HOUSE BILL 2409

State of Washington 59th Legislature 2006 Regular Session

By Representatives O'Brien, Rodne, Ericks, Lovick, Anderson, Jarrett, Nixon, McDonald, Williams, Darneille, Buck, Conway, P. Sullivan, Tom, Takko, Lantz, Kilmer, Fromhold, B. Sullivan, Morrell, Simpson, Springer, Green, Miloscia, Sells and Ormsby

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AN ACT Relating to strengthening the sex and kidnapping offender 1 2 registration statute by decreasing the amount of time within which 3 returning or out-of-state registrants must register after establishing residence in Washington, requiring offenders with fixed residences to 4 complete residential addresses when provide their registering, 5 requiring homeless offenders, when they check in weekly, to inform the 6 7 county sheriff where they have been over the past week and where they plan to be in the forthcoming week, requiring offenders to sign the 8 written notice they provide to the county sheriff when they change 9 10 residences or cease to have a fixed residence, and clarifying that any violation of RCW 9A.44.130 is a crime; amending RCW 9A.44.130; 11 12 reenacting and amending RCW 9A.44.130; prescribing penalties; providing an effective date; providing an expiration date; and declaring an 13 14 emergency.

15 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

16 Sec. 1. RCW 9A.44.130 and 2003 c 215 s 1 and 2003 c 53 s 68 are 17 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

(1) Any adult or juvenile residing whether or not the person has afixed residence, or who is a student, is employed, or carries on a

vocation in this state who has been found to have committed or has been 1 2 convicted of any sex offense or kidnapping offense, or who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity under chapter 10.77 RCW of 3 committing any sex offense or kidnapping offense, shall register with 4 5 the county sheriff for the county of the person's residence, or if the person is not a resident of Washington, the county of the person's 6 7 school, or place of employment or vocation, or as otherwise specified Where a person required to register under this 8 in this section. 9 section is in custody of the state department of corrections, the state 10 department of social and health services, a local division of youth services, or a local jail or juvenile detention facility as a result of 11 12 a sex offense or kidnapping offense, the person shall also register at the time of release from custody with an official designated by the 13 14 agency that has jurisdiction over the person. In addition, any such adult or juvenile: (a) Who is admitted to a public or private 15 institution of higher education shall, within ten days of enrolling or 16 17 by the first business day after arriving at the institution, whichever is earlier, notify the sheriff for the county of the person's residence 18 of the person's intent to attend the institution; (b) who gains 19 employment at a public or private institution of higher education 20 21 shall, within ten days of accepting employment or by the first business 22 day after commencing work at the institution, whichever is earlier, notify the sheriff for the county of the person's residence of the 23 24 person's employment by the institution; or (c) whose enrollment or 25 employment at a public or private institution of higher education is 26 terminated shall, within ten days of such termination, notify the 27 sheriff for the county of the person's residence of the person's termination of enrollment or employment at the institution. 28 Persons required to register under this section who are enrolled in a public or 29 private institution of higher education on June 11, 1998, must notify 30 the county sheriff immediately. sheriff shall notify the 31 The 32 institution's department of public safety and shall provide that department with the same information provided to a county sheriff under 33 subsection (3) of this section. 34

35 (2) This section may not be construed to confer any powers pursuant 36 to RCW ((4.24.500)) <u>4.24.550</u> upon the public safety department of any 37 public or private institution of higher education.

1 (3)(a) The person shall provide the following information when 2 registering: (i) Name; (ii) <u>complete residential</u> address; (iii) date 3 and place of birth; (iv) place of employment; (v) crime for which 4 convicted; (vi) date and place of conviction; (vii) aliases used; 5 (viii) social security number; (ix) photograph; and (x) fingerprints.

6 (b) Any person who lacks a fixed residence shall provide the 7 following information when registering: (i) Name; (ii) date and place 8 of birth; (iii) place of employment; (iv) crime for which convicted; 9 (v) date and place of conviction; (vi) aliases used; (vii) social 10 security number; (viii) photograph; (ix) fingerprints; and (x) where he 11 or she plans to stay.

12 (4)(a) Offenders shall register with the county sheriff within the 13 following deadlines. For purposes of this section the term 14 "conviction" refers to adult convictions and juvenile adjudications for 15 sex offenses or kidnapping offenses:

(i) OFFENDERS IN CUSTODY. (A) Sex offenders who committed a sex 16 17 offense on, before, or after February 28, 1990, and who, on or after July 28, 1991, are in custody, as a result of that offense, of the 18 state department of corrections, the state department of social and 19 health services, a local division of youth services, or a local jail or 20 21 juvenile detention facility, and (B) kidnapping offenders who on or 22 after July 27, 1997, are in custody of the state department of corrections, the state department of social and health services, a 23 24 local division of youth services, or a local jail or juvenile detention 25 facility, must register at the time of release from custody with an 26 official designated by the agency that has jurisdiction over the 27 offender. The agency shall within three days forward the registration information to the county sheriff for the county of the offender's 28 anticipated residence. The offender must also register within twenty-29 four hours from the time of release with the county sheriff for the 30 county of the person's residence, or if the person is not a resident of 31 32 Washington, the county of the person's school, or place of employment or vocation. The agency that has jurisdiction over the offender shall 33 provide notice to the offender of the duty to register. Failure to 34 35 register at the time of release and within twenty-four hours of release 36 constitutes a violation of this section and is punishable as provided 37 in subsection (10) of this section.

