## SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5752

-----

State of Washington 59th Legislature 2005 Regular Session

By Senate Committee on Labor, Commerce, Research & Development (originally sponsored by Senators Prentice, Honeyford and Kohl-Welles) READ FIRST TIME 03/01/05.

AN ACT Relating to funeral directors and cemeteries; amending RCW

2 18.39.010, 18.39.035, 18.39.020, 18.39.045, 18.39.070, 18.39.100, 3 18.39.120, 18.39.130, 18.39.170, 18.39.173, 18.39.175, 18.39.181, 4 18.39.195, 18.39.215, 18.39.217, 18.39.220, 18.39.231, 18.39.250, 5 18.39.255, 18.39.345, 18.39.410, 18.39.800, 68.04.020, 68.04.030, 6 68.04.040, 68.04.070, 68.04.080, 68.04.100, 68.04.110, 68.04.120, 7 68.04.130, 68.04.160, 68.04.165, 68.04.170, 68.04.190, 68.04.210, 68.04.230, 8 68.04.240, 68.05.010, 68.05.030, 68.05.040, 68.05.050, 9 68.05.080, 68.05.090, 68.05.100, 68.05.105, 68.05.115, 68.05.150, 68.05.170, 68.05.173, 68.05.195, 68.05.215, 68.05.225, 10 68.05.210, 11 68.05.235, 68.05.240, 68.05.245, 68.05.254, 68.05.259, 68.05.285, 68.05.290, 68.05.330, 68.05.340, 68.20.110, 68.24.010, 12 68.20.061, 13 68.24.080, 68.24.090, 68.24.100, 68.24.110, 68.24.120, 68.24.130, 14 68.24.140, 68.24.150, 68.24.160, 68.24.170, 68.24.180, 68.24.190, 68.24.220, 68.32.010, 15 68.28.010, 68.28.020, 68.28.030, 68.28.060, 68.32.020, 68.32.030, 68.32.040, 68.32.050, 68.32.060, 68.32.070, 16 17 68.32.080, 68.32.090, 68.32.100, 68.32.110, 68.32.130, 68.32.140, 18 68.32.150, 68.32.160, 68.36.010, 68.36.020, 68.36.030, 68.36.040, 68.36.050, 19 68.40.010, 68.40.025, 68.40.060, 68.44.020, 68.44.070, 20 68.44.080, 68.44.090, 68.44.100, 68.44.110, 68.44.120, 68.44.130, 21 68.44.140, 68.44.150, 68.44.160, 68.46.020, 68.46.030, 68.46.010,

p. 1 SSB 5752

```
68.46.040, 68.46.050, 68.46.055, 68.46.060, 68.46.075, 68.46.080,
1
2
    68.46.090, 68.46.100, 68.46.110,
                                      68.50.110,
                                                 68.50.130,
                                                             68.50.140,
    68.50.160,
               68.50.170, 68.50.185,
                                      68.50.200,
                                                 68.50.220,
                                                             68.50.230,
3
    68.50.240,
               68.50.270, 68.56.040,
                                      68.60.030,
                                                 68.60.060, 70.58.005,
4
    70.58.082, 70.58.160, 70.58.170, 70.58.180, 70.58.190, 70.58.230,
5
    70.58.240, 70.58.260, and 70.58.390; reenacting and amending RCW
6
7
    18.39.145 and 18.39.150; adding new sections to chapter 18.39 RCW;
    adding new sections to chapter 68.04 RCW; adding a new section to
8
    chapter 68.46 RCW; repealing RCW 18.39.148, 68.04.090,
9
                                                             68.04.180,
    68.04.200,
               68.04.220,
                           68.05.185, 68.20.090,
                                                 68.20.130, 68.24.175,
10
    68.32.120, 68.36.090, 68.46.150, 68.50.135, 68.50.145, 68.50.150,
11
12
    68.50.165, 68.50.180, 68.50.190, and 68.50.250; and prescribing
13
    penalties.
```

- 14 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 15 **Sec. 1.** RCW 18.39.010 and 2000 c 171 s 10 are each amended to read 16 as follows:
- ((Unless the context clearly requires otherwise,)) The definitions
  in this section apply throughout this chapter unless the context
  clearly requires otherwise.
  - (1) "Funeral director" means a person engaged in the profession or business of ((conducting funerals and supervising or directing the burial and disposal of dead human bodies)) providing for the care, shelter, transportation, and arrangements for the disposition of human remains that may include arranging and directing funeral, memorial, or other services.
  - (2) "Embalmer" means a person engaged in the profession or business of disinfecting( $(\tau)$ ) and preserving ( $(\sigma)$  preparing for disposal or transportation of dead human bodies)) human remains for transportation or final disposition.
- 30 (3) "Two-year college course" means the completion of sixty 31 semester hours or ninety quarter hours of college credit, including the 32 satisfactory completion of certain college courses, as set forth in 33 this chapter.
- 34 (4) "Funeral establishment" means a place of business licensed in 35 accordance with RCW 18.39.145, ((conducted at a specific street address 36 or location, and devoted to the care and preparation for burial or

SSB 5752 p. 2

20

2122

2324

25

26

27

2829

- disposal of dead human bodies)) that provides for any aspect of the care, shelter, transportation, embalming, preparation, and arrangements for the disposition of human remains and includes all areas of such ((business premises)) entity and all ((tools)) equipment, instruments, and supplies used in the care, shelter, transportation, preparation, and embalming of ((dead)) human ((bodies for burial or disposal)) remains.
  - (5) "Director" means the director of licensing.

11 12

13

14

15

16 17

18

19

2021

22

23

24

25

2627

28

- 9 (6) "Board" means the state board of funeral directors and 10 embalmers created pursuant to RCW 18.39.173.
  - (7) "Prearrangement funeral service contract" means any contract under which, for a specified consideration, a funeral establishment promises, upon the death of the person named or implied in the contract, to furnish funeral merchandise or services.
  - (8) "Funeral merchandise or services" means those services normally performed and merchandise normally provided by funeral establishments, including the sale of burial supplies and equipment, but excluding the sale by a cemetery of lands or interests therein, services incidental thereto, markers, memorials, monuments, equipment, crypts, niches, or vaults.
  - (9) (("Qualified)) "Public depositary" means a public depositary defined by RCW 39.58.010((, a credit union as governed by chapter 31.12 RCW, a mutual savings bank as governed by Title 32 RCW, a savings and loan association as governed by Title 33 RCW, or a federal credit union or a federal savings and loan association organized, operated, and governed by any act of congress, in which prearrangement funeral service contract funds are deposited by any funeral establishment)) or a state or federally chartered credit union.
- 29 <u>(10) "Licensee" means any person or entity holding a license,</u> 30 <u>registration, endorsement, or permit under this chapter issued by the</u> 31 <u>director.</u>
- Words used in this chapter importing the singular may be applied to the plural of the person or thing, words importing the plural may be applied to the singular, and words importing the masculine gender may be applied to the female.
- 36 **Sec. 2.** RCW 18.39.020 and 1987 c 150 s 30 are each amended to read 37 as follows:

p. 3 SSB 5752

It is ((a violation of RCW 18.130.190)) unlawful for any person to 1 2 act or hold himself or herself out as a funeral director or embalmer or discharge any of the duties of a funeral director or embalmer as 3 defined in this chapter unless the person has a valid license under 4 5 this chapter. It is unlawful for any person to ((open up)) establish, funeral establishment without 6 maintain, or operate a 7 establishment license ((and without having at all times at least one funeral director to supervise and direct the business conducted 8 9 therefrom)).

- 10 **Sec. 3.** RCW 18.39.035 and 1996 c 217 s 1 are each amended to read 11 as follows:
  - (1) An applicant for a license as a funeral director shall be at least eighteen years of age((, of good moral character,)) and must have obtained an associate of arts degree in mortuary science or completed a course of not less than two years in an accredited college, and a one-year course of training under a licensed funeral director in this state. The applicant must also pass an examination in the funeral arts and an examination in the laws of this state pertaining to the handling, care, transportation, and disposition of human remains and the contents of this chapter.
  - (2) An applicant for a license as an embalmer must be at least eighteen years of age((, of good moral character,)) and have obtained an associate of arts degree in mortuary science or completed a course of instruction in an accredited mortuary science college program and other college courses that total sixty semester hours or ninety quarter hours, completed a two-year course of training under a licensed embalmer in this state, and have passed an examination in the funeral sciences and an examination in the laws of this state pertaining to the handling, care, transportation, and disposition of human remains, and the contents of this chapter.
- 31 **Sec. 4.** RCW 18.39.045 and 1996 c 217 s 2 are each amended to read 32 as follows:
- 33 (1) The two-year college course required for funeral directors 34 under this chapter shall consist of sixty semester or ninety quarter 35 hours of instruction at a school, college, or university accredited by 36 the Northwest Association of Schools and Colleges or other accrediting

SSB 5752 p. 4

12

13

1415

16

17

18 19

2021

22

2324

2526

27

28

2930

- association approved by the board, with a minimum 2.0 grade point, or a grade of C or better, in each subject required by subsection (2) of this section.
- 4 (2) Credits shall include one course in psychology, one in 5 mathematics, two courses in English composition ((and rhetoric)), two 6 courses in social science, and three courses selected from the 7 following subjects: Behavioral sciences, public speaking, counseling, 8 business administration and management, computer science, and first 9 aid.
- 10 (3) This section does not apply to any person registered and in 11 good standing as an apprentice funeral director or embalmer on or 12 before January 1, 1982.
- 13 **Sec. 5.** RCW 18.39.070 and 1996 c 217 s 3 are each amended to read 14 as follows:
- 15 (1) License examinations shall be held by the director at least 16 once each year at a time and place to be designated by the director. Application to take an examination shall be filed with the director at 17 least ((<del>forty-five</del>)) <u>fifteen</u> days prior to the examination date 18 ((and)). The department shall give each applicant written notice of 19 the time and place of the next examination ((by written notice mailed 20 21 to the applicant's address as given upon his or her application not later than fifteen days before the examination, but no person may take 22 23 an examination unless his or her application has been on file for at 24 least fifteen days before the examination)). The applicant shall be deemed to have passed an examination if the applicant attains a grade 25 26 of not less than seventy-five percent in each examination. applicant who fails an examination shall be entitled, at no additional 27 fee, to one retake of that examination. 28
- 29 (2) An applicant for a license ((hereunder)) may take his or her 30 written examination after completing the educational requirements and 31 before completing the course of training required under RCW 18.39.035.
- 32 **Sec. 6.** RCW 18.39.100 and 1996 c 217 s 4 are each amended to read as follows:
- Every license issued ((hereunder)) shall specify the name of the person to whom it is issued and shall be displayed ((conspicuously)) in his or her place of business in an area accessible to the public. No

p. 5 SSB 5752

- 1 license shall be assigned, and not more than one person shall carry on
- 2 the profession or business of funeral directing or embalming under one
- 3 license.
- 4 **Sec. 7.** RCW 18.39.120 and 1985 c 7 s 38 are each amended to read 5 as follows:
- Every person engaged in the business of funeral directing or embalming, who employs an ((apprentice)) intern to assist in the
- 8 conduct of the business, shall register the name of each ((apprentice))
- 9 <u>intern</u> with the director at the beginning of the ((apprenticeship))
- 10 <u>internship</u>, and shall also forward notice of the termination of the
- 11 ((apprenticeship)) internship. The registration shall be renewed
- 12 annually and shall expire on the anniversary of the ((apprentice's))
- 13 <u>intern's</u> birthdate. Fees determined under RCW 43.24.086 shall be paid
- 14 for the initial registration of the ((apprentice)) intern, and for each
- 15 annual renewal.

27

2829

- NEW SECTION. Sec. 8. A new section is added to chapter 18.39 RCW to read as follows:
- 18 (1) An "academic intern" includes any student enrolled in an 19 accredited college funeral service education program who is serving his 20 or her three-month internship at a participating Washington state 21 funeral establishment as required for graduation from the funeral 22 service education program.
- 23 (2) Academic interns shall serve their internship in accordance 24 with the guidelines established by the funeral service education 25 program.
  - (3) Academic interns shall register with the director at the beginning of the academic internship on an application form prescribed by the board. The academic internship may not exceed a period of three months. No fee is required for registration as an academic intern.
- 30 **Sec. 9.** RCW 18.39.130 and 1996 c 217 s 5 are each amended to read 31 as follows:
- 32 The board ((may)) <u>must</u> recognize licenses issued to funeral 33 directors or embalmers from other states if the applicant's 34 qualifications are comparable to the requirements of this chapter.

- Five years active experience as a licensee may be accepted to make up a deficit in the comparable education requirements.
- 3 ((Upon)) The board must issue a funeral director's or embalmer's 4 license upon:
  - (1) Presentation of the license ((and)) verification;

1415

16

17

18 19

2021

22

2324

2526

27

28

2930

31

32

3536

37

- 6 (2) Payment ((by the holder)) of a fee determined under RCW  $43.24.086((\frac{1}{3}))$
- 8 (3) Successful completion of the examination of the laws of this 9 state pertaining to the handling, care, transportation, and disposition 10 of human remains and the contents of this chapter((, the board may 11 issue a funeral director's or embalmer's license under this chapter)).
- 12 **Sec. 10.** RCW 18.39.145 and 1986 c 259 s 61 and 1985 c 7 s 40 are 13 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

The board shall issue a funeral establishment license to any person, partnership, association, corporation, or other organization to operate a funeral establishment, at  $\underline{a}$  specific (( $\underline{locations}$ ))  $\underline{location}$  only, which has met the following requirements:

- (1) The applicant has designated the name under which the funeral establishment will operate and has designated ((<del>locations</del>)) the <u>location</u> for which the ((<del>general</del>)) establishment license is to be issued;
- (2) The applicant is licensed in this state as a funeral director ((and as an embalmer,)) or employs ((at least one person with both such qualifications or)) one licensed funeral director ((and one embalmer)) who will be in service at ((each)) the designated location;
  - (3) The applicant has filed an application with the director as required by this chapter and paid the required filing fee ((therefor as fixed by the director)) pursuant to RCW 43.24.086;
  - (4) As a condition of applying for a new funeral establishment license, the person or entity desiring to acquire such ownership or control shall be bound by all then existing prearrangement funeral service contracts.
- (5) All duties requiring a license will be performed by licensed
   individuals or registered interns.

The board may deny an application for a funeral establishment license, or issue a conditional license, if disciplinary action has previously been taken against the applicant or the applicant's

p. 7 SSB 5752

- 1 designated funeral director or embalmer. No funeral establishment
- 2 license shall be transferable((<del>, but</del>)). An applicant may make
- 3 application for more than one funeral establishment license so long as
- 4 all of the requirements are met for each license. All funeral
- 5 establishment licenses shall expire on ((<del>June 30</del>)) <u>January 31st</u>, or as
- 6 otherwise determined by the director.
- 7 **Sec. 11.** RCW 18.39.150 and 1986 c 259 s 63 and 1985 c 7 s 41 are 8 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:
- 9 Any licensed funeral director or embalmer whose license has lapsed
- 10 shall reapply for a license and pay a fee as determined under RCW
- 11 43.24.086 before the license may be issued. Applications under this
- 12 section shall be made within one year after the expiration of the
- 13 previous license. If the application is not made within one year, the
- 14 applicant shall be required to take an examination ((or submit other
- 15 satisfactory proof of continued competency approved by the board)) and
- 16 pay the license fee, ((<del>as required by this chapter in the case of</del>
- 17 initial applications, together with all unpaid license fees and
- 18 penalties)) which may include penalty fees.
- 19 **Sec. 12.** RCW 18.39.170 and 1937 c 108 s 16 are each amended to 20 read as follows:
- There shall be appointed by ((said)) the director ((of licensing))
- 22 an agent whose title shall be "inspector of <u>funeral establishments</u>,
- 23 <u>crematories</u>, funeral directors, and embalmers of the state of
- 24 Washington." No person shall be eligible for such appointment
- 25 unless((<del>, at the time of his appointment,</del>)) he ((<del>shall have</del>)) <u>or she</u>
- 26 <u>has</u> been a ((<del>duly</del>)) licensed <u>funeral director and</u> embalmer in the state
- 27 of Washington, with a minimum experience of not less than five
- 28 consecutive years ((both as an embalmer and as a funeral director in
- 29 the state of Washington. Said)).
- 30 (1) The inspector shall ((hold office during)):
- 31 <u>(a) Serve at</u> the pleasure of ((said)) the director ((of licensing,
- 32 and the duties of said inspector shall be, and he is hereby authorized,
- 33 to)); and
- 34 (b) At all times be under the supervision of the director.
- 35 (2) The inspector is authorized to:

(a) Enter the office, premises, establishment, or place of business, where funeral directing ((or)), embalming, or cremation is carried on for the purpose of inspecting ((said office,)) the premises((, establishment or place of business, and));

1

2

3

4 5

6 7

8

9

10

11 12

13

14

15 16

17

18

19 20

21

2223

24

2526

27

28

2930

31

32

3334

35

36

37

- (b) Inspect the licenses and registrations of ((embalmers, funeral directors and apprentices operating therein. Such inspector shall)) funeral directors, embalmers, funeral director interns, and embalmer interns;
- (c) Serve and execute any papers or process issued by the director  $((\frac{\text{of licensing}}{}))$  under authority of this chapter $((\frac{1}{7}))$  and
- (d) Perform any other duty or duties prescribed or ordered by the director ((of licensing. Said inspector shall at all times be under the supervision of said director of licensing and he may also assist the state health commissioner in enforcing the provisions of the law relating to health and such rules and regulations as shall have been made and promulgated by the state board of health)).
  - **Sec. 13.** RCW 18.39.173 and 1977 ex.s. c 93 s 8 are each amended to read as follows:

There is hereby established a state board of funeral directors and embalmers to be composed of five members, four professional and one public member, appointed by the governor in accordance with this section((, one of whom shall be a public member. The three members of the state examining committee for funeral directors and embalmers, which was created pursuant to RCW 43.24.060, as of September 21, 1977 are hereby appointed as members of the board to serve for initial terms. The governor shall appoint two additional members of the board)). Each professional member of the board shall be licensed in this state as a funeral director and embalmer and a resident of the state of Washington for a period of at least five years next preceding appointment, during which time such member shall have been continuously engaged in the ((practice as a funeral director or embalmer as defined in this chapter. No person shall be eligible for appointment to the board of funeral directors and embalmers who is financially interested, directly or indirectly, in any embalming college, wholesale funeral supply business, or casket manufacturing business)) profession.

