

CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT  
**ENGROSSED SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1419**

Chapter 213, Laws of 1997

55th Legislature  
1997 Regular Session

SOLID WASTE PERMITS

EFFECTIVE DATE: 7/27/97

Passed by the House March 12, 1997  
Yeas 96 Nays 0

CLYDE BALLARD  
**Speaker of the  
House of Representatives**

Passed by the Senate April 14, 1997  
Yeas 45 Nays 0

BOB MORTON  
**President of the Senate**

Approved April 25, 1997

GARY LOCKE  
**Governor of the State of Washington**

CERTIFICATE

I, Timothy A. Martin, Chief Clerk of the House of Representatives of the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is **ENGROSSED SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1419** as passed by the House of Representatives and the Senate on the dates hereon set forth.

TIMOTHY A. MARTIN  
**Chief Clerk**

FILED

April 25, 1997 - 4:15 p.m.

**Secretary of State  
State of Washington**

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**ENGROSSED SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1419**

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Passed Legislature - 1997 Regular Session

**State of Washington**

**55th Legislature**

**1997 Regular Session**

**By** House Committee on Agriculture & Ecology (originally sponsored by Representatives Chandler, Linville and Regala; by request of Department of Ecology)

Read first time 03/05/97.

1       AN ACT Relating to solid waste permit renewal; amending RCW  
2 70.95.030, 70.95.170, 70.95.180, and 70.95.190; adding a new section to  
3 chapter 70.95 RCW; and creating a new section.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5       **Sec. 1.** RCW 70.95.030 and 1992 c 174 s 16 are each amended to read  
6 as follows:

7       As used in this chapter, unless the context indicates otherwise:

8       (1) "City" means every incorporated city and town.

9       (2) "Commission" means the utilities and transportation commission.

10       (3) "Committee" means the state solid waste advisory committee.

11       (4) "Department" means the department of ecology.

12       (5) "Director" means the director of the department of ecology.

13       (6) "Disposal site" means the location where any final treatment,  
14 utilization, processing, or deposit of solid waste occurs.

15       (7) "Energy recovery" means a process operating under federal and  
16 state environmental laws and regulations for converting solid waste  
17 into usable energy and for reducing the volume of solid waste.

1 (8) "Functional standards" means criteria for solid waste handling  
2 expressed in terms of expected performance or solid waste handling  
3 functions.

4 (9) "Incineration" means a process of reducing the volume of solid  
5 waste operating under federal and state environmental laws and  
6 regulations by use of an enclosed device using controlled flame  
7 combustion.

8 (10) "Jurisdictional health department" means city, county, city-  
9 county, or district public health department.

10 (11) "Landfill" means a disposal facility or part of a facility at  
11 which solid waste is placed in or on land and which is not a land  
12 treatment facility.

13 (12) "Local government" means a city, town, or county.

14 (13) "Modify" means to substantially change the design or  
15 operational plans including, but not limited to, removal of a design  
16 element previously set forth in a permit application or the addition of  
17 a disposal or processing activity that is not approved in the permit.

18 (14) "Multiple family residence" means any structure housing two or  
19 more dwelling units.

20 ((+14)) (15) "Person" means individual, firm, association,  
21 copartnership, political subdivision, government agency, municipality,  
22 industry, public or private corporation, or any other entity  
23 whatsoever.

24 ((+15)) (16) "Recyclable materials" means those solid wastes that  
25 are separated for recycling or reuse, such as papers, metals, and  
26 glass, that are identified as recyclable material pursuant to a local  
27 comprehensive solid waste plan. Prior to the adoption of the local  
28 comprehensive solid waste plan, adopted pursuant to RCW 70.95.110(2),  
29 local governments may identify recyclable materials by ordinance from  
30 July 23, 1989.

31 ((+16)) (17) "Recycling" means transforming or remanufacturing  
32 waste materials into usable or marketable materials for use other than  
33 landfill disposal or incineration.

34 ((+17)) (18) "Residence" means the regular dwelling place of an  
35 individual or individuals.

