S-1043.1			

SENATE BILL 5672

State of Washington 56th Legislature 1999 Regular Session

By Senators Kline, Costa, Prentice, Fraser, Fairley, Shin, Kohl-Welles, Haugen, Hargrove and McAuliffe

Read first time 02/01/1999. Referred to Committee on State & Local Government.

- AN ACT Relating to retaliatory action against a whistleblower; and
- 2 amending RCW 42.40.050.
- 3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 4 **Sec. 1.** RCW 42.40.050 and 1992 c 118 s 3 are each amended to read 5 as follows:
- 6 (1) Any person who is a whistleblower, as defined in RCW 42.40.020,
- 7 and who ((as a result of being a whistleblower)) has been subjected to
- 8 workplace reprisal or retaliatory action ((has)) is presumed to have
- 9 <u>established a cause of action for</u> the remedies provided under chapter
- 10 49.60 RCW. For the purpose of this section "reprisal or retaliatory
- 11 action" means but is not limited to any of the following:
- 12 $((\frac{1}{1}))$ (a) Denial of adequate staff to perform duties;
- 13 $((\frac{2}{2}))$ (b) Frequent staff changes;
- 14 $((\frac{3}{1}))$ (c) Frequent and undesirable office changes;
- 15 (((4))) (d) Refusal to assign meaningful work;
- 16 (((+5))) (e) Unwarranted and unsubstantiated letters of reprimand or
- 17 unsatisfactory performance evaluations;
- 18 $((\frac{6}{}))$ (f) Demotion;
- 19 $((\frac{7}{1}))$ (q) Reduction in pay;

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2	(((9))) <u>(i)</u> Suspension;
3	(((10))) <u>(j)</u> Dismissal;
4	$((\frac{11}{11}))$ (k) Denial of employment; and
5	$((rac{(12)}{(12)}))$ <u>(1)</u> A supervisor or superior encouraging coworkers to
6	behave in a hostile manner toward the whistleblower.
7	(2) The agency presumed to have taken retaliatory action under
8	subsection (1) of this section may rebut that presumption by proving by
9	a preponderance of the evidence that the agency action or actions were
10	justified by reasons unrelated to the employee's status as a
11	whistleblower.
12	(3) Nothing in this section prohibits an agency from making any

(((8))) (h) Denial of promotion;

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(3) Nothing in this section prohibits an agency from making any decision exercising its authority to terminate, suspend, or discipline an employee who engages in workplace reprisal or retaliatory action against a whistleblower. However, the agency also shall implement any order under chapter 49.60 RCW (other than an order of suspension if the agency has terminated the retaliator).

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