SENATE BILL 5767

State of Washington 58th Legislature 2003 Regular Session

By Senators Roach and Kastama; by request of Office of Financial Management

Read first time 02/11/2003. Referred to Committee on Government Operations & Elections.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to the recoupment of state employee salary and wage
- 2 overpayments; and adding new sections to chapter 49.48 RCW.
- 3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

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- MEW SECTION. **Sec. 1.** A new section is added to chapter 49.48 RCW to read as follows:
 - Debts due the state for the overpayment of salary or wages to state employees may be recovered by the employer by deductions from subsequent salary or wage payments as provided in section 2 of this act, or by civil action. If the overpayment is recovered by deduction from the employee's subsequent salary or wages, each deduction shall not exceed five percent of the employee's net pay per pay period. The deductions from salary or wages shall continue until the overpayment is fully recouped.
- Nothing in this act prevents an employer and employee from agreeing to a different overpayment amount than that specified in the notice in section 2(1) of this act or to a method other than a salary or wage deduction for repayment of the salary overpayment amount.

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NEW SECTION. Sec. 2. A new section is added to chapter 49.48 RCW to read as follows:

- (1) When an employer determines that an employee was overpaid salary or wages, the employer shall provide written notice to the employee. The notice shall include the amount of the overpayment, the basis for the claim, a demand for payment within twenty days of the date on which the employee received the notice, and the rights of the employee under this section.
- (2) The notice may be served upon the employee in the manner prescribed for the service of a summons in a civil action, or be mailed by certified mail, return receipt requested, to the employee at his or her last known address.
- (3) Within twenty days after receiving the notice from the employer that a salary or wage overpayment has occurred, the employee may request, in writing, that the employer review its finding that a salary or wage overpayment has occurred. The employee may choose to have the review conducted through written submission of information challenging the overpayment or through a face-to-face meeting with the employer. If the request is not made within the twenty-day period as provided in this subsection, the employee may not further challenge the overpayment and has no right to further agency review, an adjudicative proceeding, or judicial review.
- (4) Upon receipt of an employee's written request for review of the overpayment, the employer shall review the employee's challenge to the overpayment. Upon completion of the review, the employer shall notify the employee in writing of the employer's decision regarding the employee's challenge. The notification must be sent by certified mail, return receipt requested, to the employee at his or her last known address.
- (5) If the employee is dissatisfied with the employer's decision regarding the employee's challenge to the overpayment, the employee may request an adjudicative proceeding governed by the administrative procedure act, chapter 34.05 RCW. The employee's application for an adjudicative proceeding must be in writing, state the basis for contesting the overpayment notice, and include a copy of the employer's notice of overpayment. The application must be served on and received by the employer within twenty-eight calendar days of the employee's receipt of the employer's decision following review of the employee's

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challenge. Notwithstanding RCW 34.05.413(3), agencies may not vary the requirements of this subsection (5) by rule or otherwise. The employee must serve the employer by certified mail, return receipt requested.

- (6) If the employee does not request an adjudicative proceeding within the twenty-eight-day period, the amount of the overpayment provided in the notice shall be deemed final and the employer may proceed to recoup the overpayment as provided in this section and section 1 of this act.
- (7) Where an adjudicative proceeding has been requested, the presiding or reviewing officer shall determine the amount, if any, of the overpayment received by the employee.
- (8) If the employee fails to attend or participate in the adjudicative proceeding, upon a showing of valid service, the presiding or reviewing officer may enter an administrative order declaring the amount claimed in the notice sent to the employee after the employer's review of the employee's challenge to the overpayment to be assessed against the employee and subject to collection action by the state as provided in section 1 of this act.
- (9) Failure to make an application for a review by the employer as provided in subsections (3) and (4) of this section or an adjudicative proceeding within twenty-eight calendar days of the date of receiving notice of the employer's decision after review of the overpayment shall result in the establishment of a final debt against the employee in the amount asserted by the employer, which debt shall be collected as provided in section 1 of this act.
- (10) As used in this section and section 1 of this act, "employer" means the state of Washington and any of its agencies, institutions, boards, or commissions.

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