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HOUSE BILL 2155

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State of Washington

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2003 Regular Session

By Representatives Pearson and Boldt

Read first time 02/27/2003. Referred to Committee on Criminal Justice & Corrections.

1 AN ACT Relating to making certain serious crimes "one strike"  
2 offenses; reenacting and amending RCW 9.94A.030; and prescribing  
3 penalties.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 **Sec. 1.** RCW 9.94A.030 and 2002 c 175 s 5 and 2002 c 107 s 2 are  
6 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

7 Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the definitions in  
8 this section apply throughout this chapter.

9 (1) "Board" means the indeterminate sentence review board created  
10 under chapter 9.95 RCW.

11 (2) "Collect," or any derivative thereof, "collect and remit," or  
12 "collect and deliver," when used with reference to the department,  
13 means that the department, either directly or through a collection  
14 agreement authorized by RCW 9.94A.760, is responsible for monitoring  
15 and enforcing the offender's sentence with regard to the legal  
16 financial obligation, receiving payment thereof from the offender, and,  
17 consistent with current law, delivering daily the entire payment to the  
18 superior court clerk without depositing it in a departmental account.

19 (3) "Commission" means the sentencing guidelines commission.

1 (4) "Community corrections officer" means an employee of the  
2 department who is responsible for carrying out specific duties in  
3 supervision of sentenced offenders and monitoring of sentence  
4 conditions.

5 (5) "Community custody" means that portion of an offender's  
6 sentence of confinement in lieu of earned release time or imposed  
7 pursuant to RCW 9.94A.505(2)(b), 9.94A.650 through 9.94A.670,  
8 9.94A.690, 9.94A.700 through 9.94A.715, or 9.94A.545, served in the  
9 community subject to controls placed on the offender's movement and  
10 activities by the department. For offenders placed on community  
11 custody for crimes committed on or after July 1, 2000, the department  
12 shall assess the offender's risk of reoffense and may establish and  
13 modify conditions of community custody, in addition to those imposed by  
14 the court, based upon the risk to community safety.

15 (6) "Community custody range" means the minimum and maximum period  
16 of community custody included as part of a sentence under RCW  
17 9.94A.715, as established by the commission or the legislature under  
18 RCW 9.94A.850, for crimes committed on or after July 1, 2000.

19 (7) "Community placement" means that period during which the  
20 offender is subject to the conditions of community custody and/or  
21 postrelease supervision, which begins either upon completion of the  
22 term of confinement (postrelease supervision) or at such time as the  
23 offender is transferred to community custody in lieu of earned release.  
24 Community placement may consist of entirely community custody, entirely  
25 postrelease supervision, or a combination of the two.

26 (8) "Community restitution" means compulsory service, without  
27 compensation, performed for the benefit of the community by the  
28 offender.

29 (9) "Community supervision" means a period of time during which a  
30 convicted offender is subject to crime-related prohibitions and other  
31 sentence conditions imposed by a court pursuant to this chapter or RCW  
32 16.52.200(6) or 46.61.524. Where the court finds that any offender has  
33 a chemical dependency that has contributed to his or her offense, the  
34 conditions of supervision may, subject to available resources, include  
35 treatment. For purposes of the interstate compact for out-of-state  
36 supervision of parolees and probationers, RCW 9.95.270, community  
37 supervision is the functional equivalent of probation and should be  
38 considered the same as probation by other states.

1           (10) "Confinement" means total or partial confinement.

2           (11) "Conviction" means an adjudication of guilt pursuant to Titles  
3 10 or 13 RCW and includes a verdict of guilty, a finding of guilty, and  
4 acceptance of a plea of guilty.

5           (12) "Crime-related prohibition" means an order of a court  
6 prohibiting conduct that directly relates to the circumstances of the  
7 crime for which the offender has been convicted, and shall not be  
8 construed to mean orders directing an offender affirmatively to  
9 participate in rehabilitative programs or to otherwise perform  
10 affirmative conduct. However, affirmative acts necessary to monitor  
11 compliance with the order of a court may be required by the department.

12           (13) "Criminal history" means the list of a defendant's prior  
13 convictions and juvenile adjudications, whether in this state, in  
14 federal court, or elsewhere.

15           (a) The history shall include, where known, for each conviction (i)  
16 whether the defendant has been placed on probation and the length and  
17 terms thereof; and (ii) whether the defendant has been incarcerated and  
18 the length of incarceration.

