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SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 6664

State of Washington 56th Legislature 2000 Regular Session

By Senate Committee on Human Services & Corrections (originally sponsored by Senators Costa and Kohl-Welles)

Read first time 02/04/2000.

- AN ACT Relating to victims' compensation; and amending RCW 7.68.060
- 2 and 7.68.035.
- 3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 4 **Sec. 1.** RCW 7.68.060 and 1996 c 122 s 4 are each amended to read 5 as follows:
- 6 (1) For the purposes of applying for benefits under this chapter,
- 7 the rights, privileges, responsibilities, duties, limitations and
- 8 procedures contained in RCW 51.28.020, 51.28.030, 51.28.040 and
- 9 51.28.060 shall apply: PROVIDED, That except for applications received
- 10 pursuant to subsection (4) of this section, no compensation of any kind
- 11 shall be available under this chapter if:
- 12 (a) An application for benefits is not received by the department
- 13 within two years after the date the criminal act was reported to a
- 14 ((local police department or sheriff's office)) law enforcement agency
- 15 or, in cases of abuse or neglect of children or adult dependent
- 16 persons, the agency providing child or adult protective services, or
- 17 the date the rights of dependents or beneficiaries accrued, unless the
- 18 director has determined that "good cause" exists to expand the time
- 19 permitted to receive the application. "Good cause" shall be determined

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- by the department on a case-by-case basis and may extend the period of time in which an application can be received for up to five years after the date the criminal act was reported ((to a local police department or sheriff's office)) or the date the rights of dependents or beneficiaries accrued; or
- (b) The criminal act is not reported by the victim or someone on his or her behalf to a ((local police department or sheriff's office)) law enforcement agency or, in cases of abuse or neglect of children or adult dependent persons, the agency providing child or adult protective services, within twelve months of its occurrence or, if it could not reasonably have been reported within that period, within twelve months of the time when a report could reasonably have been made. In making determinations as to reasonable time limits, the department shall give greatest weight to the needs of the victims.
- 15 (2) This section shall apply only to criminal acts reported after 16 December 31, 1985.
 - (3) Because victims of childhood criminal acts may repress conscious memory of such criminal acts far beyond the age of eighteen, the rights of adult victims of childhood criminal acts shall accrue at the time the victim discovers or reasonably should have discovered the elements of the crime. In making determinations as to reasonable time limits, the department shall give greatest weight to the needs of the victim.
 - (4) A right to benefits under this chapter shall be available to any victim of a person against whom the state initiates proceedings under chapter 71.09 RCW. The right created under this subsection shall accrue when the victim is notified of proceedings under chapter 71.09 RCW or the victim is interviewed, deposed, or named as a witness in connection with the proceedings. An application for benefits under this subsection must be received by the department within two years after the date the victim's right accrued unless the director determines that good cause exists to expand the time to receive the application. "Good cause" shall be determined by the director on a case-by-case basis and may extend the period of time in which an application can be received for up to five years after the date the right of the victim accrued. Benefits under this subsection shall be limited to compensation for costs or losses incurred on or after the date the victim's right accrues for a claim allowed under this

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- 1 <u>subsection</u>. Benefits paid under RCW 7.68.070 shall take precedence
- 2 over those paid under this section.

