2 <u>EHB 1173</u> - CONF REPT 3 By Conference Committee

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- 5 Strike everything after the enacting clause and insert the 6 following:
- "NEW SECTION. Sec. 1. The legislature finds that it is in the best interest of the people of the state of Washington to support the adoption process in a variety of ways, including easing administrative burdens on adoptive parents receiving financial support, providing finality for adoptive placements and stable homes for children, and not delaying adoptions.
- 13 **Sec. 2.** RCW 74.13.118 and 1985 c 7 s 138 are each amended to read 14 as follows:
- At least ((annually)) once every five years, the secretary shall review the need of any adoptive parent or parents receiving continuing support pursuant to RCW 26.33.320 and 74.13.100 through 74.13.145, or the need of any parent who is to receive more than one lump sum payment where such payments are to be spaced more than one year apart. ((Such review shall be made not later than the anniversary date of the adoption support agreement.))
  - At the time of such ((annual)) review and at other times ((during the year)) when changed conditions, including variations in medical opinions, prognosis and costs, are deemed by the secretary to warrant such action, appropriate adjustments in payments shall be made based upon changes in the needs of the child, in the adoptive parents' income, resources, and expenses for the care of such child or other members of the family, including medical and/or hospitalization expense not otherwise covered by or subject to reimbursement from insurance or other sources of financial assistance.
- Any parent who is a party to such an agreement may at any time in writing request, for reasons set forth in such request, a review of the amount of any payment or the level of continuing payments. Such review shall be begun not later than thirty days from the receipt of such request. Any adjustment may be made retroactive to the date such

- 1 request was received by the secretary. If such request is not acted on
- 2 within thirty days after it has been received by the secretary, such
- 3 parent may invoke his rights under the hearing provisions set forth in
- 4 RCW 74.13.127.
- 5 **Sec. 3.** RCW 74.13.121 and 1985 c 7 s 139 are each amended to read 6 as follows:
- 7 So long as any adoptive parent is receiving support pursuant to RCW
- 8 26.33.320 and 74.13.100 through 74.13.145 he or she shall, ((not later
- 9 than two weeks after it is filed with the United States government))
- 10 upon request, file with the secretary a copy of his or her federal
- 11 income tax return. Such return and any information thereon shall be
- 12 marked by the secretary "confidential", shall be used by the secretary
- 13 solely for the purposes of RCW 26.33.320 and 74.13.100 through
- 14 74.13.145, and shall not be revealed to any other person, institution
- 15 or agency, public or private, including agencies of the United States
- 16 government, other than a superior court, judge or commissioner before
- 17 whom a petition for adoption of a child being supported or to be
- 18 supported pursuant to RCW 26.33.320 and 74.13.100 through 74.13.145 is
- 19 then pending.
- In carrying on the review process authorized by RCW 26.33.320 and
- 21 74.13.100 through 74.13.145 the secretary may require the adoptive
- 22 parent or parents to disclose such additional financial information,
- 23 not privileged, as may enable him or her to make determinations and
- 24 adjustments in support to the end that the purposes and policies of
- 25 this state expressed in RCW 74.13.100 may be carried out, provided that
- 26 no adoptive parent or parents shall be obliged, by virtue of this
- 27 section, to sign any agreement or other writing waiving any
- 28 constitutional right or privilege nor to admit to his or her home any
- 29 agent, employee, or official of any department of this state, or of the
- 30 United States government.
- 31 Such information shall be marked "confidential" by the secretary,
- 32 shall be used by him or her solely for the purposes of RCW 26.33.320
- 33 and 74.13.100 through 74.13.145, and shall not be revealed to any other
- 34 person, institution, or agency, public or private, including agencies
- 35 of the United States government other than a superior court judge or
- 36 commission before whom a petition for adoption of a child being
- 37 supported or to be supported pursuant to RCW 26.33.320 and 74.13.100
- 38 through 74.13.145 is then pending.

- Sec. 4. The legislature recognizes that some 1 NEW SECTION. 2 prospective adoptive parents may not have finalized the adoption of a foster child in their care because the adoption support program as it 3 is presently structured may offer special children with complex needs 4 5 fewer necessary services than the foster care program provides them through exceptional cost plans. Enhancement of the adoption support 6 7 program could increase the likelihood that such special needs children 8 could be adopted.
- The department of social and health services is directed to conduct a study to determine the costs, program impact, and appropriateness of extending exceptional cost rate foster care plans for special needs children to the adoption support program. The department of social and health services shall complete the study and report its findings to the legislature no later than September 1, 1995.
- 15 **Sec. 5.** RCW 26.33.110 and 1987 c 170 s 5 are each amended to read 16 as follows:
- (1) The court shall set a time and place for a hearing on the 17 18 petition for termination of the parent-child relationship, which shall 19 not be held sooner than forty-eight hours after the child's birth. However, if the child is an Indian child, the hearing shall not be held 20 21 sooner than ten days after the child's birth and the time of the 22 hearing shall be extended up to twenty additional days from the date of 23 the scheduled hearing upon the motion of the parent, Indian custodian, 24 or the child's tribe.
- (2) Notice of the hearing shall be served on the petitioner, the nonconsenting parent or alleged father, the legal guardian of a party, and the guardian ad litem of a party, in the manner prescribed by RCW 26.33.310. If the child is an Indian child, notice of the hearing shall also be served on the child's tribe in the manner prescribed by 25 U.S.C. Sec. 1912(a).
- 31 (3) Except as otherwise provided in this section, the notice of the 32 petition shall:
- 33 (a) State the date and place of birth. If the petition is filed 34 prior to birth, the notice shall state the approximate date and 35 location of conception of the child and the expected date of birth, and 36 shall identify the mother;
- 37 (b) Inform the nonconsenting parent or alleged father that: (i) He 38 or she has a right to be represented by counsel and that counsel will