When the agency with jurisdiction intends to release an offender 1 2 with a duty to register under this section, and the agency has knowledge that the offender is eligible for developmental disability 3 services from the department of social and health services, the agency 4 5 shall notify the division of developmental disabilities of the release. Notice shall occur not more than thirty days before the offender is to 6 7 be released. The agency and the division shall assist the offender in meeting the initial registration requirement under this section. 8 Failure to provide such assistance shall not constitute a defense for 9 any violation of this section. 10

(ii) 11 OFFENDERS NOT IN CUSTODY BUT UNDER STATE OR LOCAL 12 JURISDICTION. Sex offenders who, on July 28, 1991, are not in custody 13 but are under the jurisdiction of the indeterminate sentence review 14 board or under the department of correction's active supervision, as defined by the department of corrections, the state department of 15 social and health services, or a local division of youth services, for 16 17 sex offenses committed before, on, or after February 28, 1990, must register within ten days of July 28, 1991. Kidnapping offenders who, 18 on July 27, 1997, are not in custody but are under the jurisdiction of 19 the indeterminate sentence review board or under the department of 20 21 correction's active supervision, as defined by the department of 22 corrections, the state department of social and health services, or a local division of youth services, for kidnapping offenses committed 23 24 before, on, or after July 27, 1997, must register within ten days of 25 July 27, 1997. A change in supervision status of a sex offender who was required to register under this subsection (4)(a)(ii) as of July 26 27 28, 1991, or a kidnapping offender required to register as of July 27, 1997, shall not relieve the offender of the duty to register or to 28 reregister following a change in residence. The obligation to register 29 30 shall only cease pursuant to RCW 9A.44.140.

31 (iii) OFFENDERS UNDER FEDERAL JURISDICTION. Sex offenders who, on 32 or after July 23, 1995, and kidnapping offenders who, on or after July 27, 1997, as a result of that offense are in the custody of the United 33 States bureau of prisons or other federal or military correctional 34 agency for sex offenses committed before, on, or after February 28, 35 1990, or kidnapping offenses committed on, before, or after July 27, 36 37 1997, must register within twenty-four hours from the time of release 38 with the county sheriff for the county of the person's residence, or if

the person is not a resident of Washington, the county of the person's 1 2 school, or place of employment or vocation. Sex offenders who, on July 23, 1995, are not in custody but are under the jurisdiction of the 3 United States bureau of prisons, United States courts, United States 4 5 parole commission, or military parole board for sex offenses committed before, on, or after February 28, 1990, must register within ten days 6 7 of July 23, 1995. Kidnapping offenders who, on July 27, 1997, are not in custody but are under the jurisdiction of the United States bureau 8 of prisons, United States courts, United States parole commission, or 9 military parole board for kidnapping offenses committed before, on, or 10 after July 27, 1997, must register within ten days of July 27, 1997. 11 12 A change in supervision status of a sex offender who was required to 13 register under this subsection (4)(a)(iii) as of July 23, 1995, or a 14 kidnapping offender required to register as of July 27, 1997 shall not relieve the offender of the duty to register or to reregister following 15 16 a change in residence, or if the person is not a resident of 17 Washington, the county of the person's school, or place of employment or vocation. The obligation to register shall only cease pursuant to 18 19 RCW 9A.44.140.

(iv) OFFENDERS WHO ARE CONVICTED BUT NOT CONFINED. Sex offenders 20 21 who are convicted of a sex offense on or after July 28, 1991, for a sex 22 offense that was committed on or after February 28, 1990, and kidnapping offenders who are convicted on or after July 27, 1997, for 23 24 a kidnapping offense that was committed on or after July 27, 1997, but 25 who are not sentenced to serve a term of confinement immediately upon sentencing, shall report to the county sheriff to register immediately 26 27 upon completion of being sentenced.

(v) OFFENDERS WHO ARE NEW RESIDENTS OR RETURNING WASHINGTON 28 Sex offenders and kidnapping offenders who move to 29 RESIDENTS. Washington state from another state or a foreign country that are not 30 31 under the jurisdiction of the state department of corrections, the 32 indeterminate sentence review board, or the state department of social and health services at the time of moving to Washington, must register 33 within ((thirty days)) seventy-two hours of establishing residence or 34 reestablishing residence if the person is a former Washington resident. 35 The duty to register under this subsection applies to sex offenders 36 37 convicted under the laws of another state or a foreign country, federal 38 or military statutes, or Washington state for offenses committed on or

after February 28, 1990, and to kidnapping offenders convicted under 1 2 the laws of another state or a foreign country, federal or military statutes, or Washington state for offenses committed on or after July 3 27, 1997. Sex offenders and kidnapping offenders from other states or 4 5 a foreign country who, when they move to Washington, are under the jurisdiction of the department of corrections, the indeterminate 6 7 sentence review board, or the department of social and health services must register within twenty-four hours of moving to Washington. 8 The agency that has jurisdiction over the offender shall notify the 9 10 offender of the registration requirements before the offender moves to 11 Washington.

