SENATE BILL 5761

State of Washington 60th Legislature 2007 Regular Session

By Senators Rasmussen, Morton and Schoesler

Read first time 01/31/2007. Referred to Committee on Agriculture & Rural Economic Development.

AN ACT Relating to the taxation of vegetation management services using goats or sheep; reenacting and amending RCW 82.04.050; and adding a new section to chapter 82.04 RCW.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 1. A new section is added to chapter 82.04 RCW 6 to read as follows:

7 Upon every person engaging within this state in the business of 8 performing a vegetation management service through the use of goats or 9 sheep, as to such persons, the amount of the tax with respect to such 10 business must be equal to the gross income of the business multiplied 11 by the rate of 0.2904 percent.

For the purposes of this section, "vegetation management service" means when an owner of goats or sheep provides these animals for compensation for the purpose of clearing or controlling the vegetation on another person's land.

16 Sec. 2. RCW 82.04.050 and 2005 c 515 s 2 and 2005 c 514 s 101 are 17 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

18 (1) "Sale at retail" or "retail sale" means every sale of tangible

personal property (including articles produced, fabricated, or imprinted) to all persons irrespective of the nature of their business and including, among others, without limiting the scope hereof, persons who install, repair, clean, alter, improve, construct, or decorate real or personal property of or for consumers other than a sale to a person who presents a resale certificate under RCW 82.04.470 and who:

7 (a) Purchases for the purpose of resale as tangible personal 8 property in the regular course of business without intervening use by 9 such person, but a purchase for the purpose of resale by a regional 10 transit authority under RCW 81.112.300 is not a sale for resale; or

(b) Installs, repairs, cleans, alters, imprints, improves, constructs, or decorates real or personal property of or for consumers, if such tangible personal property becomes an ingredient or component of such real or personal property without intervening use by such person; or

16 (c) Purchases for the purpose of consuming the property purchased 17 in producing for sale a new article of tangible personal property or 18 substance, of which such property becomes an ingredient or component or 19 is a chemical used in processing, when the primary purpose of such 20 chemical is to create a chemical reaction directly through contact with 21 an ingredient of a new article being produced for sale; or

(d) Purchases for the purpose of consuming the property purchased in producing ferrosilicon which is subsequently used in producing magnesium for sale, if the primary purpose of such property is to create a chemical reaction directly through contact with an ingredient of ferrosilicon; (({or}))) or

27 (e) Purchases for the purpose of providing the property to consumers as part of competitive telephone service, as defined in RCW 28 82.04.065. The term shall include every sale of tangible personal 29 property which is used or consumed or to be used or consumed in the 30 31 performance of any activity classified as a "sale at retail" or "retail 32 sale" even though such property is resold or utilized as provided in (a), (b), (c), (d), or (e) of this subsection following such use. 33 The term also means every sale of tangible personal property to persons 34 engaged in any business which is taxable under RCW 82.04.280 (2) and 35 (7), 82.04.290, and 82.04.2908; or 36

37 (f) Purchases for the purpose of satisfying the person's38 obligations under an extended warranty as defined in subsection (7) of

this section, if such tangible personal property replaces or becomes an ingredient or component of property covered by the extended warranty without intervening use by such person.

4 (2) The term "sale at retail" or "retail sale" shall include the
5 sale of or charge made for tangible personal property consumed and/or
6 for labor and services rendered in respect to the following:

7 (a) The installing, repairing, cleaning, altering, imprinting, or 8 improving of tangible personal property of or for consumers, including 9 charges made for the mere use of facilities in respect thereto, but 10 excluding charges made for the use of self-service laundry facilities, 11 and also excluding sales of laundry service to nonprofit health care 12 facilities, and excluding services rendered in respect to live animals, 13 birds and insects;

(b) The constructing, repairing, decorating, or improving of new or 14 existing buildings or other structures under, upon, or above real 15 property of or for consumers, including the installing or attaching of 16 17 any article of tangible personal property therein or thereto, whether or not such personal property becomes a part of the realty by virtue of 18 installation, and shall also include the sale of services or charges 19 made for the clearing of land and the moving of earth excepting the 20 21 mere leveling of land used in commercial farming or agriculture;

22 (c) The charge for labor and services rendered in respect to constructing, repairing, or improving any structure upon, above, or 23 24 under any real property owned by an owner who conveys the property by 25 title, possession, or any other means to the person performing such construction, repair, or improvement for the purpose of performing such 26 27 construction, repair, or improvement and the property is then reconveyed by title, possession, or any other means to the original 28 29 owner;

(d) The sale of or charge made for labor and services rendered in 30 respect to the cleaning, fumigating, razing or moving of existing 31 32 buildings or structures, but shall not include the charge made for janitorial services; and for purposes of this section the term 33 "janitorial services" shall mean those cleaning and caretaking services 34 ordinarily performed by commercial janitor service businesses 35 including, but not limited to, wall and window washing, floor cleaning 36 37 and waxing, and the cleaning in place of rugs, drapes and upholstery.