All members of the board of funeral directors and embalmers shall be appointed to serve for a term of five years, to expire on July 1st

p. 9 SSB 5752

- 1 of the year of termination of their term, and until their successors
- 2 have been appointed ((and qualified: PROVIDED, That the governor is
- 3 granted the power to fix the terms of office of the members of the
- 4 board first appointed so that the term of office of not more than one
- 5 member of the board shall terminate in any one year)). In case of a
- 6 vacancy occurring on the board, the governor shall appoint a qualified
- 7 member for the remainder of the unexpired term of the vacant office.
- 8 Any member of the board of funeral directors and embalmers who fails to
- 9 properly discharge the duties of a member may be removed by the
- 10 governor.
- 11 The board shall meet once annually to elect a ((chairman)) chair,
- 12 ((vice chairman)) vice-chair, and secretary and take official board
- 13 action on pending matters by majority vote of all the members of the
- 14 board of funeral directors and embalmers and at other times when called
- by the director, the ((chairman)) chair, or a majority of the members.
- 16 A majority of the members of ((said)) the board shall at all times
- 17 constitute a quorum.
- 18 **Sec. 14.** RCW 18.39.175 and 1996 c 217 s 6 are each amended to read
- 19 as follows:
- 20 Each member of the board of funeral directors and embalmers shall
- 21 be compensated in accordance with RCW 43.03.240 and shall be reimbursed
- 22 for travel expenses in connection with board duties in accordance with
- 23 RCW 43.03.050 and 43.03.060.
- The ((state)) board ((of funeral directors and embalmers)) shall
- 25 have the following duties and responsibilities:
- 26 (1) To be responsible for the preparation, conducting, and grading
- 27 of examinations of applicants for funeral director and embalmer
- 28 licenses;
- 29 (2) To certify to the director the results of examinations of
- 30 applicants and certify the applicant as having "passed" or "failed";
- 31 (3) To make findings and recommendations to the director on any and
- 32 all matters relating to the enforcement of this chapter;
- 33 (4) To adopt((<del>, promulgate,</del>)) and enforce reasonable rules. Rules
- 34 regulating the cremation of human remains ((and permit requirements))
- 35 shall be adopted in consultation with the cemetery board;
- 36 (5) To examine or audit or to direct the examination and audit of

- 1 prearrangement funeral service trust fund records for compliance with 2 this chapter and rules adopted by the board; and
- 3 (6) To adopt rules establishing mandatory continuing education 4 requirements to be met by persons applying for license renewal.
- 5 **Sec. 15.** RCW 18.39.181 and 1997 c 58 s 819 are each amended to 6 read as follows:

The director shall have the following powers and duties:

- (1) To issue all licenses provided for under this chapter;
- (2) To renew licenses under this chapter;

7

8

9

22

2324

25

26

2728

29

30

31

32

3334

35

36

- 10 (3) To collect all fees prescribed and required under this chapter;
- 11 (4) To immediately suspend the license of a person who has been 12 certified pursuant to RCW 74.20A.320 by the department of social and 13 health services as a person who is not in compliance with a support 14 order ((or a residential or visitation order)); ((and))
- 15 (5) To keep ((general books of)) records of all official acts, 16 proceedings, and transactions of the department of licensing ((while 17 acting under this chapter)); and
- 18 <u>(6) To employ the necessary staff to carry out the duties of this</u> 19 <u>chapter</u>.
- 20 **Sec. 16.** RCW 18.39.195 and 1979 ex.s. c 62 s 1 are each amended to 21 read as follows:
  - ((<del>(1)</del>)) Every licensed funeral director, his <u>or her</u> agent, or his <u>or her</u> employee shall give, or cause to be given, to the person making funeral arrangements or arranging for shipment, transportation, or other disposition of a deceased person:
    - $((\frac{1}{2}))$  If requested by telephone, accurate information regarding the retail prices of funeral merchandise and services offered for sale by that funeral director; and
    - ((\(\frac{(\frac{b})}{)}\)) (2) At the time such arrangements are completed or prior to the time of rendering the service, a written, itemized statement showing to the extent then known the price of merchandise and service that such person making such arrangements has selected, the price of supplemental items of service and merchandise, if any, and the estimated amount of each item for which the funeral service firm will advance money as an accommodation to the person making such funeral arrangements.

p. 11 SSB 5752

- (((2) No such funeral director, his agent, or his employee, shall
  bill or cause to be billed any item that is referred to as a "cash
  advanced" item unless the net amount paid for such item by the funeral
  director is the same amount as is billed to such funeral director.))
- **Sec. 17.** RCW 18.39.215 and 2003 c 53 s 127 are each amended to 6 read as follows:

- (1)(a) No licensed embalmer shall embalm ((a deceased body)) human remains without first having obtained authorization from ((a family member or representative of the deceased)) the individual or individuals that have the right to control the disposition under RCW 68.50.160.
- (b) ((Notwithstanding the above prohibition a licensee may embalm without such authority when after due diligence no authorized person can be contacted and embalming is in accordance with legal or accepted standards of care in the community, or the licensee has good reason to believe that the family wishes embalming. If embalming is performed under these circumstances, the licensee shall not be deemed to be in violation of the provisions of this subsection.
- (c))) The funeral director or embalmer shall inform the family member or representative of the deceased that embalming is not required by state law, except that embalming is required under certain conditions as determined by rule by the state board of health.
- (2)(a) Any ((person)) <u>licensee</u> authorized to dispose of human remains shall refrigerate or embalm the ((body within twenty four hours)) <u>human remains</u> upon receipt of the ((body, unless disposition of the body has been made)) <u>human remains</u>. However, subsection (1) of this section and RCW 68.50.108 shall be complied with before ((a body is)) <u>human remains are</u> embalmed. Upon written authorization of the proper state or local authority, the provisions of this subsection may be waived for a specified period of time.
  - (b) Violation of this subsection is a gross misdemeanor.
- **Sec. 18.** RCW 18.39.217 and 2003 c 53 s 128 are each amended to 33 read as follows:
- 34 (1) A ((permit)) <u>license</u> or endorsement issued by the board or 35 under chapter 68.05 RCW is required in order to operate a crematory or 36 conduct a cremation.

- 1 (2) Conducting a cremation without a ((permit)) <u>license</u> or 2 endorsement is a misdemeanor. Each such cremation is a separate 3 violation.
- 4 (3) Crematories owned or operated by or located on property 5 licensed as a funeral establishment shall be regulated by the board 6 ((of funeral directors and embalmers)). Crematories not affiliated 7 with a funeral establishment shall be regulated by the cemetery board.
- **Sec. 19.** RCW 18.39.220 and 2003 c 53 s 129 are each amended to 9 read as follows:

- (1) Every ((funeral director or embalmer)) licensee who pays, or causes to be paid, directly or indirectly, money, or other valuable consideration, for the securing of business((, and every person who accepts money, or other valuable consideration, directly or indirectly, from a funeral director or from an embalmer, in order that the latter may obtain business)) is guilty of a gross misdemeanor.
- (2) Every person who sells, or offers for sale, any share, certificate, or interest in the business of any funeral director or embalmer, or in any corporation, firm, or association owning or operating a funeral establishment, which promises ((or purports)) to give to the purchaser a right to the services of the funeral director, embalmer, or corporation, firm, or association at a charge or cost less than that offered or given to the public, is guilty of a gross misdemeanor.
- **Sec. 20.** RCW 18.39.231 and 2003 c 53 s 130 are each amended to 25 read as follows:
  - (1) A ((funeral director or any person under the supervision of a funeral director)) licensee shall not, in conjunction with any professional services performed for compensation under this chapter, provide financial or investment advice to any person other than a family member, represent any person in a real estate transaction, or act as an agent under a power of attorney for any person. However, this section shall not be deemed to prohibit a funeral establishment from entering into prearrangement funeral service contracts in accordance with this chapter or to prohibit a funeral director from providing advice about government or insurance benefits.

p. 13 SSB 5752

1 (2) A violation of this section is a gross misdemeanor and is grounds for disciplinary action.

- (3) The board shall adopt ((such)) rules as the board deems ((reasonably)) necessary to prevent unethical financial dealings between ((funeral directors)) licensees and their clients.
- **Sec. 21.** RCW 18.39.250 and 1996 c 217 s 8 are each amended to read 7 as follows:
  - (1) Any funeral establishment selling funeral merchandise or services by prearrangement funeral service contract and accepting moneys therefore shall establish and maintain one or more prearrangement funeral service trusts under Washington state law with two or more designated trustees, for the benefit of the beneficiary of the prearrangement funeral service contract ((or)). Funeral establishments may join with one or more other Washington state licensed funeral establishments in a "master trust" provided that each member of the "master trust" shall comply individually with the requirements of this chapter.
  - (2) Up to ten percent of the cash purchase price of each prearrangement funeral service contract, excluding sales tax, may be retained by the funeral establishment unless otherwise provided in this chapter. If the prearrangement funeral service contract is canceled within thirty calendar days of its signing, then the purchaser shall receive a full refund of all moneys paid under the contract.
  - (3) At least ninety percent of the cash purchase price of each prearrangement funeral service contract, paid in advance, excluding sales tax, shall be placed in the trust established or utilized by the funeral establishment. Deposits to the prearrangement funeral service trust shall be made not later than the twentieth day of the month following receipt of each payment made on the last ninety percent of each prearrangement funeral service contract, excluding sales tax.
  - (4) All prearrangement funeral service trust moneys shall be deposited in an insured account in a ((qualified)) public depositary or shall be invested in instruments issued or insured by any agency of the federal government ((if these securities are held in a public depositary)). The account or investments shall be designated as the prearrangement funeral service trust of the funeral establishment for the benefit of the beneficiaries named in the prearrangement funeral

service contracts. The prearrangement funeral service trust shall not be considered as, ((nor shall it be)) or used as, an asset of the funeral establishment.

- (5) After deduction of reasonable fees for the administration of the trust, taxes paid or withheld, or other expenses of the trust, all interest, dividends, ((increases,)) or ((accretions of whatever nature)) growth earned by a trust ((shall be kept unimpaired and)) shall become a part of the trust. Adequate records shall be maintained to allocate the share of principal and interest to each contract. Fees deducted for the administration of the trust shall not exceed one percent per year of the amount in trust. In no instance shall the administrative charges deducted from the prearrangement funeral service trust reduce, diminish, or in any other way lessen the value of the trust so that the services or merchandise provided for under the contract are reduced, diminished, or in any other way lessened.
- (6) Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, the trustees of a prearrangement funeral service trust shall permit withdrawal of all funds deposited under a prearrangement funeral service contract, plus accruals thereon, under the following circumstances and conditions:
- (a) If the funeral establishment files a verified statement with the trustees that the prearrangement funeral merchandise and services covered by the contract have been furnished and delivered in accordance therewith; or
- (b) If the funeral establishment files a verified statement with the trustees that the prearrangement funeral merchandise and services covered by the contract have been canceled in accordance with its terms.
- (7) Subsequent to the thirty calendar day cancellation period provided for in this chapter, any purchaser or beneficiary who has a revocable prearrangement funeral service contract has the right to demand a refund of the amount in trust.
- (8) Prearrangement funeral service contracts which have or should have an account in a prearrangement funeral service trust may be terminated by the board if the funeral establishment goes out of business, becomes insolvent or bankrupt, makes an assignment for the benefit of creditors, has its prearrangement funeral service certificate of registration revoked, or for any other reason is unable to fulfill the obligations under the contract. In such event, or upon

p. 15 SSB 5752

demand by the purchaser or beneficiary of the prearrangement funeral 1 2 service contract, the funeral establishment shall refund to the purchaser or beneficiary all moneys deposited in the trust and 3 allocated to the contract unless otherwise ordered by a court of 4 5 competent jurisdiction. The purchaser or beneficiary may, in lieu of a refund, elect to transfer the prearrangement funeral service contract 6 7 and all amounts in trust to another funeral establishment licensed under this chapter which will agree, by endorsement to the contract, to 8 be bound by the contract and to provide the funeral merchandise or 9 10 Election of this option shall not relieve the defaulting funeral establishment of its obligation to the purchaser or beneficiary 11 for any amounts required to be, but not placed, in trust. 12

- (9) Prior to the sale or transfer of ownership or control of any funeral establishment which has contracted for prearrangement funeral service contracts, any person, corporation, or other legal entity desiring to acquire such ownership or control shall apply to the director in accordance with RCW 18.39.145. Persons and business entities selling or relinquishing, and persons and business entities purchasing or acquiring ownership or control of such funeral establishments shall each verify and attest to a report showing the status of the prearrangement funeral service trust or trusts on the date of the sale. This report shall be on a form prescribed by the board and shall be considered part of the application for a funeral establishment license. In the event of failure to comply with this subsection, the funeral establishment shall be deemed to have gone out of business and the provisions of subsection (8) of this section shall apply.
- (10) Prearrangement funeral service trust moneys shall not be used, directly or indirectly, for the benefit of the funeral establishment or any director, officer, agent, or employee of the funeral establishment including, but not limited to, any encumbrance, pledge, or other use of prearrangement funeral service trust moneys as collateral or other security.
- (11)(a) If, at the time of the signing of the prearrangement funeral service contract, the beneficiary of the trust is a recipient of public assistance as defined in RCW 74.04.005, or reasonably anticipates being so defined, the contract may provide that the trust will be irrevocable. If after the contract is entered into, the

SSB 5752 p. 16

13

14

15

16 17

18

19

2021

22

2324

25

2627

28

29

3031

32

33

34

35

3637

38

beneficiary becomes eligible or seeks to become eligible for public assistance under Title 74 RCW, the contract may provide for an election by the beneficiary, or by the purchaser on behalf of the beneficiary, to make the trust irrevocable thereafter in order to become or remain eligible for such assistance.

1 2

3

4 5

6 7

8

10

1112

17

18

22

23

24

25

26

33

- (b) The department of social and health services shall notify the trustee of any prearrangement service trust that the department has a claim on the estate of a beneficiary for long-term care services. Such notice shall be renewed at least every three years. The trustees upon becoming aware of the death of a beneficiary shall give notice to the department of social and health services, office of financial recovery, who shall file any claim there may be within thirty days of the notice.
- 13 (12) Every prearrangement funeral service contract financed through 14 a prearrangement funeral service trust shall contain language which:
- 15 (a) Informs the purchaser of the prearrangement funeral service 16 trust and the amount to be deposited in the trust;
  - (b) Indicates if the contract is revocable or not in accordance with subsection (11) of this section;
- 19 (c) Specifies that a full refund of all moneys paid on the contract 20 will be made if the contract is canceled within thirty calendar days of 21 its signing;
  - (d) Specifies that, in the case of cancellation by a purchaser or beneficiary eligible to cancel under the contract or under this chapter, up to ten percent of the contract amount may be retained by the seller to cover the necessary expenses of selling and setting up the contract;
- (e) Identifies the trust to be used and contains information as to how the trustees may be contacted.
- 29 **Sec. 22.** RCW 18.39.255 and 1995 1st sp.s. c 18 s 63 are each 30 amended to read as follows:
- Prearranged funeral service contracts funded through insurance shall contain language which:
  - (1) States the amount of insurance;
- (2) Informs the purchaser of the name and address of the insurance company through which the insurance will be provided((, the policy number,)) and the name of the beneficiary;

p. 17 SSB 5752

- 1 (3) Informs the purchaser that amounts paid for insurance may not 2 be refundable;
- 3 (4) Informs that any funds from the policy not used for services 4 may be subject to a claim for reimbursement for long-term care services 5 paid for by the state; and
- 6 (5) States that for purposes of the contract, the procedures in RCW 18.39.250(11)(b) shall control such recoupment.
- 8 **Sec. 23.** RCW 18.39.345 and 1989 c 390 s 10 are each amended to 9 read as follows:
- 10 (1) The board shall examine a prearrangement funeral service trust 11 whenever it deems it necessary, but at least once every three years, or 12 whenever the licensee fails after reasonable notice from the board to 13 file the reports required by this chapter or the board.
  - (2) The expense of the prearrangement funeral service trust examination shall be paid by the licensee and shall not be deducted from the earnings of the trust. ((In the case of a "master trust," the expense of the prearrangement funeral service trust examination shall be shared jointly by all funeral establishments participating in such trust.))
- 20 (3) Such examination shall be conducted in private in the principal office of the licensee and the records relating to prearrangement funeral service contracts and prearrangement funeral service trusts shall be available at such office.
- 24 **Sec. 24.** RCW 18.39.410 and 2002 c 86 s 221 are each amended to 25 read as follows:
  - In addition to the unprofessional conduct described in RCW 18.235.130, the board may take disciplinary action and may impose any of the sanctions specified in RCW 18.235.110 for the following conduct, acts, or conditions:
- (1) Solicitation of ((dead)) human ((bodies)) remains by a licensee, registrant, endorsement, or permit holder, or agent, assistant, or employee of the licensee, registrant, endorsement, or permit holder whether the solicitation occurs after death or while death is impending. This chapter does not prohibit general advertising or the sale of prearrangement funeral service contracts;