12 (vi) OFFENDERS FOUND NOT GUILTY BY REASON OF INSANITY. Any adult 13 or juvenile who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity under 14 chapter 10.77 RCW of (A) committing a sex offense on, before, or after February 28, 1990, and who, on or after July 23, 1995, is in custody, 15 as a result of that finding, of the state department of social and 16 17 health services, or (B) committing a kidnapping offense on, before, or after July 27, 1997, and who on or after July 27, 1997, is in custody, 18 as a result of that finding, of the state department of social and 19 health services, must register within twenty-four hours from the time 20 21 of release with the county sheriff for the county of the person's 22 residence. The state department of social and health services shall provide notice to the adult or juvenile in its custody of the duty to 23 24 Any adult or juvenile who has been found not guilty by register. 25 reason of insanity of committing a sex offense on, before, or after February 28, 1990, but who was released before July 23, 1995, or any 26 27 adult or juvenile who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity of committing a kidnapping offense but who was released before July 27, 28 1997, shall be required to register within twenty-four hours of 29 receiving notice of this registration requirement. 30 The state department of social and health services shall make reasonable attempts 31 32 within available resources to notify sex offenders who were released before July 23, 1995, and kidnapping offenders who were released before 33 July 27, 1997. Failure to register within twenty-four hours of 34 35 release, or of receiving notice, constitutes a violation of this 36 section and is punishable as provided in subsection (10) of this 37 section.

1 (vii) OFFENDERS WHO LACK A FIXED RESIDENCE. Any person who lacks 2 a fixed residence and leaves the county in which he or she is 3 registered and enters and remains within a new county for twenty-four 4 hours is required to register with the county sheriff not more than 5 twenty-four hours after entering the county and provide the information 6 required in subsection (3)(b) of this section.

7 (viii) OFFENDERS WHO LACK A FIXED RESIDENCE AND WHO ARE UNDER
8 SUPERVISION. Offenders who lack a fixed residence and who are under
9 the supervision of the department shall register in the county of their
10 supervision.

(ix) OFFENDERS WHO MOVE TO, WORK, CARRY ON A VOCATION, OR ATTEND 11 12 SCHOOL IN ANOTHER STATE. Offenders required to register in Washington, 13 who move to another state, or who work, carry on a vocation, or attend 14 school in another state shall register a new address, fingerprints, and photograph with the new state within ten days after establishing 15 16 residence, or after beginning to work, carry on a vocation, or attend 17 school in the new state. The person must also send written notice within ten days of moving to the new state or to a foreign country to 18 19 the county sheriff with whom the person last registered in Washington state. The county sheriff shall promptly forward this information to 20 21 the Washington state patrol.

(b) Failure to register within the time required under this section constitutes a per se violation of this section and is punishable as provided in subsection (10) of this section. The county sheriff shall not be required to determine whether the person is living within the county.

27 (c) An arrest on charges of failure to register, service of an information, or a complaint for a violation of this section, 28 or arraignment on charges for a violation of this section, constitutes 29 actual notice of the duty to register. Any person charged with the 30 crime of failure to register under this section who asserts as a 31 32 defense the lack of notice of the duty to register shall register immediately following actual notice of the duty through arrest, 33 service, or arraignment. Failure to register as required under this 34 35 subsection (4)(c) constitutes grounds for filing another charge of 36 failing to register. Registering following arrest, service, or 37 arraignment on charges shall not relieve the offender from criminal

liability for failure to register prior to the filing of the original
 charge.

3 (d) The deadlines for the duty to register under this section do 4 not relieve any sex offender of the duty to register under this section 5 as it existed prior to July 28, 1991.

(5)(a) If any person required to register pursuant to this section б 7 changes his or her residence address within the same county, the person must send signed written notice of the change of address to the county 8 sheriff within seventy-two hours of moving. If any person required to 9 10 register pursuant to this section moves to a new county, the person must send <u>signed</u> written notice of the change of address at least 11 12 fourteen days before moving to the county sheriff in the new county of 13 residence and must register with that county sheriff within twenty-four 14 hours of moving. The person must also send signed written notice within ten days of the change of address in the new county to the 15 county sheriff with whom the person last registered. 16 The county 17 sheriff with whom the person last registered shall promptly forward the information concerning the change of address to the county sheriff for 18 the county of the person's new residence. Upon receipt of notice of 19 change of address to a new state, the county sheriff shall promptly 20 21 forward the information regarding the change of address to the agency 22 designated by the new state as the state's offender registration 23 agency.

24 (b) It is an affirmative defense to a charge that the person failed 25 to send a notice at least fourteen days in advance of moving as required under (a) of this subsection that the person did not know the 26 27 location of his or her new residence at least fourteen days before moving. The defendant must establish the defense by a preponderance of 28 the evidence and, to prevail on the defense, must also prove by a 29 preponderance that the defendant sent the required notice within 30 twenty-four hours of determining the new address. 31

32 (6)(a) Any person required to register under this section who lacks 33 a fixed residence shall provide <u>signed</u> written notice to the sheriff of 34 the county where he or she last registered within forty-eight hours 35 excluding weekends and holidays after ceasing to have a fixed 36 residence. The notice shall include the information required by 37 subsection (3)(b) of this section, except the photograph and 38 fingerprints. The county sheriff may, for reasonable cause, require

the offender to provide a photograph and fingerprints. The sheriff shall forward this information to the sheriff of the county in which the person intends to reside, if the person intends to reside in another county.

