H-1995.2	

HOUSE BILL 2213

State of Washington 59th Legislature 2005 Regular Session

By Representatives Hunter, Tom and Santos

Read first time 02/23/2005. Referred to Committee on Education.

AN ACT Relating to revising excess levy-related school funding; amending RCW 84.52.0531, 84.52.0531, 28A.150.250, 28A.500.010, and 28A.500.030; creating a new section; repealing RCW 28A.500.020; providing effective dates; providing a contingent effective date; and providing an expiration date.

6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

7 PART I 8 LEVY LID

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9 **Sec. 101.** RCW 84.52.0531 and 2004 c 21 s 2 are each amended to 10 read as follows:

11 The maximum dollar amount which may be levied by or for any school 12 district for maintenance and operation support under the provisions of 13 RCW 84.52.053 shall be determined as follows:

- (1) For excess levies for collection in calendar year 1997, the maximum dollar amount shall be calculated pursuant to the laws and rules in effect in November 1996.
- 17 (2) For excess levies for collection in calendar year 1998 and

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thereafter, the maximum dollar amount shall be the sum of (a) plus or minus (b) and (c) of this subsection minus (d) of this subsection:

- (a) The district's levy base as defined in subsections (3) and (4) of this section multiplied by the district's maximum levy percentage as defined in subsection (5) of this section;
- (b) For districts in a high/nonhigh relationship, the high school district's maximum levy amount shall be reduced and the nonhigh school district's maximum levy amount shall be increased by an amount equal to the estimated amount of the nonhigh payment due to the high school district under RCW 28A.545.030(3) and 28A.545.050 for the school year commencing the year of the levy;
- (c) For districts in an interdistrict cooperative agreement, the nonresident school district's maximum levy amount shall be reduced and the resident school district's maximum levy amount shall be increased by an amount equal to the per pupil basic education allocation included in the nonresident district's levy base under subsection (3) of this section multiplied by:
- (i) The number of full-time equivalent students served from the resident district in the prior school year; multiplied by:
- (ii) The serving district's maximum levy percentage determined under subsection (5) of this section; increased by:
- (iii) The percent increase per full-time equivalent student as stated in the state basic education appropriation section of the biennial budget between the prior school year and the current school year divided by fifty-five percent;
- (d) The district's maximum levy amount shall be reduced by the maximum amount of state matching funds for which the district is eligible under RCW 28A.500.010.
- (3) For excess levies for collection in calendar year 2005 and thereafter, a district's levy base shall be the sum of allocations in (a) through (c) of this subsection received by the district for the prior school year and the amounts determined under subsection (4) of this section, including allocations for compensation increases, plus the sum of such allocations multiplied by the percent increase per full time equivalent student as stated in the state basic education appropriation section of the biennial budget between the prior school year and the current school year and divided by fifty-five percent. A

- district's levy base shall not include local school district property tax levies or other local revenues, or state and federal allocations not identified in (a) through (c) of this subsection.
 - (a) The district's basic education allocation as determined pursuant to RCW 28A.150.250, 28A.150.260, and 28A.150.350;
- 6 (b) State and federal categorical allocations for the following 7 programs:
 - (i) Pupil transportation;
 - (ii) Special education;

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- (iii) Education of highly capable students;
- (iv) Compensatory education, including but not limited to learning assistance, migrant education, Indian education, refugee programs, and bilingual education;
 - (v) Food services; and
 - (vi) Statewide block grant programs; and
- 16 (c) Any other federal allocations for elementary and secondary 17 school programs, including direct grants, other than federal impact aid 18 funds and allocations in lieu of taxes.
 - (4) For levy collections in calendar years 2005 through 2007, in addition to the allocations included under subsection (3)(a) through (c) of this section, a district's levy base shall also include the following:
 - (a) The difference between the allocation the district would have received in the current school year had RCW 84.52.068 not been amended by chapter 19, Laws of 2003 1st sp. sess. and the allocation the district received in the current school year pursuant to RCW 84.52.068. The office of the superintendent of public instruction shall offset the amount added to a district's levy base pursuant to this subsection (4)(a) by any additional per student allocations included in a district's levy base pursuant to the enactment of an initiative to the people subsequent to June 10, 2004; and
 - (b) The difference between the allocations the district would have received the prior school year had RCW 28A.400.205 not been amended by chapter 20, Laws of 2003 1st sp. sess. and the allocations the district actually received the prior school year pursuant to RCW 28A.400.205. The office of the superintendent of public instruction shall offset the amount added to a district's levy base pursuant to this subsection

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(4)(b) by any additional salary increase allocations included in a district's levy base pursuant to the enactment of an initiative to the people subsequent to June 10, 2004.