SSB 5752 p. 18

14

15

16

17

18

19

26

27

2829

(2) Solicitation may include employment of solicitors, payment of commission, bonus, rebate, or any form of gratuity or payment of a finders fee, referral fee, or other consideration given for the purpose of obtaining or providing the services for ((a dead)) human ((body)) remains or where death is impending;

- (3) Acceptance by a licensee, registrant, endorsement, or permit holder or other employee of a funeral establishment of a commission, bonus, rebate, or gratuity in consideration of directing business to a cemetery, crematory, mausoleum, columbarium, florist, or other person providing goods and services to the disposition of ((dead)) human ((bodies)) remains;
- (4) Using a casket or part of a casket that has previously been used as a receptacle for, or in connection with, the burial or other disposition of ((a dead)) human ((b ody)) remains without the written consent of the person lawfully entitled to control the disposition of remains of the deceased person in accordance with RCW 68.50.160. This subsection does not prohibit the use of rental caskets, such as caskets of which the outer shell portion is rented and the inner insert that contains the ((d ead)) human ((b ody)) remains is purchased and used for the disposition, that are disclosed as such in the statement of funeral goods and services;
- (5) Violation of a state law, municipal law, or county ordinance or regulation affecting the handling, custody, care, transportation, or disposition of  $((\frac{dead}{}))$  human  $((\frac{bodies}{}))$  remains;
- (6) Refusing to promptly surrender the custody of ((a-dead)) human ((body)) remains upon the expressed order of the person lawfully entitled to its custody under RCW 68.50.160;
- (7) Selling, or offering for sale, a share, certificate, or an interest in the business of a funeral establishment, or in a corporation, firm, or association owning or operating a funeral establishment that promises or purports to give to purchasers a right to the services of a licensee, registrant, endorsement, or permit holder at a charge or cost less than offered or given to the public;
- (8) Violation of any state or federal statute or administrative ruling relating to funeral practice;
- 36 (9) Knowingly concealing information concerning a violation of this 37 title.

p. 19 SSB 5752

Sec. 25. RCW 18.39.800 and 1996 c 217 s 9 are each amended to read as follows:

3 The funeral directors and embalmers account is created in the state All fees received by the department for licenses, 4 registrations, renewals, examinations, and audits shall be forwarded to 5 the state treasurer who shall credit the money to the account. 6 7 fines and civil penalties ordered by the superior court or fines ordered pursuant to RCW 18.130.160(8) against holders of licenses or 8 registrations issued under the provisions of this chapter shall be paid 9 10 to the account. All expenses incurred in carrying out the licensing and registration activities of the department and the state funeral 11 12 directors and embalmers board under this chapter shall be paid from the 13 account as authorized by legislative appropriation. Any residue in the 14 account shall be accumulated and shall not revert to the general fund at the end of the biennium. All earnings of investments of balances in 15 the account shall be credited to the general fund. ((Any fund balance 16 17 remaining in the health professions account attributable to the funeral director and embalmer professions as of July 1, 1993, shall be 18 transferred to the funeral directors and embalmers account.)) 19

NEW SECTION. Sec. 26. A new section is added to chapter 18.39 RCW to read as follows:

- (1) The director shall issue a certificate of removal registration to a funeral establishment licensed in another state contiguous to Washington, with laws substantially similar to the provisions of this section, for the limited purpose of removing human remains from Washington prior to submitting a certificate of death. Licensed funeral establishments wishing to participate must: Apply to the department of licensing for a certificate of removal registration, on a form provided by the department, and pay the required application fee, as set by the director.
- 31 (2) For purposes of this section, each branch of a registrant's 32 funeral establishment is a separate establishment and must be 33 registered as a fixed place of business.
  - (3) Certificates of death are governed by RCW 70.58.160.
- 35 (4) Notices of removal and disposition permits are governed by RCW 36 70.58.230.

SSB 5752 p. 20

2223

24

2526

27

28

2930

34

- 1 (5) The conduct of funeral directors, embalmers, or any other 2 person employed by or acting on behalf of a removal registrant is the 3 direct responsibility of the holder of the certificate of removal 4 registration.
  - (6) The board may impose sanctions upon the holder of a certificate of removal registration if the registrant is found to be in violation of any death care statute or rule.
- 8 (7) Certificates of removal registration expire January 31st, or as 9 otherwise determined by the director.
- 10 **Sec. 27.** RCW 68.04.020 and 1977 c 47 s 1 are each amended to read 11 as follows:
- "Human remains" or "remains" means the body of a deceased person,
- 13 ((and)) includes the body in any stage of decomposition ((except)), and
- 14 <u>includes</u> cremated <u>human</u> remains.

6 7

- 15 **Sec. 28.** RCW 68.04.030 and 1977 c 47 s 2 are each amended to read 16 as follows:
- "Cremated <u>human</u> remains" means ((<del>a human body after</del>)) <u>the end</u>
  products of cremation ((<del>in a crematory</del>)).
- 19 **Sec. 29.** RCW 68.04.040 and 1990 c 92 s 7 are each amended to read 20 as follows:
- "Cemetery" means: (1) Any one, or a combination of more than one, of the following, in a place used, or intended to be used((-)) for the placement of human remains and dedicated, for cemetery purposes:
- 24 (a) A burial park, for earth interments.
- 25 (b) A mausoleum, for crypt interments.
- 26 (c) A columbarium, for permanent ((cinerary)) niche interments; or
- 27 (2) For the purposes of chapter 68.60 RCW only, "cemetery" means
- 28 any burial site, burial grounds, or place where five or more human
- 29 remains are buried. Unless a cemetery is designated as a parcel of
- 30 land identifiable and unique as a cemetery within the records of the
- 31 county assessor, a cemetery's boundaries shall be a minimum of ten feet
- 32 in any direction from any burials therein.
- 33 Sec. 30. RCW 68.04.070 and 1943 c 247 s 7 are each amended to read

34 as follows:

p. 21 SSB 5752

- 1 "Crematory" means a building or ((structure containing one or more
- 2 retorts for the reduction of bodies of deceased persons to cremated))
- 3 area of a building that houses one or more cremation chambers, to be
- 4 <u>used for the cremation of human</u> remains.
- 5 **Sec. 31.** RCW 68.04.080 and 1943 c 247 s 8 are each amended to read 6 as follows:
- 7 "Columbarium" means a structure, room, or other space in a building
- 8 or structure containing niches for permanent ((inurnment)) placement of
- 9 cremated <u>human</u> remains in a place used, or intended to be used, and
- 10 dedicated, for cemetery purposes.
- 11 Sec. 32. RCW 68.04.100 and 1943 c 247 s 10 are each amended to
- 12 read as follows:
- "Interment" means the ((disposition)) placement of human remains
- 14 ((by cremation and inurnment, entombment, or burial in a place used, or
- 15 intended to be used, and dedicated, for cemetery purposes)) in a
- 16 cemetery.
- 17 Sec. 33. RCW 68.04.110 and 1987 c 331 s 1 are each amended to read
- 18 as follows:
- "Cremation" means the reduction of ((the body of a deceased person
- 20 <u>to cremated</u>)) <u>human</u> remains <u>to bone fragments</u> in a crematory ((<del>in such</del>
- 21 a manner that the largest dimension of any remaining particle does not
- 22 exceed five millimeters: PROVIDED, That if a person entitled to
- 23 possession of such remains under the provisions of RCW 68.50.270 is
- 24 going to place the cremated remains in a cemetery, mausoleum,
- 25 columbarium, or building devoted exclusively to religious purposes, the
- 26 five millimeter dimension requirement shall not apply)) by means of
- 27 incineration.
- 28 **Sec. 34.** RCW 68.04.120 and 1943 c 247 s 12 are each amended to
- 29 read as follows:
- 30 "Inurnment" means placing cremated <u>human</u> remains in ((<del>an urn or</del>
- 31 vault and placing it in a niche)) a cemetery.
- 32 **Sec. 35.** RCW 68.04.130 and 1943 c 247 s 13 are each amended to
- 33 read as follows:

- "Entombment" means the placement of human remains in a crypt (( $\frac{\partial r}{\partial t}$ ).
- 3 **Sec. 36.** RCW 68.04.160 and 1979 c 21 s 3 are each amended to read 4 as follows:
- 5 "Crypt" means a space in a mausoleum ((of sufficient size, used or intended to be used, to entomb uncremated)) for the placement of human
- 7 remains.
- 8 **Sec. 37.** RCW 68.04.165 and 1979 c 21 s 4 are each amended to read 9 as follows:
- 10 (("Vault", "lawn crypt" or "liner")) "Outer burial container" means
- any container which is buried in the ground ((and into which)) for the
- 12 <u>placement of human remains ((are placed))</u> in the burial process. <u>Outer</u>
- 13 <u>burial containers include</u>, but are not limited to vaults, lawn crypts,
- 14 and liners.
- 15 **Sec. 38.** RCW 68.04.170 and 1943 c 247 s 17 are each amended to 16 read as follows:
- 17 "Niche" means a space in a columbarium ((or urn garden used, or
- 18 intended to be used,)) for ((inurnment)) placement of cremated human
- 19 remains.
- 20 **Sec. 39.** RCW 68.04.190 and 1943 c 247 s 19 are each amended to 21 read as follows:
- 22 "Cemetery authority" ((includes cemetery corporation, association,
- 23 corporation sole, or other person owning or controlling cemetery lands
- 24 or property)) means an entity that has obtained a certificate of
- 25 authority to operate a cemetery from the cemetery board, or any other
- 26 entity that operates a cemetery that is not under the jurisdiction of
- 27 <u>the cemetery board</u>.
- 28 **Sec. 40.** RCW 68.04.210 and 1943 c 247 s 21 are each amended to
- 29 read as follows:
- 30 "Cemetery business"((<del>, "cemetery businesses", and "cemetery</del>
- 31 purposes" are used interchangeably and mean any and all business and
- 32 purposes requisite to, necessary for, or incident to,)) includes
- 33 establishing, maintaining, operating, <u>and</u> improving((<del>, or conducting</del>))

p. 23 SSB 5752

- 1 a cemetery((, interring)) for the placement of human remains, and the
- 2  $\operatorname{care}((\tau))$  and  $\operatorname{preservation}((\tau, and embellishment))) of the cemetery$
- 3 property.
- 4 Sec. 41. RCW 68.04.230 and 1943 c 247 s 23 are each amended to
- 5 read as follows:
- 6 "Lot"( $(\frac{1}{2})$ ) or "plot"( $(\frac{1}{2})$  or "interment plot")) means space in a
- 7 cemetery, used or intended to be used for the interment of human
- 8 remains. ((Such terms include and apply to one or more than one
- 9 adjoining graves, one or more than one adjoining crypts or vaults, or
- 10 one or more than one adjoining niches.))
- 11 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 42.** A new section is added to chapter 68.04 RCW
- 12 to read as follows:
- "Interment right" means the right to inter human remains in a
- 14 particular space in a cemetery.
- 15 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 43.** A new section is added to chapter 68.04 RCW
- 16 to read as follows:
- "Scattering garden" means a designated area in a cemetery for the
- 18 scattering of cremated human remains.
- 19 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 44.** A new section is added to chapter 68.04 RCW
- 20 to read as follows:
- 21 "Scattering" means the removal of cremated human remains from their
- 22 container for the purpose of scattering the cremated human remains in
- 23 any lawful manner.
- 24 Sec. 45. RCW 68.04.240 and 1943 c 247 s 24 are each amended to
- 25 read as follows:
- 26 (("Plot owner", "owner", or "lot proprietor")) "Owner of interment
- 27 rights" means any person ((in whose name an interment plot stands of
- 28 record as owner,)) who is listed as the owner of record of a right or
- 29 <u>rights of interment</u> in the office of a cemetery authority.
- 30 **Sec. 46.** RCW 68.05.010 and 1953 c 290 s 26 are each amended to
- 31 read as follows:

- The definitions in chapter 68.04 RCW are applicable to this chapter and govern the meaning of terms used ((herein)) in this chapter, except as otherwise provided ((expressly or by necessary implication)).
- 4 **Sec. 47.** RCW 68.05.030 and 1987 c 331 s 4 are each amended to read 5 as follows:
- The terms "endowment care" or "endowed care" used in this chapter shall include special care((, care, or maintenance)) <u>funds</u> and all funds held for or represented as maintenance funds.
- 9 **Sec. 48.** RCW 68.05.040 and 1987 c 331 s 5 are each amended to read 10 as follows:
- A cemetery board is created to consist of ((six)) five members to be appointed by the governor. Appointments shall be for four-year terms. Each member shall hold office until the expiration of the term for which the member is appointed or until a successor has been appointed and qualified.
- 16 **Sec. 49.** RCW 68.05.050 and 1979 c 21 s 5 are each amended to read 17 as follows:
- ((Three)) Four members of the board shall be persons who have had 18 19 experience in this state in the active administrative management of a 20 cemetery authority or as a member of ((the)) a cemetery's board of 21 directors ((thereof)). ((Two members of the board shall be persons who have legal, accounting, or other professional experience which relates 22 to the duties of the board. The sixth)) One member of the board shall 23 24 represent the general public and shall not have a financial interest in 25 the cemetery business.
- 26 **Sec. 50.** RCW 68.05.080 and 1987 c 331 s 6 are each amended to read 27 as follows:
- The board shall meet at least ((twice)) once a year in order to conduct its business ((and)). The board may meet at ((such)) other designated times as ((it may designate.)) determined by the chair, the director, or a majority of board members ((may call a meeting)). The board may meet at any place within this state.

p. 25 SSB 5752

1 **Sec. 51.** RCW 68.05.090 and 1987 c 331 s 7 are each amended to read 2 as follows:

The board shall enforce and administer the provisions of chapters 3 68.04 through 68.50 RCW, subject to provisions of RCW ((<del>68.05.280</del>)) 4 5 68.05.400. The board may adopt and amend bylaws establishing its organization and method of operation. ((In addition to enforcement of 6 7 this chapter the board shall enforce chapters 68.20, 68.24, 68.28, 68.32, 68.36, 68.40, 68.44, 68.46, and 68.50 RCW.)) 8 The board may 9 refer such evidence as may be available concerning violations of chapters ((68.20, 68.24, 68.28, 68.32, 68.36, 68.40, 68.44, 68.46, 10 and)) 68.04 through 68.50 RCW to the attorney general or the proper 11 12 prosecuting attorney, who may in his or her discretion, with or without 13 such a reference, in addition to any other action the board might 14 commence, bring an action ((in the name of the board)) against any 15 person to restrain ((and)) or prevent the doing of any act or practice 16 prohibited or declared unlawful in chapters ((68.20, 68.24, 68.28, 17 68.32, 68.36, 68.40, 68.44, 68.46, or)) 68.04 through 68.50 RCW and shall have standing to seek enforcement of said provisions in the 18 19 superior court of the state of Washington for the county in which the principal office of the cemetery authority is located. 20

21 **Sec. 52.** RCW 68.05.100 and 1993 c 43 s 3 are each amended to read 22 as follows:

The board may establish necessary rules ((and regulations)) for the enforcement of this title and the laws subject to its jurisdiction ((and)). The board shall prescribe the ((form of statements)) application forms and reports provided for in this title. Rules regulating the cremation of human remains and establishing ((permit)) requirements shall be adopted in consultation with the state board of funeral directors and embalmers.

30 **Sec. 53.** RCW 68.05.105 and 2002 c 86 s 316 are each amended to read as follows:

In addition to the authority in RCW 18.235.030, the board has the following authority:

- 34 (1) To adopt, amend, and rescind ((such)) rules ((as are deemed))
  35 necessary to carry out this title; and
- 36 (2) To adopt standards of professional conduct or practice.

SSB 5752 p. 26

23

24

2526

2728

29

1 **Sec. 54.** RCW 68.05.115 and 1987 c 331 s 11 are each amended to 2 read as follows:

Prior to the sale or transfer of ownership or control of any 3 cemetery authority or the creation of a new cemetery, any person((7 4 5 corporation)) or ((other legal)) entity desiring to acquire such ownership or control or ((desiring)) to create a new cemetery shall 6 7 apply in writing to the board for a new certificate of authority to operate a cemetery ((and shall comply with all provisions of Title 68 8 RCW relating to applications for, and the basis for granting, an 9 10 original certificate of authority)). The board shall((, in addition,)) enter any order deemed necessary for the protection of all endowment 11 12 care funds and/or prearrangement trust fund during such transfer. 13 a condition of applying for a new certificate of authority, the entity 14 desiring to acquire such ownership or control must agree to be bound by all then existing prearrangement contracts ((and the board shall enter 15 16 that agreement as a condition of the transfer)). Persons and business 17 entities selling and persons and business entities purchasing ownership 18 or control of a cemetery authority shall each verify and attest to an 19 endowment care fund report and/or a prearrangement trust fund report showing the status of such funds on the date of the sale on a written 20 21 report form prescribed by the board. Such reports shall be considered 22 part of the application for authority to operate. Failure to comply 23 with this section shall be a gross misdemeanor and any sale or transfer 24 in violation of this section shall be void.

