CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT

SECOND SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5053

Chapter 301, Laws of 1996

(partial veto)

54th Legislature 1996 Regular Session

REAL ESTATE DISCLOSURE

EFFECTIVE DATE: 6/6/96 - Except section 2 which becomes effective on 7/1/96.

Passed by the Senate March 7, 1996 YEAS 26 NAYS 23

JOEL PRITCHARD

President of the Senate

Passed by the House February 27, 1996 YEAS 86 NAYS 12

CERTIFICATE

I, Marty Brown, Secretary of the Senate of the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is **SECOND SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5053** as passed by the Senate and the House of Representatives on the dates hereon set forth.

CLYDE BALLARD

Speaker of the House of Representatives

Approved March 30, 1996, with the exception of section 1, which is vetoed.

MARTY BROWN

Secretary

FILED

March 30, 1996 - 4:35 p.m.

MIKE LOWRY

Governor of the State of Washington

Secretary of State State of Washington

SECOND SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5053

AS AMENDED BY THE HOUSE

Passed Legislature - 1996 Regular Session

State of Washington 1996 Regular Session 54th Legislature

By Senate Committee on Government Operations (originally sponsored by Senators Haugen and Winsley)

Read first time 01/31/96.

- AN ACT Relating to real estate disclosure; amending RCW 64.06.010, 1
- 64.06.020, 64.06.030, 64.06.040, 64.06.050, 2 and 64.06.070; and
- providing an effective date.
- BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 5 *Sec. 1. RCW 64.06.010 and 1994 c 200 s 2 are each amended to read 6 as follows:
- (1) Except as provided in subsection (2) of this section, this 7
- 8 chapter does not apply to the following transfers of residential real
- 9 property:
- 10 (((1))) <u>(a)</u> A foreclosure, deed-in-lieu of foreclosure, <u>real estate</u>
- contract forfeiture, or a sale by a lienholder who acquired the 11
- 12 residential real property through foreclosure ((or)), deed-in-lieu of
- foreclosure, or real estate contract forfeiture; 13
- 14 $((\frac{1}{2}))$ (b) A gift or other transfer to a parent, spouse, or child
- 15 of a transferor or child of any parent or spouse of a transferor;
- 16 (((3))) (c) A transfer between spouses in connection with a marital
- 17 dissolution;
- 18 ((4))) (d) A transfer where a buyer had an ownership interest in
- the property within two years of the date of the transfer including, 19

- 1 but not limited to, an ownership interest as a partner in a
- 2 partnership, a limited partner in a limited partnership, a shareholder
- 3 in a corporation, a leasehold interest, or transfers to and from a
- 4 facilitator pursuant to a tax deferred exchange;
- 5 (((5))) (e) A transfer of an interest that is less than fee simple,
- 6 except that the transfer of a vendee's interest under a real estate
- 7 contract is subject to the requirements of this chapter; ((and
- 8 $\frac{(6)}{(6)}$) (f) A transfer made by the personal representative of the
- 9 estate of the decedent or by a trustee in bankruptcy; and
- 10 (g) A transfer of new residential construction, if the seller is
- 11 registered under chapter 18.27 RCW, and if the buyer is the first
- 12 purchaser and occupant.
- 13 <u>(2) This chapter shall apply to transfers of residential real</u>
- 14 property exempt under this section, if the seller provides to the buyer
- 15 <u>a completed real property transfer disclosure statement in the form</u>
- 16 <u>described in RCW 64.06.020(1)</u>.
- 17 *Sec. 1 was vetoed. See message at end of chapter.
- 18 **Sec. 2.** RCW 64.06.020 and 1994 c 200 s 3 are each amended to read
- 19 as follows:
- 20 (1) In a transaction for the sale of residential real property, the
- 21 seller shall, unless the buyer has expressly waived the right to
- 22 receive the disclosure statement, or unless the transfer is exempt
- 23 under RCW 64.06.010, deliver to the buyer a completed real property
- 24 transfer disclosure statement in the following ((form)) format and that
- 25 contains, at a minimum, the following information:
- 26 INSTRUCTIONS TO THE SELLER
- 27 Please complete the following form. Do not leave any spaces blank. If
- 28 the question clearly does not apply to the property write "NA". If the
- 29 answer is "yes" to any * items, please explain on attached sheets.
- 30 Please refer to the line number(s) of the question(s) when you provide
- 31 your explanation(s). For your protection you must date and sign each
- 32 page of this disclosure statement and each attachment. Delivery of the
- 33 disclosure statement must occur not later than $((\cdot, \cdot, \cdot, \cdot))$ five business
- 34 days (((or five days if not filled in) of)), unless otherwise agreed,
- 35 <u>after</u> mutual acceptance of a written contract to purchase between a
- 36 buyer and a seller.
- 37 NOTICE TO THE BUYER

