribed, a complete abstract of the tax rolls of the county, showing the number of acres of land assessed, the value of such land, including the structures thereon; the value of town and city lots, including structures; the total value of all taxable personal

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property in the county; the aggregate amount of all taxable property in 2 the county; the total amount as equalized and the total amount of taxes levied in the county for state, county, city and other taxing district 3 4 purposes, for that year. Should the assessor of any county fail to 5 transmit to the ((state board)) department of ((equalization)) revenue the abstract provided for in RCW 84.48.010 by the ((time the state 6 7 board of equalization convenes)) eighteenth of August, and if, by 8 reason of such failure to transmit such abstract, any county shall fail 9 to collect and pay to the state its due proportion of the state tax for 10 any year, the ((state board)) department of ((equalization)) revenue shall, at its next annual session, ascertain what amount of state tax 11 said county has failed to collect, and certify the same to the state 12 13 auditor, who shall charge the amount to the proper county and notify the auditor of said county of the amount of said charge; said sum shall 14 15 be due and payable immediately by warrant in favor of the state on the 16 current expense fund of said county.

17 **Sec. 28.** RCW 84.48.080 and 1990 c 283 s 1 are each amended to read 18 as follows:

19 Annually during the months of September and October, the department of revenue shall examine and compare the returns of the assessment of 20 the property in the several counties of the state, and the assessment 21 22 of the property of railroad and other companies assessed by the 23 department, and proceed to equalize the same, so that each county in 24 the state shall pay its due and just proportion of the taxes for state 25 purposes for such assessment year, according to the ratio the valuation of the property in each county bears to the total valuation of all 26 27 property in the state.

28 The department shall classify all property, real and 29 personal, and shall raise and lower the valuation of any class of 30 property in any county to a value that shall be equal, so far as possible, to the true and fair value of such class as of January 1st of 31 32 the current year for the purpose of ascertaining the just amount of tax 33 due from each county for state purposes. In equalizing personal 34 property as of January 1st of the current year, the department shall use the assessment level of the preceding year. Such classification 35 36 may be on the basis of types of property, geographical areas, or both. 37 For purposes of this section, for each county that has not provided the 38 department with an assessment return by December 1st, the department

- 1 shall proceed, using facts and information and in a manner it deems
 2 appropriate, to estimate the value of each class of property in the
 3 county.
- Second. The department shall keep a full record of its proceedings and the same shall be published annually by the department.

6 The department shall levy the state taxes authorized by law: 7 PROVIDED, That the amount levied in any one year for general state 8 purposes shall not exceed the lawful dollar rate on the dollar of the 9 assessed value of the property of the entire state, which assessed value shall be one hundred percent of the true and fair value of such 10 The department shall apportion the amount of tax 11 property in money. for state purposes levied by the department, among the several 12 13 counties, in proportion to the valuation of the taxable property of the county for the year as equalized by the department: PROVIDED, That for 14 15 purposes of this apportionment, the department shall recompute the 16 previous year's levy and the apportionment thereof to correct for 17 changes and errors in taxable values reported to the department after October 1 of the preceding year and shall adjust the apportioned amount 18 19 of the current year's state levy for each county by the difference 20 between the apportioned amounts established by the original and revised levy computations for the previous year. For purposes of this section, 21 changes in taxable values mean a final adjustment made by a county 22 board of equalization, the state board of tax appeals, or a court of 23 24 competent jurisdiction and shall include additions of omitted property, 25 other additions or deletions from the assessment or tax rolls, any 26 assessment return provided by a county to the department subsequent to December 1st, or a change in the indicated ratio of a county. Errors 27 in taxable values mean errors corrected by a final reviewing body. 28

The department shall have authority to adopt rules and regulations to enforce obedience to its orders in all matters in relation to the returns of county assessments, the equalization of values, and the apportionment of the state levy by the department.

After the completion of the duties hereinabove prescribed, the director of the department shall certify the record of the proceedings of the department under this section, the tax levies made for state purposes and the apportionment thereof among the counties, and the certification shall be available for public inspection.

