SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5243

State of Washington 60th Legislature 2007 Regular Session

By Senate Committee on Human Services & Corrections (originally sponsored by Senators Brandland, Hargrove, McAuliffe, Stevens, Rasmussen, Shin and Roach; by request of Department of Social and Health Services)

READ FIRST TIME 02/13/07.

AN ACT Relating to increasing the length of confinement for a parole violation committed by certain juvenile sex offenders under the jurisdiction of the department of social and health services, juvenile rehabilitation administration; amending RCW 13.40.210; and prescribing penalties.

6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

7 **Sec. 1.** RCW 13.40.210 and 2002 c 175 s 27 are each amended to read 8 as follows:

(1) The secretary shall set a release date for each juvenile 9 10 committed to its custody. The release date shall be within the 11 prescribed range to which a juvenile has been committed under RCW 12 13.40.0357 or 13.40.030 except as provided in RCW 13.40.320 concerning offenders the department determines are eligible for the juvenile 13 14 offender basic training camp program. Such dates shall be determined prior to the expiration of sixty percent of a juvenile's minimum term 15 of confinement included within the prescribed range to which the 16 juvenile has been committed. The secretary shall release any juvenile 17 18 committed to the custody of the department within four calendar days 19 prior to the juvenile's release date or on the release date set under this chapter. Days spent in the custody of the department shall be tolled by any period of time during which a juvenile has absented himself or herself from the department's supervision without the prior approval of the secretary or the secretary's designee.

5 (2) The secretary shall monitor the average daily population of the state's juvenile residential facilities. When the secretary concludes 6 7 that in-residence population of residential facilities exceeds one hundred five percent of the rated bed capacity specified in statute, or 8 in absence of such specification, as specified by the department in 9 rule, the secretary may recommend reductions to the governor. 10 On certification by the governor that the recommended reductions are 11 12 necessary, the secretary has authority to administratively release a 13 sufficient number of offenders to reduce in-residence population to one 14 hundred percent of rated bed capacity. The secretary shall release those offenders who have served the greatest proportion of their 15 sentence. However, the secretary may deny release in a particular case 16 17 at the request of an offender, or if the secretary finds that there is no responsible custodian, as determined by the department, to whom to 18 release the offender, or if the release of the offender would pose a 19 clear danger to society. The department shall notify the committing 20 21 court of the release at the time of release if any such early releases 22 have occurred as a result of excessive in-residence population. In no event shall an offender adjudicated of a violent offense be granted 23 24 release under the provisions of this subsection.

25 (3)(a) Following the release of any juvenile under subsection (1) of this section, the secretary may require the juvenile to comply with 26 27 a program of parole to be administered by the department in his or her community which shall last no longer than eighteen months, except that 28 in the case of a juvenile sentenced for rape in the first or second 29 degree, rape of a child in the first or second degree, child 30 31 molestation in the first degree, or indecent liberties with forcible 32 compulsion, the period of parole shall be twenty-four months and, in the discretion of the secretary, may be up to thirty-six months when 33 the secretary finds that an additional period of parole is necessary 34 and appropriate in the interests of public safety or to meet the 35 ongoing needs of the juvenile. A parole program is mandatory for 36 37 offenders released under subsection (2) of this section. The decision 38 to place an offender on parole shall be based on an assessment by the

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1 department of the offender's risk for reoffending upon release. The 2 department shall prioritize available parole resources to provide 3 supervision and services to offenders at moderate to high risk for 4 reoffending.

