CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT

SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 2804

59th Legislature 2006 Regular Session

Passed by the House February 13, 2006 Yeas 98 Nays 0

Speaker of the House of Representatives

Passed by the Senate March 2, 2006 Yeas 47 Nays 0

## President of the Senate

Approved

CERTIFICATE

I, Richard Nafziger, Chief Clerk of the House of Representatives of the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is **SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 2804** as passed by the House of Representatives and the Senate on the dates hereon set forth.

## Chief Clerk

FILED

Secretary of State State of Washington

Governor of the State of Washington

## SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 2804

Passed Legislature - 2006 Regular Session

## State of Washington 59th Legislature 2006 Regular Session

House Committee on Finance (originally bv Bv sponsored Holmquist, Conway, Representatives Serben, McIntire, Ahern, McDermott, Rodne, Buri, McDonald, McCune and Dunn; by request of Office of the Lieutenant Governor)

READ FIRST TIME 2/7/06.

AN ACT Relating to the property tax exemption for nonprofit schools and colleges; amending RCW 84.36.050 and 84.36.805; and creating a new section.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 1. The legislature finds that independent 6 nonprofit schools, colleges, and universities are vital educational 7 resources to the state of Washington. For the state to be competitive 8 in a global economy, all educational resources must be competitive and 9 provide high-quality programs and services for students.

10 The legislature recognizes that independent nonprofit schools, colleges, and universities are important economic drivers in their 11 12 communities, and encourages institutions to support local communities, to provide public benefit, and to respond to community expectations 13 that they share facilities, offer programs, and attract students on par 14 with Washington's publicly owned institutions and out-of-state schools 15 and colleges. Further, the legislature encourages innovative programs 16 and educational opportunities, sustainable practices, and increased use 17 of facilities so that operations of institutions can be more cost-18 effective. 19

legislature wishes to remove barriers that discourage 1 The 2 institutions from being more collaborative, that make it more difficult to provide high-quality services and necessities to their students, and 3 that discourage appropriate and beneficial use of institutional 4 facilities by the broader community. To this end, the legislature 5 seeks to provide consistent, predictable, and easily administrable 6 7 rules for reference by the state department of revenue and schools and 8 colleges.

9 Sec. 2. RCW 84.36.050 and 2001 c 126 s 2 are each amended to read 10 as follows:

11 The following property is exempt from taxation:

12 (1) Property owned or used by or for any nonprofit school or 13 college in this state for educational purposes or cultural or art 14 educational programs as defined in RCW 82.04.4328. Real property so 15 exempt shall not exceed four hundred acres ((in extent and, except as 16 provided in RCW 84.36.805, shall be used exclusively for college or campus purposes)) including, but not limited to, buildings and grounds 17 designed for the educational, athletic, or social programs of the 18 institution, the housing of students, ((the housing of)) religious 19 faculty, ((the housing of)) and the chief administrator, athletic 20 21 buildings, and all other school or college facilities, the need for which would be nonexistent but for the presence of the school or 22 23 college ((and which are)). The property must be principally designed to further the educational, athletic, or social functions of the 24 25 college or school((s)). If the property is leased, the benefit of the 26 exemption must inure to ((the user;)) such school or college.

27 (2) Real or personal property owned by a not-for-profit foundation that is established for the exclusive support of an institution of 28 higher education, as defined in RCW 28B.10.016. If the property is 29 30 ((exempt if it is)) leased to and used by the institution 31 ((exclusively)) for college or campus purposes ((and is)), it must be principally designed to further the educational, athletic, or social 32 functions of the institution. The exemption is only available for 33 34 property actively utilized by currently enrolled students. The benefit 35 of the exemption must inure to the ((user)) college.