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- (5) A district's maximum levy percentage shall be ((twenty-two)) forty percent ((in 1998 and twenty-four percent in 1999 and every year thereafter; plus, for qualifying districts, the grandfathered percentage determined as follows:
- (a) For 1997, the difference between the district's 1993 maximum levy percentage and twenty percent; and
 - (b) For 1998 and thereafter, the percentage calculated as follows:
- (i) Multiply the grandfathered percentage for the prior year times
 the district's levy base determined under subsection (3) of this
 section;
 - (ii) Reduce the result of (b)(i) of this subsection by any levy reduction funds as defined in subsection (6) of this section that are to be allocated to the district for the current school year;
- 17 (iii) Divide the result of (b)(ii) of this subsection by the 18 district's levy base; and
- 19 (iv) Take the greater of zero or the percentage calculated in (b)(iii) of this subsection)).
 - (6) "Levy reduction funds" shall mean increases in state funds from the prior school year for programs included under subsections (3) and (4) of this section: (a) That are not attributable to enrollment changes, compensation increases, or inflationary adjustments; and (b) that are or were specifically identified as levy reduction funds in the appropriations act. If levy reduction funds are dependent on formula factors which would not be finalized until after the start of the current school year, the superintendent of public instruction shall estimate the total amount of levy reduction funds by using prior school year data in place of current school year data. Levy reduction funds shall not include moneys received by school districts from cities or counties.
 - (7) For the purposes of this section, "prior school year" means the most recent school year completed prior to the year in which the levies are to be collected.
- 36 (8) For the purposes of this section, "current school year" means 37 the year immediately following the prior school year.

(9) Funds collected from transportation vehicle fund tax levies 1 2 shall not be subject to the levy limitations in this section.

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- (10) The superintendent of public instruction shall develop rules and regulations and inform school districts of the pertinent data 4 necessary to carry out the provisions of this section.
- 6 **Sec. 102.** RCW 84.52.0531 and 1997 c 259 s 2 are each amended to read as follows: 7

The maximum dollar amount which may be levied by or for any school district for maintenance and operation support under the provisions of RCW 84.52.053 shall be determined as follows:

- (1) For excess levies for collection in calendar year 1997, the maximum dollar amount shall be calculated pursuant to the laws and rules in effect in November 1996.
- (2) For excess levies for collection in calendar year 1998 and thereafter, the maximum dollar amount shall be the sum of (a) plus or minus (b) and (c) of this subsection minus (d) of this subsection:
- (a) The district's levy base as defined in subsection (3) of this section multiplied by the district's maximum levy percentage as defined in subsection (4) of this section;
- (b) For districts in a high/nonhigh relationship, the high school district's maximum levy amount shall be reduced and the nonhigh school district's maximum levy amount shall be increased by an amount equal to the estimated amount of the nonhigh payment due to the high school district under RCW 28A.545.030(3) and 28A.545.050 for the school year commencing the year of the levy;
- (c) For districts in an interdistrict cooperative agreement, the nonresident school district's maximum levy amount shall be reduced and the resident school district's maximum levy amount shall be increased by an amount equal to the per pupil basic education allocation included in the nonresident district's levy base under subsection (3) of this section multiplied by:
- (i) The number of full-time equivalent students served from the resident district in the prior school year; multiplied by:
- (ii) The serving district's maximum levy percentage determined 34 under subsection (4) of this section; increased by: 35
- 36 (iii) The percent increase per full-time equivalent student as

stated in the state basic education appropriation section of the 1 2 biennial budget between the prior school year and the current school year divided by fifty-five percent; 3