(b) The secretary shall, for the period of parole, facilitate the 5 juvenile's reintegration into his or her community and to further this б 7 goal shall require the juvenile to refrain from possessing a firearm or using a deadly weapon and refrain from committing new offenses and may 8 require the juvenile to: (i) Undergo available medical, psychiatric, 9 10 drug and alcohol, sex offender, mental health, and other offenserelated treatment services; (ii) report as directed to a parole officer 11 12 and/or designee; (iii) pursue a course of study, vocational training, 13 or employment; (iv) notify the parole officer of the current address 14 where he or she resides; (v) be present at a particular address during specified hours; (vi) remain within prescribed geographical boundaries; 15 (vii) submit to electronic monitoring; (viii) refrain from using 16 illegal drugs and alcohol, and submit to random urinalysis when 17 requested by the assigned parole officer; (ix) refrain from contact 18 with specific individuals or a specified class of individuals; (x) meet 19 other conditions determined by the parole officer to further enhance 20 21 the juvenile's reintegration into the community; (xi) pay any court-22 ordered fines or restitution; and (xii) perform community restitution. Community restitution for the purpose of this section means compulsory 23 24 service, without compensation, performed for the benefit of the 25 community by the offender. Community restitution may be performed 26 through public or private organizations or through work crews.

27 (c) The secretary may further require up to twenty-five percent of the highest risk juvenile offenders who are placed on parole to 28 in an intensive supervision program. 29 participate Offenders participating in an intensive supervision program shall be required to 30 comply with all terms and conditions listed in (b) of this subsection 31 32 and shall also be required to comply with the following additional terms and conditions: (i) Obey all laws and refrain from any conduct 33 that threatens public safety; (ii) report at least once a week to an 34 35 assigned community case manager; and (iii) meet all other requirements 36 imposed by the community case manager related to participating in the 37 intensive supervision program. As a part of the intensive supervision 38 program, the secretary may require day reporting.

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(d) After termination of the parole period, the juvenile shall be
 discharged from the department's supervision.

3 (4)(a) The department may also modify parole for violation thereof. If, after affording a juvenile all of the due process rights to which 4 he or she would be entitled if the juvenile were an adult, the 5 secretary finds that a juvenile has violated a condition of his or her б parole, the secretary shall order one of the following which is 7 reasonably likely to effectuate the purpose of the parole and to 8 (i) Continued supervision under the same 9 protect the public: 10 conditions previously imposed; (ii) intensified supervision with increased reporting requirements; (iii) additional conditions 11 of 12 supervision authorized by this chapter; (iv) except as provided in 13 (a)(v) ((and)), (vi), and (vii) of this subsection, imposition of a 14 period of confinement not to exceed thirty days in a facility operated by or pursuant to a contract with the state of Washington or any city 15 or county for a portion of each day or for a certain number of days 16 17 each week with the balance of the days or weeks spent under 18 supervision; (v) the secretary may order any of the conditions or may return the offender to confinement for the remainder of the sentence 19 range if the offense for which the offender was sentenced is rape in 20 21 the first or second degree, rape of a child in the first or second 22 degree, child molestation in the first degree, indecent liberties with forcible compulsion, or a sex offense that is also a serious violent 23 24 offense as defined by RCW 9.94A.030; (vi) the secretary may order any of the conditions or may return the offender to confinement for a 25 26 period of up to twenty-four weeks if the offender has been sentenced 27 for a sex offense as defined by RCW 9A.44.130, but in no event shall the period of confinement after return exceed the term of parole 28 imposed under subsection (3)(a) of this section; and ((vi))) (vii) the 29 secretary may order any of the conditions or may return the offender to 30 31 confinement for the remainder of the sentence range if the youth has 32 completed the basic training camp program as described in RCW 13.40.320. 33

(b) If the department finds that any juvenile in a program of parole has possessed a firearm or used a deadly weapon during the program of parole, the department shall modify the parole under (a) of this subsection and confine the juvenile for at least thirty days.

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Confinement shall be in a facility operated by or pursuant to a
 contract with the state or any county.

3 (5) A parole officer of the department of social and health 4 services shall have the power to arrest a juvenile under his or her 5 supervision on the same grounds as a law enforcement officer would be 6 authorized to arrest the person.

(6) If so requested and approved under chapter 13.06 RCW, the
secretary shall permit a county or group of counties to perform
functions under subsections (3) through (5) of this section.

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