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Sec. 29. RCW 84.48.110 and 1987 c 168 s 1 are each amended to read 2 as follows:

Within three days after the record of the proceedings of the ((state board)) department of ((equalization)) revenue is certified by the director of the department, the department shall transmit to each county assessor a copy of the record of the proceedings of the ((board)) department, specifying the amount to be levied and collected ((on said assessment books)) for state purposes for such year, and in addition thereto it shall certify to each county assessor the amount due to each state fund and unpaid from such county for the fifth preceding year, and such delinquent state taxes shall be added to the amount levied for the current year. The department shall close the account of each county for the fifth preceding year and charge the amount of such delinquency to the tax levy of the current year. These delinquent taxes shall not be subject to chapter 84.55 RCW. All taxes collected on and after the first day of July last preceding such certificate, on account of delinquent state taxes for the fifth preceding year shall belong to the county and by the county treasurer be credited to the current expense fund of the county in which collected.

Sec. 30. RCW 84.48.120 and 1987 c 168 s 2 are each amended to read 22 as follows:

It shall be the duty of the county assessor of each county, when he shall have received from the state department of revenue the assessed valuation of the property of railroad and other companies assessed by the department of revenue and apportioned to the county, and placed the same on the tax rolls, and received the report of the department of revenue of the amount of taxes levied for state purposes, to compute the required percent on the assessed value of property in the county, and such state taxes shall be extended on the tax rolls in the proper column: PROVIDED, That the rates so computed shall not be such as to raise a surplus of more than five percent over the total amount required by the ((state board)) department of ((equalization)) revenue: PROVIDED FURTHER, That any surplus raised shall be remitted to the state in accordance with RCW 84.56.280.

Sec. 31. RCW 84.48.150 and 1973 1st ex.s. c 30 s 1 are each 37 amended to read as follows:

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The assessor shall, upon the request of any taxpayer who petitions the board of equalization for review of a tax claim or valuation dispute, make available to said taxpayer a compilation of comparable sales utilized by the assessor in establishing such taxpayer's property valuation. If valuation criteria other than comparable sales were used, the assessor shall furnish the taxpayer with such other factors and the addresses of such other property used in making the determination of value.

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9 The assessor shall within ((thirty)) sixty days of such request but at least ((ten)) fifteen business days prior to such taxpayer's 10 appearance before the board of equalization make available to the 11 taxpayer the valuation criteria and/or comparable((s)) sales which 12 shall not be subsequently changed ((or modified)) by the assessor 13 14 ((during review or appeal proceedings)) unless the assessor has found 15 new evidence supporting the assessor's valuation, in which situation 16 the assessor shall provide such additional evidence to the taxpayer and the board of equalization at least ((ten)) fifteen business days prior 17 18 to the hearing ((on appeal or review proceedings)) at the board of 19 equalization. A taxpayer who lists comparable sales on ((his)) a 20 notice of appeal ((shall not thereafter use other comparables during the review of appeal proceedings: PROVIDED, That the taxpayer may 21 22 change the comparable sales he is using in proceedings subsequent to the county board of equalization only if he provides a listing of such 23 24 different comparables to the assessor at least five business days prior 25 to such subsequent proceedings: PROVIDED FURTHER, That the board of 26 equalization may waive the requirements contained in the preceding proviso or allow the assessor a continuance of reasonable duration to 27 check the comparables furnished by the taxpayer)) 28 shall not subsequently change such sales unless the taxpayer has found new 29 30 evidence supporting the taxpayer's proposed valuation in which case the taxpayer shall provide such additional evidence to the assessor and 31 32 board of equalization at least ten business days prior to the hearing. If either the assessor or taxpayer do not meet the requirements of this 33 34 section the board of equalization may continue the hearing to provide the parties an opportunity to review all evidence or, upon objection, 35 refuse to consider sales not submitted in a timely manner. 36

NEW SECTION. **Sec. 32.** A new section is added to chapter 84.48 RCW to read as follows:

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The board of equalization may enter an order that has effect up to the end of the assessment cycle used by the assessor, if there has been no intervening change in the assessed value during that time.