- (d) The district's maximum levy amount shall be reduced by the maximum amount of state matching funds for which the district is eligible under RCW 28A.500.010.
- (3) For excess levies for collection in calendar year 1998 and thereafter, a district's levy base shall be the sum of allocations in (a) through (c) of this subsection received by the district for the prior school year, including allocations for compensation increases, plus the sum of such allocations multiplied by the percent increase per full time equivalent student as stated in the state basic education appropriation section of the biennial budget between the prior school year and the current school year and divided by fifty-five percent. A district's levy base shall not include local school district property tax levies or other local revenues, or state and federal allocations not identified in (a) through (c) of this subsection.
- The district's basic education allocation as determined pursuant to RCW 28A.150.250, 28A.150.260, and 28A.150.350;
- (b) State and federal categorical allocations for the following 21 programs:
 - (i) Pupil transportation;
 - (ii) Special education;

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- (iii) Education of highly capable students;
- (iv) Compensatory education, including but not limited to learning 25 assistance, migrant education, Indian education, refugee programs, and 26 bilingual education; 27
 - (v) Food services; and
- (vi) Statewide block grant programs; and 29
- (c) Any other federal allocations for elementary and secondary 30 31 school programs, including direct grants, other than federal impact aid funds and allocations in lieu of taxes. 32
- (4) A district's maximum levy percentage shall be ((twenty-two)) 33 forty percent ((in 1998 and twenty-four percent in 1999 and every year 34 thereafter; plus, for qualifying districts, the grandfathered 35 percentage determined as follows: 36
- 37 (a) For 1997, the difference between the district's 1993 maximum 38 levy percentage and twenty percent; and

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1	(b) For 1998 and thereafter, the percentage calculated as follows:
2	(i) Multiply the grandfathered percentage for the prior year times
3	the district's levy base determined under subsection (3) of this
4	section;

- (ii) Reduce the result of (b)(i) of this subsection by any levy reduction funds as defined in subsection (5) of this section that are to be allocated to the district for the current school year;
- (iii) Divide the result of (b)(ii) of this subsection by the district's levy base; and
- 10 (iv) Take the greater of zero or the percentage calculated in (b)(iii) of this subsection)).
 - (5) "Levy reduction funds" shall mean increases in state funds from the prior school year for programs included under subsection (3) of this section: (a) That are not attributable to enrollment changes, compensation increases, or inflationary adjustments; and (b) that are or were specifically identified as levy reduction funds in the appropriations act. If levy reduction funds are dependent on formula factors which would not be finalized until after the start of the current school year, the superintendent of public instruction shall estimate the total amount of levy reduction funds by using prior school year data in place of current school year data. Levy reduction funds shall not include moneys received by school districts from cities or counties.
 - (6) For the purposes of this section, "prior school year" means the most recent school year completed prior to the year in which the levies are to be collected.
 - (7) For the purposes of this section, "current school year" means the year immediately following the prior school year.
 - (8) Funds collected from transportation vehicle fund tax levies shall not be subject to the levy limitations in this section.
 - (9) The superintendent of public instruction shall develop rules and regulations and inform school districts of the pertinent data necessary to carry out the provisions of this section.

34 PART II
35 LEVY EQUALIZATION

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Sec. 201. RCW 28A.150.250 and 1990 c 33 s 107 are each amended to 2 read as follows:

- (1) From those funds made available by the legislature for the current use of the common schools, the superintendent of public instruction shall distribute annually as provided in RCW 28A.510.250 to each school district of the state operating a program approved by the state board of education an amount which, when combined with an appropriate portion of such locally available revenues, other than receipts from federal forest revenues distributed to school districts pursuant to RCW 28A.520.010 and 28A.520.020, as the superintendent of public instruction may deem appropriate for consideration in computing state equalization support, excluding excess property tax levies, will constitute a basic education allocation in dollars for each annual average full time equivalent student enrolled, based upon one full school year of one hundred eighty days, except that for kindergartens one full school year shall be one hundred eighty half days of instruction, or the equivalent as provided in RCW 28A.150.220.
- (2) Basic education shall be considered to be fully funded by those amounts of dollars appropriated by the legislature pursuant to:
- (a) RCW 28A.150.250 and 28A.150.260 to fund those program requirements identified in RCW 28A.150.220 in accordance with the formula and ratios provided in RCW 28A.150.260 ((and));
- (b) Those amounts of dollars appropriated by the legislature to fund the salary requirements of RCW 28A.150.100 and 28A.150.410; and (c) RCW 28A.500.030.
- (3) Operation of a program approved by the state board of education, for the purposes of this section, shall include a finding that the ratio of students per classroom teacher in grades kindergarten through three is not greater than the ratio of students per classroom teacher in grades four and above for such district: PROVIDED, That for the purposes of this section, "classroom teacher" shall be defined as instructional employee possessing at least a provisional certificate, but not necessarily employed as a certificated employee, whose primary duty is the daily educational instruction of students: PROVIDED FURTHER, That the state board of education shall adopt rules and regulations to insure compliance with the student/teacher ratio provisions of this section, and such rules and regulations shall allow