36 ((+18)) (19) "Sewage sludge" means a semisolid substance  
37 consisting of settled sewage solids combined with varying amounts of  
38 water and dissolved materials, generated from a wastewater treatment  
39 system, that does not meet the requirements of chapter 70.95J RCW.

1       (~~(19)~~) (20) "Solid waste" or "wastes" means all putrescible and  
2 nonputrescible solid and semisolid wastes including, but not limited  
3 to, garbage, rubbish, ashes, industrial wastes, swill, sewage sludge,  
4 demolition and construction wastes, abandoned vehicles or parts  
5 thereof, and recyclable materials.

6       (~~(20)~~) (21) "Solid waste handling" means the management, storage,  
7 collection, transportation, treatment, utilization, processing, and  
8 final disposal of solid wastes, including the recovery and recycling of  
9 materials from solid wastes, the recovery of energy resources from  
10 solid wastes or the conversion of the energy in solid wastes to more  
11 useful forms or combinations thereof.

12       (~~(21)~~) (22) "Source separation" means the separation of different  
13 kinds of solid waste at the place where the waste originates.

14       (~~(22)~~) (23) "Vehicle" includes every device physically capable of  
15 being moved upon a public or private highway, road, street, or  
16 watercourse and in, upon, or by which any person or property is or may  
17 be transported or drawn upon a public or private highway, road, street,  
18 or watercourse, except devices moved by human or animal power or used  
19 exclusively upon stationary rails or tracks.

20       (~~(23)~~) (24) "Waste reduction" means reducing the amount or  
21 toxicity of waste generated or reusing materials.

22       **Sec. 2.** RCW 70.95.170 and 1969 ex.s. c 134 s 17 are each amended  
23 to read as follows:

24       After approval of the comprehensive solid waste plan by the  
25 department no solid waste (~~(disposal site or disposal site)~~) handling  
26 facility or facilities shall be maintained, established,  
27 (~~(substantially altered, expanded, or improved)~~) or modified until the  
28 county, city, or other person operating such site has obtained a permit  
29 from the jurisdictional health department pursuant to the provisions of  
30 RCW 70.95.180 or 70.95.190.

31       **Sec. 3.** RCW 70.95.180 and 1988 c 127 s 30 are each amended to read  
32 as follows:

33       (1) Applications for permits to operate a new or (~~(existing)~~)  
34 modified solid waste (~~(disposal sites)~~) handling facility shall be on  
35 forms prescribed by the department and shall contain a description of  
36 the proposed (~~(and existing)~~) facilities and operations at the site,  
37 plans and specifications for any new or additional facilities to be

1 constructed, and such other information as the jurisdictional health  
2 department may deem necessary in order to determine whether the site  
3 and solid waste disposal facilities located thereon will comply with  
4 local and state regulations.

5 (2) Upon receipt of an application for a permit to establish(~~(~~  
6 ~~alter, expand, improve, or continue in use))~~ or modify a solid waste  
7 (~~(disposal site))~~ handling facility, the jurisdictional health  
8 department shall refer one copy of the application to the department  
9 which shall report its findings to the jurisdictional health  
10 department.

11 (3) The jurisdictional health department shall investigate every  
12 application as may be necessary to determine whether (~~(an existing or))~~  
13 a proposed or modified site and facilities meet all solid waste, air,  
14 and other applicable laws and regulations, and conforms with the  
15 approved comprehensive solid waste handling plan, and complies with all  
16 zoning requirements.

17 (4) When the jurisdictional health department finds that the permit  
18 should be issued, it shall issue such permit. Every application shall  
19 be approved or disapproved within ninety days after its receipt by the  
20 jurisdictional health department.

21 (5) The jurisdictional board of health may establish reasonable  
22 fees for permits and renewal of permits. All permit fees collected by  
23 the health department shall be deposited in the treasury and to the  
24 account from which the health department's operating expenses are paid.