Sec. 55. RCW 68.05.150 and 1979 c 21 s 8 are each amended to read as follows:

In making such examination the board:

25

26

27

28

2930

31

32

3334

- (1) Shall have free access to the books and records relating to the endowment care funds((, their collection and investment, and the number of graves, crypts, and niches under endowment care)) and prearrangement trust funds;
- (2) Shall inspect and examine the endowment care funds <u>and</u> <u>prearrangement trust funds</u> to determine their condition and the ((existence)) <u>status</u> of the investments; <u>and</u>
- 35 (3) Shall (( $ascertain\ if$ )) verify that the cemetery authority has complied with all the laws applicable to endowment care funds(( $\dot{\tau}$

p. 27 SSB 5752

- (4) Shall have free access to all records required to be maintained pursuant to this chapter and to chapter 68.46 RCW with respect to prearrangement merchandise or services, unconstructed crypts or niches, or undeveloped graves; and
  - (5) Shall ascertain if the cemetery authority has complied with the laws applicable to)) and prearrangement trust funds.
- 7 **Sec. 56.** RCW 68.05.170 and 2002 c 86 s 317 are each amended to 8 read as follows:

6

9

10

11

12

13

1415

16

17

18 19

2021

22

2324

2526

27

- (1) Whenever the board finds, after notice and hearing, that any endowment care funds have been invested in violation of this title, it may by written order mailed to the person or body in charge of the fund require the reinvestment of the funds in conformity with this title within the period specified by it which shall be not more than six months. Such period may be extended by the board in its discretion.
- (2) The board may bring actions for the preservation and protection of endowment care funds in the superior court of the county in which the cemetery is located ((and)). The court shall appoint substitute trustees and make any other order which may be necessary for the preservation, protection, and recovery of endowment care funds, whenever a cemetery authority or the trustees of its fund have:
- (a) Transferred or attempted to transfer any property to, or made any loan from, the endowment care funds for the benefit of the cemetery authority or any director, officer, agent or employee of the cemetery authority or trustee of any endowment care funds; or,
- (b) Failed to reinvest endowment care funds in accordance with a board order issued under subsection (1) of this section; or,
  - (c) Invested endowment care funds in violation of this title; or,
- (d) Taken action or failed to take action to preserve and protect the endowment care funds((, evidencing a lack of concern therefor)); or,
- 31 (e) Become financially irresponsible or transferred control of the 32 cemetery authority to any person who, or business entity which, is 33 financially irresponsible; or,
- 34 (f) Is in danger of becoming insolvent or has gone into bankruptcy
  35 or receivership; or,
- 36 (g) Taken any action in violation of Title 68 RCW or failed to take

action required by Title 68 RCW or has failed to comply with lawful rules and orders of the board.

- (3) Whenever the board or its representative has reason to believe that endowment care funds or prearrangement trust funds are in danger of being lost or ((dissipated)) diminished during the time required for notice and hearing, it may immediately impound or seize documents, financial instruments, or other trust fund assets, or take other actions deemed necessary under the circumstances for the preservation and protection of endowment care funds or prearrangement trust funds, including, but not limited to, immediate substitutions of trustees.
- **Sec. 57.** RCW 68.05.173 and 1987 c 331 s 24 are each amended to 12 read as follows:
- Upon violation of any of the provisions of this title, the board may revoke or suspend the certificate of authority ((and may revoke, suspend, or terminate the prearrangement sales license of any cemetery authority)) or any other license issued by the board.
- **Sec. 58.** RCW 68.05.195 and 1987 c 331 s 15 are each amended to 18 read as follows:
- Any person other than persons defined in RCW 68.50.160 who buries or ((otherwise disposes of)) scatters cremated remains by land, ((by)) air, or ((by)) sea or performs any other disposition of cremated human remains outside of a cemetery shall have a permit ((or endorsement)) issued in accordance with RCW 68.05.100 and shall be subject to that section.
- **Sec. 59.** RCW 68.05.210 and 1969 ex.s. c 99 s 2 are each amended to read as follows:
  - The board may require such proof as it deems advisable concerning the compliance by such applicant to all the laws, rules, regulations, ordinances and orders applicable to it. The board shall also require proof that the applicant and its officers and directors are financially responsible, ((trustworthy and have good personal and business reputations,)) in order that only cemeteries of permanent benefit to the community in which they are located will be established in this state.

p. 29 SSB 5752

**Sec. 60.** RCW 68.05.215 and 1987 c 331 s 17 are each amended to read as follows:

The regulatory charges for cemetery certificates at all periods of the year are the same as provided in this chapter. All regulatory charges are payable at the time of the filing of the application and in advance of the issuance of the certificates. All certificates shall be issued for the year and shall expire at midnight, the thirty-first day of January of each year, or at whatever time during any year that ownership or control of any cemetery authority is transferred or sold. Cemetery certificates shall not be transferable. ((Failure to pay the regulatory charge fixed by the director prior to the first day of February for any year automatically shall suspend the certificate of authority. Such certificate may be restored upon payment to the department of the prescribed charges.))

**Sec. 61.** RCW 68.05.225 and 1987 c 331 s 18 are each amended to read as follows:

All prearrangement sales licenses issued under this chapter shall be issued for the year and shall expire at midnight, the thirty-first day of January of each year, or at whatever time during any year that ownership or control of any cemetery authority is transferred or sold.

21 The director, in accordance with RCW 43.24.086, shall set and the 22 department shall collect in advance the fees required for licensing.

((Failure to pay the regulatory charge fixed by the director before the first day of February for any year shall automatically suspend the license. Such license may be restored upon payment to the department of the prescribed charges.))

- **Sec. 62.** RCW 68.05.235 and 2002 c 86 s 318 are each amended to 28 read as follows:
  - (1) Each authorized cemetery authority shall, within ninety days after the close of its accounting year, file with the board ((upon the board's request a true and accurate statement of its financial condition, transactions, and affairs)) an endowment care trust fund report and a prearrangement trust fund report for the preceding year. The ((statement)) reports shall be on such forms and shall contain such information as required by this chapter and by the board.

(2) The failure to file a ((statement)) report as required under subsection (1) of this section constitutes unprofessional conduct for which the board may take disciplinary action against the prearrangement sales license of the cemetery authority. In addition, the board may take disciplinary action against any other license held by the cemetery authority.

1 2

3

4 5

6

29

30

31

32

3334

- 7 **Sec. 63.** RCW 68.05.240 and 1953 c 290 s 52 are each amended to 8 read as follows:
- 9 It shall be a misdemeanor for any cemetery authority to make any 10 interment without a valid, ((subsisting, and)) unsuspended certificate 11 of authority. Each interment shall be a separate violation.
- 12 **Sec. 64.** RCW 68.05.245 and 1987 c 331 s 20 are each amended to 13 read as follows:
- All crematory permits or endorsements issued under this chapter shall be issued for the year and shall expire at midnight, the thirtyfirst day of January of each year, or at whatever time during any year that ownership or control of any cemetery authority which operates such crematory is transferred or sold.
- The director shall set and the department shall collect in advance the fees required for licensing.
- ((Failure to pay the regulatory charge fixed by the director before the first day of February for any year shall automatically suspend the permit or endorsement. Such permit or endorsement may be restored upon payment to the department of the prescribed charges.))
- 25 **Sec. 65.** RCW 68.05.254 and 1987 c 331 s 21 are each amended to 26 read as follows:
- 27 (1) The board shall examine the endowment care and prearrangement 28 trust fund or funds of a cemetery authority:
  - (a) Whenever it deems necessary, but at least once every three years after the original examination except where the cemetery authority is either required by the board to, or voluntarily files an annual financial report for the fund certified by a certified public accountant or a licensed public accountant in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards;

p. 31 SSB 5752

1 (b) One year following the issuance of a new certificate of 2 authority;

3

4 5

6 7

8

9

10

11

1213

14

15 16

17

18 19

2021

22

23

- (c) Whenever the cemetery authority in charge of endowment care or prearrangement trust fund or funds fails after reasonable notice from the board to file the reports required by this chapter; or
- (d) Whenever it is requested by verified petition signed by twenty-five lot owners alleging that the endowment care funds are not in compliance with this title, or whenever it is requested by verified petition signed by twenty-five purchasers or beneficiaries of prearrangement merchandise or services alleging that the prearrangement trust funds are not in compliance with this title, in either of which cases, the examination shall be at the expense of the petitioners.
- (2) The expense of the endowment care and prearrangement trust fund examination as provided in subsection (1)(a) and (b) of this section shall be paid by the cemetery authority. Such examination shall be privately conducted in the principal office of the cemetery authority.
- (3) The requirements that examinations be conducted once every three years and that they be conducted in the principal office of the cemetery authority do not apply to any endowment care or prearrangement fund that is less than twenty-five thousand dollars. The board shall, at its discretion, decide when and where the examinations shall take place.
- 24 (4) Examination expenses incurred in conjunction with a transfer of 25 ownership of a cemetery must be paid by the selling entity.
- 26 (5) All examination expense moneys collected by the department must 27 be paid to the cemetery account created in RCW 68.05.285.
- 28 **Sec. 66.** RCW 68.05.259 and 2002 c 86 s 319 are each amended to 29 read as follows:

30 If any cemetery authority refuses to pay any examination expenses 31 within thirty days of completion of the examination or refuses to pay certain examination expenses in advance as required by the department 32 for cause, the board may take disciplinary action against any existing 33 of authority. ((Examination expenses incurred in 34 certificate conjunction with a transfer of ownership of a cemetery shall be paid by 35 36 the selling entity. All examination expense moneys collected by the 37 department shall be paid to the program account.))

**Sec. 67.** RCW 68.05.285 and 1953 c 290 s 29 are each amended to 2 read as follows:

((There shall be, in the office of)) The cemetery account is created in the custody of the state treasurer((, a fund to be known and designated as the "cemetery fund." All regulatory fees or other moneys to be paid under this chapter, unless provision be made otherwise, shall be paid at least once a month to the state treasurer to be credited to the cemetery fund. All moneys credited to the cemetery fund shall be used, when appropriated by the legislature, by the cemetery board to carry out the provisions of this chapter)). All moneys received under this chapter must be deposited in the account. Expenditures from the account may be used only for the purposes of this chapter. Only the cemetery board may authorize expenditures from the account. The account is subject to allotment procedures under chapter 43.88 RCW, but an appropriation is not required for expenditures. 

**Sec. 68.** RCW 68.05.290 and 1979 c 21 s 12 are each amended to read 17 as follows:

Members of the board shall be immune from suit in any action, civil or criminal, based upon any official acts performed in good faith as members of ((such)) the board((, and)). The state shall defend, indemnify, and hold the members of the board harmless from all claims or suits arising in any manner from such acts. Expenses incurred by the state under this section shall be paid from the general fund.

Sec. 69. RCW 68.05.330 and 2002 c 86 s 323 are each amended to read as follows:

Unless specified otherwise in this title, any person who violates or aids or abets any person in the violation of any of the provisions of this title shall be guilty of a class C felony punishable under chapter 9A.20 RCW. A violation shall constitute an unfair practice under chapter 19.86 RCW and shall be grounds for disciplinary action against the certificate of authority or any other license issued by the board under this chapter and chapter 18.235 RCW ((or disciplinary action against the prearrangement sales license under this chapter and chapter 18.235 RCW)). Retail installment transactions under this chapter shall be governed by chapter 63.14 RCW. The provisions of this

p. 33 SSB 5752

- 1 chapter shall ((be cumulative and nonexclusive and shall)) not affect
- 2 any other remedy available at law.
- 3 **Sec. 70.** RCW 68.05.340 and 2002 c 86 s 324 are each amended to 4 read as follows:
- Whenever the board or its authorized representative determines that 5 6 a cemetery authority is in violation of this title((, other than 7 engaging in unlicensed activity, )) or that the continuation of acts or practices of the cemetery authority is likely to cause insolvency or 8 substantial ((dissipation)) loss of assets or earnings of the cemetery 9 10 authority's endowment care or prearrangement trust fund ((or to 11 otherwise seriously prejudice the interests of the purchasers or beneficiaries of prearrangement contracts)), the board, or 12 authorized representative, may issue a temporary order requiring the 13 cemetery authority to cease and desist from the violation or practice. 14 15 The order shall become effective upon service on the cemetery authority 16 ((and)). The order shall remain effective unless set aside, limited, 17 or suspended by a court in proceedings under RCW 68.05.350 ((or)), until the board dismisses the charges specified in the notice ((under 18 19 RCW 68.05.320)), or until the effective date of a cease and desist 20 order issued against the cemetery authority under RCW 68.05.320. 21 Actions for unlicensed activity must be conducted under RCW 18.235.150.
- 22 **Sec. 71.** RCW 68.20.061 and 1943 c 247 s 47 are each amended to read as follows:
- It may restrict and limit the use of all property within its cemetery, including interment rights.
- 26 Sec. 72. RCW 68.20.110 and 1961 c 103 s 2 are each amended to read 27 as follows:
- 28 ((Such association)) Nonprofit cemetery associations shall be 29 authorized to purchase or take by gift or devise, and hold land exempt from execution and from any appropriation to public purposes for the 30 sole purpose of a cemetery not exceeding eighty acres, which shall be 31 exempt from taxation if intended to be used exclusively for burial 32 purposes without discrimination as to race, color, national origin or 33 34 ancestry, and in nowise with a view to profit of the members of such 35 association: PROVIDED, That when the land already held by the

association is all practically used then the amount thereof may be increased by adding thereto not exceeding twenty acres at a time. ((Such association may by its bylaws provide that a stated percentage of the moneys realized from the sale of lots, donations or other sources of revenue, shall constitute an irreducible fund, which fund may be invested in such manner or loaned upon such securities as the association or the trustees thereof may deem proper. The interest or income arising from the irreducible fund, provided for in any bylaws, or so much thereof as may be necessary, shall be devoted exclusively to the preservation and embellishment of the lots sold to the members of such association, and where any bylaws has been enacted for the creation of an irreducible fund as herein provided for it cannot thereafter be amended in any manner whatever except for the purpose of increasing such fund. After paying for the land all the future receipts and income of such association subject to the provisions herein for the creation of an irreducible fund, whether from the sale of lots, from donations, rents or otherwise, shall be applied exclusively to laying out, preserving, protecting and embellishing the cemetery and the avenues leading thereto, and in the erection of such buildings as may be necessary or convenient for the cemetery purposes, and to paying the necessary expenses of the association. No debts shall be contracted in anticipation of any future receipts except for originally purchasing, laying out and embellishing the grounds and avenues, for which debts so contracted such association may issue bonds or notes and secure the same by way of mortgage upon any of its lands, excepting such lots as shall have been conveyed to the members thereof; and such association shall have power to adopt such rules and regulations as they shall deem expedient for disposing of and for conveying burial lots.))

1 2

3

4

5

6

7

9

10 11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18 19

2021

22

2324

25

26

27

28 29

32

33

34

35

30 **Sec. 73.** RCW 68.24.010 and 1943 c 247 s 61 are each amended to read as follows:

Cemetery authorities may take by purchase, donation, or devise, property consisting of lands, mausoleums, crematories, and columbariums, or other property within which the ((interment of the dead)) placement of human remains may be authorized by law.

p. 35 SSB 5752

**Sec. 74.** RCW 68.24.080 and 1943 c 247 s 68 are each amended to read as follows:

Dedication to cemetery purposes pursuant to this act is not invalid as violating any laws against perpetuities or the suspension of the power of alienation of title to or use of property, but is expressly permitted and shall be deemed to be in respect for the dead, a provision for the ((interment)) placement of human remains, and a duty to, and for the benefit of, the general public.

**Sec. 75.** RCW 68.24.090 and 1999 c 367 s 2 are each amended to read 10 as follows:

Property dedicated to cemetery purposes shall be held and used exclusively for cemetery purposes, unless and until the dedication is removed from all or any part of it by an order and decree of the superior court of the county in which the property is situated, in a proceeding brought by the cemetery authority for that purpose and upon notice of hearing and proof satisfactory to the court:

- (1) That no ((interments)) placements of human remains were made in or that all ((interments)) placements of human remains have been removed from that portion of the property from which dedication is sought to be removed.
- (2) That the portion of the property from which dedication is sought to be removed is not being used for ((interment)) placement of human remains.
- (3) That notice of the proposed removal of dedication has been given in writing to both the cemetery board and the office of archaeology and historic preservation. This notice must be given at least sixty days before filing the proceedings in superior court. The notice of the proposed removal of dedication shall be recorded with the auditor or recording officer of the county where the cemetery is located at least sixty days before filing the proceedings in superior court.
- **Sec. 76.** RCW 68.24.100 and 1943 c 247 s 77 are each amended to 33 read as follows:

34 The notice of hearing provided in RCW 68.24.090 shall be given by 35 publication once a week for at least three consecutive weeks in a 36 newspaper of general circulation in the county where said cemetery is

- located, and the posting of copies of the notice in three conspicuous places on that portion of the property from which the dedication is to be removed. ((Said)) The notice shall:
  - (1) Describe the portion of the cemetery property sought to be removed from dedication.
  - (2) State that all <u>human</u> remains have been removed or that no interments have been made in the portion of the cemetery property sought to be removed from dedication.
- 9 (3) Specify the time and place of the hearing.

5

6 7

8

10 **Sec. 77.** RCW 68.24.110 and 1943 c 247 s 70 are each amended to 11 read as follows:

12 After filing the map or plat and recording the declaration of dedication, a cemetery authority may sell and convey plots or rights of 13 <u>interment</u> subject to ((such)) the rules ((and regulations as may be 14 15 then)) in effect or thereafter adopted by the cemetery authority((7 16 and)). Plots or rights of interment may be subject to ((such)) other ((and further)) limitations, conditions, and restrictions as may be 17 18 ((inserted in or made a)) part of the declaration of dedication by 19 reference, or included in the instrument of conveyance of ((such)) the 20 plot or rights of interment.