19           (b) A conviction may be removed from a defendant's criminal history  
20 only if it is vacated pursuant to RCW 9.96.060, 9.94A.640, 9.95.240, or  
21 a similar out-of-state statute, or if the conviction has been vacated  
22 pursuant to a governor's pardon.

23           (c) The determination of a defendant's criminal history is distinct  
24 from the determination of an offender score. A prior conviction that  
25 was not included in an offender score calculated pursuant to a former  
26 version of the sentencing reform act remains part of the defendant's  
27 criminal history.

28           (14) "Day fine" means a fine imposed by the sentencing court that  
29 equals the difference between the offender's net daily income and the  
30 reasonable obligations that the offender has for the support of the  
31 offender and any dependents.

32           (15) "Day reporting" means a program of enhanced supervision  
33 designed to monitor the offender's daily activities and compliance with  
34 sentence conditions, and in which the offender is required to report  
35 daily to a specific location designated by the department or the  
36 sentencing court.

37           (16) "Department" means the department of corrections.

1 (17) "Determinate sentence" means a sentence that states with  
2 exactitude the number of actual years, months, or days of total  
3 confinement, of partial confinement, of community supervision, the  
4 number of actual hours or days of community restitution work, or  
5 dollars or terms of a legal financial obligation. The fact that an  
6 offender through earned release can reduce the actual period of  
7 confinement shall not affect the classification of the sentence as a  
8 determinate sentence.

9 (18) "Disposable earnings" means that part of the earnings of an  
10 offender remaining after the deduction from those earnings of any  
11 amount required by law to be withheld. For the purposes of this  
12 definition, "earnings" means compensation paid or payable for personal  
13 services, whether denominated as wages, salary, commission, bonuses, or  
14 otherwise, and, notwithstanding any other provision of law making the  
15 payments exempt from garnishment, attachment, or other process to  
16 satisfy a court-ordered legal financial obligation, specifically  
17 includes periodic payments pursuant to pension or retirement programs,  
18 or insurance policies of any type, but does not include payments made  
19 under Title 50 RCW, except as provided in RCW 50.40.020 and 50.40.050,  
20 or Title 74 RCW.

21 (19) "Drug offender sentencing alternative" is a sentencing option  
22 available to persons convicted of a felony offense other than a violent  
23 offense or a sex offense and who are eligible for the option under RCW  
24 9.94A.660.

25 (20) "Drug offense" means:

26 (a) Any felony violation of chapter 69.50 RCW except possession of  
27 a controlled substance (RCW 69.50.401(d)) or forged prescription for a  
28 controlled substance (RCW 69.50.403);

29 (b) Any offense defined as a felony under federal law that relates  
30 to the possession, manufacture, distribution, or transportation of a  
31 controlled substance; or

32 (c) Any out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws  
33 of this state would be a felony classified as a drug offense under (a)  
34 of this subsection.

35 (21) "Earned release" means earned release from confinement as  
36 provided in RCW 9.94A.728.

37 (22) "Escape" means:

1 (a) Sexually violent predator escape (RCW 9A.76.115), escape in the  
2 first degree (RCW 9A.76.110), escape in the second degree (RCW  
3 9A.76.120), willful failure to return from furlough (RCW 72.66.060),  
4 willful failure to return from work release (RCW 72.65.070), or willful  
5 failure to be available for supervision by the department while in  
6 community custody (RCW 72.09.310); or

7 (b) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that  
8 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as an escape  
9 under (a) of this subsection.

10 (23) "Felony traffic offense" means:

11 (a) Vehicular homicide (RCW 46.61.520), vehicular assault (RCW  
12 46.61.522), eluding a police officer (RCW 46.61.024), or felony hit-  
13 and-run injury-accident (RCW 46.52.020(4)); or

14 (b) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that  
15 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a felony  
16 traffic offense under (a) of this subsection.

17 (24) "Fine" means a specific sum of money ordered by the sentencing  
18 court to be paid by the offender to the court over a specific period of  
19 time.

20 (25) "First-time offender" means any person who has no prior  
21 convictions for a felony and is eligible for the first-time offender  
22 waiver under RCW 9.94A.650.

23 (26) "Home detention" means a program of partial confinement  
24 available to offenders wherein the offender is confined in a private  
25 residence subject to electronic surveillance.