for exemptions for those special programs and/or school districts which may be deemed unable to practicably meet the student/teacher ratio requirements of this section by virtue of a small number of students.

(4) If a school district's basic education program fails to meet the basic education requirements enumerated in RCW 28A.150.250, 28A.150.260, and 28A.150.220, the state board of education shall require the superintendent of public instruction to withhold state funds in whole or in part for the basic education allocation until program compliance is assured: PROVIDED, That the state board of education may waive this requirement in the event of substantial lack of classroom space.

Sec. 202. RCW 28A.500.010 and 1999 c 317 s 1 are each amended to read as follows:

Commencing with calendar year 2000, in addition to a school district's other general fund allocations, each eligible district shall be provided local effort assistance funds. The purpose of these funds is to mitigate the effect that above average property tax rates might have on the ability of a school district to raise local revenues to supplement the state's basic program of education. These funds serve to equalize the property tax rates that individual taxpayers would pay for such levies and to provide tax relief to taxpayers in high tax rate school districts. ((Such funds are not part of the district's basic education allocation.))

- 24 Sec. 203. RCW 28A.500.030 and 2003 1st sp.s. c 25 s 912 are each 25 amended to read as follows:
- 26 ((Allocation of state matching funds to eligible districts for local effort assistance shall be determined as follows:
 - (1) Funds raised by the district through maintenance and operation levies shall be matched with state funds using the following ratio of state funds to levy funds:
- 31 (a) The difference between the district's twelve percent levy rate
 32 and the statewide average twelve percent levy rate; to
 - (b) The statewide average twelve percent levy rate.
- 34 (2) The maximum amount of state matching funds for districts
 35 eligible for local effort assistance shall be the district's twelve
 36 percent levy amount, multiplied by the following percentage:

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- 1 (a) The difference between the district's twelve percent levy rate
 2 and the statewide average twelve percent levy rate; divided by
 - (b) The district's twelve percent levy rate.
- 4 (3) Calendar year 2003 allocations and maximum eligibility under 5 this chapter shall be multiplied by 0.99.
- (4) From January 1, 2004, to June 30, 2005, allocations and maximum eligibility under this chapter shall be multiplied by 0.937.)) (1)

 Beginning with calendar year 2006, and thereafter, total statewide local effort assistance allocations shall be 14.5 percent of total
- 10 statewide excess levy collections under RCW 84.52.0531.
- 11 (2) Levy equalization allocations to districts shall be determined
- 12 by rule adopted by the office of the superintendent of public
- 13 <u>instruction</u>.

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- 14 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 204.** RCW 28A.500.020 (Definitions) and 2004 c
- 16 PART III
- 17 MISCELLANEOUS
- 18 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 301.** Part headings used in this act are not any
- 19 part of the law.
- 20 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 302.** Sections 101, 201 through 204, and 301 of
- 21 this act take effect January 1, 2006.
- 22 NEW SECTION. Sec. 303. Section 102 of this act takes effect
- 23 January 1, 2008.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 304. Section 101 of this act expires January 1,
- 25 2008.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 305. This act takes effect if the proposed
- 27 amendment to Article VII, section 2 of the state Constitution providing
- 28 for a simple majority of voters voting to authorize a school levy,
- 29 House Joint Resolution No. 4205 is validly submitted to and is approved
- 30 and ratified by the voters at the next general election. If the

- 1 proposed amendment is not approved and ratified, this act is void in
- 2 its entirety.

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