- 21 **Sec. 78.** RCW 68.24.120 and 1943 c 247 s 71 are each amended to 22 read as follows:
- All plots <u>or rights of interment</u>, the use of which has been conveyed by deed or certificate of ownership as a separate plot <u>or</u> <u>right of interment</u>, are indivisible except with the consent of the cemetery authority, or as provided by law.
- 27 **Sec. 79.** RCW 68.24.130 and 1943 c 247 s 73 are each amended to 28 read as follows:
- It shall be unlawful for any person, firm, or corporation to sell or offer to sell a cemetery plot <u>or right of interment</u> upon the promise, representation, or inducement of resale at a financial profit.
- Each person violating this section shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and each violation shall constitute a separate offense.

p. 37 SSB 5752

**Sec. 80.** RCW 68.24.140 and 1943 c 247 s 74 are each amended to read as follows:

It shall be unlawful for a cemetery authority to pay or offer to pay to any person, firm, or corporation, directly or indirectly, a commission or bonus or rebate or other thing of value for the sale of a plot, right of interment, or services. This shall not apply to an owner or a person regularly employed by the cemetery authority for such purpose. Each person violating this section shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and each violation shall constitute a separate offense.

**Sec. 81.** RCW 68.24.150 and 1943 c 247 s 75 are each amended to 11 read as follows:

Every person who pays ((or)), causes to be paid, or offers to pay to any other person, firm, or corporation, directly or indirectly, except as provided in RCW 68.24.140, any commission ((or)), bonus, or rebate, or other thing of value in consideration of recommending or causing ((a dead human body to be disposed of)) the disposition of human remains in any crematory or cemetery, is guilty of a misdemeanor ((and)). Each violation shall constitute a separate offense.

- **Sec. 82.** RCW 68.24.160 and 1943 c 247 s 60 are each amended to 20 read as follows:
- All mortgages, deeds of trust, and other liens ((of any nature, hereafter contracted,)) placed ((or incurred)) upon property which has been ((and was at the time of the creation or placing of the lien,)) dedicated as a cemetery ((pursuant to this part)), or ((upon property)) which is afterwards((, with the consent of the owner of any mortgage, trust deed or lien,)) dedicated to cemetery purposes pursuant to this ((part)) section, shall not affect or defeat the dedication((, but)). The mortgage, deed of trust, or other lien is subject and subordinate to ((such)) the dedication ((and)). Any and all sales made upon foreclosure are subject and subordinate to the dedication for cemetery purposes.
- **Sec. 83.** RCW 68.24.170 and 1943 c 247 s 40 are each amended to 33 read as follows:
- A record shall be kept of the ownership of all plots <u>or rights of</u> interment in the cemetery, which have been conveyed by the cemetery

- 1 authority and of all transfers of plots and rights of interment in the
- 2 cemetery. No transfer of any plot((, heretofore or hereafter made,))
- 3 or ((any)) right of interment, shall be complete or effective until
- 4 recorded on the books of the cemetery authority.
- 5 **Sec. 84.** RCW 68.24.180 and 1994 c 273 s 20 are each amended to 6 read as follows:
- 7 After dedication under this title, and as long as the property 8 remains dedicated to cemetery purposes, a railroad, street, road, alley, pipe line, pole line, or other public thoroughfare or utility 9 10 shall not be laid out, through, over, or across any part of it without 11 the consent of the cemetery authority ((owning and operating it,)) or of not less than two-thirds of the owners of ((interment)) plots((÷ 12 PROVIDED HOWEVER, That a city of under twenty thousand may initiate, 13 14 prior to January 1, 1995, an action to condemn cemetery property if the 15 purpose is to further improve an existing street, or other public 16 improvement and the proposed improvement does not interfere with 17 existing interment plots containing human remains)) or rights of 18 interment.
- 19 **Sec. 85.** RCW 68.24.190 and 1909 c 249 s 241 are each amended to 20 read as follows:
- Every person who shall make or open any road, or construct any railway, turnpike, canal, or other public easement over, through, in, or upon((, such part of)) any ((inclosure as may be)) property used for the burial of ((the dead)) human remains, without authority of law or the consent of the owner ((thereof)), shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.
- 26 **Sec. 86.** RCW 68.24.220 and 1857 p 28 s 2 are each amended to read 27 as follows:
- Whenever any part of such burying ground shall have been designated and appropriated by the ((proprietors thereof)) owners as the burying place of any particular person or family, the same shall not be liable to be taken or disposed of by any warrant ((or)), execution, ((for any)) tax, or debt whatever; nor shall the same be liable to be sold to satisfy the demands of creditors whenever the estate of ((such)) the owner shall be insolvent.

p. 39 SSB 5752

- 1 **Sec. 87.** RCW 68.28.010 and 1943 c 247 s 134 are each amended to read as follows:
- RCW 68.28.020 through 68.28.070, 68.20.080, 68.20.090, ((<del>68.48.040</del>) 3 and 68.48.060)) 68.56.040, and 68.56.050, apply to all buildings, 4 5 mausoleums, and columbariums used or intended to be used for the ((interment)) placement of the <u>human</u> remains of fifteen or more 6 7 persons, whether erected under or above the surface of the earth, where 8 any portion of the building is exposed to view or, when interment is completed, is less than three feet below the surface of the earth and 9 10 covered by earth.
- 11 **Sec. 88.** RCW 68.28.020 and 1943 c 247 s 135 are each amended to read as follows:
- A building not erected for, or which is not used as, a place ((of interment)) for placement of human remains which is converted or altered for such use is subject to this act.
- 16 **Sec. 89.** RCW 68.28.030 and 1943 c 247 s 136 are each amended to read as follows:
  - No building or structure intended to be used for the ((interment)) placement of human remains shall be constructed, and a building not used for the ((interment)) placement of human remains shall not be altered for use or used for interment purposes, unless constructed of such material and workmanship as will ((insure)) ensure its durability and permanence as dictated and determined at the time by modern mausoleum construction and engineering science.
- 25 **Sec. 90.** RCW 68.28.060 and 2003 c 53 s 306 are each amended to 26 read as follows:
- 27 Every owner or operator of a mausoleum or columbarium erected in 28 violation of this act is guilty of maintaining a public nuisance( $(\tau)$ ). 29 A violation of this section is a gross misdemeanor((, and upon conviction is punishable by a fine of not less than five hundred 30 dollars nor more than five thousand dollars or by imprisonment in a 31 county jail for not less than one month nor more than six months, or by 32 both; and, in addition is liable for all costs, expenses, and 33 34 disbursements paid or incurred in prosecuting the case)).

SSB 5752 p. 40

18

19 20

21

22

2324

- 1 **Sec. 91.** RCW 68.32.010 and 1943 c 247 s 88 are each amended to read as follows:
- All plots <u>or rights of interment</u> conveyed to individuals are presumed to be the sole and separate property <u>rights</u> of the owner named in the instrument of conveyance.
- 6 **Sec. 92.** RCW 68.32.020 and 1943 c 247 s 89 are each amended to 7 read as follows:
- The spouse of an owner of any plot <u>or right of interment</u> containing more than one ((interment)) placement space has a vested right of ((interment of his remains)) placement in the plot and any person thereafter becoming the spouse of the owner has a vested right of ((interment of his remains)) placement in the plot if more than one ((interment)) space is unoccupied at the time the person becomes the spouse of the owner.
- 15 **Sec. 93.** RCW 68.32.030 and 1943 c 247 s 90 are each amended to 16 read as follows:
- No conveyance or other action of the owner without the written consent ((or joinder)) of the spouse of the owner divests the spouse of a vested right of ((interment, except that)) placement. A final decree of divorce between them terminates the vested right of ((interment)) placement unless otherwise provided in the decree.
- 22 **Sec. 94.** RCW 68.32.040 and 1979 c 21 s 15 are each amended to read as follows:

2526

2728

29

30

31

3233

34

If no ((interment)) placement is made in ((an interment)) a plot or right of interment, which has been transferred by deed or certificate of ownership to an individual owner, ((or)) the title descends to the surviving spouse. If there is no surviving spouse, the title descends to the heirs at law of the owner. Following death of the owner, if all remains previously ((interred)) placed are lawfully removed((, upon the death of)) and the owner((, unless the owner has disposed)) did not dispose of the plot ((either)) or right of interment by specific devise or by a written declaration filed and recorded in the office of the cemetery authority, the ((plot)) title descends to the surviving spouse ((or,)). If there is no surviving spouse, the title descends to the

p. 41 SSB 5752

- 1 heirs at law of the owner ((subject to the rights of interment of the
- 2 decedent)).

- 3 **Sec. 95.** RCW 68.32.050 and 1943 c 247 s 93 are each amended to 4 read as follows:
- An affidavit by a person having knowledge of the facts setting 5 forth the fact of the death of the owner and the name of the person or 6 7 persons entitled to the use of the plot or right of interment pursuant to RCW 68.32.010 through 68.32.040, is complete authorization to the cemetery authority to permit the use of the unoccupied portions of the 9 10 plot or interment right by the person entitled to the use of it.
- 11 Sec. 96. RCW 68.32.060 and 1979 c 21 s 16 are each amended to read 12 as follows:
- Whenever an interment of the <u>human</u> remains of a member or of a 13 14 relative of a member of the family of the record owner or of the 15 remains of the record owner is made in a plot transferred by deed or 16 certificate of ownership to an individual owner and both the owner and 17 the surviving spouse, if any, die with children then living without 18 making disposition of the plot either by a specific devise, or by a written declaration filed and recorded in the office of the cemetery 19 20 authority, the plot shall thereafter be held as a family plot and shall 21 be subject to ((alienation)) sale only upon agreement of the children 22 of the owner living at the time of ((said alienation)) sale.
- Sec. 97. RCW 68.32.070 and 1943 c 247 s 94 are each amended to 23 24 read as follows:
- 25 In a conveyance to two or more persons as joint tenants each joint tenant has a vested right of ((interment)) placement in the plot or 26 27 right of interment conveyed.
- 28 Sec. 98. RCW 68.32.080 and 1943 c 247 s 95 are each amended to read as follows: 29
- Upon the death of a joint tenant, the title to the plot or right of 30 31 interment held in joint tenancy immediately vests in the survivors, 32 subject to the vested right of interment ((of the remains)) of the 33 deceased joint tenant.

p. 42 SSB 5752

**Sec. 99.** RCW 68.32.090 and 1943 c 247 s 96 are each amended to 2 read as follows:

An affidavit by any person having knowledge of the ((facts setting forth the)) fact of the death of one joint tenant and establishing the identity of the surviving joint tenants named in the deed to any plot or right of interment, when filed with the cemetery authority ((operating the cemetery in which the plot is located)), is complete authorization to the cemetery authority to permit the use of the unoccupied portion of the plot or right of interment in accordance with the directions of the surviving joint tenants ((or their successors in interest)).

**Sec. 100.** RCW 68.32.100 and 1943 c 247 s 97 are each amended to 13 read as follows:

**Sec. 101.** RCW 68.32.110 and 1943 c 247 s 99 are each amended to 23 read as follows:

In a family plot one ((grave, niche or crypt)) right of interment may be used for the owner's interment $((\div))$  and one for the owner's surviving spouse, if any((, who by law has a vested right of interment in it; and in those)). Any unoccupied spaces may then be used by the remaining((, if any, the)) parents and children of the deceased owner, if any, then to the spouse of any child of the owner, then to the heirs at law of the owner, in the order of death ((may be interred without the consent of any person claiming any interest in the plot)).

**Sec. 102.** RCW 68.32.130 and 1943 c 247 s 101 are each amended to read as follows:

Any surviving spouse, parent, child, or heir having a right of ((interment)) placement in a family plot may waive such right in favor

p. 43 SSB 5752

- of any other relative or spouse of a relative of the deceased owner (( $\dot{\tau}$
- 2 and)). Upon such a waiver, the remains of the person in whose favor
- 3 the waiver is made may be ((interred)) placed in the plot.
- 4 **Sec. 103.** RCW 68.32.140 and 1943 c 247 s 102 are each amended to read as follows:
- A vested right of ((interment)) placement may be waived and is
- 7 terminated upon the ((interment)) placement elsewhere of the remains of
- 8 the person in whom vested.
- 9 **Sec. 104.** RCW 68.32.150 and 1943 c 247 s 103 are each amended to read as follows:
- 11 No vested right of interment gives ((to)) any person the right to
- 12 have his or her remains interred in any interment space in which the
- 13 remains of any deceased person having a prior vested right of interment
- 14 have been interred((<del>, nor does it</del>)). No vested right of interment
- 15 gives any person the right to have the remains of more than one
- 16 deceased person ((interred)) placed in a single ((interment)) space in
- 17 violation of the rules and regulations of the cemetery in which the
- 18 ((interment)) space is located.
- 19 **Sec. 105.** RCW 68.32.160 and 1943 c 247 s 104 are each amended to
- 20 read as follows:
- 21 A cemetery authority may take and hold any plot or right of
- 22 <u>interment</u> conveyed ((<del>or devised</del>)) to it by the plot owner so that it
- 23 will be ((inalienable, and interments)) nontransferable. Placements
- 24 shall be restricted to the persons designated in the conveyance ((or
- 25 devise)).
- 26 Sec. 106. RCW 68.36.010 and 1943 c 247 s 78 are each amended to
- 27 read as follows:
- The ownership ((of)) or right ((in or)) to unoccupied cemetery
- 29 space in this state shall, upon abandonment, be subject to forfeiture
- 30 and sale by the person((<del>, association, corporation</del>)) or
- 31 ((municipality)) entity having ownership or management of the cemetery
- 32 ((containing such unoccupied cemetery space, for the purpose of
- 33 providing for perpetual care. The continued failure by an owner to
- 34 maintain or care for an unoccupied cemetery lot, unoccupied part of

- 1 lot, unoccupied lots or parts of lots for a period of five years shall
- 2 create and establish a presumption that the same has been abandoned)).
- 3 <u>Unoccupied cemetery space is presumed to be abandoned if it has been</u>
- 4 <u>neglected and in a state of disrepair for a period of five years.</u>

8

9

10

11

12

13

1415

16

17

18

19 20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

2829

30

3132

3334

35

5 **Sec. 107.** RCW 68.36.020 and 1943 c 247 s 79 are each amended to 6 read as follows:

((Before such five year period shall commence to run, the owner or manager of the cemetery shall place upon and during such five year period shall maintain upon such unoccupied cemetery space a suitable notice)) Cemetery management shall place a suitable notice on each unoccupied space, setting forth the date the notice is placed ((thereon)) and ((stating)) that ((such)) the unoccupied space is subject to forfeiture and sale by the ((<del>owner or manager of the</del>)) cemetery ((to provide for perpetual care,)). If the owner of ((such)) the unoccupied space fails during the next ((five)) three years following the date of the notice to maintain or care for the ((same or unless the owner of such unoccupied space contracts for the perpetual care of the same: PROVIDED, HOWEVER, That)) unoccupied space, the cemetery may reclaim the unoccupied space. However, such a notice cannot be placed on the unoccupied space in any cemetery lot until twenty years have elapsed since the last interment in any such lot of a member of the immediate family of the record owner. ((Members of the immediate family shall be construed to include surviving spouse, children, parents, and brothers and sisters.))

**Sec. 108.** RCW 68.36.030 and 1943 c 247 s 80 are each amended to read as follows:

After ((such five)) a three-year period, the owner or manager of the cemetery may file ((in the office of the county clerk for the county in which the cemetery is located)) a verified petition in the office of the county clerk, setting forth ((its ownership or management of the cemetery,)) the facts relating to the ((continued failure by the owner for a period of five consecutive years to maintain or care for such cemetery lot, part of lot, lots or parts of lots and such facts relating to the ownership thereof as petitioner may have, and asking)) abandonment. The petition may ask for an order of the superior court

p. 45 SSB 5752

for ((such county, adjudging the lot, part of lot, lots or parts of 1 2 lots to have been abandoned)) abandonment.

At the time of filing ((such)) the petition, ((the owner or manager 3 4 of)) the cemetery <u>authority</u> shall ((<del>apply for and the superior court</del> 5 for such county shall fix a time for the)) request a hearing of the petition ((not less than sixty days nor more than ninety days from the 6 7 time of the application)). The superior court will fix the time for Not less than sixty days before the time fixed for the 8 9 hearing of the petition, notice and nature of the hearing ((and the nature and object of the same)) shall be given to the owner of such 10 11 unoccupied space((, as herein provided)).

12 Sec. 109. RCW 68.36.040 and 1943 c 247 s 81 are each amended to read as follows: 13

The notice may be served personally upon the owner, or may be given by the mailing of the notice by registered mail to the owner to his or her last known address and by publishing the notice three times in a 17 legal newspaper published in the county in which the cemetery is located((, and if there be no legal newspaper in the county, then in a 19 legal newspaper published in an adjoining county, and if there be no legal newspaper in an adjoining county, then in a legal newspaper 20 21 published at the capital of the state)). In the event that the whereabouts of the owner is unknown, ((or if the owner be unknown,)) 22 23 then the notice may be given ((to such owner, unknown owner or unknown 24 claimant, and all other persons or parties claiming any right, title or interest therein,)) by publishing the notice three times in a legal 25 26 newspaper as ((aforesaid)) required by this section. The cemetery authority may file an affidavit ((of the owner or manager of the 27 28 cemetery involved)) in the proceeding to the effect that ((such)) the owner ((or claimant)) is unknown ((to him)) and that ((he)) the 29 30 cemetery exercised diligence in attempting to locate ((such)) the unknown parties. The affidavit shall((, if filed in the proceeding,)) 31 be conclusive to that effect. 32

Sec. 110. RCW 68.36.050 and 1943 c 247 s 82 are each amended to 33 read as follows: 34

35 ((Thereupon, such)) An owner or claimant may appear and ((make)) 36 answer ((to)) the allegations of ((said)) the petition((, and in case

p. 46 SSB 5752

14 15

16

18

of his failure so)). If an owner fails to do so prior to the day fixed for hearing, ((his)) <u>a</u> default shall be entered and it shall then be the duty of the superior court ((for such county)) to immediately enter an order adjudging ((such)) the unoccupied space to have been abandoned and subject to sale ((at the expiration of one year by the person, association, corporation or municipality having ownership or management of the cemetery containing the same)). In the event the owner or claimant shall appear and file his or her answer prior to the day fixed for the hearing, the presumption of abandonment shall no longer exist, and on the day fixed for the hearing of ((said)) the petition or on any subsequent day to which the hearing of the cause is adjourned, the allegations and proof of the parties shall be presented to the court and if the court shall determine ((therefrom)) that there has been a continued failure to maintain or care for ((such)) the unoccupied space for a period of ((five)) three consecutive years preceding the filing of ((said)) the petition, an order shall be entered accordingly adjudging ((such)) the unoccupied space to have been abandoned and subject to sale at the expiration of one year by the person, association, corporation, or municipality having ownership of the cemetery containing the same. Upon any adjudication of abandonment, the court shall fix such sum as it shall deem reasonable as ((an attorney's)) attorneys' fees for petitioner's attorney for ((each lot, part of lot, lots or parts of lots)) rights of interment adjudged to have been abandoned in such proceedings.