- 1 THE FOLLOWING DISCLOSURES ARE MADE BY THE SELLER(S), CONCERNING THE
- 3 ("THE PROPERTY"), OR AS LEGALLY DESCRIBED ON ATTACHED EXHIBIT A.
- 4 DISCLOSURES CONTAINED IN THIS FORM ARE PROVIDED BY THE SELLER ON THE
- 5 BASIS OF SELLER'S ACTUAL KNOWLEDGE OF THE PROPERTY AT THE TIME THIS
- 6 DISCLOSURE FORM IS COMPLETED BY THE SELLER. YOU HAVE $((\cdot,\cdot,\cdot))$ THREE
- 7 BUSINESS DAYS, ((OR THREE BUSINESS DAYS IF NOT FILLED IN)) UNLESS
- 8 OTHERWISE AGREED, FROM THE SELLER'S DELIVERY OF THIS SELLER'S
- 9 DISCLOSURE STATEMENT TO ((REVOKE YOUR OFFER)) RESCIND YOUR AGREEMENT BY
- 10 DELIVERING YOUR SEPARATE SIGNED WRITTEN STATEMENT OF ((REVOCATION))
- 11 RESCISSION TO THE SELLER, UNLESS YOU WAIVE THIS RIGHT AT OR PRIOR TO
- 12 ENTERING INTO A SALE AGREEMENT. THE FOLLOWING ARE DISCLOSURES MADE BY
- 13 THE SELLER AND ARE NOT THE REPRESENTATIONS OF ANY REAL ESTATE LICENSEE
- 14 OR OTHER PARTY. THIS INFORMATION IS FOR DISCLOSURE ONLY AND IS NOT
- 15 INTENDED TO BE A PART OF ANY WRITTEN AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE BUYER AND
- 16 THE SELLER.
- 17 FOR A MORE COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION OF THE SPECIFIC CONDITION OF THIS
- 18 PROPERTY YOU ARE ADVISED TO OBTAIN AND PAY FOR THE SERVICES OF A
- 19 OUALIFIED SPECIALIST TO INSPECT THE PROPERTY ON YOUR BEHALF, FOR
- 20 EXAMPLE, ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, LAND SURVEYORS, PLUMBERS, ELECTRICIANS,
- 21 ROOFERS, BUILDING INSPECTORS, OR PEST AND DRY ROT INSPECTORS. THE
- 22 PROSPECTIVE BUYER AND THE OWNER MAY WISH TO OBTAIN PROFESSIONAL ADVICE
- 23 OR INSPECTIONS OF THE PROPERTY AND TO PROVIDE FOR APPROPRIATE
- 24 PROVISIONS IN A CONTRACT BETWEEN THEM WITH RESPECT TO ANY ADVICE,
- 25 INSPECTION, DEFECTS OR WARRANTIES.
- 26 Seller . . . is/ . . . is not occupying the property.
- 27 I. SELLER'S DISCLOSURES:
- 28 *If "Yes" attach a copy or explain. If necessary use an attached
- 29 sheet.
- 30 **1. TITLE**
- 31 []Yes []No []Don't know A. Do you have legal authority to sell
- 32 the property?

1	[]Yes	[]No	[]Don't	know	*B. Is title to the property subject to
2								any of the following?
3								(1) First right of refusal
4								(2) Option
5								(3) Lease or rental agreement
6								(4) Life estate?
7	[]Yes	[]No	[]Don't	know	*C. Are there any encroachments,
8								boundary agreements, or boundary
9								disputes?
10	[]Yes	[]No	[]Don't	know	*D. Are there any rights of way,
11								easements, or access limitations that
12								may affect the owner's use of the
13								property?
14	[]Yes	[]No	[]Don't	know	*E. Are there any written agreements
15								for joint maintenance of an easement or
16								right of way?
17	[]Yes	[]No	[]Don't	know	*F. Is there any study, survey project,
18								or notice that would adversely affect
19								the property?
20	[]Yes	[]No	[]Don't	know	*G. Are there any pending or existing
21								assessments against the property?
22	[]Yes	[]No	[]Don't	know	*H. Are there any zoning violations,
23								nonconforming uses, or any unusual
24								restrictions on the subject property
25								that would affect future construction
26								or remodeling?
27	[]Yes	[]No	[]Don't	know	*I. Is there a boundary survey for the
28								property?
29	[]Yes	[]No	[]Don't	know	*J. Are there any covenants,
30								conditions, or restrictions which
31								affect the property?
32							2.	WATER
33								A. Household Water
34								(1) The source of the water is
35								[]Public []Community []Private
36								[]Shared
37								(2) Water source information:

