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## SENATE BILL 6140

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State of Washington 56th Legislature 2000 Regular Session

By Senators Johnson, Heavey and Gardner

Read first time 01/10/2000. Referred to Committee on Judiciary.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to references in instruments to section 2033A of
- 2 the internal revenue code; amending RCW 11.02.005; and creating a new
- 3 section.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 5 **Sec. 1.** RCW 11.02.005 and 1999 c 358 s 20 are each amended to read 6 as follows:
- When used in this title, unless otherwise required from the context:
- 9 (1) "Personal representative" includes executor, administrator, 10 special administrator, and guardian or limited guardian and special 11 representative.
- 12 (2) "Net estate" refers to the real and personal property of a 13 decedent exclusive of homestead rights, exempt property, the family
- 14 allowance and enforceable claims against, and debts of, the deceased or
- 15 the estate.
- 16 (3) "Representation" refers to a method of determining distribution
- 17 in which the takers are in unequal degrees of kinship with respect to
- 18 the intestate, and is accomplished as follows: After first determining
- 19 who, of those entitled to share in the estate, are in the nearest

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- l degree of kinship, the estate is divided into equal shares, the number
- 2 of shares being the sum of the number of persons who survive the
- 3 intestate who are in the nearest degree of kinship and the number of
- 4 persons in the same degree of kinship who died before the intestate but
- 5 who left issue surviving the intestate; each share of a deceased person
- 6 in the nearest degree shall be divided among those of the deceased
- 7 person's issue who survive the intestate and have no ancestor then
- 8 living who is in the line of relationship between them and the
- 9 intestate, those more remote in degree taking together the share which
- 10 their ancestor would have taken had he or she survived the intestate.
- 11 Posthumous children are considered as living at the death of their 12 parent.
- 13 (4) "Issue" includes all the lawful lineal descendants of the 14 ancestor and all lawfully adopted children.
- 15 (5) "Degree of kinship" means the degree of kinship as computed 16 according to the rules of the civil law; that is, by counting upward 17 from the intestate to the nearest common ancestor and then downward to 18 the relative, the degree of kinship being the sum of these two counts.
- 19 (6) "Heirs" denotes those persons, including the surviving spouse, 20 who are entitled under the statutes of intestate succession to the real 21 and personal property of a decedent on the decedent's death intestate.
- (7) "Real estate" includes, except as otherwise specifically provided herein, all lands, tenements, and hereditaments, and all rights thereto, and all interest therein possessed and claimed in fee simple, or for the life of a third person.
- 26 (8) "Will" means an instrument validly executed as required by RCW 27 11.12.020.
- (9) "Codicil" means a will that modifies or partially revokes an existing earlier will. A codicil need not refer to or be attached to the earlier will.
- 31 (10) "Guardian" or "limited guardian" means a personal 32 representative of the person or estate of an incompetent or disabled 33 person as defined in RCW 11.88.010 and the term may be used in lieu of 34 "personal representative" wherever required by context.
- 35 (11) "Administrator" means a personal representative of the estate 36 of a decedent and the term may be used in lieu of "personal 37 representative" wherever required by context.

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- 1 (12) "Executor" means a personal representative of the estate of a 2 decedent appointed by will and the term may be used in lieu of 3 "personal representative" wherever required by context.
  - (13) "Special administrator" means a personal representative of the estate of a decedent appointed for limited purposes and the term may be used in lieu of "personal representative" wherever required by context.

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- 7 (14) "Trustee" means an original, added, or successor trustee and 8 includes the state, or any agency thereof, when it is acting as the 9 trustee of a trust to which chapter 11.98 RCW applies.
- 10 (15) "Nonprobate asset" means those rights and interests of a person having beneficial ownership of an asset that pass on the 11 12 person's death under a written instrument or arrangement other than the 13 person's will. "Nonprobate asset" includes, but is not limited to, a right or interest passing under a joint tenancy with right of 14 15 survivorship, joint bank account with right of survivorship, payable on 16 death or trust bank account, transfer on death security or security 17 account, deed or conveyance if possession has been postponed until the death of the person, trust of which the person is grantor and that 18 19 becomes effective or irrevocable only upon the person's death, 20 community property agreement, individual retirement account or bond, or note or other contract the payment or performance of which is affected 21 by the death of the person. "Nonprobate asset" does not include: A 22 payable-on-death provision of a life insurance policy, annuity, or 23 24 other similar contract, or of an employee benefit plan; a right or 25 interest passing by descent and distribution under chapter 11.04 RCW; 26 a right or interest if, before death, the person has irrevocably 27 transferred the right or interest, the person has waived the power to transfer it or, in the case of contractual arrangement, the person has 28 29 waived the unilateral right to rescind or modify the arrangement; or a 30 right or interest held by the person solely in a fiduciary capacity. 31 For the definition of "nonprobate asset" relating to revocation of a provision for a former spouse upon dissolution of marriage or 32 declaration of invalidity of marriage, RCW 11.07.010(5) applies. For 33 34 the definition of "nonprobate asset" relating to revocation of a 35 provision for a former spouse upon dissolution of marriage or declaration of invalidity of marriage, see RCW 11.07.010(5). For the 36 37 definition of "nonprobate asset" relating to testamentary disposition of nonprobate assets, see RCW 11.11.010(7). 38

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- 1 (16) "Internal Revenue Code" means the United States Internal 2 Revenue Code of 1986, as amended or renumbered on January 1, 1999.
- 3 (17) References to "section 2033A" of the Internal Revenue Code in
- 4 wills, trust agreements, powers of appointment, beneficiary
- 5 designations, and other instruments governed by or subject to this
- 6 title shall be deemed to refer to the comparable or corresponding
- 7 provisions of section 2057 of the Internal Revenue Code, as added by
- 8 section 6006(b) of the Internal Revenue Service Restructuring Act of
- 9 1998 (H.R. 2676, P.L. 105-206); and references to the section 2033A
- 10 <u>"exclusion" shall be deemed to mean the section 2057 deduction.</u>
- 11 Words that import the singular number may also be applied to the
- 12 plural of persons and things.
- Words importing the masculine gender only may be extended to
- 14 females also.
- 15 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 2.** Section 1 of this act applies to decedents
- 16 dying after December 31, 1997.

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