4 **Sec. 33.** RCW 84.52.043 and 1990 c 234 s 1 are each amended to read 5 as follows:

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Within and subject to the limitations imposed by RCW 84.52.050 as

7 amended, the regular ad valorem tax levies upon real and personal 8 property by the taxing districts hereafter named shall be as follows: 9 (1) Levies of the senior taxing districts shall be as follows: (a) The levy by the state shall not exceed three dollars and sixty cents 10 per thousand dollars of assessed value adjusted to the state equalized 11 value in accordance with the indicated ratio fixed by the state 12 department of revenue to be used exclusively for the support of the 13 14 common schools; (b) the levy by any county shall not exceed one dollar 15 and eighty cents per thousand dollars of assessed value; (c) the levy by any road district shall not exceed two dollars and twenty-five cents 16 per thousand dollars of assessed value; and (d) the levy by any city or 17 18 town shall not exceed three dollars and thirty-seven and one-half cents per thousand dollars of assessed value. However any county is hereby 19 authorized to increase its levy from one dollar and eighty cents to a 20 rate not to exceed two dollars and forty-seven and one-half cents per 21 thousand dollars of assessed value for general county purposes if the 22 23 total levies for both the county and any road district within the 24 county do not exceed four dollars and five cents per thousand dollars 25 of assessed value, and no other taxing district has its levy reduced as a result of the increased county levy. 26

(2) ((Except as provided in RCW 84.52.100,)) The aggregate levies 27 of junior taxing districts and senior taxing districts, other than the 28 29 state, shall not exceed five dollars and ninety cents per thousand dollars of assessed valuation. The term "junior taxing districts" 30 includes all taxing districts other than the state, counties, road 31 districts, cities, towns, port districts, and public utility districts. 32 The limitations provided in this subsection shall not apply to: (a) 33 34 Levies at the rates provided by existing law by or for any port or public utility district; (b) excess property tax levies authorized in 35 36 Article VII, section 2 of the state Constitution; (c) levies for acquiring conservation futures as authorized under RCW 84.34.230; and 37

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- 1 (d) levies for emergency medical care or emergency medical services
- 2 imposed under RCW 84.52.069.
- 3 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 34.** A new section is added to chapter 84.52 RCW 4 to read as follows:
- 5 (1) Annually, at the time required by law for the levying of taxes
- 6 for county purposes, the proper county officers required by law to make
- 7 and enter such tax levies shall make and enter a tax levy or levies as
- 8 follows:
- 9 (a) A levy upon all of the taxable property within the county for
- 10 the amount of all taxes levied by the county for county or state
- 11 purposes that were:
- 12 (i) Canceled as uncollectible pursuant to RCW 84.56.240 within the
- 13 preceding twelve months; or
- 14 (ii) Not collected because of changes made after final
- 15 certification of the assessment roll.
- 16 (b) A levy upon all of the taxable property of each taxing district
- 17 within the county for the amount of all taxes levied by the county for
- 18 the purposes of such taxing district that were:
- 19 (i) Canceled as uncollectible pursuant to RCW 84.56.240 within the
- 20 preceding twelve months; or
- 21 (ii) Not collected because of changes made after final
- 22 certification of the assessment roll.
- 23 (2) For purposes of this section, "changes" means increases or
- 24 decreases in assessed value of property resulting from an error or
- 25 final adjustments made by a county board of equalization, the state
- 26 board of tax appeals, or a court of competent jurisdiction, including
- 27 changes reflecting settlements of proceedings in such board or court.
- 28 "Changes" does not include changes in assessed value of property
- 29 resulting from actions brought to recover taxes under RCW 84.68.020.
- 30 **Sec. 35.** RCW 84.55.005 and 1983 1st ex.s. c 62 s 11 are each
- 31 amended to read as follows:
- 32 As used in this chapter, the term "regular property taxes" has the
- 33 meaning given it in RCW 84.04.140, and also includes amounts received
- 34 in lieu of regular property taxes ((under RCW 84.09.080)).
- 35 **Sec. 36.** RCW 84.55.070 and 1982 1st ex.s. c 28 s 2 are each
- 36 amended to read as follows:

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The provisions of this chapter shall not apply to a levy, including 1 2 the state levy, or that portion of a levy, made by or for a taxing 3 district for the purpose stated in section 34 of this act, or made by 4 or for a taxing district for the purpose of funding a property tax 5 refund paid or to be paid pursuant to the provisions of chapter 84.68 RCW or attributable to a property tax refund paid or to be paid 6 7 pursuant to the provisions of chapter 84.69 RCW, attributable to 8 amounts of state taxes withheld under RCW 84.56.290 or the provisions 9 of chapter 84.69 RCW, or otherwise attributable to state taxes lawfully 10 owing by reason of adjustments made under RCW 84.48.080.