1	[]Yes []No []Don't know	*a. Are there any written
2					agreements for shared water
3					source?
4	[]Yes []No []Don't know	*b. Is there an easement
5					(recorded or unrecorded) for
6					access to and/or maintenance
7					of the water source?
8	[]Yes []No []Don't know	*c. Are any known problems or
9					repairs needed?
10	[]Yes []No []Don't know	*d. Does the source provide
11					an adequate year round supply
12					of potable water?
13	[]Yes []No []Don't know	*(3) Are there any water treatment
14					systems for the property?
15					[]Leased []Owned
16					B. Irrigation
17	[]Yes []No []Don't know	(1) Are there any water rights for
18					the property?
19	[]Yes []No []Don't know	*(2) If they exist, to your
20					knowledge, have the water rights
21					been used during the last five-
22					year period?
23	[]Yes []No []Don't know	*(3) If so, is the certificate
24	-			-	available?
25					C. Outdoor Sprinkler System
26	Γ	lYes [l ou]Don't know	(1) Is there an outdoor sprinkler
27	-			•	system for the property?
28	Γ	lYes [l out]Don't know	*(2) Are there any defects in the
29	٠	, 100	12.0	12012 0 1111011	outdoor sprinkler system?
2,					odedoor sprimmer system.
30				3.	SEWER/SEPTIC SYSTEM
31					A. The property is served by:
32					[]Public sewer main, []Septic tank
33					system []Other disposal system
34					(describe)
35					
36	Γ	lYes [l ou]Don't know	B. If the property is served by a
37	•		, [public or community sewer main, is the
					-
38					house connected to the main?

1		C. Is the property currently subject to
2		a sewer capacity charge?
3		$\underline{\mathtt{D.}}$ If the property is connected to a
4		septic system:
5	[]Yes []No []Don't know	(1) Was a permit issued for its
6		construction, and was it approved
7		by the city or county following
8		its construction?
9		(2) When was it last pumped:
10		, 19
11	[]Yes []No []Don't know	*(3) Are there any defects in the
12		operation of the septic system?
13	[]Don't know	(4) When was it last inspected?
14		, 19
15		By Whom:
16	[]Don't know	(5) How many bedrooms was the
17		system approved for?
18		bedrooms
19	[]Yes []No []Don't know	$^*((rac{\cdot}{\cdot}))$ $\underline{\mathtt{E}}.$ Do all plumbing fixtures,
20		including laundry drain, go to the
21		septic/sewer system? If no, explain:
22		
23	[]Yes []No []Don't know	\star ((E)) <u>F</u> . Are you aware of any changes
24		or repairs to the septic system?
25	[]Yes []No []Don't know	((F)) <u>G</u> . Is the septic tank system,
26		including the drainfield, located
27		entirely within the boundaries of the
28		property?
29	4.	2
30	[]Yes []No []Don't know	*A. Has the roof leaked?
31	[]Yes []No []Don't know	If yes, has it been repaired?
32	[]Yes []No []Don't know	*B. Have there been any conversions,
33		additions, or remodeling?
34	[]Yes []No []Don't know	*1. If yes, were all building
35		permits obtained?
36	[]Yes []No []Don't know	*2. If yes, were all final
37		inspections obtained?

