
SENATE BILL 5085

State of Washington 59th Legislature 2005 Regular Session

By Senators Weinstein, Haugen, Jacobsen and Kline

Read first time 01/12/2005. Referred to Committee on Transportation.

1 AN ACT Relating to child passenger restraint systems; and amending
2 RCW 46.61.687.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

4 **Sec. 1.** RCW 46.61.687 and 2003 c 353 s 5 are each amended to read
5 as follows:

6 (1) Whenever a child who is less than sixteen years of age is being
7 transported in a motor vehicle that is in operation and that is
8 required by RCW 46.37.510 to be equipped with a safety belt system in
9 a passenger seating position, or is being transported in a neighborhood
10 electric vehicle that is in operation, the driver of the vehicle shall
11 keep the child properly restrained as follows:

12 (a) If the child is less than six years old (~~and/or~~) or sixty
13 pounds and the passenger seating position equipped with a safety belt
14 system allows sufficient space for installation, then the child
15 (~~will~~) must be restrained in a child restraint system that complies
16 with standards of the United States department of transportation and
17 that is secured in the vehicle in accordance with instructions of the
18 manufacturer of the child restraint system;

1 (b) If the child is less than one year of age or weighs less than
2 twenty pounds, the child shall be properly restrained in a rear-facing
3 infant seat;

4 (c) If the child is more than one but less than four years of age
5 or weighs less than forty pounds but at least twenty pounds, the child
6 shall be properly restrained in a forward facing child safety seat
7 restraint system;

8 (d) If the child is less than six but at least four years of age or
9 weighs less than sixty pounds but at least forty pounds, the child
10 shall be properly restrained in a child booster seat;

11 (e) If the child is six years of age or older or weighs more than
12 sixty pounds, the child shall be properly restrained with the motor
13 vehicle's safety belt properly adjusted and fastened around the child's
14 body or an appropriately fitting booster seat; and

15 (f) Enforcement of (a) through (e) of this subsection is subject to
16 a visual inspection by law enforcement to determine if the child
17 restraint system in use is appropriate for the child's individual
18 height, weight, and age. The visual inspection for usage of a forward
19 facing child safety seat must ensure that the seat in use is equipped
20 with a four-point shoulder harness system. The visual inspection for
21 usage of a booster seat must ensure that the seat belt properly fits
22 across the child's lap and the shoulder strap crosses the center of the
23 child's chest. The visual inspection for the usage of a seat belt by
24 a child must ensure that the lap belt properly fits across the child's
25 lap and the shoulder strap crosses the center of the child's chest. In
26 determining violations, consideration to the above criteria must be
27 given in conjunction with the provisions of (a) through (e) of this
28 subsection. The driver of a vehicle transporting a child who is under
29 the age of six years old or weighs less than sixty pounds, when the
30 vehicle is equipped with a passenger side air bag supplemental
31 restraint system, and the air bag system is activated, shall transport
32 the child in the back seat positions in the vehicle where it is
33 practical to do so.

34 (2) A person violating subsection (1)(a) through (e) of this
35 section may be issued a notice of traffic infraction under chapter
36 46.63 RCW. If the person to whom the notice was issued presents proof
37 of acquisition of an approved child passenger restraint system or a
38 child booster seat, as appropriate, within seven days to the

1 jurisdiction issuing the notice and the person has not previously had
2 a violation of this section dismissed, the jurisdiction shall dismiss
3 the notice of traffic infraction.

4 (3) Failure to comply with the requirements of this section shall
5 not constitute negligence by a parent or legal guardian; nor shall
6 failure to use a child restraint system be admissible as evidence of
7 negligence in any civil action.

8 (4) This section does not apply to: (a) For hire vehicles, (b)
9 vehicles designed to transport sixteen or less passengers, including
10 the driver, operated by auto transportation companies, as defined in
11 RCW 81.68.010, (c) vehicles providing customer shuttle service between
12 parking, convention, and hotel facilities, and airport terminals, and
13 (d) school buses.

14 (5) As used in this section "child booster seat" means a child
15 passenger restraint system that meets the Federal Motor Vehicle Safety
16 Standards set forth in 49 C.F.R. 571.213 that is designed to elevate a
17 child to properly sit in a federally approved lap/shoulder belt system.

18 (6) The requirements of subsection (1)(a) through (e) of this
19 section do not apply in any seating position where there is only a lap
20 belt available and the child weighs more than forty pounds.

21 (7) A person who is a currently certified technician or technician
22 instructor trained in the United States department of transportation's
23 child passenger safety technician certification training program, who
24 in good faith installs, or inspects the installation of, a child
25 restraint system or child booster seat is not liable for civil damages
26 resulting from an act or omission related to the installation or
27 inspection, unless the act or omission was the result of the person's
28 gross negligence or willful misconduct.

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