(b) A person who lacks a fixed residence must report weekly, in 5 person, to the sheriff of the county where he or she is registered. 6 7 The weekly report shall be on a day specified by the county sheriff's office, and shall occur during normal business hours. The county 8 sheriff's office ((may)) shall require the person to list the 9 10 locations, including addresses when applicable, where the person has stayed during the last seven days and where the person plans to stay in 11 the forthcoming seven days. The lack of a fixed residence is a factor 12 13 that may be considered in determining an offender's risk level and shall make the offender subject to disclosure of information to the 14 public at large pursuant to RCW 4.24.550. 15

16 (c) If any person required to register pursuant to this section 17 does not have a fixed residence, it is an affirmative defense to the charge of failure to register, that he or she provided written notice 18 to the sheriff of the county where he or she last registered within 19 forty-eight hours excluding weekends and holidays after ceasing to have 20 21 a fixed residence and has subsequently complied with the requirements 22 of subsections (4)(a)(vii) or (viii) and (6) of this section. То prevail, the person must prove the defense by a preponderance of the 23 24 evidence.

25 (7) A sex offender subject to registration requirements under this section who applies to change his or her name under RCW 4.24.130 or any 26 27 other law shall submit a copy of the application to the county sheriff of the county of the person's residence and to the state patrol not 28 fewer than five days before the entry of an order granting the name 29 change. No sex offender under the requirement to register under this 30 31 section at the time of application shall be granted an order changing 32 his or her name if the court finds that doing so will interfere with legitimate law enforcement interests, except that no order shall be 33 denied when the name change is requested for religious or legitimate 34 cultural reasons or in recognition of marriage or dissolution of 35 36 marriage. A sex offender under the requirement to register under this 37 section who receives an order changing his or her name shall submit a

copy of the order to the county sheriff of the county of the person's
 residence and to the state patrol within five days of the entry of the
 order.

4 (8) The county sheriff shall obtain a photograph of the individual
5 and shall obtain a copy of the individual's fingerprints.

6 (9) For the purpose of RCW 9A.44.130, 10.01.200, 43.43.540, 7 70.48.470, and 72.09.330:

8 (a) "Sex offense" means:

9 (i) Any offense defined as a sex offense by RCW 9.94A.030;

10 (ii) Any violation under RCW 9A.44.096 (sexual misconduct with a
11 minor in the second degree);

12 (iii) Any violation under RCW 9.68A.090 (communication with a minor 13 for immoral purposes);

14 (iv) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that 15 under the laws of this state would be classified as a sex offense under 16 this subsection; and

(v) Any gross misdemeanor that is, under chapter 9A.28 RCW, a criminal attempt, criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to commit an offense that is classified as a sex offense under RCW 9.94A.030 or this subsection.

(b) "Kidnapping offense" means: (i) The crimes of kidnapping in 21 22 the first degree, kidnapping in the second degree, and unlawful imprisonment, as defined in chapter 9A.40 RCW, where the victim is a 23 24 minor and the offender is not the minor's parent; (ii) any offense that 25 is, under chapter 9A.28 RCW, a criminal attempt, criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to commit an offense that is classified as a 26 27 kidnapping offense under this subsection (9)(b); and (iii) any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this 28 29 state would be classified as a kidnapping offense under this subsection 30 (9)(b).

31 (c) "Employed" or "carries on a vocation" means employment that is 32 full-time or part-time for a period of time exceeding fourteen days, or 33 for an aggregate period of time exceeding thirty days during any 34 calendar year. A person is employed or carries on a vocation whether 35 the person's employment is financially compensated, volunteered, or for 36 the purpose of government or educational benefit.

37 (d) "Student" means a person who is enrolled, on a full-time or

1 part-time basis, in any public or private educational institution. An 2 educational institution includes any secondary school, trade or 3 professional institution, or institution of higher education.

4 (10)(a) A person who knowingly fails to ((register with the county 5 sheriff or notify the county sheriff, or who changes his or her name without notifying the county sheriff and the state patrol, as required 6 7 by)) comply with any of the requirements of this section is guilty of a class C felony if the crime for which the individual was convicted 8 was a felony sex offense as defined in subsection (9)(a) of this 9 section or a federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that 10 under the laws of this state would be a felony sex offense as defined 11 in subsection (9)(a) of this section. 12

(b) If the crime for which the individual was convicted was other than a felony or a federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be other than a felony, violation of this section is a gross misdemeanor.

17 (11)(a) A person who knowingly fails to ((register or who moves within the state without notifying the county sheriff as required by)) 18 comply with any of the requirements of this section is guilty of a 19 class C felony if the crime for which the individual was convicted was 20 a felony kidnapping offense as defined in subsection (9)(b) of this 21 22 section or a federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be a felony kidnapping offense as 23 24 defined in subsection (9)(b) of this section.

(b) If the crime for which the individual was convicted was other than a felony or a federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be other than a felony, violation of this section is a gross misdemeanor.