1 2 3	[]Yes []No []Don't know	C. Do you know the age of the house? If yes, year of original construction:
4	[]Yes []No []Don't know	*D. Do you know of any settling, slippage, or sliding of <u>either</u> the
6		house or other <u>structures/</u> improvements
7		<u>located on the property</u> ? If yes,
8		explain:
9		
10	[]Yes []No []Don't know	*E. Do you know of any defects with the
11		following: (Please check applicable
12		items)
1 2	l Foundations l De	ala la Rutanian Walla
13 14		ecks l Exterior Walls or Walls l Fire Alarm
15	-	ndows l Patio
16	l Ceilings l Slab Fl	
17	-	ot Tub l Sauna
18	l Sidewalks l Outbuil	dings l Fireplaces
19	l Garage Floors	l Walkways
20	l Other	l Wood Stoves
21	[]Yes []No []Don't know	
22		or "whole house" inspection done? When
23 24		and by whom was the inspection
25	[]Yes []No []Don't know	<pre>completed?</pre>
26	[]ICS []NO []DOIL C MIOW	property had a problem with wood
27		destroying organisms and/or have there
28		been any problems with pest control,
29		infestations, or vermin?
30	5. s	SYSTEMS AND FIXTURES
31		If the following systems or fixtures
32		are included with the transfer, do they
33		have any existing defects:
34	[]Yes []No []Don't know	*A. Electrical system, including
35		wiring, switches, outlets, and service

1	[]Yes []No []Don't know	*B. Plumbing system, including pipes,
2					faucets, fixtures, and toilets
3	[]Yes []No []Don't know	*C. Hot water tank
4	[]Yes []No []Don't know	*D. Garbage disposal
5	[]Yes []No []Don't know	*E. Appliances
6	[]Yes []No []Don't know	*F. Sump pump
7	[]Yes []No []Don't know	*G. Heating and cooling systems
8	[]Yes []No []Don't know	*H. Security system [] Owned []
9					Leased
10					*I. Other
				_	
11	г	137] N.T [COMMON INTEREST
12	L]Yes [] NO []Don't know	
13	г	137] N.T [1D/- 1	Name of Association
14	L]Yes [] ON []Don't know	
15 16					assessments:
17					\$ per [] Month [] Year [] Other
18	г	lveg [l No]Don't know	*C. Are there any pending special
19	L	lies [JNO [JDOIL C KITOW	assessments?
20	Г	lveg [l on]Don't know	*D. Are there any shared "common areas"
21	L	1100 [JNO [JDOII C KIIOW	or any joint maintenance agreements
22					(facilities such as walls, fences,
23					landscaping, pools, tennis courts,
24					walkways, or other areas co-owned in
25					undivided interest with others)?
26				7. 0	GENERAL
27	[]Yes []No []Don't know	*A. Is there any settling, soil,
28					standing water, or drainage problems on
29					the property?
30	[]Yes []No []Don't know	*B. Does the property contain fill
31					material?
32	[]Yes []No []Don't know	*C. Is there any material damage to the
33					property or any of the structure from
34					fire, wind, floods, beach movements,
35					earthquake, expansive soils, or
36					landslides?