1 2

3

4 5

6 7

8

10

1112

13

14

15

16 17

18

19 20

21

22

2324

2526

27

28

2930

31

3233

34

3536

37

**Sec. 111.** RCW 68.40.010 and 1987 c 331 s 35 are each amended to read as follows:

((After July 1, 1987,)) A cemetery authority not exempt under this chapter shall deposit in an endowment care fund not less than the following amounts for plots or interment rights sold: Ten percent of the gross sales price((, with a minimum of ten dollars)) for each ((adult)) grave((; ten percent of the gross sales price, with a minimum of five dollars for each)), niche((; and ten percent of the gross sales price, with a minimum of thirty dollars for each)), or crypt.

In the event that a cemetery authority sells ((a lot, crypt, or niche)) an interment right at a price that is less than its current list price, or gives away, bequeaths, or otherwise gives title to ((a lot, crypt, or niche, such lot, crypt, or niche)) an interment right,

p. 47 SSB 5752

the interment right shall be endowed at the rate at which it would normally be endowed((: A minimum of ten percent of normal sales price or ten dollars per lot, whichever is greater; ten percent of normal sales price or five dollars per niche, whichever is greater; and ten percent of normal sales price or thirty dollars per crypt, whichever is greater)).

The deposits shall be made not later than the twentieth day of the month following the final payment on the sale price. If a contract for ((crypts, niches, or graves)) interment rights is sold, pledged, or otherwise encumbered as security for a loan by the cemetery authority, the cemetery authority shall pay into the endowment care fund ten percent of the gross sales price ((with a minimum of ten dollars for each adult grave, five dollars for each niche, and thirty dollars for each crypt)) of the interment right within twenty days of receipt of payment of the proceeds from such sale or loan.

Any cemetery hereafter established shall have deposited in an endowment care fund the sum of twenty-five thousand dollars before ((disposing of)) selling any ((plot or making any sale thereof)) interment right.

**Sec. 112.** RCW 68.40.025 and 1987 c 331 s 36 are each amended to 21 read as follows:

Cemeteries with nonendowed sections opened before July 1, 1987, shall only be required to endow sections opened after July 1, 1987. On the face of any contract, receipt, or deed used for sales of nonendowed ((lots)) interment rights shall be prominently displayed the words "Nonendowment section." All nonendowed sections shall be identified as such by posting of a legible sign containing the following phrase: "Nonendowment section."

**Sec. 113.** RCW 68.40.060 and 1987 c 331 s 38 are each amended to 30 read as follows:

The cemetery authority of an endowment care cemetery may accept any property bequeathed, granted, or given to it in trust and may apply the income from such property ((bequeathed, granted, or given to in trust)) to any or all of the following purposes:

35 (1) Improvement or embellishment of all or any part of the cemetery 36 ((or any lot in it));

- 1 (2) Erection, renewal, repair, or preservation of any monument, 2 fence, building, or other structure in the cemetery;
- 3 (3) Planting or cultivation of trees, shrubs, or plants in or around any part of the cemetery;
- 5 (4) Special care or ornamenting of any part of any ((<del>plot</del>)) 6 <u>interment right</u>, section, or building in the cemetery; and
- 7 (5) Any purpose or use consistent with the purpose for which the 8 cemetery was established or is maintained.
- **Sec. 114.** RCW 68.44.020 and 1987 c 331 s 42 are each amended to read as follows:

Endowment care funds shall not be used for any purpose other than to provide, through income only, for the endowment care stipulated in the instrument by which the fund was established((, and)). Endowment care funds shall be kept separate and distinct from all assets of the cemetery authority. ((The)) Endowment care principal shall ((forever)) remain inviolable and may not be reduced in any way not found within RCW 11.100.020.

**Sec. 115.** RCW 68.44.070 and 1953 c 290 s 16 are each amended to 19 read as follows:

((The)) Contributions to endowment care and special care funds ((and all payments or contributions thereto)) are ((hereby expressly)) permitted for charitable ((and eleemosynary)) purposes. Endowment care and such contributions are provisions for the discharge of a duty from the persons contributing to the persons interred ((and)) or to be interred in the cemetery ((and provisions)). This provision is for the benefit and protection of the public by preserving and keeping cemeteries from becoming ((unkempt and)) neglected places of ((repreach and desolation)) disgrace in the communities ((in which)) they ((are situated. No payment, or contribution for general endowment care, is invalid by reason of any indefiniteness or uncertainty of the persons designated as beneficiaries in the instruments creating the trust, nor is the fund or any contribution to it invalid as violating any law against perpetuities, or the suspension of the power of alienation of title to property)) serve.

p. 49 SSB 5752

- 1 **Sec. 116.** RCW 68.44.080 and 1953 c 290 s 17 are each amended to read as follows:
- The cemetery authority may ((from time to time)) adopt plans for the ((general)) care, maintenance, and embellishment of its cemetery((7 and)). A cemetery authority may charge and collect from all purchasers of plots ((such)) or rights of interment a reasonable sum ((as it deems will aggregate)) that will generate a fund, and the ((reasonable)) income from ((which)) the fund will provide care, maintenance, and embellishment on an endowment basis.
- 10 **Sec. 117.** RCW 68.44.090 and 1953 c 290 s 18 are each amended to 11 read as follows:
- Upon payment of the purchase price and the ((amount fixed as a proportionate)) contribution for endowment care, ((there may be included in the)) a deed of conveyance or ((by separate)) other instrument((,)) may include an agreement to care((, in accordance with the plan adopted,)) for the cemetery ((and its appurtenances)), on an endowment basis to the ((proportionate)) extent the income ((received by the cemetery authority from the contribution)) will permit.
- 19 **Sec. 118.** RCW 68.44.100 and 1953 c 290 s 19 are each amended to 20 read as follows:
- Upon the application of an owner of a plot, and upon the payment by

  ((him)) the owner of the amount fixed as a reasonable and proportionate

  contribution for endowment care, a cemetery authority may enter into an

  agreement with ((him)) the owner for the special care of his or her

  plot and its appurtenances.
- 26 **Sec. 119.** RCW 68.44.110 and 1987 c 331 s 43 are each amended to read as follows:
- Unless an association of lot owners has been created for the purpose of appointing trustees, the cemetery authority shall appoint a ((board of not less than)) minimum of three ((members as)) trustees for its endowment care fund, who shall hold office subject to the direction of the cemetery authority.
- 33 **Sec. 120.** RCW 68.44.120 and 1987 c 331 s 45 are each amended to read as follows:

The directors of a cemetery authority may be the trustees of its endowment care fund. When the fund is in the care of the directors ((as a board of trustees)), the secretary of the cemetery authority shall ((act as its secretary and)) keep a true record of all of its proceedings.

**Sec. 121.** RCW 68.44.130 and 1987 c 331 s 46 are each amended to 7 read as follows:

In lieu of the appointment of a board of trustees of its endowment care fund, ((any)) <u>a</u> cemetery authority may appoint, as sole trustee of its endowment care fund, any bank or trust company qualified to engage in the trust business((, and said)). The bank or trust company shall be authorized to receive and accept ((said)) the endowment care fund((, including any accumulated endowment care fund in existence)) at the time of its appointment.

**Sec. 122.** RCW 68.44.140 and 1987 c 331 s 47 are each amended to read as follows:

Compensation to the board of trustees or trustee for services as trustee and other compensation for administration of trust funds shall not exceed ((in the aggregate)) the customary fees charged by banks and trust companies for like services. Such fees may not be paid from the fund principal.

Sec. 123. RCW 68.44.150 and 1987 c 331 s 48 are each amended to read as follows:

The cemetery authority or the trustees in whose names the funds are held shall, annually, and within ninety days after the end of the calendar or fiscal year of the cemetery authority, ((make and keep on file for seven years a true and correct written report, verified on oath by an officer of the cemetery authority or by the oath of one or more of the trustees,)) file in its office and with the cemetery board endowment care trust fund, a report showing the actual financial condition of the funds. The report must be signed by an officer of the cemetery authority or one or more of the trustees. The report must be maintained for a period of seven years.

p. 51 SSB 5752

**Sec. 124.** RCW 68.44.160 and 1953 c 290 s 22 are each amended to read as follows:

A cemetery authority which has established an endowment care fund may take and hold, as a part of ((or incident to)) the fund, any property, real, personal, or mixed, bequeathed, devised, granted, given, or otherwise contributed to it for its endowment care fund.

**Sec. 125.** RCW 68.46.010 and 1979 c 21 s 22 are each amended to 8 read as follows:

The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter unless the context clearly ((indicates)) requires otherwise((, the following terms as used only in this chapter have the meaning given in this section:)).

- (1) "Prearrangement contract" means a contract for purchase of cemetery merchandise or services, unconstructed crypts or niches, or undeveloped graves to be furnished at a future date for a specific consideration which is paid in advance by one or more payments in one sum or by installment payments.
- (2) (("Cemetery authority" shall have the same meaning as in RCW 68.04.190, and shall also include any individual, partnership, firm, joint venture, corporation, company, association, or join [joint] stock company, any of which sells cemetery services or merchandise, unconstructed crypts or niches, or undeveloped graves through a prearrangement contract, but shall not include insurance companies licensed under chapter 48.05 RCW.
- (3))) "Cemetery merchandise or services" and "merchandise or services" mean those services normally performed by cemetery authorities, including the sale of monuments, markers, memorials, nameplates, liners, vaults, boxes, urns, vases, interment services, or any one or more of them.
- ((4))) (3) "Prearrangement trust fund" means all funds required to be maintained in one or more funds for the benefit of beneficiaries by either this chapter or by the terms of a prearrangement contract, as herein defined.
- (((5) "Depository" means a qualified public depository as defined by RCW 39.58.010, a credit union as governed by chapter 31.12 RCW, a mutual savings bank as governed by Title 32 RCW, a savings and loan association as governed by Title 33 RCW, and a federal credit union or

- a federal savings and loan association organized, operated, and governed by any act of congress, in which prearrangement funds are deposited by any cemetery authority.
- (6)) (4) "Board" means the cemetery board established under chapter 68.05 RCW or its authorized representative.
- 6 ((<del>(7)</del>)) <u>(5)</u> "Undeveloped grave" means any grave in an area which a
  7 cemetery authority has not landscaped ((<del>and</del>)), groomed, or <u>developed</u> to
  8 the extent customary in the cemetery industry ((<del>in that community</del>)).
- 9 **Sec. 126.** RCW 68.46.020 and 1973 1st ex.s. c 68 s 2 are each 10 amended to read as follows:
- Any cemetery authority selling by prearrangement contracts any merchandise or services shall establish and maintain one or more prearrangement trust funds for the benefit of beneficiaries of prearrangement contracts.
- 15 **Sec. 127.** RCW 68.46.030 and 1984 c 53 s 3 are each amended to read 16 as follows:
- 17 (1) For each prearrangement contract, a cemetery authority shall
  18 deposit ((in its prearrangement trust account a percentage of all funds
  19 collected in payment of each prearrangement contract equal to the
  20 greater of:
  - (a) Fifty percent of the contract price; or
  - (b) The percentage which the total of the wholesale cost of merchandise and the direct cost of services to be provided pursuant to the contract is of the total contract price)) the greater of the following amounts in its prearrangement trust fund:
- 26 <u>(a) For merchandise:</u>
- 27 (i) Fifty percent of the contract price; or
- 28 <u>(ii) The wholesale cost of the item.</u>
- 29 (b) For services:

22

23

24

25

- 30 (i) Fifty percent of the contract price; or
- 31 (ii) The direct cost of providing the service.
- (2) Any cemetery authority which does not file and maintain with the board a bond as provided in subsection (4) of this section shall deposit in its prearrangement trust fund ((fifty percent, or greater percentage as determined under subsection (1) of this section, of all

p. 53 SSB 5752

moneys received in payment of each prearrangement contract)) an amount as determined under subsection (1) of this section, excluding sales tax and endowment care if such charge is made.

1 2

3

4 5

6 7

8

9

11 12

13

14

15

16 17

18

19

2021

22

23

24

25

2627

28

29

3031

32

33

34

35

3637

38

- (3) Any cemetery authority which files and maintains with the board a bond as provided in subsection (4) of this section ((shall deposit in its prearrangement trust fund each payment as made on the last fifty percent, or greater percentage as determined under subsection (1) of this section, of each prearrangement contract)) may retain the nontrustable portion of the contract before depositing the balance of payments into its prearrangement trust fund, as determined under subsection (1) of this section, excluding sales tax and endowment care, if such charge is made.
- (4) Each cemetery authority electing to make payments to its prearrangement trust fund pursuant to subsection (3) of this section shall file and maintain with the board a bond, issued by a surety company authorized to do business in the state, in the amount by which the cemetery authority's contingent liability for refunds pursuant to RCW 68.46.060 exceeds the amount deposited in its prearrangement trust The bond shall ((run to the state and shall)) be conditioned fund. that it is for the use and benefit of any person requesting a refund pursuant to RCW 68.46.060 if the cemetery authority does not promptly pay to ((said)) the person the refund due pursuant to RCW 68.46.060. In addition to any other remedy, every person not promptly receiving the refund due pursuant to RCW 68.46.060 may sue the surety for the refund. The liability of the surety shall not exceed the amount of the bond. Termination or cancellation shall not be effective unless notice is delivered by the surety to the board at least thirty days prior to the date of termination or cancellation. The board shall immediately notify the cemetery authority affected by the termination cancellation by certified mail, return receipt requested. The cemetery authority shall thereupon obtain another bond or make such other arrangement as may be satisfactory to the board to ((assure)) ensure its ability to make refunds pursuant to RCW 68.46.060.
- (5) Deposits to the prearrangement trust fund shall be made not later than the twentieth day of each month following receipt of each payment required to be deposited. If a prearrangement contract is sold, pledged, or otherwise encumbered as security for a loan by the cemetery authority, the cemetery authority shall pay into the

prearrangement trust fund fifty percent of the total sale price of the prearrangement contract within twenty days of receipt of payment of the proceeds from the sale or loan.

1 2

3

20

21

2223

2425

2627

28

29

30

31

32

3334

35

36

- 4 (6) Any failure to fund a prearrangement contract as required by
  5 this section shall be grounds for ((revocation of the)) disciplinary
  6 action against the cemetery authority and the cemetery authority's
  7 prearrangement sales license.
- 8 **Sec. 128.** RCW 68.46.040 and 1987 c 331 s 50 are each amended to read as follows:
- 10 All prearrangement trust funds shall be deposited in a 11 ((qualified)) public depository as defined by RCW ((68.46.010))
- 12 39.58.010, in a state or federally chartered credit union, or in
- 13 instruments <u>issued or</u> insured by any agency of the federal
- 14 government((, if these securities are held in public depository)).
- 15 Such ((savings)) accounts shall be designated as the "prearrangement
- 16 trust fund" by name and the particular cemetery authority for the
- 17 benefit of the beneficiaries named in any prearrangement contract.
- 18 **Sec. 129.** RCW 68.46.050 and 1995 1st sp.s. c 18 s 65 are each 19 amended to read as follows:
  - (1) A ((bank, trust company, or savings and loan association designated as the)) depository of prearrangement funds shall permit ((withdrawal by a cemetery authority of)) a cemetery authority to withdraw all funds deposited under any specific prearrangement contract plus interest accrued thereon, under the following circumstances and conditions:
  - (a) If the cemetery authority files a verified statement with the depository that the prearrangement merchandise and services covered by a contract have been furnished and delivered ((in accordance therewith)); or
  - (b) If the cemetery authority files a verified statement that a specific prearrangement contract has been canceled in accordance with its terms.
  - (2) The department of social and health services shall notify the cemetery authority maintaining a prearrangement trust fund regulated by this chapter that the department has a claim on the estate of a beneficiary for long-term care services. Such notice shall be renewed

p. 55 SSB 5752

at least every three years. The cemetery authority, upon becoming aware of the death of a beneficiary, shall give notice to the department of social and health services, office of financial recovery, who shall file any claim there may be within thirty days of the notice.

Sec. 130. RCW 68.46.055 and 1984 c 53 s 8 are each amended to read as follows:

5

6

7

8

9 10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17 18

19 20

21

2223

24

25

26

27

2829

30

31

32

3334

35

((<del>(1)</del>)) No cemetery authority may enter into a retail contract for the purchase of debentures, shares, scrip, bonds, notes, or any instrument or evidence of indebtedness((, excluding retail installment sales transactions governed by chapter 63.14 RCW, which directly or indirectly)) that requires ((or permits)) the cemetery authority to furnish ((to the holder at a future date)) cemetery merchandise ((or)), services, or ((crypts, niches, or graves)) interment rights to the holder at a future date. This section does not include retail installment sales transactions governed by chapter 63.14 RCW.