29 Sec. 2. RCW 9A.44.130 and 2005 c 380 s 1 are each amended to read 30 as follows:

(1)(a) Any adult or juvenile residing whether or not the person has a fixed residence, or who is a student, is employed, or carries on a vocation in this state who has been found to have committed or has been convicted of any sex offense or kidnapping offense, or who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity under chapter 10.77 RCW of committing any sex offense or kidnapping offense, shall register with the county sheriff for the county of the person's residence, or if the

person is not a resident of Washington, the county of the person's 1 2 school, or place of employment or vocation, or as otherwise specified in this section. Where a person required to register under this 3 section is in custody of the state department of corrections, the state 4 5 department of social and health services, a local division of youth services, or a local jail or juvenile detention facility as a result of б 7 a sex offense or kidnapping offense, the person shall also register at the time of release from custody with an official designated by the 8 9 agency that has jurisdiction over the person.

10 (b) Any adult or juvenile who is required to register under (a) of 11 this subsection:

(i) Who is attending, or planning to attend, a public or private school regulated under Title 28A RCW or chapter 72.40 RCW shall, within ten days of enrolling or prior to arriving at the school to attend classes, whichever is earlier, notify the sheriff for the county of the person's residence of the person's intent to attend the school, and the sheriff shall promptly notify the principal of the school;

(ii) Who is admitted to a public or private institution of higher education shall, within ten days of enrolling or by the first business day after arriving at the institution, whichever is earlier, notify the sheriff for the county of the person's residence of the person's intent to attend the institution;

(iii) Who gains employment at a public or private institution of higher education shall, within ten days of accepting employment or by the first business day after commencing work at the institution, whichever is earlier, notify the sheriff for the county of the person's residence of the person's employment by the institution; or

(iv) Whose enrollment or employment at a public or private institution of higher education is terminated shall, within ten days of such termination, notify the sheriff for the county of the person's residence of the person's termination of enrollment or employment at the institution.

33 (c) Persons required to register under this section who are 34 enrolled in a public or private institution of higher education on June 35 11, 1998, or a public or private school regulated under Title 28A RCW 36 or chapter 72.40 RCW on September 1, 2006, must notify the county 37 sheriff immediately.

1 (d) The sheriff shall notify the school's principal or 2 institution's department of public safety and shall provide that 3 department with the same information provided to a county sheriff under 4 subsection (3) of this section.

5 (e)(i) A principal receiving notice under this subsection must 6 disclose the information received from the sheriff under (b) of this 7 subsection as follows:

8 (A) If the student who is required to register as a sex offender is 9 classified as a risk level II or III, the principal shall provide the 10 information received to every teacher of any student required to 11 register under (a) of this subsection and to any other personnel who, 12 in the judgment of the principal, supervises the student or for 13 security purposes should be aware of the student's record;

(B) If the student who is required to register as a sex offender is classified as a risk level I, the principal shall provide the information received only to personnel who, in the judgment of the principal, for security purposes should be aware of the student's record.

(ii) Any information received by a principal or school personnel under this subsection is confidential and may not be further disseminated except as provided in RCW 28A.225.330, other statutes or case law, and the family and educational and privacy rights act of 1994, 20 U.S.C. Sec. 1232g et seq.

(2) This section may not be construed to confer any powers pursuant to RCW ((4.24.500)) <u>4.24.550</u> upon the public safety department of any public or private school or institution of higher education.

(3)(a) The person shall provide the following information when registering: (i) Name; (ii) <u>complete residential</u> address; (iii) date and place of birth; (iv) place of employment; (v) crime for which convicted; (vi) date and place of conviction; (vii) aliases used; (viii) social security number; (ix) photograph; and (x) fingerprints.

32 (b) Any person who lacks a fixed residence shall provide the 33 following information when registering: (i) Name; (ii) date and place 34 of birth; (iii) place of employment; (iv) crime for which convicted; 35 (v) date and place of conviction; (vi) aliases used; (vii) social 36 security number; (viii) photograph; (ix) fingerprints; and (x) where he 37 or she plans to stay. 1 (4)(a) Offenders shall register with the county sheriff within the 2 following deadlines. For purposes of this section the term 3 "conviction" refers to adult convictions and juvenile adjudications for 4 sex offenses or kidnapping offenses:

5 (i) OFFENDERS IN CUSTODY. (A) Sex offenders who committed a sex offense on, before, or after February 28, 1990, and who, on or after б 7 July 28, 1991, are in custody, as a result of that offense, of the state department of corrections, the state department of social and 8 9 health services, a local division of youth services, or a local jail or juvenile detention facility, and (B) kidnapping offenders who on or 10 after July 27, 1997, are in custody of the state department of 11 corrections, the state department of social and health services, a 12 13 local division of youth services, or a local jail or juvenile detention facility, must register at the time of release from custody with an 14 official designated by the agency that has jurisdiction over the 15 16 offender. The agency shall within three days forward the registration 17 information to the county sheriff for the county of the offender's anticipated residence. The offender must also register within twenty-18 four hours from the time of release with the county sheriff for the 19 county of the person's residence, or if the person is not a resident of 20 21 Washington, the county of the person's school, or place of employment 22 or vocation. The agency that has jurisdiction over the offender shall provide notice to the offender of the duty to register. Failure to 23 24 register at the time of release and within twenty-four hours of release 25 constitutes a violation of this section and is punishable as provided in subsection (10) of this section. 26