11 **Sec. 37.** RCW 84.56.340 and 1985 c 395 s 4 are each amended to read 12 as follows:

Any person desiring to pay taxes upon any part or parts of real 13 14 property heretofore or hereafter assessed as one parcel, or tract, may 15 do so by applying to the county assessor, who must carefully 16 investigate and ascertain the relative or proportionate value said part bears to the whole tract assessed, on which basis the assessment must 17 18 be divided, and the assessor shall forthwith certify such proportionate 19 value to the county treasurer: PROVIDED, That excepting when property is being acquired for public use, or where a person or financial 20 21 institution desires to pay the taxes and any penalties and interest on 22 a mobile home upon which they have a lien by mortgage or otherwise, no 23 segregation of property for tax purposes shall be made unless all 24 delinquent taxes and assessments on the entire tract have been paid in 25 full((: AND PROVIDED FURTHER, That where the assessed valuation of the tract to be divided exceeds two thousand dollars a notice by registered 26 27 mail must be given by the assessor to the several owners interested in said tract, if known, and if no protest against said division be filed 28 29 with the county assessor within twenty days from date of notice,)). 30 The county assessor shall duly certify the proportionate value to the county treasurer. The county treasurer, upon receipt of certification, 31 32 shall duly accept payment and issue receipt on the apportionment 33 certified by the county assessor. In cases where protest is filed to 34 said division appeal shall be made to the county commissioners at their next regular session for final division, and the county treasurer shall 35 36 accept and receipt for said taxes as determined and ordered by county commissioners. Any person desiring to pay on an undivided interest in 37 any real property may do so by paying to the county treasurer a sum 38

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- 1 equal to such proportion of the entire taxes charged on the entire
- 2 tract as interest paid on bears to the whole.
- 3 **Sec. 38.** RCW 84.60.050 and 1971 ex.s. c 260 s 2 are each amended 4 to read as follows:
- (1) When real property is acquired by purchase or condemnation by 5 the state of Washington, any county or municipal corporation or is 6 7 placed under a recorded agreement for immediate possession and use or 8 an order of immediate possession and use pursuant to RCW 8.04.090, such 9 property shall continue to be subject to the tax lien for the years 10 prior to the year in which the property is so acquired or placed under such agreement or order, of any tax levied by the state, county, 11 12 municipal corporation or other tax levying public body, except as is otherwise provided in RCW 84.60.070. 13
- 14 (2) The lien for taxes applicable to the real property being 15 acquired or placed under immediate possession and use for the year in which such real property is so acquired or placed under immediate 16 possession and use shall be for only the pro rata portion of taxes 17 18 allocable to that portion of the year prior to the date of execution of 19 the instrument vesting title, date of recording such agreement of immediate possession and use, date of such order of immediate 20 possession and use, or date of judgment. No taxes levied or tax lien on 21 22 such property allocable to a period subsequent to the dates identified 23 in this subsection shall be valid and any such taxes levied shall be 24 canceled as provided in RCW ((84.56.400)) 84.48.065. In the event the 25 owner has paid taxes allocable to that portion of the year subsequent to the dates identified in this subsection he or she shall be entitled 26 to a pro rata refund of the amount paid on the property so acquired or 27 placed under a recorded agreement or an order of immediate possession 28 29 and use. If the dates identified in this subsection precede February 30 15th of the year in which such taxes become payable, no lien for such taxes shall be valid and any such taxes levied but not payable shall be 31 32 canceled as provided in RCW ((84.56.400)) 84.48.065.
- 33 **Sec. 39.** RCW 84.69.020 and 1991 c 245 s 31 are each amended to 34 read as follows:
- On the order of the county treasurer, ad valorem taxes paid before or after delinquency shall be refunded if they were:
 - (1) Paid more than once; or