1	[]Yes []No []Don't know	D. Is the property in a designated
2		flood plain?
3	(([]Yes []No []Don't know	E. Is the property in a designated
4		<pre>flood hazard zone?))</pre>
5	[]Yes []No []Don't know	((*F.)) *E. Are there any substances,
6		materials, or products that may be an
7		environmental hazard such as, but not
8		limited to, asbestos, formaldehyde,
9		radon gas, lead-based paint, fuel or
10		chemical storage tanks, and
11		contaminated soil or water on the
12		subject property?
13	[]Yes []No []Don't know	((*G.)) *F. Are there any tanks or
14		underground storage tanks (e.g.,
15		chemical, fuel, etc.) on the property?
16	[]Yes []No []Don't know	((*H.)) *G. Has the property ever been
17		used as an illegal drug manufacturing
18		site?
19	8.	FULL DISCLOSURE BY SELLERS
20		FULL DISCLOSURE BY SELLERS A. Other conditions or defects:
20 21	8. []Yes []No []Don't know	A. Other conditions or defects: *Are there any other material defects
20 21 22		A. Other conditions or defects: *Are there any other material defects affecting this property or its value
20212223		A. Other conditions or defects: *Are there any other material defects affecting this property or its value that a prospective buyer should know
2021222324		A. Other conditions or defects: *Are there any other material defects affecting this property or its value that a prospective buyer should know about?
202122232425		A. Other conditions or defects: *Are there any other material defects affecting this property or its value that a prospective buyer should know about? B. Verification:
20212223242526		A. Other conditions or defects: *Are there any other material defects affecting this property or its value that a prospective buyer should know about? B. Verification: The foregoing answers and attached
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27		A. Other conditions or defects: *Are there any other material defects affecting this property or its value that a prospective buyer should know about? B. Verification: The foregoing answers and attached explanations (if any) are complete and
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28		A. Other conditions or defects: *Are there any other material defects affecting this property or its value that a prospective buyer should know about? B. Verification: The foregoing answers and attached explanations (if any) are complete and correct to the best of my/our knowledge
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29		A. Other conditions or defects: *Are there any other material defects affecting this property or its value that a prospective buyer should know about? B. Verification: The foregoing answers and attached explanations (if any) are complete and correct to the best of my/our knowledge and I/we have received a copy hereof.
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30		A. Other conditions or defects: *Are there any other material defects affecting this property or its value that a prospective buyer should know about? B. Verification: The foregoing answers and attached explanations (if any) are complete and correct to the best of my/our knowledge and I/we have received a copy hereof. I/we authorize all of my/our real
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31		A. Other conditions or defects: *Are there any other material defects affecting this property or its value that a prospective buyer should know about? B. Verification: The foregoing answers and attached explanations (if any) are complete and correct to the best of my/our knowledge and I/we have received a copy hereof. I/we authorize all of my/our real estate licensees, if any, to deliver a
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32		A. Other conditions or defects: *Are there any other material defects affecting this property or its value that a prospective buyer should know about? B. Verification: The foregoing answers and attached explanations (if any) are complete and correct to the best of my/our knowledge and I/we have received a copy hereof. I/we authorize all of my/our real estate licensees, if any, to deliver a copy of this disclosure statement to
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33		A. Other conditions or defects: *Are there any other material defects affecting this property or its value that a prospective buyer should know about? B. Verification: The foregoing answers and attached explanations (if any) are complete and correct to the best of my/our knowledge and I/we have received a copy hereof. I/we authorize all of my/our real estate licensees, if any, to deliver a copy of this disclosure statement to other real estate licensees and all
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32		A. Other conditions or defects: *Are there any other material defects affecting this property or its value that a prospective buyer should know about? B. Verification: The foregoing answers and attached explanations (if any) are complete and correct to the best of my/our knowledge and I/we have received a copy hereof. I/we authorize all of my/our real estate licensees, if any, to deliver a copy of this disclosure statement to

II. BUYER'S ACKNOWLEDGMENT

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As buyer(s), I/we acknowledge the duty to pay 1 Α. 2 diligent attention to any material defects which 3 are known to me/us or can be known to me/us by 4 utilizing diligent attention and observation. 5 В. Each buyer acknowledges and understands that the disclosures set forth in this statement and in 6 7 any amendments to this statement are made only by 8 the seller. 9 Buyer (which term includes all persons signing C. 10 "buyer's acceptance" portion 11 disclosure statement below) hereby acknowledges 12 receipt of a copy of this disclosure statement 13 (including attachments, if any) bearing seller's 14 signature. 15 DISCLOSURES CONTAINED IN THIS FORM ARE PROVIDED BY THE SELLER ON THE BASIS OF SELLER'S ACTUAL KNOWLEDGE OF THE PROPERTY AT THE TIME OF 16 17 YOU, THE BUYER, HAVE ((...)) THREE BUSINESS DAYS ((+OR DISCLOSURE. THREE BUSINESS DAYS IF NOT FILLED IN))), UNLESS OTHERWISE AGREED, FROM 18 19 THE SELLER'S DELIVERY OF THIS SELLER'S DISCLOSURE STATEMENT TO ((REVOKE 20 YOUR OFFER)) RESCIND YOUR AGREEMENT BY DELIVERING YOUR SEPARATE SIGNED WRITTEN STATEMENT OF ((REVOCATION)) RESCISSION TO THE SELLER UNLESS YOU 21 22 WAIVE THIS RIGHT OF ((REVOCATION)) RESCISSION. 23 BUYER HEREBY ACKNOWLEDGES RECEIPT OF A COPY OF THIS REAL PROPERTY

(2) The real property transfer disclosure statement shall be for 28 29 disclosure only, and shall not be considered part of any written agreement between the buyer and seller of residential real property. 30 The real property transfer disclosure statement shall be only a 31 32 disclosure made by the seller, and not any real estate licensee 33 involved in the transaction, and shall not be construed as a warranty 34 of any kind by the seller or any real estate licensee involved in the transaction. 35

DATE BUYER BUYER

TRANSFER DISCLOSURE STATEMENT AND ACKNOWLEDGES THAT THE DISCLOSURES

MADE HEREIN ARE THOSE OF THE SELLER ONLY, AND NOT OF ANY REAL ESTATE

36 **Sec. 3.** RCW 64.06.030 and 1994 c 200 s 4 are each amended to read 37 as follows:

LICENSEE OR OTHER PARTY.