27 When the agency with jurisdiction intends to release an offender with a duty to register under this section, and the agency has 28 knowledge that the offender is eligible for developmental disability 29 services from the department of social and health services, the agency 30 31 shall notify the division of developmental disabilities of the release. 32 Notice shall occur not more than thirty days before the offender is to be released. The agency and the division shall assist the offender in 33 meeting the initial registration requirement under this section. 34 Failure to provide such assistance shall not constitute a defense for 35 any violation of this section. 36

37 (ii) OFFENDERS NOT IN CUSTODY BUT UNDER STATE OR LOCAL38 JURISDICTION. Sex offenders who, on July 28, 1991, are not in custody

but are under the jurisdiction of the indeterminate sentence review 1 2 board or under the department of corrections' active supervision, as defined by the department of corrections, the state department of 3 social and health services, or a local division of youth services, for 4 sex offenses committed before, on, or after February 28, 1990, must 5 register within ten days of July 28, 1991. Kidnapping offenders who, б 7 on July 27, 1997, are not in custody but are under the jurisdiction of the indeterminate sentence review board or under the department of 8 corrections' active supervision, as defined by the department of 9 corrections, the state department of social and health services, or a 10 local division of youth services, for kidnapping offenses committed 11 before, on, or after July 27, 1997, must register within ten days of 12 July 27, 1997. A change in supervision status of a sex offender who 13 was required to register under this subsection (4)(a)(ii) as of July 14 28, 1991, or a kidnapping offender required to register as of July 27, 15 1997, shall not relieve the offender of the duty to register or to 16 17 reregister following a change in residence. The obligation to register shall only cease pursuant to RCW 9A.44.140. 18

19 (iii) OFFENDERS UNDER FEDERAL JURISDICTION. Sex offenders who, on or after July 23, 1995, and kidnapping offenders who, on or after July 20 21 27, 1997, as a result of that offense are in the custody of the United States bureau of prisons or other federal or military correctional 22 agency for sex offenses committed before, on, or after February 28, 23 24 1990, or kidnapping offenses committed on, before, or after July 27, 25 1997, must register within twenty-four hours from the time of release with the county sheriff for the county of the person's residence, or if 26 27 the person is not a resident of Washington, the county of the person's school, or place of employment or vocation. Sex offenders who, on July 28 23, 1995, are not in custody but are under the jurisdiction of the 29 United States bureau of prisons, United States courts, United States 30 31 parole commission, or military parole board for sex offenses committed 32 before, on, or after February 28, 1990, must register within ten days of July 23, 1995. Kidnapping offenders who, on July 27, 1997, are not 33 in custody but are under the jurisdiction of the United States bureau 34 of prisons, United States courts, United States parole commission, or 35 military parole board for kidnapping offenses committed before, on, or 36 37 after July 27, 1997, must register within ten days of July 27, 1997. 38 A change in supervision status of a sex offender who was required to

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register under this subsection (4)(a)(iii) as of July 23, 1995, or a kidnapping offender required to register as of July 27, 1997 shall not relieve the offender of the duty to register or to reregister following a change in residence, or if the person is not a resident of Washington, the county of the person's school, or place of employment or vocation. The obligation to register shall only cease pursuant to RCW 9A.44.140.

(iv) OFFENDERS WHO ARE CONVICTED BUT NOT CONFINED. Sex offenders 8 who are convicted of a sex offense on or after July 28, 1991, for a sex 9 10 offense that was committed on or after February 28, 1990, and kidnapping offenders who are convicted on or after July 27, 1997, for 11 12 a kidnapping offense that was committed on or after July 27, 1997, but 13 who are not sentenced to serve a term of confinement immediately upon 14 sentencing, shall report to the county sheriff to register immediately upon completion of being sentenced. 15

16 (v) OFFENDERS WHO ARE NEW RESIDENTS OR RETURNING WASHINGTON Sex offenders and kidnapping offenders who move to 17 RESIDENTS. Washington state from another state or a foreign country that are not 18 under the jurisdiction of the state department of corrections, the 19 indeterminate sentence review board, or the state department of social 20 21 and health services at the time of moving to Washington, must register within ((thirty days)) seventy-two hours of establishing residence or 22 reestablishing residence if the person is a former Washington resident. 23 24 The duty to register under this subsection applies to sex offenders 25 convicted under the laws of another state or a foreign country, federal or military statutes, or Washington state for offenses committed on or 26 27 after February 28, 1990, and to kidnapping offenders convicted under the laws of another state or a foreign country, federal or military 28 statutes, or Washington state for offenses committed on or after July 29 27, 1997. Sex offenders and kidnapping offenders from other states or 30 31 a foreign country who, when they move to Washington, are under the jurisdiction of the department of corrections, the indeterminate 32 sentence review board, or the department of social and health services 33 must register within twenty-four hours of moving to Washington. 34 The 35 agency that has jurisdiction over the offender shall notify the 36 offender of the registration requirements before the offender moves to 37 Washington.