26 (27) "Legal financial obligation" means a sum of money that is  
27 ordered by a superior court of the state of Washington for legal  
28 financial obligations which may include restitution to the victim,  
29 statutorily imposed crime victims' compensation fees as assessed  
30 pursuant to RCW 7.68.035, court costs, county or interlocal drug funds,  
31 court-appointed attorneys' fees, and costs of defense, fines, and any  
32 other financial obligation that is assessed to the offender as a result  
33 of a felony conviction. Upon conviction for vehicular assault while  
34 under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug, RCW  
35 46.61.522(1)(b), or vehicular homicide while under the influence of  
36 intoxicating liquor or any drug, RCW 46.61.520(1)(a), legal financial  
37 obligations may also include payment to a public agency of the expense

1 of an emergency response to the incident resulting in the conviction,  
2 subject to RCW 38.52.430.

3 (28) "Most serious offense" means any of the following felonies or  
4 a felony attempt to commit any of the following felonies:

5 (a) Any felony defined under any law as a class A felony or  
6 criminal solicitation of or criminal conspiracy to commit a class A  
7 felony;

8 (b) Assault in the second degree;

9 (c) Assault of a child in the second degree;

10 (d) Child molestation in the second degree;

11 (e) Controlled substance homicide;

12 (f) Extortion in the first degree;

13 (g) Incest when committed against a child under age fourteen;

14 (h) Indecent liberties;

15 (i) Kidnapping in the second degree;

16 (j) Leading organized crime;

17 (k) Manslaughter in the first degree;

18 (l) Manslaughter in the second degree;

19 (m) Promoting prostitution in the first degree;

20 (n) Rape in the third degree;

21 (o) Robbery in the second degree;

22 (p) Sexual exploitation;

23 (q) Vehicular assault, when caused by the operation or driving of  
24 a vehicle by a person while under the influence of intoxicating liquor  
25 or any drug or by the operation or driving of a vehicle in a reckless  
26 manner;

27 (r) Vehicular homicide, when proximately caused by the driving of  
28 any vehicle by any person while under the influence of intoxicating  
29 liquor or any drug as defined by RCW 46.61.502, or by the operation of  
30 any vehicle in a reckless manner;

31 (s) Any other class B felony offense with a finding of sexual  
32 motivation;

33 (t) Any other felony with a deadly weapon verdict under RCW  
34 9.94A.602;

35 (u) Any felony offense in effect at any time prior to December 2,  
36 1993, that is comparable to a most serious offense under this  
37 subsection, or any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense

1 that under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a  
2 most serious offense under this subsection;

3 (v)(i) A prior conviction for indecent liberties under RCW  
4 9A.88.100(1) (a), (b), and (c), chapter 260, Laws of 1975 1st ex. sess.  
5 as it existed until July 1, 1979, RCW 9A.44.100(1) (a), (b), and (c) as  
6 it existed from July 1, 1979, until June 11, 1986, and RCW 9A.44.100(1)  
7 (a), (b), and (d) as it existed from June 11, 1986, until July 1, 1988;

8 (ii) A prior conviction for indecent liberties under RCW  
9 9A.44.100(1)(c) as it existed from June 11, 1986, until July 1, 1988,  
10 if: (A) The crime was committed against a child under the age of  
11 fourteen; or (B) the relationship between the victim and perpetrator is  
12 included in the definition of indecent liberties under RCW  
13 9A.44.100(1)(c) as it existed from July 1, 1988, through July 27, 1997,  
14 or RCW 9A.44.100(1) (d) or (e) as it existed from July 25, 1993,  
15 through July 27, 1997.

16 (29) "Nonviolent offense" means an offense which is not a violent  
17 offense.

18 (30) "Offender" means a person who has committed a felony  
19 established by state law and is eighteen years of age or older or is  
20 less than eighteen years of age but whose case is under superior court  
21 jurisdiction under RCW 13.04.030 or has been transferred by the  
22 appropriate juvenile court to a criminal court pursuant to RCW  
23 13.40.110. Throughout this chapter, the terms "offender" and  
24 "defendant" are used interchangeably.

25 (31) "Partial confinement" means confinement for no more than one  
26 year in a facility or institution operated or utilized under contract  
27 by the state or any other unit of government, or, if home detention or  
28 work crew has been ordered by the court, in an approved residence, for  
29 a substantial portion of each day with the balance of the day spent in  
30 the community. Partial confinement includes work release, home  
31 detention, work crew, and a combination of work crew and home  
32 detention.