36 (3) Subject to subsection (4) of this section, if the property 37 exempt under subsection (1) or (2) of this section is used by an individual or organization not entitled to a property tax exemption, except as provided in this subsection, the exemption is nullified for the assessment year in which such use occurs. The exemption is not nullified as a result of any of the uses listed in (a) or (b) of this subsection:

(a) The property is used by students, alumni, faculty, staff, or 6 7 other persons or entities in a manner consistent with the educational, social, or athletic programs, including property used for related 8 administrative and support functions, of the school or college and not 9 for pecuniary gain or to promote business activities. Notwithstanding 10 the foregoing, the school or college may contract with and permit the 11 12 use of school or college property by persons or entities to provide 13 school or college-related programs or services including, but not limited to, the provision of food services to students, faculty, and 14 staff, the operation of a bookstore on campus, and the provision to the 15 school or college of maintenance, operational, or administrative 16 services without nullifying the exemption; or 17

(b) The property is used for pecuniary gain or to promote business 18 activities for not more than seven days in the calendar year, such uses 19 to be measured separately with respect to each specific portion of such 20 21 property. If exempt property is used as a sports or educational camp or program taught, operated, or conducted by a faculty member who is 22 required or permitted to do so as part of his or her compensation 23 24 package, the days when the property is so used will not be included in calculating the seven day limitation of this subsection (3)(b). 25

26 (4) The amount of rent or donations, if any, received by the 27 college or school for such uses described in subsection (3)(a) or (b) 28 of this section, or by an organization entitled to a property tax 29 exemption, must be reasonable and not exceed maintenance and operation 30 expenses associated with the use by such user.

31 (5) The exemption under this section will not be nullified by an 32 inadvertent use of the property in a manner inconsistent with the 33 purpose for which exemption is granted, if the inadvertent use is not 34 part of a pattern of use. A pattern of use is presumed when an 35 inadvertent use is repeated in the same assessment year or in two or 36 more successive assessment years. 1 Sec. 3. RCW 84.36.805 and 2003 c 121 s 2 are each amended to read 2 as follows:

3 (1) In order to qualify for an exemption under this chapter, the 4 nonprofit organizations, associations, or corporations must satisfy the 5 conditions in this section.

6 (2) The property must be used exclusively for the actual operation 7 of the activity for which exemption is granted, unless otherwise 8 provided, and does not exceed an amount reasonably necessary for that 9 purpose, except:

10 (a) The loan or rental of the property does not subject the 11 property to tax if:

(i) The rents and donations received for the use of the portion of the property are reasonable and do not exceed the maintenance and operation expenses attributable to the portion of the property loaned or rented; and

(ii) Except for the exemptions under RCW 84.36.030(4), 84.36.037,
<u>84.36.050</u>, and 84.36.060(1) (a) and (b), the property would be exempt
from tax if owned by the organization to which it is loaned or rented;

(b) The use of the property for fund-raising activities does not subject the property to tax if the fund-raising activities are consistent with the purposes for which the exemption is granted.

22 (3) The property must be irrevocably dedicated to the purpose for which exemption has been granted, and on the liquidation, dissolution, 23 24 or abandonment by said organization, association, or corporation, said 25 property will not inure directly or indirectly to the benefit of any shareholder individual, except 26 or a nonprofit organization, 27 association, or corporation which too would be entitled to property tax exemption. This property need not be irrevocably dedicated if it is 28 leased or rented to those qualified for exemption under this chapter or 29 RCW 84.36.560 for leased property, but only if under the terms of the 30 31 lease or rental agreement the nonprofit organization, association, or 32 corporation receives the benefit of the exemption.

(4) The facilities and services must be available to all regardlessof race, color, national origin or ancestry.

35 (5) The organization, association, or corporation must be duly 36 licensed or certified where such licensing or certification is required 37 by law or regulation.

p. 4

1 (6) Property sold to organizations, associations, or corporations 2 with an option to be repurchased by the seller shall not qualify for 3 exempt status. This subsection does not apply to property sold to a 4 nonprofit entity, as defined in RCW 84.36.560(7), by:

5 (a) A nonprofit as defined in RCW 84.36.800 that is exempt from 6 income tax under section 501(c) of the federal internal revenue code;

7 (b) A governmental entity established under RCW 35.21.660, 8 35.21.670, or 35.21.730;

(c) A housing authority created under RCW 35.82.030;

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10 (d) A housing authority meeting the definition in RCW 11 35.82.210(2)(a); or

12 (e) A housing authority established under RCW 35.82.300.

13 (7) The department shall have access to its books in order to 14 determine whether the nonprofit organization, association, or 15 corporation is exempt from taxes under this chapter.

16 (8) This section does not apply to exemptions granted under RCW17 84.36.020, 84.36.032, 84.36.250, and 84.36.260.

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