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- 3 **Sec. 2.** RCW 7.68.035 and 1999 c 86 s 1 are each amended to read as 4 follows:
- 5 (1)(a) ((Whenever)) When any person is found quilty in any superior court of having committed a crime, except as provided in subsection (2) 6 7 of this section, there shall be imposed by the court upon such convicted person a penalty assessment. The assessment shall be in 8 9 addition to any other penalty or fine imposed by law and shall be five hundred dollars for each case or cause of action that includes one or 10 11 more convictions of a felony or gross misdemeanor and two hundred fifty 12 dollars for any case or cause of action that includes convictions of only one or more misdemeanors. 13
- (b) ((Whenever)) When any juvenile is adjudicated of any offense in 14 15 any juvenile offense disposition under Title 13 RCW, except as provided 16 in subsection (2) of this section, there shall be imposed upon the juvenile offender a penalty assessment. The assessment shall be in 17 18 addition to any other penalty or fine imposed by law and shall be one 19 hundred dollars for each case or cause of action that includes one or more adjudications for a felony or gross misdemeanor and seventy-five 20 21 dollars for each case or cause of action that includes adjudications of 22 only one or more misdemeanors.
- 23 (2) The assessment imposed by subsection (1) of this section shall 24 not apply to motor vehicle crimes defined in Title 46 RCW except those 25 defined in the following sections: RCW 46.61.520, 46.61.522, 46.61.024, 46.52.090, 46.70.140, 46.61.502, 46.61.504, 26 46.52.101, 46.20.410, 46.52.020, 46.10.130, 46.09.130, 46.61.5249, 46.61.525, 27 46.61.685, 46.61.530, 46.61.500, 46.61.015, 46.52.010, 46.44.180, 28 29 46.10.090(2), and 46.09.120(2).
 - (3) ((Whenever)) When any person accused of having committed a crime posts bail in superior court pursuant to the provisions of chapter 10.19 RCW and such bail is forfeited, there shall be deducted from the proceeds of such forfeited bail a penalty assessment, in addition to any other penalty or fine imposed by law, equal to the assessment which would be applicable under subsection (1) of this section if the person had been convicted of the crime.
- 37 (4) Such penalty assessments shall be paid by the clerk of the 38 superior court to the county treasurer who shall monthly transmit the

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money as provided in RCW 10.82.070. Each county shall deposit fifty percent of the money it receives per case or cause of action under subsection (1) of this section and retains under RCW 10.82.070, not less than one and seventy-five one-hundredths percent of the remaining money it retains under RCW 10.82.070 and the money it retains under chapter 3.62 RCW, and all money it receives under subsection (7) of this section into a fund maintained exclusively for the support of comprehensive programs to encourage and facilitate testimony by the victims of crimes and witnesses to crimes. A program shall be considered "comprehensive" only after approval of the department upon application by the county prosecuting attorney. The department shall approve as comprehensive only programs which:

- (a) Provide comprehensive services to victims and witnesses of all types of crime with particular emphasis on serious crimes against persons and property. It is the intent of the legislature to make funds available only to programs which do not restrict services to victims or witnesses of a particular type or types of crime and that such funds supplement, not supplant, existing local funding levels;
- (b) Are administered by the county prosecuting attorney either directly through the prosecuting attorney's office or by contract between the county and agencies providing services to victims of crime;
- (c) Make a reasonable effort to inform the known victim or his surviving dependents of the existence of this chapter and the procedure for making application for benefits;
 - (d) Assist victims in the restitution and adjudication process; and
- (e) Assist victims of violent crimes in the preparation and presentation of their claims to the department of labor and industries under this chapter.

Before a program in any county west of the Cascade mountains is submitted to the department for approval, it shall be submitted for review and comment to each city within the county with a population of more than one hundred fifty thousand. The department will consider if the county's proposed comprehensive plan meets the needs of crime victims in cases adjudicated in municipal, district or superior courts and of crime victims located within the city and county.

(5) Upon submission to the department of a letter of intent to adopt a comprehensive program, the prosecuting attorney shall retain the money deposited by the county under subsection (4) of this section until such time as the county prosecuting attorney has obtained

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approval of a program from the department. 1 Approval of comprehensive plan by the department must be obtained within one year 2 of the date of the letter of intent to adopt a comprehensive program. 3 4 The county prosecuting attorney shall not make any expenditures from 5 the money deposited under subsection (4) of this section until approval of a comprehensive plan by the department. If a county prosecuting 6 7 attorney has failed to obtain approval of a program from the department 8 under subsection (4) of this section or failed to obtain approval of a 9 comprehensive program within one year after submission of a letter of 10 intent under this section, the county treasurer shall monthly transmit one hundred percent of the money deposited by the county under 11 subsection (4) of this section to the state treasurer for deposit in 12 13 the public safety and education account established under RCW 14 43.08.250.

15 (6) County prosecuting attorneys are responsible to make every 16 reasonable effort to insure that the penalty assessments of this 17 chapter are imposed and collected.

(7) Every city and town shall transmit monthly one and seventy-five one-hundredths percent of all money, other than money received for parking infractions, retained under RCW 3.46.120, 3.50.100, and 35.20.220 to the county treasurer for deposit as provided in subsection (4) of this section.

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