- 1 be appointed for an indigent person who requests counsel; and (ii)
- 2 failure to respond to the termination action within twenty days of
- 3 service if served within the state or thirty days if served outside of
- 4 <u>this state</u>, will result in the termination of his or her parent-child
- 5 relationship with respect to the child;

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- 6 (c) Inform an alleged father that failure to file a claim of 7 paternity under chapter 26.26 RCW or to respond to the petition, within 8 twenty days of the date of service of the petition is grounds to 9 terminate his parent-child relationship with respect to the child;
- (d) Inform an alleged father of an Indian child that if he acknowledges paternity of the child or if his paternity of the child is established prior to the termination of the parent-child relationship, that his parental rights may not be terminated unless he: (i) Gives valid consent to termination, or (ii) his parent-child relationship is terminated involuntarily pursuant to chapter 26.33 or 13.34 RCW.
- 16 **Sec. 6.** RCW 26.33.310 and 1987 c 170 s 9 are each amended to read 17 as follows:
- (1) Petitions governed by this chapter shall be served in the ((same)) manner as ((a complaint in a civil action under)) set forth in the superior court civil rules. Subsequent notice, papers, and pleadings may be served in the manner provided in superior court civil rules.
  - (2) If personal service on any parent or alleged father who has not consented to the termination of his or her parental rights can be given, the summons and notice of hearing on the petition to terminate parental rights shall be served at least twenty days before the hearing date if served within the state or thirty days if served outside of this state.
- 29 (3) If personal service on the parent or any alleged father, either 30 within or without this state, cannot be given, notice shall be given:
- 31 (a) By <u>first class and</u> registered mail, mailed at least ((twenty))
- 32 thirty days before the hearing to the person's last known address; and
- 33 (b) by publication at least once a week for three consecutive weeks
- 34 with the first publication date at least ((twenty-five)) thirty days
- 35 before the hearing. Publication shall be in a legal newspaper in the
- 36 city or town of the last known address within the United States and its
- 37 territories of the parent or alleged father, whether within or without
- 38 this state, or, if no address is known to the petitioner, publication

- shall be in the city or town of the last known whereabouts within the
  United States and its territories; or if no address or whereabouts are
  known to the petitioner or the last known address is not within the
  United States and its territories, in the city or town where the
  proceeding has been commenced.
- (3) Notice and appearance may be waived by the department, an 6 7 agency, a parent, or an alleged father before the court or in a writing 8 signed under penalty of perjury. The waiver shall contain the current 9 address of the department, agency, parent, or alleged father. The face of the waiver for a hearing on termination of the parent-child 10 11 relationship shall contain language explaining the meaning and consequences of the waiver and the meaning and consequences of 12 13 termination of the parent-child relationship. A person or agency who has executed a waiver shall not be required to appear except in the 14 15 case of an Indian child where consent to termination or adoption must 16 be certified before a court of competent jurisdiction pursuant to 25 17 U.S.C. Sec. 1913(a).
- (4) If a person entitled to notice is known to the petitioner to be unable to read or understand English, all notices, if practicable, shall be given in that person's native language or through an interpreter.
- (5) Where notice to an Indian tribe is to be provided pursuant to this chapter and the department is not a party to the proceeding, notice shall be given to the tribe at least ten business days prior to the hearing by registered mail return receipt requested.
- 26 **Sec. 7.** RCW 26.33.260 and 1984 c 155 s 26 are each amended to read 27 as follows:
- (1) The entry of a decree of adoption divests any parent or alleged 28 29 father who is not married to the adoptive parent or who has not joined 30 in the petition for adoption of all legal rights and obligations in respect to the adoptee, except past-due child support obligations. The 31 32 adoptee shall be free from all legal obligations of obedience and 33 maintenance in respect to the parent. The adoptee shall be, to all 34 intents and purposes, and for all legal incidents, the child, legal heir, and lawful issue of the adoptive parent, entitled to all rights 35 36 and privileges, including the right of inheritance and the right to take under testamentary disposition, and subject to all the obligations 37 of a natural child of the adoptive parent. 38

- 1 (2) Any appeal of an adoption decree shall be decided on an accelerated review basis.
- 3 (3) Except as otherwise provided in RCW 26.33.160(3) and (4)(h), no 4 person may challenge an adoption decree on the grounds of:
- 5 (a) A person claiming or alleging paternity subsequently appears 6 and alleges lack of prior notice of the proceeding; or
- 7 <u>(b) The adoption proceedings were in any other manner defective.</u>
- 8 (4) It is the intent of the legislature that this section provide 9 finality for adoptive placements and stable homes for children.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 8. A new section is added to chapter 26.33 RCW to read as follows:
- An adoption shall not be delayed or denied on the basis of the 12 race, color, or national origin of the adoptive parent or the child 13 14 involved. However, when the department or an agency considers whether a placement option is in a child's best interests, the department or 15 agency may consider the cultural, ethnic, or racial background of the 16 child and the capacity of prospective adoptive parents to meet the 17 18 needs of a child of this background. This provision shall not apply to or affect the application of the Indian Child Welfare Act of 1978, 25 19 U.S.C. Sec. 1901 et seq." 20
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- On page 1, line 1 of the title, after "support;" strike the
- 25 remainder of the title and insert "amending RCW 74.13.118, 74.13.121,
- 26 26.33.110, 26.33.310, and 26.33.260; adding a new section to chapter
- 27 26.33 RCW; and creating new sections."

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