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- (2) Paid as a result of manifest error in description; or 1
- 2 (3) Paid as a result of a clerical error in extending the tax rolls; or 3
- 4 (4) Paid as a result of other clerical errors in listing property; 5
- 6 (5) Paid with respect to improvements which did not exist on 7 assessment date; or
- 8 (6) Paid under levies or statutes adjudicated to be illegal or 9 unconstitutional; or
- 10 (7) Paid as a result of mistake, inadvertence, or lack of knowledge 11 by any person exempted from paying real property taxes or a portion 12 thereof pursuant to RCW 84.36.381 through 84.36.389, as now or 13 hereafter amended; or
- (8) Paid ((or overpaid)) as a result of mistake, inadvertence, or 14 15 lack of knowledge by either a public official or employee or by any person ((paying the same or paid as a result of mistake, inadvertence, 16 17 or lack of knowledge by either a public official or employee or by any person paying the same)) with respect to real property in which the 18 19 person paying the same has no legal interest; or
- 20 (9) Paid on the basis of an assessed valuation which was appealed to the county board of equalization and ordered reduced by the board; 21 22 or
- (10) Paid on the basis of an assessed valuation which was appealed 24 to the state board of tax appeals and ordered reduced by the board: PROVIDED, That the amount refunded under subsections (9) and (10) of this section shall only be for the difference between the tax paid on the basis of the appealed valuation and the tax payable on the valuation adjusted in accordance with the board's order; or
- 29 (11) Paid as a state property tax levied upon property, the 30 assessed value of which has been established by the state board of tax appeals for the year of such levy: PROVIDED, HOWEVER, That the amount 31 refunded shall only be for the difference between the state property 32 33 tax paid and the amount of state property tax which would, when added to all other property taxes within the one percent limitation of 34 35 Article VII, section 2 (Amendment 59) of the state Constitution equal one percent of the assessed value established by the board; 36
- 37 (12) Paid on the basis of an assessed valuation which was adjudicated to be unlawful or excessive: PROVIDED, That the amount 38 39 refunded shall be for the difference between the amount of tax which

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- was paid on the basis of the valuation adjudged unlawful or excessive and the amount of tax payable on the basis of the assessed valuation determined as a result of the proceeding; or
- 4 (13) Paid on property acquired under RCW 84.60.050, and canceled 5 under RCW 84.60.050(2).

No refunds under the provisions of this section shall be made 6 7 because of any error in determining the valuation of property, except 8 as authorized in subsections (9), (10), (11), and (12) of this section 9 nor may any refunds be made if a bona fide purchaser has acquired 10 rights ((that would preclude the assessment and collection of the refunded tax from)) in the property that should properly have been 11 charged with the tax. Any refunds made on delinquent taxes shall 12 13 include the proportionate amount of interest and penalties paid.

The county treasurer of each county shall make all refunds determined to be authorized by this section, and by the first Monday in January of each year, report to the county legislative authority a list of all refunds made under this section during the previous year. The list is to include the name of the person receiving the refund, the amount of the refund, and the reason for the refund.

- 20 **Sec. 40.** RCW 84.70.010 and 1987 c 319 s 6 are each amended to read 21 as follows:
- (1) If, on or before December 31 in any calendar year, any real or personal property placed upon the assessment roll of that year is destroyed in whole or in part, or is in an area that has been declared a disaster area by the governor and has been reduced in value by more than twenty percent as a result of a natural disaster, the true cash value of such property shall be reduced for that year by an amount determined as follows:
- (a) First take the true cash value of such taxable property before destruction or reduction in value and deduct therefrom the true cash value of the remaining property after destruction or reduction in value.
- 33 (b) Then divide any amount remaining by the number of days in the 34 year and multiply the quotient by the number of days remaining in the 35 calendar year after the date of the destruction or reduction in value 36 of the property.
- 37 (2) No reduction in the true cash value shall be made more than 38 three years after the date of destruction or reduction in value.

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- 1 (3) The assessor shall make such reduction on his or her own 2 motion; however, the taxpayer may make application for reduction on 3 forms prepared by the department and provided by the assessor. The 4 assessor shall notify the taxpayer of the amount of reduction.
- 5 (4) If destroyed property is replaced prior to the valuation dates 6 contained in RCW 36.21.080 and 36.21.090, the total taxable value for 7 that year shall not exceed the value as of the appropriate valuation 8 date in RCW 36.21.080 or 36.21.090, whichever is appropriate.
- 9 (5) The taxpayer may appeal the amount of reduction to the county 10 board of equalization within thirty days of notification or July 11 ((15th)) 1st of the year of reduction, whichever is later. The board 12 shall reconvene, if necessary, to hear the appeal.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 41. The following acts or parts of acts are 14 each repealed:
- 15 (1) RCW 35.49.120 and 1965 c 7 s 35.49.120;
- 16 (2) RCW 36.21.020 and 1963 c 4 s 36.21.020;
- 17 (3) RCW 36.21.030 and 1963 c 4 s 36.21.030; and
- 18 (4) RCW 84.56.023 and 1989 c 378 s 38.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 42. Sections 16 and 17 of this act are necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or support of the state government and its existing public institutions, and shall take effect immediately.

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