33 (32) "Persistent offender" is an offender who:

34 (a)(i) Has been convicted in this state of any felony considered a  
35 most serious offense; and

36 (ii) Has, before the commission of the offense under (a) of this  
37 subsection, been convicted as an offender on at least two separate  
38 occasions, whether in this state or elsewhere, of felonies that under

1 the laws of this state would be considered most serious offenses and  
2 would be included in the offender score under RCW 9.94A.525; provided  
3 that of the two or more previous convictions, at least one conviction  
4 must have occurred before the commission of any of the other most  
5 serious offenses for which the offender was previously convicted;  
6 (~~(or)~~)

7 (b)(i) Has been convicted of: (A) (~~Rape in the first degree, rape~~  
8 ~~of a child in the first degree, child molestation in the first degree,~~  
9 ~~rape in the second degree, rape of a child in the second degree, or~~)  
10 Indecent liberties by forcible compulsion; (B) any of the following  
11 offenses with a finding of sexual motivation: Murder in the first  
12 degree, murder in the second degree, homicide by abuse, (~~kidnapping in~~  
13 ~~the first degree,~~) kidnapping in the second degree, assault in the  
14 first degree, assault in the second degree, assault of a child in the  
15 first degree, or burglary in the first degree; or (C) an attempt to  
16 commit any crime listed in this subsection (32)(b)(i); and

17 (ii) Has, before the commission of the offense under (b)(i) of this  
18 subsection, been convicted as an offender on at least one occasion,  
19 whether in this state or elsewhere, of an offense listed in (b)(i) of  
20 this subsection or any federal or out-of-state offense or offense under  
21 prior Washington law that is comparable to the offenses listed in  
22 (b)(i) of this subsection. (~~A conviction for rape of a child in the~~  
23 ~~first degree constitutes a conviction under (b)(i) of this subsection~~  
24 ~~only when the offender was sixteen years of age or older when the~~  
25 ~~offender committed the offense. A conviction for rape of a child in~~  
26 ~~the second degree constitutes a conviction under (b)(i) of this~~  
27 ~~subsection only when the offender was eighteen years of age or older~~  
28 ~~when the offender committed the offense)); or~~

29 (c) Has been convicted of rape in the first degree, rape in the  
30 second degree, rape of a child in the first degree, rape of a child in  
31 the second degree, child molestation in the first degree, kidnapping in  
32 the first degree, or kidnapping in the second degree. A conviction for  
33 rape of a child in the first degree constitutes a conviction under this  
34 subsection (32)(c) only when the offender was sixteen years of age or  
35 older when the offender committed the offense. A conviction for rape  
36 of a child in the second degree constitutes a conviction under this  
37 subsection (32)(c) only when the offender was eighteen years of age or  
38 older when the offender committed the offense.

1 (33) "Postrelease supervision" is that portion of an offender's  
2 community placement that is not community custody.

3 (34) "Restitution" means a specific sum of money ordered by the  
4 sentencing court to be paid by the offender to the court over a  
5 specified period of time as payment of damages. The sum may include  
6 both public and private costs.

7 (35) "Risk assessment" means the application of an objective  
8 instrument supported by research and adopted by the department for the  
9 purpose of assessing an offender's risk of reoffense, taking into  
10 consideration the nature of the harm done by the offender, place and  
11 circumstances of the offender related to risk, the offender's  
12 relationship to any victim, and any information provided to the  
13 department by victims. The results of a risk assessment shall not be  
14 based on unconfirmed or unconfirmable allegations.

15 (36) "Serious traffic offense" means:

16 (a) Driving while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any  
17 drug (RCW 46.61.502), actual physical control while under the influence  
18 of intoxicating liquor or any drug (RCW 46.61.504), reckless driving  
19 (RCW 46.61.500), or hit-and-run an attended vehicle (RCW 46.52.020(5));  
20 or

21 (b) Any federal, out-of-state, county, or municipal conviction for  
22 an offense that under the laws of this state would be classified as a  
23 serious traffic offense under (a) of this subsection.

24 (37) "Serious violent offense" is a subcategory of violent offense  
25 and means:

26 (a)(i) Murder in the first degree;

27 (ii) Homicide by abuse;

28 (iii) Murder in the second degree;

29 (iv) Manslaughter in the first degree;

30 (v) Assault in the first degree;

31 (vi) Kidnapping in the first degree;

32 (vii) Rape in the first degree;

33 (viii) Assault of a child in the first degree; or

34 (ix) An attempt, criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to  
35 commit one of these felonies; or

36 (b) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that  
37 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a serious  
38 violent offense under (a) of this subsection.

