HOUSE BILL 1089

State of Washington 58th Legislature 2003 Regular Session

By Representatives Ahern, Miloscia, Benson, O'Brien, McDonald, Sullivan, Sump, Pearson, Hunt, Schindler, Lovick, Chase, Cairnes, Anderson, Nixon, Schoesler, Skinner, Sehlin, Bailey, Upthegrove, Haigh and Alexander

Read first time 01/15/2003. Referred to Committee on Judiciary.

1 AN ACT Relating to the statute of limitations on certain sex 2 offenses; and amending RCW 9A.04.080.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

4 Sec. 1. RCW 9A.04.080 and 1998 c 221 s 2 are each amended to read 5 as follows:

6 (1) Prosecutions for criminal offenses shall not be commenced after 7 the periods prescribed in this section.

8 (a) The following offenses may be prosecuted at any time after 9 their commission:

- 10 (i) Murder;
- 11 (ii) Homicide by abuse;
- 12 (iii) Arson if a death results;
- 13 (iv) Vehicular homicide;
- 14 (v) Vehicular assault if a death results;

15 (vi) Hit-and-run injury-accident if a death results (RCW 16 46.52.020(4))<u>;</u>

17 (vii) Any sex offense as defined in RCW 9A.44.130(9)(a).

18 (b) The following offenses shall not be prosecuted more than ten 19 years after their commission: (i) Any felony committed by a public officer if the commission is
in connection with the duties of his or her office or constitutes a
breach of his or her public duty or a violation of the oath of office;
or

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(ii) Arson if no death results((; or

(iii) Violations of RCW 9A.44.040 or 9A.44.050 if the rape is б 7 reported to a law enforcement agency within one year of its commission; except that if the victim is under fourteen years of age when the rape 8 9 is committed and the rape is reported to a law enforcement agency 10 within one year of its commission, the violation may be prosecuted up to three years after the victim's eighteenth birthday or up to ten 11 12 years after the rape's commission, whichever is later. If a violation 13 of RCW 9A.44.040 or 9A.44.050 is not reported within one year, the rape 14 may not be prosecuted: (A) More than three years after its commission if the violation was committed against a victim fourteen years of age 15 16 or older; or (B) more than three years after the victim's eighteenth 17 birthday or more than seven years after the rape's commission, whichever is later, if the violation was committed against a victim 18 19 under fourteen years of age.

20 (c) Violations of the following statutes shall not be prosecuted 21 more than three years after the victim's eighteenth birthday or more 22 than seven years after their commission, whichever is later: RCW 23 9A.44.073, 9A.44.076, 9A.44.083, 9A.44.086, 9A.44.070, 9A.44.080, 24 9A.44.100(1)(b), or 9A.64.020)).

25 (((d))) <u>(c)</u> The following offenses shall not be prosecuted more 26 than six years after their commission: Violations of RCW 9A.82.060 or 27 9A.82.080.

28 (((++))) (d) The following offenses shall not be prosecuted more 29 than five years after their commission: Any class C felony under 30 chapter 74.09, 82.36, or 82.38 RCW.

31 (((+f))) (e) Bigamy shall not be prosecuted more than three years 32 after the time specified in RCW 9A.64.010.

33 (((+g))) (f) A violation of RCW 9A.56.030 must not be prosecuted 34 more than three years after the discovery of the offense when the 35 victim is a tax exempt corporation under 26 U.S.C. Sec. 501(c)(3).

36 (((h))) (<u>g</u>) No other felony may be prosecuted more than three years 37 after its commission((; except that in a prosecution under RCW 38 9A.44.115, if the person who was viewed, photographed, or filmed did not realize at the time that he or she was being viewed, photographed, or filmed, the prosecution must be commenced within two years of the time the person who was viewed or in the photograph or film first learns that he or she was viewed, photographed, or filmed)).

5 (((i))) (<u>h</u>) No gross misdemeanor may be prosecuted more than two 6 years after its commission <u>except under (a)(vii) of this subsection</u>.

7 ((((j))) <u>(i)</u> No misdemeanor may be prosecuted more than one year 8 after its commission.

9 (2) The periods of limitation prescribed in subsection (1) of this 10 section do not run during any time when the person charged is not 11 usually and publicly resident within this state.

(3) If, before the end of a period of limitation prescribed in subsection (1) of this section, an indictment has been found or a complaint or an information has been filed, and the indictment, complaint, or information is set aside, then the period of limitation is extended by a period equal to the length of time from the finding or filing to the setting aside.

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