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Unless the buyer has expressly waived the right to receive the 1 disclosure statement, ((within)) not later than five business days or 2 as otherwise agreed to, ((of)) after mutual acceptance of a written 3 4 agreement between a buyer and a seller for the purchase and sale of residential real property, the seller shall deliver to the buyer a 5 completed, signed, and dated real property transfer disclosure 6 7 statement. Within three business days, or as otherwise agreed to, of 8 receipt of the real property transfer disclosure statement, the buyer 9 shall have the right to exercise one of the following two options: (1) 10 Approving and accepting the real property transfer disclosure statement; or (2) rescinding the agreement for the purchase and sale of 11 12 the property, which decision may be made by the buyer in the buyer's 13 sole discretion. If the buyer elects to rescind the agreement, the buyer must deliver written notice of rescission to the seller within 14 15 the three-business-day period, or as otherwise agreed to, and upon 16 delivery of the written rescission notice the buyer shall be entitled 17 to immediate return of all deposits and other considerations less any agreed disbursements paid to the seller, or to the seller's agent or an 18 19 escrow agent for the seller's account, and the agreement for purchase 20 and sale shall be void. If the buyer does not deliver a written recision notice to [the] seller within the three-business-day period, 21 or as otherwise agreed to, the real property transfer disclosure 22 23 statement will be deemed approved and accepted by the buyer.

24 **Sec. 4.** RCW 64.06.040 and 1994 c 200 s 5 are each amended to read 25 as follows:

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(1) If, after the date that a seller of residential real property completes a real property transfer disclosure statement, the seller becomes aware of additional information, or an adverse change occurs which makes any of the disclosures made inaccurate, the seller shall amend the real property transfer disclosure statement, and deliver the amendment to the buyer. No amendment shall be required, however, if the seller takes whatever corrective action is necessary so that the accuracy of the disclosure is restored, or the adverse change is corrected, at least three business days prior to the closing date. Unless the ((adverse change is corrected or repaired)) corrective action is completed by the seller prior to the closing date, the buyer shall have the right to exercise one of the following two options: (a) Approving and accepting the amendment, or (b) rescinding the agreement

- 1 of purchase and sale of the property within three business days after
- 2 receiving the amended real property transfer disclosure statement.
- 3 Acceptance or recision shall be subject to the same procedures
- 4 described in RCW 64.06.030. If the closing date provided in the
- 5 purchase and sale agreement is scheduled to occur within the three-
- 6 <u>business</u>-day rescission period provided for in this section, the
- 7 closing date shall be extended until the expiration of the three_
- 8 <u>business</u>-day rescission period. The buyer shall have no right of
- 9 rescission if the seller takes whatever action is necessary so that the
- 10 accuracy of the disclosure is restored at least three <u>business</u> days
- 11 prior to the closing date.
- 12 (2) In the event any act, occurrence, or agreement arising or
- 13 becoming known after the closing of a residential real property
- 14 transfer causes a real property transfer disclosure statement to be
- 15 inaccurate in any way, the seller of such property shall have no
- 16 obligation to amend the disclosure statement, and the buyer shall not
- 17 have the right to rescind the transaction under this chapter.
- 18 (3) If the seller in a residential real property transfer fails or
- 19 refuses to provide to the prospective buyer a real property transfer
- 20 disclosure statement as required under this chapter, the prospective
- 21 buyer's right of rescission under this section shall apply until the
- 22 earlier of three business days after receipt of the real property
- 23 transfer disclosure statement or the date the transfer has closed,
- 24 unless the buyer has otherwise waived the right of rescission in
- 25 writing. Closing is deemed to occur when the buyer has paid the
- 26 purchase price, or down payment, and the conveyance document, including
- 27 a deed or real estate contract, from the seller has been delivered and
- 28 recorded. After closing, the seller's obligation to deliver the real
- 29 property transfer disclosure statement and the buyer's rights and
- 30 remedies under this chapter shall terminate.
- 31 **Sec. 5.** RCW 64.06.050 and 1994 c 200 s 6 are each amended to read
- 32 as follows:
- 33 (1) The seller of residential real property shall not be liable for
- 34 any error, inaccuracy, or omission in the real property transfer
- 35 disclosure statement if the seller had no ((personal)) actual knowledge
- 36 of the error, inaccuracy, or omission. Unless the seller of
- 37 residential real property has actual knowledge of an error, inaccuracy,
- 38 or omission in a real property transfer disclosure statement, the