(((2) A cemetery authority which enters into prearrangement contracts for the sale of unconstructed crypts or niches or undeveloped graves or which conveys undeveloped graves by gift shall maintain an adequate inventory of constructed crypts or niches and developed graves which in quality are equal to or better than the unconstructed crypts or niches, or undeveloped graves if they were constructed or developed. In the event of the death of a purchaser or owner of an unconstructed crypt or niche or undeveloped grave before the unconstructed crypt or niche or undeveloped grave is constructed or developed the cemetery authority shall provide a constructed crypt or niche or developed grave of equal or better quality without additional cost or charge. If two or more unconstructed crypts or niches or undeveloped graves are conveyed with the intention that the crypts or niches or graves shall be contiguous to each other or maintained together as a group and the death of any one purchaser or owner in such group occurs before the unconstructed crypts or niches or undeveloped graves are developed, the cemetery authority shall provide additional constructed crypts or niches or developed graves of equal or better quality contiguous to each other or together as a group as originally intended to other purchasers or owners in the group without additional cost or charge.))

NEW SECTION. Sec. 131. A new section is added to chapter 68.46
RCW to read as follows:

- (1) A cemetery authority that enters into prearrangement contracts for the sale of unconstructed crypts, niches, or undeveloped property, or that conveys undeveloped property by gift, shall maintain an adequate inventory of constructed crypts or niches and developed property. The inventory shall be a minimum of ten percent of the unconstructed or undeveloped property sales. The inventory shall be equal or better in quality than the unconstructed crypts or niches, or undeveloped property if they were constructed or developed.
- (2) If the death of a purchaser or owner of an unconstructed crypt, niche, or undeveloped property occurs before the property is constructed or developed, the cemetery authority shall provide a constructed crypt, niche, or developed property of equal or better quality without additional cost or charge.
- (3) If two or more unconstructed crypts, niches, or undeveloped properties are conveyed with the intention that the crypts, niches, or properties shall be contiguous to each other or maintained together as a group and the death of any one purchaser or owner in such group occurs before the unconstructed crypts, niches, or undeveloped property is developed, the cemetery authority shall provide additional constructed crypts, niches, or developed property of equal or better quality, contiguous to each other or together as a group, as originally intended, to other purchasers or owners in the group without additional cost or charge.
- (4) The representative of the deceased purchaser may agree to the placement of the decedent in a temporary crypt, niche, or grave until the construction is completed and the decedent is placed in the new crypt, niche, or grave.
- 30 (5) Prearrangement sales of unconstructed crypts, niches, or undeveloped property must meet the requirements of RCW 68.46.030.
- **Sec. 132.** RCW 68.46.060 and 1987 c 331 s 51 are each amended to 33 read as follows:
- Any purchaser or beneficiary ((or beneficiaries)) may, upon written demand of any cemetery authority, demand that any prearrangement contract with such cemetery authority be terminated. In such event, the cemetery authority shall, within thirty days, refund to ((such))

p. 57 SSB 5752

the purchaser or beneficiary ((or beneficiaries)) fifty percent of the 1 2 moneys received less the contractual price of any merchandise delivered or services performed before the termination plus interest earned. 3 4 any case, where, under a prearrangement contract there is more than one 5 beneficiary, no written demand as provided in this section shall be honored by any cemetery authority unless the written demand provided 6 7 for in this section shall bear the signatures of all of such 8 beneficiaries.

Sec. 133. RCW 68.46.075 and 1979 c 21 s 27 are each amended to read as follows:

9

10 11

12

13

1415

16

17 18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

30

31

32

3334

35

the event the beneficiary ((<del>or beneficiaries</del>)) prearrangement contract make no claim within fifty years of the date of the contract for the merchandise and services provided in the prearrangement contract, the funds deposited in the prearrangement trust ((funds attributable to)) for that contract ((and the)), plus interest ((on said funds)), shall be transferred to the cemetery authority's endowment fund, to be used for the ((uses and)) purposes for which the endowment fund was established. However, the cemetery authority shall remain obligated for merchandise and services, unconstructed crypts ((or)), niches, and undeveloped ((graves)) property under the terms of the prearrangement contract. Claims may be made for merchandise and services, unconstructed crypts ((or)), niches, and undeveloped ((graves)) property on a prearrangement contract after the funds have been transferred to the endowment fund ((and)). These claims shall be paid for from the endowment fund income ((to the extent of the funds attributable to the prearrangement)) on a contract by contract basis.

28 **Sec. 134.** RCW 68.46.080 and 1973 1st ex.s. c 68 s 8 are each 29 amended to read as follows:

Prearrangement trust funds shall not be used in any way((, directly or indirectly,)) for the benefit of the cemetery authority or any director, officer, agent, or employee of any cemetery authority, including, but not limited to any encumbrance, pledge, or other utilization or prearrangement trust funds as collateral or other security.

1 **Sec. 135.** RCW 68.46.090 and 1983 c 190 s 1 are each amended to 2 read as follows:

Any cemetery authority selling prearrangement merchandise or other 3 prearrangement services shall file in its office ((or offices)) and 4 5 with the cemetery board a written report upon forms prepared by the cemetery board which shall state the amount of the principle of the 6 7 prearrangement trust fund ((or funds)), the depository of such fund ((or funds)), and cash on hand which is or may be due to ((such)) the 8 fund as well as ((such)) other information the board may deem 9 appropriate. All information appearing on such written reports shall 10 be revised at least annually. These reports shall be verified by the 11 12 president, or the vice-president, and one other officer of the cemetery 13 authority, the accountant or auditor who prepared the report, and, if 14 required by the board for good cause, a certified public accountant in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. ((Verification 15 16 of these reports by a certified public accountant in accordance with 17 generally accepted auditing standards shall be required on reports from 18 cemetery authorities which manage prearrangement trust funds totaling in excess of five hundred thousand dollars.)) 19

20 **Sec. 136.** RCW 68.46.100 and 1987 c 331 s 53 are each amended to read as follows:

22

23

24

2526

27

2829

30

31

3233

34

3536

37

Every prearrangement contract shall contain language which informs the purchaser of the prearrangement trust fund and the amount to be deposited in the prearrangement trust fund((, which shall not be less than fifty percent of the cash purchase price of the merchandise and services in the contract and shall not include charges for endowment care when included in the purchase price)). The amount deposited to the prearrangement trust fund must meet the requirements of RCW 68.46.030.

Every prearrangement contract shall contain language prominently featured on the face of the contract disclosing to the purchaser what items will be delivered before need, either stored or installed, and thus not subject to funding or refund.

Every prearrangement contract for the sale of unconstructed crypts ((or)), niches, or undeveloped ((graves and every conveyance instrument)) property shall contain language which informs the purchaser that ((if the purchaser dies before the unconstructed crypt

p. 59 SSB 5752

- or niche or undeveloped grave is constructed or developed the cemetery
  authority must provide, without additional cost or charge, a
  constructed crypt or niche or developed grave of equal or better
  quality than the unconstructed crypt or niche or undeveloped grave
  would have been if it were constructed or developed)) sales of
  unconstructed or undeveloped property are subject to the provisions of
  RCW 68.46.030.
- 8 **Sec. 137.** RCW 68.46.110 and 1973 1st ex.s. c 68 s 11 are each 9 amended to read as follows:
- No cemetery authority shall sell, offer to sell, or authorize the sale of cemetery merchandise or services or accept funds in payment of any prearrangement contract((, either directly or indirectly,)) unless such acts are performed in compliance with ((chapter 68, Laws of 1973 lst ex. sess.,)) this title and under the authority of a valid((, subsisting)) and unsuspended certificate of authority to operate a cemetery in this state ((by the Washington state cemetery board)).
- 17 **Sec. 138.** RCW 68.50.110 and 1987 c 331 s 60 are each amended to 18 read as follows:
- Except in cases of dissection provided for in RCW 68.50.100, and where ((a dead body)) human remains shall rightfully be carried through or removed from the state for the purpose of burial elsewhere, ((every dead body of a human being)) human remains lying within this state, and the remains of any dissected body, after dissection, shall be decently buried, or cremated within a reasonable time after death.
- 25 **Sec. 139.** RCW 68.50.130 and 1943 c 247 s 28 are each amended to 26 read as follows:
- 27 Every person who ((permanently deposits or disposes)) performs a 28 disposition of any human remains, except as otherwise provided by law, 29 in any place, except in a cemetery or a building dedicated exclusively 30 for religious purposes, is guilty of a misdemeanor. Disposition of cremated human remains may also occur on private property, with the 31 consent of the property owner; and on public or government lands or 32 waters with the approval of the government agency that has either 33 34 jurisdiction or control, or both, of the lands or waters.

**Sec. 140.** RCW 68.50.140 and 2003 c 53 s 308 are each amended to read as follows:

- (1) Every person who shall remove ((the dead body of a)) human ((being)) remains, or any part thereof, from a grave, vault, or other place where the same has been buried or deposited awaiting burial or cremation, without authority of law, with intent to sell the same, or for the purpose of securing a reward for its return, or for dissection, or from malice or wantonness, is guilty of a class C felony ((and shall be punished by imprisonment in a state correctional facility for not more than five years, or by a fine of not more than one thousand dollars, or by both)).
- (2) Every person who shall purchase or receive, except for burial or cremation, ((any such dead body,)) human remains or any part thereof, knowing that the same has been removed contrary to the foregoing provisions, is guilty of a class C felony ((and shall be punished by imprisonment in a state correctional facility for not more than three years, or by a fine of not more than one thousand dollars, or by both)).
- (3) Every person who shall open a grave or other place of interment, temporary or otherwise, or a building where ((such dead body is deposited while awaiting burial or cremation, with intent to remove the body or any part thereof, for the purpose of selling or demanding money for the same, for dissection, from malice or wantonness, or)) human remains are placed, with intent to sell or remove the ((coffin)) casket, urn, or of any part thereof, or anything attached thereto, or any vestment, or other article interred, or intended to be interred with the ((body)) human remains, is guilty of a class C felony ((and shall be punished by imprisonment in a state correctional facility for not more than three years, or by a fine of not more than one thousand dollars, or by both)).
- 31 (4) Every person who removes, disinters, or mutilates human remains 32 from a place of interment, without authority of law, is guilty of a 33 class C felony.
- **Sec. 141.** RCW 68.50.160 and 1993 c 297 s 1 are each amended to read as follows:
- 36 (1) A person has the right to control the disposition of his or her 37 own remains without the predeath or postdeath consent of another

p. 61 SSB 5752

- person. A valid written document expressing the decedent's wishes regarding the place or method of disposition of his or her remains, signed by the decedent in the presence of a witness, is sufficient legal authorization for the procedures to be accomplished.
  - (2) Prearrangements that are prepaid, or filed with a licensed funeral establishment or cemetery authority, under RCW 18.39.280 through 18.39.345 and chapter 68.46 RCW are not subject to cancellation or substantial revision by survivors. Absent actual knowledge of contrary legal authorization under this section, a licensed funeral establishment or cemetery authority shall not be held criminally nor civilly liable for acting upon such prearrangements.
  - (3) If the decedent has not made a prearrangement as set forth in subsection (2) of this section or the costs of executing the decedent's wishes regarding the disposition of the decedent's remains exceeds a reasonable amount or directions have not been given by the decedent, the right to control the disposition of the remains of a deceased person vests in, and the duty of disposition and the liability for the reasonable cost of preparation, care, and disposition of such remains devolves upon the following in the order named:
    - (a) The surviving spouse.

- (b) The surviving adult children of the decedent.
- (c) The surviving parents of the decedent.
- (d) The surviving siblings of the decedent.
- (e) A person acting as a representative of the decedent under the signed authorization of the decedent.
  - (4) If a cemetery authority as defined in RCW 68.04.190 or a funeral establishment licensed under chapter 18.39 RCW has made a good faith effort to locate the person cited in subsection (3)(a) through (e) of this section or the legal representative of the decedent's estate, the cemetery authority or funeral establishment shall have the right to rely on an authority to bury or cremate the human remains, executed by the most responsible party available, and the cemetery authority or funeral establishment may not be held criminally or civilly liable for burying or cremating the human remains. In the event any government agency provides the funds for the disposition of any human remains and the government agency elects to provide funds for cremation only, the cemetery authority or funeral establishment may not be held criminally or civilly liable for cremating the human remains.

- (5) The liability for the reasonable cost of preparation, care, and disposition devolves jointly and severally upon all kin of the decedent in the same degree of kindred, in the order listed in subsection (3) of this section, and upon the estate of the decedent.
- 5 **Sec. 142.** RCW 68.50.170 and 1943 c 247 s 30 are each amended to read as follows:

Any person signing any authorization for the interment or cremation of any <u>human</u> remains warrants the truthfulness of any fact set forth in the authorization, the identity of the person whose <u>human</u> remains are sought to be interred or cremated, and his <u>or her</u> authority to order interments or cremation. ((He)) <u>That person</u> is personally liable for all damage occasioned by or resulting from breach of such warranty.

- 13 **Sec. 143.** RCW 68.50.185 and 1987 c 331 s 61 are each amended to 14 read as follows:
- 15 (1) A person authorized to dispose of human remains shall not 16 cremate or cause to be cremated more than one ((body)) human remains at a time unless written permission, after full and adequate disclosure 17 18 regarding the manner of cremation, has been received from the person or persons under RCW 68.50.160 having the authority to order cremation. 19 20 This restriction shall not apply when equipment, techniques, or devices 21 are employed that keep human remains separate and distinct before, 22 during, and after the cremation process.
  - (2) Violation of this section is a gross misdemeanor.
- 24 **Sec. 144.** RCW 68.50.200 and 1943 c 247 s 33 are each amended to 25 read as follows:
- 26 ((The)) <u>Human</u> remains ((of a deceased person)) may be removed from 27 a plot in a cemetery with the consent of the cemetery authority and the 28 written consent of one of the following in the order named:
  - (1) The surviving spouse.

7

8

9

10

11

12

23

29

30

31

- (2) The surviving children of the decedent.
- (3) The surviving parents of the decedent.
- 32 (4) The surviving brothers or sisters of the decedent.
- If the required consent cannot be obtained, permission by the superior court of the county where the cemetery is situated is

p. 63 SSB 5752

- 1 sufficient: PROVIDED, That the permission shall not violate the terms
- 2 of a written contract or the rules and regulations of the cemetery
- 3 authority.

1718

19 20

2122

23

24

25

2627

28

29

- 4 **Sec. 145.** RCW 68.50.220 and 1987 c 331 s 62 are each amended to read as follows:
- RCW 68.50.200 and 68.50.210 do not apply to or prohibit the removal 6 7 of any <a href="human">human</a> remains from one plot to another in the same cemetery or 8 the removal of remains by a cemetery authority from a plot for which 9 the purchase price is past due and unpaid, to some other suitable 10 place; nor do they apply to the disinterment of <u>human</u> remains upon 11 order of court or coroner. However, a cemetery authority shall provide notification to the person cited in RCW 68.50.200 before moving human 12 13 remains.
- 14 **Sec. 146.** RCW 68.50.230 and 1985 c 402 s 9 are each amended to read as follows:
  - Whenever any ((dead)) human ((body)) remains shall have been in the lawful possession of any person, firm, corporation, or association for a period of ((one year)) sixty days or more, ((or whenever the incinerated remains of any dead human body have been in the lawful possession of any person, firm, corporation or association for a period of two years or more,)) and the relatives of, or persons interested in, the deceased person shall fail, neglect, or refuse ((for such periods of time, respectively,)) to direct the disposition ((to be made of such body or remains, such body or)), the human remains may be disposed of by the person, firm, corporation, or association having such lawful possession thereof, under and in accordance with rules adopted by the cemetery board and the board of funeral directors and embalmers, not inconsistent with any statute of the state of Washington or rule ((or regulation prescribed)) adopted by the state board of health.
- 30 **Sec. 147.** RCW 68.50.240 and 1943 c 247 s 39 are each amended to 31 read as follows:
- The person in charge of any premises on which interments or cremations are made shall keep a record of all <u>human</u> remains interred or cremated on the premises under his <u>or her</u> charge, in each case

- 1 stating the name of each deceased person, date of cremation or
- 2 interment, and name and address of the funeral ((director))
- 3 <u>establishment</u>.

34

35

the state cemetery board.

4 **Sec. 148.** RCW 68.50.270 and 1987 c 331 s 63 are each amended to read as follows:

The person or persons determined under RCW 68.50.160 as having authority to order cremation shall be entitled to possession of the cremated <u>human</u> remains without further intervention by the state or its political subdivisions.