(vi) OFFENDERS FOUND NOT GUILTY BY REASON OF INSANITY. Any adult 1 2 or juvenile who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity under chapter 10.77 RCW of (A) committing a sex offense on, before, or after 3 February 28, 1990, and who, on or after July 23, 1995, is in custody, 4 5 as a result of that finding, of the state department of social and health services, or (B) committing a kidnapping offense on, before, or 6 7 after July 27, 1997, and who on or after July 27, 1997, is in custody, as a result of that finding, of the state department of social and 8 9 health services, must register within twenty-four hours from the time 10 of release with the county sheriff for the county of the person's The state department of social and health services shall 11 residence. 12 provide notice to the adult or juvenile in its custody of the duty to 13 register. Any adult or juvenile who has been found not guilty by 14 reason of insanity of committing a sex offense on, before, or after February 28, 1990, but who was released before July 23, 1995, or any 15 16 adult or juvenile who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity 17 of committing a kidnapping offense but who was released before July 27, 1997, shall be required to register within twenty-four hours of 18 receiving notice of this registration requirement. 19 The state department of social and health services shall make reasonable attempts 20 21 within available resources to notify sex offenders who were released 22 before July 23, 1995, and kidnapping offenders who were released before Failure to register within twenty-four hours of 23 July 27, 1997. 24 release, or of receiving notice, constitutes a violation of this 25 section and is punishable as provided in subsection (10) of this 26 section.

(vii) OFFENDERS WHO LACK A FIXED RESIDENCE. Any person who lacks a fixed residence and leaves the county in which he or she is registered and enters and remains within a new county for twenty-four hours is required to register with the county sheriff not more than twenty-four hours after entering the county and provide the information required in subsection (3)(b) of this section.

33 (viii) OFFENDERS WHO LACK A FIXED RESIDENCE AND WHO ARE UNDER 34 SUPERVISION. Offenders who lack a fixed residence and who are under 35 the supervision of the department shall register in the county of their 36 supervision.

37 (ix) OFFENDERS WHO MOVE TO, WORK, CARRY ON A VOCATION, OR ATTEND
 38 SCHOOL IN ANOTHER STATE. Offenders required to register in Washington,

who move to another state, or who work, carry on a vocation, or attend 1 2 school in another state shall register a new address, fingerprints, and photograph with the new state within ten days after establishing 3 residence, or after beginning to work, carry on a vocation, or attend 4 5 school in the new state. The person must also send written notice within ten days of moving to the new state or to a foreign country to 6 7 the county sheriff with whom the person last registered in Washington The county sheriff shall promptly forward this information to 8 state. 9 the Washington state patrol.

10 (b) Failure to register within the time required under this section 11 constitutes a per se violation of this section and is punishable as 12 provided in subsection (10) of this section. The county sheriff shall 13 not be required to determine whether the person is living within the 14 county.

(c) An arrest on charges of failure to register, service of an 15 information, or a complaint for a violation of this section, 16 or 17 arraignment on charges for a violation of this section, constitutes actual notice of the duty to register. Any person charged with the 18 crime of failure to register under this section who asserts as a 19 defense the lack of notice of the duty to register shall register 20 21 immediately following actual notice of the duty through arrest, 22 service, or arraignment. Failure to register as required under this subsection (4)(c) constitutes grounds for filing another charge of 23 24 failing to register. Registering following arrest, service, or 25 arraignment on charges shall not relieve the offender from criminal liability for failure to register prior to the filing of the original 26 27 charge.

(d) The deadlines for the duty to register under this section do not relieve any sex offender of the duty to register under this section as it existed prior to July 28, 1991.

31 (5)(a) If any person required to register pursuant to this section 32 changes his or her residence address within the same county, the person must send signed written notice of the change of address to the county 33 sheriff within seventy-two hours of moving. If any person required to 34 register pursuant to this section moves to a new county, the person 35 must send signed written notice of the change of address at least 36 37 fourteen days before moving to the county sheriff in the new county of residence and must register with that county sheriff within twenty-four 38

hours of moving. The person must also send signed written notice 1 2 within ten days of the change of address in the new county to the county sheriff with whom the person last registered. The county 3 sheriff with whom the person last registered shall promptly forward the 4 5 information concerning the change of address to the county sheriff for the county of the person's new residence. Upon receipt of notice of 6 7 change of address to a new state, the county sheriff shall promptly forward the information regarding the change of address to the agency 8 designated by the new state as the state's offender registration 9 10 agency.

(b) It is an affirmative defense to a charge that the person failed 11 12 to send a notice at least fourteen days in advance of moving as 13 required under (a) of this subsection that the person did not know the 14 location of his or her new residence at least fourteen days before moving. The defendant must establish the defense by a preponderance of 15 the evidence and, to prevail on the defense, must also prove by a 16 17 preponderance that the defendant sent the required notice within twenty-four hours of determining the new address. 18

(6)(a) Any person required to register under this section who lacks 19 a fixed residence shall provide <u>signed</u> written notice to the sheriff of 20 21 the county where he or she last registered within forty-eight hours 22 excluding weekends and holidays after ceasing to have a fixed residence. The notice shall include the information required by 23 24 subsection (3)(b) of this section, except the photograph and fingerprints. The county sheriff may, for reasonable cause, require 25 the offender to provide a photograph and fingerprints. The sheriff 26 27 shall forward this information to the sheriff of the county in which the person intends to reside, if the person intends to reside in 28 29 another county.