- seller shall not be liable for such error, inaccuracy, or omission if the disclosure was based on information provided by public agencies, or by other persons providing information within the scope of their professional license or expertise, including, but not limited to, a report or opinion delivered by a land surveyor, title company, title insurance company, structural inspector, pest inspector, licensed engineer, or contractor.
- 8 (2) Any licensed real estate salesperson or broker involved in a 9 residential real property transaction is not liable for any error, 10 inaccuracy, or omission in the real property transfer disclosure statement if the licensee had no ((personal)) actual knowledge of the 11 error, inaccuracy, or omission. Unless the salesperson or broker has 12 actual knowledge of an error, inaccuracy, or omission in a real 13 property transfer disclosure statement, the salesperson or broker shall 14 15 not be liable for such error, inaccuracy, or omission if the disclosure was based on information provided by public agencies, or by other 16 persons providing information within the scope of their professional 17 license or expertise, including, but not limited to, a report or 18 19 opinion delivered by a land surveyor, title company, title insurance 20 company, structural inspector, pest inspector, licensed engineer, or 21 contractor.
- 22 **Sec. 6.** RCW 64.06.070 and 1994 c 200 s 8 are each amended to read 23 as follows:
- Except as provided in RCW 64.06.050, nothing in this chapter shall extinguish or impair any rights or remedies of a buyer of real estate against the seller or against any agent acting for the seller otherwise existing pursuant to common law, statute, or contract; nor shall anything in this chapter create any new right or remedy for a buyer of residential real property other than the right of recision exercised on the basis and within the time limits provided in this chapter.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 7. Section 2 of this act shall take effect July 1, 1996.

Passed the Senate March 7, 1996.

Passed the House February 27, 1996.

Approved by the Governor March 30, 1996, with the exception of certain items that were vetoed.

Filed in Office of Secretary of State March 30, 1996.

- 1 Note: Governor's explanation of partial veto is as follows:
- "I am returning herewith, without my approval as to section 1, Second Substitute Senate Bill No. 5053 entitled:
- 4 "AN ACT Relating to real estate disclosure;"

Second Substitute Senate Bill No. 5053 clarifies and updates state residential real estate disclosure law. Under current law, sellers of real estate are required to make an extensive list of disclosures concerning their properties and to deliver the statements within five days of acceptance of a written purchase agreement. Following delivery of the disclosure statement, the purchaser has up to three business days to rescind the transaction.

Section 1 of Second Substitute Senate Bill No. 5053 would exempt new residential construction from these real estate disclosure requirements. This is unacceptable.

The residential real estate disclosure act is a basic consumer protection law. Although it may duplicate some of the protections provided by the state and local permitting process, it places little burden on the seller and facilitates open and honest review of a transaction that represents, for most citizens, the single largest purchase in their lifetime.

Section 2 of Second Substitute Senate Bill No. 5053 makes a number of clarifications to the law and eliminates the question about whether property is in a designated flood hazard zone. Given the catastrophic floods of this past winter, eliminating a question of this kind might appear foolhardy. However, the question is ambiguous and in practice has caused sellers great difficulty in attempting to offer a clear and accurate answer. Section 2 further provides that the questions included in statute are the minimum to be included on the state disclosure form. The Washington Association of Realtors has authority to add additional questions that are substantially similar to the statewide form or to specialized, regional forms. I have asked the Growth Management Division of the state Department of Community, Trade and Economic Development to work with the Washington Association of Realtors and other interested parties to develop a question on this issue that will include a reference to sellers about where to find this information. Re-working this question will allow sellers to disclose clear, accurate information on this topic without becoming bogged down in technical ambiguities.

For these reasons, I have vetoed section 1 of Second Substitute 40 Senate Bill No. 5053.

With the exception of section 1, Second Substitute Senate Bill No. 42 5053 is approved."

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