10 **Sec. 149.** RCW 68.56.040 and 2003 c 53 s 313 are each amended to 11 read as follows:

Every person, firm, or corporation who is the owner or operator of 12 a cemetery established in violation of this act is guilty of 13 14 maintaining a public nuisance, which is a gross misdemeanor((, and upon 15 conviction is punishable by a fine of not less than five hundred dollars nor more than five thousand dollars or by imprisonment in a 16 county jail for not less than one month nor more than six months, or by 17 both; and, in addition is liable for all costs, expenses, and 18 disbursements paid or incurred in prosecuting the case)). 19

- 20 **Sec. 150.** RCW 68.60.030 and 1995 c 399 s 168 are each amended to 21 read as follows:
- 22 (1)(a) The archaeological and historical division of the department 23 community, trade, and economic development may grant 24 nontransferable certificate authority to maintain and protect an abandoned cemetery upon application made by a preservation organization 25 which has been incorporated for the purpose of restoring, maintaining, 26 and protecting an abandoned cemetery. Such authority shall be limited 27 28 to the care, maintenance, restoration, protection, and historical 29 preservation of the abandoned cemetery, and shall not include authority to make burials((, unless specifically granted by the cemetery board)). 30 In order to activate a historical cemetery for burials, an applicant 31 must apply for a certificate of authority to operate a cemetery from 32
  - (b) Those preservation and maintenance corporations that are granted authority to maintain and protect an abandoned cemetery shall

p. 65 SSB 5752

- be entitled to hold and possess burial records, maps, and other historical documents as may exist. Maintenance and preservation corporations that are granted authority to maintain and protect an abandoned cemetery shall not be liable to those claiming burial rights, ancestral ownership, or to any other person or organization alleging to have control by any form of conveyance not previously recorded at the county auditor's office within the county in which the abandoned Such organizations shall not be liable for any cemetery exists. reasonable alterations made during restoration work on memorials, roadways, walkways, features, plantings, or any other detail of the abandoned cemetery.
  - (c) Should the maintenance and preservation corporation be dissolved, the archaeological and historical division of the department of community, trade, and economic development shall revoke the certificate of authority.
  - (d) Maintenance and preservation corporations that are granted authority to maintain and protect an abandoned cemetery may establish care funds ((pursuant to chapter 68.44 RCW, and shall report in accordance with chapter 68.44 RCW to the state cemetery board)).
  - (2) Except as provided in subsection (1) of this section, the department of community, trade, and economic development may, in its sole discretion, authorize any Washington nonprofit corporation that is not expressly incorporated for the purpose of restoring, maintaining, and protecting an abandoned cemetery, to restore, maintain, and protect one or more abandoned cemeteries. The authorization may include the right of access to any burial records, maps, and other historical documents, but shall not include the right to be the permanent custodian of original records, maps, or documents. This authorization shall be granted by a nontransferable certificate of authority. Any nonprofit corporation authorized and acting under this subsection is immune from liability to the same extent as if it were a preservation organization holding a certificate of authority under subsection (1) of this section.
  - (3) The department of community, trade, and economic development shall establish standards and guidelines for granting certificates of authority under subsections (1) and (2) of this section to assure that any restoration, maintenance, and protection activities authorized

SSB 5752 p. 66

- 1 under this subsection are conducted and supervised in an appropriate
- 2 manner.
- 3 **Sec. 151.** RCW 68.60.060 and 1990 c 92 s 5 are each amended to read 4 as follows:
- 5 Any person who violates any provision of this chapter is liable in
- 6 a civil action by and in the name of the ((state cemetery board))
- 7 <u>archaeological and historical division of the department of community,</u>
- 8 trade, and economic development to pay all damages occasioned by their
- 9 unlawful acts. The sum recovered shall be applied in payment for the
- 10 repair and restoration of the property injured or destroyed and to the
- 11 care fund if one is established.
- 12 **Sec. 152.** RCW 70.58.005 and 1991 c 3 s 342 are each amended to
- 13 read as follows:
- 14 ((Unless the context clearly requires otherwise,)) The definitions
- 15 in this section apply throughout this chapter <u>unless the context</u>
- 16 <u>clearly requires otherwise</u>.
- 17 (1) "Business days" means Monday through Friday except official
- 18 <u>state holidays</u>.
- 19 (2) "Department" means the department of health.
- 20  $((\frac{2}{2}))$  (3) "Embalmer" means a person licensed as required in
- 21 chapter 18.39 RCW and defined in RCW 18.39.010.
- 22 <u>(4) "Funeral director" means a person licensed as required in</u>
- chapter 18.39 RCW and defined in RCW 18.39.010.
- 24 (5) "Vital records" means records of birth, death, fetal death,
- 25 marriage, dissolution, annulment, and legal separation, as maintained
- 26 under the supervision of the state registrar of vital statistics.
- 27 **Sec. 153.** RCW 70.58.082 and 1997 c 108 s 1 are each amended to
- 28 read as follows:
- No person may prepare or issue any ((birth certificate)) vital
- 30 <u>record</u> that purports to be an original, certified copy, or copy of a
- 31 ((birth certificate)) vital record except as authorized in this
- 32 chapter.
- 33 The department shall adopt rules providing for the release of paper
- 34 or electronic copies of ((birth certificate)) vital records that
- include adequate standards for security and confidentiality, ((assure))

p. 67 SSB 5752

ensure the proper record is identified, and prevent fraudulent use of records. All certified copies of ((birth certificates)) vital records in the state must be on paper and in a format provided and approved by the department and must include security features to deter the alteration, counterfeiting, duplication, or simulation without ready detection.

Federal, state, and local governmental agencies may, upon request and with submission of the appropriate fee, be furnished copies of ((birth certificates)) vital records if the ((birth certificate)) vital record will be used for the agencies' official duties. The department may enter into agreements with offices of vital statistics outside the state for the transmission of copies of ((birth certificates)) vital records to those offices when the ((birth certificates)) vital records relate to residents of those jurisdictions and receipt of copies of ((birth certificates)) vital records from those offices. The agreement must specify the statistical and administrative purposes for which the ((birth certificates)) vital records may be used and must provide instructions for the proper retention and disposition of the copies. Copies of ((birth certificates)) vital records that are received by the department from other offices of vital statistics outside the state must be handled as provided under the agreements.

The department may disclose information that may identify any person named in any birth certificate record for research purposes as provided under chapter 42.48 RCW.

Sec. 154. RCW 70.58.160 and 1961 ex.s. c 5 s 12 are each amended to read as follows:

A certificate of every death or fetal death shall be filed with the local registrar of the district in which the death or fetal death occurred within three <u>business</u> days after the occurrence is known, or if the place of death or fetal death is not known, then with the local registrar of the district in which the ((<del>body is</del>)) <u>human remains are</u> found within ((twenty four hours)) one business day thereafter. In every instance a certificate shall be filed prior to the interment or other disposition of the ((body: PROVIDED, That)) <u>human remains</u>. However, a certificate of fetal death shall not be required if the period of gestation is less than twenty weeks.

1 **Sec. 155.** RCW 70.58.170 and 2000 c 133 s 1 are each amended to 2 read as follows:

The funeral director ((or person in charge of interment)) shall 3 file the certificate of death or fetal death. 4 In preparing such 5 certificate, the funeral director ((or person in charge of interment)) shall obtain and enter on the certificate such personal data as the 6 7 certificate requires from the person or persons best qualified to supply them. He or she shall present the certificate of death to the 8 9 physician, physician's assistant, or advanced registered nurse practitioner last in attendance upon the deceased, or, if the deceased 10 died without medical attendance, to the health officer, coroner, or 11 12 prosecuting attorney having jurisdiction, who shall thereupon certify 13 the cause of death according to his or her best knowledge and belief 14 and shall sign the certificate of death or fetal death within two business days after being presented with the certificate unless good 15 cause for not signing the certificate within the two business days can 16 17 be established. He or she shall present the certificate of fetal death to the physician, physician's assistant, advanced registered nurse 18 practitioner, midwife, or other person in attendance at the fetal 19 20 death, who shall certify the fetal death and such medical data 21 pertaining thereto as he or she can furnish.

22 **Sec. 156.** RCW 70.58.180 and 2000 c 133 s 2 are each amended to 23 read as follows:

24

2526

27

28

2930

31

32

33

34

3536

37

If the death occurred without medical attendance, the funeral director or person ((in charge of interment)) having the right to control the disposition of the human remains under RCW 68.50.160 shall notify the coroner, or prosecuting attorney if there is no coroner in the county. If the circumstances suggest that the death or fetal death was caused by unlawful or unnatural causes or if there is no local health officer with jurisdiction, the coroner, or if none, the prosecuting attorney shall complete and sign the certification, noting upon the certificate that no physician, physician's assistant, or advanced registered nurse practitioner was in attendance at the time of death. In case of any death without medical attendance in which there is no suspicion of death from unlawful or unnatural causes, the local health officer or his or her deputy, the coroner and if none, the prosecuting attorney, shall complete and sign the certification, noting

p. 69 SSB 5752

upon the certificate that no physician, physician's assistant, or advanced registered nurse practitioner was in attendance at the time of death, and noting the cause of death without the holding of an inquest or performing of an autopsy or post mortem, but from statements of relatives, persons in attendance during the last sickness, persons present at the time of death or other persons having adequate knowledge of the facts.

The cause of death, the manner and mode in which death occurred, as noted by the coroner or if none, the prosecuting attorney or the health officer and incorporated in the death certificate filed with the bureau of vital statistics of the board of health shall be the legally accepted manner and mode by which the deceased came to his or her death and shall be the legally accepted cause of death.

**Sec. 157.** RCW 70.58.190 and 1945 c 159 s 4 are each amended to 15 read as follows:

If the cause of death cannot be determined within three <u>business</u> days, the certification of its cause may be filed after the prescribed period, but the attending physician, coroner, or prosecuting attorney shall give the local registrar of the district in which the death occurred written notice of the reason for the delay, in order that a permit for the disposition of the ((<del>body</del>)) <u>human remains</u> may be issued if required.

Sec. 158. RCW 70.58.230 and 1961 ex.s. c 5 s 16 are each amended to read as follows:

It shall be unlawful for any person to inter, deposit in a vault, grave, or tomb, cremate, or otherwise dispose of, or disinter or remove from one registration district to another, or hold for more than ((seventy two hours)) three business days after death, the ((body or)) human remains of any person whose death occurred in this state or any ((body)) human remains which shall be found in this state, without obtaining, from the local registrar of the district in which the death occurred or in which the ((body was)) human remains were found, a permit for the burial, disinterment, or removal of ((such body: PROVIDED, That)) the human remains. However, a licensed funeral director or embalmer of this state or a funeral establishment licensed in another state contiguous to Washington, with a current certificate

of removal registration issued by the director of the department of 1 2 <u>licensing</u>, may remove ((a body)) <u>human remains</u> from the district where the death occurred to another registration district or Oregon or Idaho 3 without having obtained a permit but in such cases the funeral director 4 or embalmer shall at the time of removing ((a body)) human remains file 5 with or mail to the local registrar of the district where the death 6 7 occurred a notice of removal upon a blank to be furnished by the state The notice of removal shall be signed by the funeral 8 director or embalmer and shall contain the name and address of the 9 local registrar with whom the certificate of death will be filed and 10 the burial-transit permit secured. Every local registrar, accepting a 11 12 death certificate and issuing a burial-transit permit for a death that 13 occurred outside his or her district, shall be entitled to a fee of one 14 dollar to be paid by the funeral director or embalmer at the time the death certificate is accepted and the permit is secured. It shall be 15 16 unlawful for any person to bring into or transport within the state or 17 inter, deposit in a vault, grave, or tomb, or cremate or otherwise dispose of ((the body or)) human remains of any person whose death 18 occurred outside this state unless ((such body or)) the human remains 19 20 ((be)) are accompanied by a removal or transit permit issued in 21 accordance with the law and health regulations in force where the death 22 occurred, or unless a special permit for bringing ((such body)) the human remains into this state shall be obtained from the state 23 24 registrar.

Sec. 159. RCW 70.58.240 and 1961 ex.s. c 5 s 17 are each amended to read as follows:

25

26

27

28

29

3031

32

3334

3536

37

Each funeral director ((or person acting as such)) shall obtain a certificate of death, sign and file the ((same)) certificate with the local registrar, and secure a burial-transit permit, prior to any permanent disposition of the ((body)) human remains. ((He)) The funeral director shall obtain the personal and statistical particulars required, from the person best qualified to supply them. ((He)) The funeral director shall present the certificate to the attending physician or in case the death occurred without any medical attendance, to the proper official for certification for the medical certificate of the cause of death and other particulars necessary to complete the record. ((He)) The funeral director shall supply the information

p. 71 SSB 5752

- 1 required relative to the date and place of disposition and ((he)) the
- 2 <u>funeral director</u> shall <u>sign and</u> present the completed certificate to
- 3 the local registrar, for the issuance of a burial-transit permit.
- 4 ((He)) The funeral director shall deliver the burial permit to the
- 5 sexton, or person in charge of the place of burial, before interring
- 6 the ((body)) human remains; or shall attach the transit permit to the
- box containing the corpse, when shipped by any transportation company,
- 8 and the permit shall accompany the corpse to its destination.
- 9 **Sec. 160.** RCW 70.58.260 and 1915 c 180 s 7 are each amended to 10 read as follows:

11 It shall be unlawful for any person in charge of any premises in 12 which bodies of deceased persons are interred, cremated, or otherwise permanently disposed of, to permit the interment, cremation, or other 13 disposition of any body upon such premises unless it is accompanied by 14 15 a burial, removal, or transit permit as ((hereinabove)) provided in 16 this chapter. It shall be the duty of the person in charge of any such 17 premises to, in case of the interment, cremation, or other disposition of ((a body)) human remains therein, endorse upon the permit the date 18 and character of such disposition, over his or her signature, to return 19 20 all permits so endorsed to the local registrar of ((his)) the district 21 in which the death occurred within ten days from the date of such disposition, and to keep a record of all ((bodies)) human remains 22 23 disposed of on the premises under his or her charge, stating, in each case, the name of the deceased person, if known, the place of death, 24 the date of burial or other disposition, and the name and address of 25 26 the undertaker, which record shall at all times be open to public inspection, and it shall be the duty of every undertaker, or person 27 28 acting as such, when burying ((a body)) human remains in a cemetery or burial grounds having no person in charge, to sign the burial, removal, 29 30 or transit permit, giving the date of burial, write across the face of 31 the permit the words "no person in charge", and file the burial, removal, or transit permit within ten days with the registrar of the 32 district in which the ((cemetery is located)) death occurred. 33

- 34 **Sec. 161.** RCW 70.58.390 and 1981 c 176 s 1 are each amended to read as follows:
- 36 A county coroner, medical examiner, or the prosecuting attorney

having jurisdiction may ((issue)) file a certificate of presumed death 1 2 when the official ((issuing)) filing the certificate determines to the best of the official's knowledge and belief that there is sufficient 3 circumstantial evidence to indicate that a person has in fact died in 4 5 the county or in waters contiguous to the county ((as a result of an accident or natural disaster, such as a drowning, flood, earthquake, 6 7 volcanic eruption, or similar occurrence,)) and that it is unlikely that the body will be recovered. The certificate shall recite, to the 8 9 extent possible, the date, circumstances, and place of the death, and 10 shall be the legally accepted fact of death.

In the event that the county in which the death occurred cannot be determined with certainty, the county coroner, medical examiner, or prosecuting attorney in the county in which the events occurred and in which the decedent was last known to be alive may ((issue)) file a certificate of presumed death under this section.

11 12

13

14

15 16

17

18 19

20

25

The official ((issuing)) filing the certificate of presumed death shall file the certificate with the ((state)) local registrar of ((vital statistics)) the county where the death was presumed to have occurred, and thereafter all persons and parties acting in good faith may rely thereon with acquittance.

- NEW SECTION. Sec. 162. The following acts or parts of acts are each repealed:
- 23 (1) RCW 18.39.148 (Funeral establishment license--Cancellation--24 Hearing) and 1986 c 259 s 62, 1981 c 43 s 9, & 1977 ex.s. c 93 s 4;
  - (2) RCW 68.04.090 ("Crematory and columbarium") and 1943 c 247 s 9;
- 26 (3) RCW 68.04.180 ("Temporary receiving vault") and 1943 c 247 s 27 18;
- 28 (4) RCW 68.04.200 ("Cemetery corporation", "cemetery association", 29 "cemetery corporation or association") and 1943 c 247 s 20;
- 30 (5) RCW 68.04.220 ("Directors," "governing body") and 1943 c 247 s 31 22;
- 32 (6) RCW 68.05.185 (Requirements as to crematories) and 1987 c 331 s 14 & 1943 c 247 s 56;
- 34 (7) RCW 68.20.090 (Permit required, when) and 1943 c 247 s 144;
- 35 (8) RCW 68.20.130 (Ground plans) and 1905 c 64 s 1 & 1899 c 33 s 6;
- 36 (9) RCW 68.24.175 (Inspection of records) and 1943 c 247 s 41;

p. 73 SSB 5752

- 1 (10) RCW 68.32.120 (Order of interment, when no parent or child 2 survives) and 1943 c 247 s 100;
- 3 (11) RCW 68.36.090 (Disposition of proceeds) and 1953 c 290 s 3 & 1943 c 247 s 86;
- 5 (12) RCW 68.46.150 (Sales licenses--Qualifications) and 1979 c 21 6 s 40;
- 7 (13) RCW 68.50.135 (Individual's remains--Burial on island solely 8 owned by individual, immediate family, or estate) and 1984 c 53 s 7;
- 9 (14) RCW 68.50.145 (Removing remains--Penalty) and 2003 c 53 s 309, 10 1992 c 7 s 45, & 1943 c 247 s 25;
- 11 (15) RCW 68.50.150 (Mutilating, disinterring human remains-12 Penalty) and 2003 c 53 s 310, 1992 c 7 s 46, & 1943 c 247 s 26;
- 13 (16) RCW 68.50.165 (Embalming services--When provided without 14 charge) and 1985 c 402 s 2;
- 15 (17) RCW 68.50.180 (Right to rely on authorization--State agency 16 funding for cremation) and 1993 c 43 s 5, 1979 c 21 s 14, & 1943 c 247 17 s 31;
- 18 (18) RCW 68.50.190 (Liability for damages--Limitation) and 1943 c 19 247 s 32; and
- 20 (19) RCW 68.50.250 (Crematory record of caskets--Penalty) and 2003 21 c 53 s 311 & 1943 c 247 s 57.

--- END ---