1 (38) "Sex offense" means:  
2 (a)(i) A felony that is a violation of chapter 9A.44 RCW other than  
3 RCW 9A.44.130(11);  
4 (ii) A violation of RCW 9A.64.020;  
5 (iii) A felony that is a violation of chapter 9.68A RCW other than  
6 RCW 9.68A.070 or 9.68A.080; or  
7 (iv) A felony that is, under chapter 9A.28 RCW, a criminal attempt,  
8 criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to commit such crimes;  
9 (b) Any conviction for a felony offense in effect at any time prior  
10 to July 1, 1976, that is comparable to a felony classified as a sex  
11 offense in (a) of this subsection;  
12 (c) A felony with a finding of sexual motivation under RCW  
13 9.94A.835 or 13.40.135; or  
14 (d) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that  
15 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a sex  
16 offense under (a) of this subsection.  
17 (39) "Sexual motivation" means that one of the purposes for which  
18 the defendant committed the crime was for the purpose of his or her  
19 sexual gratification.  
20 (40) "Standard sentence range" means the sentencing court's  
21 discretionary range in imposing a nonappealable sentence.  
22 (41) "Statutory maximum sentence" means the maximum length of time  
23 for which an offender may be confined as punishment for a crime as  
24 prescribed in chapter 9A.20 RCW, RCW 9.92.010, the statute defining the  
25 crime, or other statute defining the maximum penalty for a crime.  
26 (42) "Total confinement" means confinement inside the physical  
27 boundaries of a facility or institution operated or utilized under  
28 contract by the state or any other unit of government for twenty-four  
29 hours a day, or pursuant to RCW 72.64.050 and 72.64.060.  
30 (43) "Transition training" means written and verbal instructions  
31 and assistance provided by the department to the offender during the  
32 two weeks prior to the offender's successful completion of the work  
33 ethic camp program. The transition training shall include instructions  
34 in the offender's requirements and obligations during the offender's  
35 period of community custody.  
36 (44) "Victim" means any person who has sustained emotional,  
37 psychological, physical, or financial injury to person or property as  
38 a direct result of the crime charged.

1 (45) "Violent offense" means:  
2 (a) Any of the following felonies:  
3 (i) Any felony defined under any law as a class A felony or an  
4 attempt to commit a class A felony;  
5 (ii) Criminal solicitation of or criminal conspiracy to commit a  
6 class A felony;  
7 (iii) Manslaughter in the first degree;  
8 (iv) Manslaughter in the second degree;  
9 (v) Indecent liberties if committed by forcible compulsion;  
10 (vi) Kidnapping in the second degree;  
11 (vii) Arson in the second degree;  
12 (viii) Assault in the second degree;  
13 (ix) Assault of a child in the second degree;  
14 (x) Extortion in the first degree;  
15 (xi) Robbery in the second degree;  
16 (xii) Drive-by shooting;  
17 (xiii) Vehicular assault, when caused by the operation or driving  
18 of a vehicle by a person while under the influence of intoxicating  
19 liquor or any drug or by the operation or driving of a vehicle in a  
20 reckless manner; and  
21 (xiv) Vehicular homicide, when proximately caused by the driving of  
22 any vehicle by any person while under the influence of intoxicating  
23 liquor or any drug as defined by RCW 46.61.502, or by the operation of  
24 any vehicle in a reckless manner;  
25 (b) Any conviction for a felony offense in effect at any time prior  
26 to July 1, 1976, that is comparable to a felony classified as a violent  
27 offense in (a) of this subsection; and  
28 (c) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that  
29 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a violent  
30 offense under (a) or (b) of this subsection.  
31 (46) "Work crew" means a program of partial confinement consisting  
32 of civic improvement tasks for the benefit of the community that  
33 complies with RCW 9.94A.725.  
34 (47) "Work ethic camp" means an alternative incarceration program  
35 as provided in RCW 9.94A.690 designed to reduce recidivism and lower  
36 the cost of corrections by requiring offenders to complete a  
37 comprehensive array of real-world job and vocational experiences,

1 character-building work ethics training, life management skills  
2 development, substance abuse rehabilitation, counseling, literacy  
3 training, and basic adult education.

4 (48) "Work release" means a program of partial confinement  
5 available to offenders who are employed or engaged as a student in a  
6 regular course of study at school.

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