25 **Sec. 4.** RCW 70.95.190 and 1984 c 123 s 9 are each amended to read  
26 as follows:

27 (1) Every permit for ((a)) an existing solid waste (~~(disposal~~  
28 ~~site))~~ handling facility shall be renewed (~~(annually))~~ at least every  
29 five years on a date (~~(to be))~~ established by the jurisdictional health  
30 department having jurisdiction of the site and as specified in the  
31 permit. If a permit is to be renewed for longer than one year, the  
32 local jurisdictional health department may hold a public hearing before  
33 making such a decision. Prior to renewing a permit, the health  
34 department shall conduct (~~(such inspections))~~ a review as it deems  
35 necessary to assure that the solid waste (~~(disposal site and))~~ handling  
36 facility or facilities located on the site continues to meet minimum  
37 functional standards of the department, applicable local regulations,  
38 and are not in conflict with the approved solid waste management plan.

1 A jurisdictional health department shall approve or disapprove a permit  
2 renewal within forty-five days of conducting its review. The  
3 department shall review and may appeal the renewal as set forth for the  
4 approval of permits in RCW 70.95.185.

5 ~~((A renewal issued under this section shall not be considered valid~~  
6 ~~unless it has been reviewed by the department.))~~

7 (2) The jurisdictional board of health may establish reasonable  
8 fees for permits reviewed under this section. All permit fees  
9 collected by the health department shall be deposited in the treasury  
10 and to the account from which the health department's operating  
11 expenses are paid.

12 NEW SECTION. Sec. 5. The legislature finds that:

13 (1) The scope of recycling activities in the state have expanded  
14 rapidly beyond traditional household materials and into the  
15 agricultural, commercial, and industrial sectors of the economy;

16 (2) A significant infrastructure has developed over the past  
17 several years to collect, process, remanufacture, and use commodities  
18 that would otherwise have been landfilled or incinerated;

19 (3) This infrastructure is linked to, but distinct from, the  
20 collection and disposal infrastructure for traditional household,  
21 commercial, and industrial wastes;

22 (4) The current solid waste permit system does not distinguish  
23 between materials collected and processed for use or reuse and those  
24 materials collected for disposal; and

25 (5) A comprehensive review is necessary to evaluate the feasibility  
26 of regulating commodities destined for use or reuse in a way that is  
27 less burdensome than the current permit system while still protecting  
28 public health.

29 NEW SECTION. Sec. 6. A new section is added to chapter 70.95 RCW  
30 to read as follows:

31 (1) The department, in conjunction with the solid waste advisory  
32 committee, shall conduct a comprehensive review of the solid waste  
33 permit system to determine how the use and reuse of materials can be  
34 improved. By December 15, 1997, the department shall submit a report  
35 to the appropriate standing committees of the legislature that provides  
36 specific legislative and regulatory changes to the solid waste permit  
37 system. The review shall include, but not be limited to:

1 (a) An analysis of the risks posed by materials destined for  
2 disposal and the risks posed by materials destined for use or reuse as  
3 a commodity;

4 (b) A method or methods to determine when a material is a solid  
5 waste or a commodity; and

6 (c) Recommendations to regulate materials in a manner that is  
7 commensurate with any risk the material may pose. These  
8 recommendations shall specifically identify the appropriate level of  
9 regulation for materials collected for:

10 (i) Use or reuse as a commodity;

11 (ii) Use or reuse as a solid waste; and

12 (iii) Final disposal.

13 (2) The department may recommend to exempt materials from solid  
14 waste permitting requirements or to establish general permits for  
15 materials or categories of materials.

16 (3) This section does not invalidate the existing authority of the  
17 department to exempt waste materials from regulation under this chapter  
18 before completing the review required under subsection (1) of this  
19 section.

20 (4) The review under subsection (1) of this section shall not  
21 include recommendations on the franchise system regulated by the  
22 utilities and transportation commission.

Passed the House March 12, 1997.

Passed the Senate April 14, 1997.

Approved by the Governor April 25, 1997.

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