(b) A person who lacks a fixed residence must report weekly, in 30 person, to the sheriff of the county where he or she is registered. 31 32 The weekly report shall be on a day specified by the county sheriff's office, and shall occur during normal business hours. The county 33 34 sheriff's office ((may)) shall require the person to list the locations, including addresses when applicable, where the person has 35 36 stayed during the last seven days and where the person plans to stay in 37 the forthcoming seven days. The lack of a fixed residence is a factor

1 that may be considered in determining an offender's risk level and 2 shall make the offender subject to disclosure of information to the 3 public at large pursuant to RCW 4.24.550.

(c) If any person required to register pursuant to this section 4 does not have a fixed residence, it is an affirmative defense to the 5 charge of failure to register, that he or she provided written notice 6 7 to the sheriff of the county where he or she last registered within forty-eight hours excluding weekends and holidays after ceasing to have 8 9 a fixed residence and has subsequently complied with the requirements of subsections (4)(a)(vii) or (viii) and (6) of this section. 10 То prevail, the person must prove the defense by a preponderance of the 11 12 evidence.

13 (7) A sex offender subject to registration requirements under this section who applies to change his or her name under RCW 4.24.130 or any 14 other law shall submit a copy of the application to the county sheriff 15 16 of the county of the person's residence and to the state patrol not 17 fewer than five days before the entry of an order granting the name change. No sex offender under the requirement to register under this 18 section at the time of application shall be granted an order changing 19 his or her name if the court finds that doing so will interfere with 20 21 legitimate law enforcement interests, except that no order shall be 22 denied when the name change is requested for religious or legitimate cultural reasons or in recognition of marriage or dissolution of 23 24 marriage. A sex offender under the requirement to register under this 25 section who receives an order changing his or her name shall submit a copy of the order to the county sheriff of the county of the person's 26 27 residence and to the state patrol within five days of the entry of the order. 28

(8) The county sheriff shall obtain a photograph of the individualand shall obtain a copy of the individual's fingerprints.

31 (9) For the purpose of RCW 9A.44.130, 10.01.200, 43.43.540, 32 70.48.470, and 72.09.330:

33 (a) "Sex offense" means:

34 (i) Any offense defined as a sex offense by RCW 9.94A.030;

35 (ii) Any violation under RCW 9A.44.096 (sexual misconduct with a 36 minor in the second degree);

37 (iii) Any violation under RCW 9.68A.090 (communication with a minor 38 for immoral purposes); 1 (iv) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that 2 under the laws of this state would be classified as a sex offense under 3 this subsection; and

4 (v) Any gross misdemeanor that is, under chapter 9A.28 RCW, a 5 criminal attempt, criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to 6 commit an offense that is classified as a sex offense under RCW 7 9.94A.030 or this subsection.

(b) "Kidnapping offense" means: (i) The crimes of kidnapping in 8 the first degree, kidnapping in the second degree, and unlawful 9 imprisonment, as defined in chapter 9A.40 RCW, where the victim is a 10 minor and the offender is not the minor's parent; (ii) any offense that 11 is, under chapter 9A.28 RCW, a criminal attempt, criminal solicitation, 12 13 or criminal conspiracy to commit an offense that is classified as a kidnapping offense under this subsection (9)(b); and (iii) any federal 14 or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this 15 16 state would be classified as a kidnapping offense under this subsection 17 (9)(b).

(c) "Employed" or "carries on a vocation" means employment that is full-time or part-time for a period of time exceeding fourteen days, or for an aggregate period of time exceeding thirty days during any calendar year. A person is employed or carries on a vocation whether the person's employment is financially compensated, volunteered, or for the purpose of government or educational benefit.

(d) "Student" means a person who is enrolled, on a full-time or
part-time basis, in any public or private educational institution. An
educational institution includes any secondary school, trade or
professional institution, or institution of higher education.

(10)(a) A person who knowingly fails to ((register with the county 28 sheriff or notify the county sheriff, or who changes his or her name 29 without notifying the county sheriff and the state patrol, as required 30 by)) comply with any of the requirements of this section is guilty of 31 a class C felony if the crime for which the individual was convicted 32 was a felony sex offense as defined in subsection (9)(a) of this 33 section or a federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that 34 under the laws of this state would be a felony sex offense as defined 35 in subsection (9)(a) of this section. 36

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(b) If the crime for which the individual was convicted was other

1 than a felony or a federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense 2 that under the laws of this state would be other than a felony, 3 violation of this section is a gross misdemeanor.

(11)(a) A person who knowingly fails to ((register or who moves 4 5 within the state without notifying the county sheriff as required by)) comply with any of the requirements of this section is guilty of a 6 7 class C felony if the crime for which the individual was convicted was a felony kidnapping offense as defined in subsection (9)(b) of this 8 section or a federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that 9 under the laws of this state would be a felony kidnapping offense as 10 defined in subsection (9)(b) of this section. 11

(b) If the crime for which the individual was convicted was other than a felony or a federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be other than a felony, violation of this section is a gross misdemeanor.

16 (12) Except as may otherwise be provided by law, nothing in this 17 section shall impose any liability upon a peace officer, including a 18 county sheriff, or law enforcement agency, for failing to release 19 information authorized under this section.

20 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 3. Section 1 of this act expires September 1, 21 2006.

22 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 4. Section 1 of this act is necessary for the 23 immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or 24 support of the state government and its existing public institutions, 25 and takes effect immediately.

26 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 5. Section 2 of this act takes effect September 27 1, 2006.

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