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SENATE JOINT MEMORIAL 8012

State of Washington 59th Legislature 2005 Regular Session

By Senators Prentice, Schmidt, Franklin, Rockefeller, Weinstein, Shin, Regala, Esser, Keiser, Doumit, Haugen, Johnson, Fairley, Benson, Kline, Hewitt, Poulsen, Fraser, Thibaudeau, Jacobsen, Rasmussen, Finkbeiner, Deccio, Pflug, Oke, Sheldon, Carrell, Schoesler, Pridemore, Honeyford, Stevens, Mulliken, McAuliffe and Kohl-Welles

Read first time 02/01/2005. Referred to Committee on Government Operations & Elections.

- TO THE HONORABLE GEORGE W. BUSH, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES,
 AND TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE AND THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF
- Z AND TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE AND THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF
- 3 REPRESENTATIVES, AND TO THE SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE
- 4 UNITED STATES, IN CONGRESS ASSEMBLED:
- We, your Memorialists, the Senate and House of Representatives of the State of Washington, in legislative session assembled, respectfully represent and petition as follows:
- 8 WHEREAS, The Philippine Islands was a territory of the United 9 States until July 4, 1946, and the United States had control over 10 Philippine nationals and its internal affairs. The Philippines
- 11 Commonwealth had no function in matters of foreign affairs and could
- 12 not declare war nor surrender its forces; and
- WHEREAS, On July 26, 1941, U.S. President Roosevelt issued a
- 14 Military Order and invoked his powers under Section 2(a)(12) of the
- 15 Philippine Independence Act (P.L. No. 77-127 Section 10(a)) to "call
- 16 and order into the service of the Armed Forces of the United
- 17 States...all of the organized military forces of the government of the
- 18 Commonwealth of the Philippines"; and
- 19 WHEREAS, World War II is remembered as The Good War that President

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Roosevelt claimed to have defended the great human freedoms against the encroachment and attack of the dark forces of despotism; and

WHEREAS, Filipino soldiers fought during World War II under the American flag and under the direction and control of United States military leaders pursuant to President Roosevelt's July 1941 Military Order; and

WHEREAS, Shortly after the war in 1946, the U.S. Congress passed the Rescission Act which specifically mandates that services rendered by Filipino World War II veterans "...shall not be deemed to have been active military, naval, or air service for the purposes of any law of the United States conferring rights, privileges or benefits..."; and

WHEREAS, The legislative rider appended to the 1946 Rescission Act denies U.S. military status and benefits to those veterans who fought under the command of officers of the U.S. Armed Forces in the Philippines; and

WHEREAS, The significant and adverse impact of the 1946 Rescission Act is its unjust discrimination against Filipino soldiers of World War II by denying them eligibility for equal benefits administered by the department of veterans affairs; and

WHEREAS, Filipinos are the only national group singled out for denial of full U.S. veterans status while the soldiers of more than sixty-six other U.S. allied countries, who were similarly inducted into the service of the armed forces of the United States during World War II, were granted full U.S. veterans status; and

WHEREAS, The United States government has yet to fully restore the rights, privileges, and benefits guaranteed, then taken away from Filipino soldiers of WWII; and

WHEREAS, The gallantry, loyalty, and sacrifices of Filipino veterans of WWII, who fought for freedom and democracy in the Armed Forces of the United States, deserve recognition and their honor and dignity restored; and

WHEREAS, There is no pending legislation in the U.S. Congress that will restore full United States veterans status to Filipino WWII veterans;

NOW, THEREFORE, Your Memorialists respectfully pray that the President and Congress of the United States during the First Session of the 109th Congress take action necessary to amend the 1946 Rescission

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Act and honor our country's moral obligation to restore these Filipino veterans full United States veterans status with the military benefits that they deserve;

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BE IT RESOLVED, That copies of this Memorial be immediately transmitted to the Honorable George W. Bush, President of the United States, the President of the United States Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and each member of Congress from the State of Washington.

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