The term "janitorial services" does not include painting, papering,
 repairing, furnace or septic tank cleaning, snow removal or
 sandblasting;

4 (e) The sale of or charge made for labor and services rendered in
5 respect to automobile towing and similar automotive transportation
6 services, but not in respect to those required to report and pay taxes
7 under chapter 82.16 RCW;

(f) The sale of and charge made for the furnishing of lodging and 8 all other services by a hotel, rooming house, tourist court, motel, 9 trailer camp, and the granting of any similar license to use real 10 property, as distinguished from the renting or leasing of real 11 12 property, and it shall be presumed that the occupancy of real property 13 for a continuous period of one month or more constitutes a rental or 14 lease of real property and not a mere license to use or enjoy the same. For the purposes of this subsection, it shall be presumed that the sale 15 16 of and charge made for the furnishing of lodging for a continuous 17 period of one month or more to a person is a rental or lease of real property and not a mere license to enjoy the same; 18

(g) The sale of or charge made for tangible personal property, 19 20 labor and services to persons taxable under (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), 21 and (f) of this subsection when such sales or charges are for property, 22 labor and services which are used or consumed in whole or in part by such persons in the performance of any activity defined as a "sale at 23 24 retail" or "retail sale" even though such property, labor and services 25 may be resold after such use or consumption. Nothing contained in this subsection shall be construed to modify subsection (1) of this section 26 27 and nothing contained in subsection (1) of this section shall be construed to modify this subsection. 28

(3) The term "sale at retail" or "retail sale" shall include the sale of or charge made for personal, business, or professional services including amounts designated as interest, rents, fees, admission, and other service emoluments however designated, received by persons engaging in the following business activities:

(a) Amusement and recreation services including but not limited to
 golf, pool, billiards, skating, bowling, ski lifts and tows, day trips
 for sightseeing purposes, and others, when provided to consumers;

(b) Abstract, title insurance, and escrow services;

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(c) Credit bureau services;

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- (d) Automobile parking and storage garage services;

(e) Landscape maintenance and horticultural services but excluding
(i) horticultural services provided to farmers ((and)), (ii) pruning,
trimming, repairing, removing, and clearing of trees and brush near
electric transmission or distribution lines or equipment, if performed
by or at the direction of an electric utility, and (iii) vegetation
management services through the use of goats or sheep;

8 (f) Service charges associated with tickets to professional 9 sporting events; and

(g) The following personal services: Physical fitness services,
 tanning salon services, tattoo parlor services, steam bath services,
 turkish bath services, escort services, and dating services.

13 (4)(a) The term shall also include:

14 (i) The renting or leasing of tangible personal property to 15 consumers; and

(ii) Providing tangible personal property along with an operator for a fixed or indeterminate period of time. A consideration of this is that the operator is necessary for the tangible personal property to perform as designed. For the purpose of this subsection (4)(a)(ii), an operator must do more than maintain, inspect, or set up the tangible personal property.

(b) The term shall not include the renting or leasing of tangible personal property where the lease or rental is for the purpose of sublease or subrent.

(5) The term shall also include the providing of telephone service,as defined in RCW 82.04.065, to consumers.

(6) The term shall also include the sale of prewritten computer software other than a sale to a person who presents a resale certificate under RCW 82.04.470, regardless of the method of delivery to the end user, but shall not include custom software or the customization of prewritten computer software.

(7) The term shall also include the sale of or charge made for an extended warranty to a consumer. For purposes of this subsection, "extended warranty" means an agreement for a specified duration to perform the replacement or repair of tangible personal property at no additional charge or a reduced charge for tangible personal property, labor, or both, or to provide indemnification for the replacement or repair of tangible personal property, based on the occurrence of specified events. The term "extended warranty" does not include an agreement, otherwise meeting the definition of extended warranty in this subsection, if no separate charge is made for the agreement and the value of the agreement is included in the sales price of the tangible personal property covered by the agreement. For purposes of this subsection, "sales price" has the same meaning as in RCW 82.08.010.

(8) The term shall not include the sale of or charge made for labor 8 and services rendered in respect to the building, repairing, or 9 improving of any street, place, road, highway, easement, right of way, 10 mass public transportation terminal or parking facility, bridge, 11 tunnel, or trestle which is owned by a municipal corporation or 12 13 political subdivision of the state or by the United States and which is 14 used or to be used primarily for foot or vehicular traffic including mass transportation vehicles of any kind. 15

(9) The term shall also not include sales of chemical sprays or 16 washes to persons for the purpose of postharvest treatment of fruit for 17 the prevention of scald, fungus, mold, or decay, nor shall it include 18 sales of feed, seed, seedlings, fertilizer, agents for enhanced 19 pollination including insects such as bees, and spray materials to: 20 21 (a) Persons who participate in the federal conservation reserve 22 program, the environmental quality incentives program, the wetlands reserve program, and the wildlife habitat incentives program, or their 23 24 successors administered by the United States department of agriculture; 25 (b) farmers for the purpose of producing for sale any agricultural product; and (c) farmers acting under cooperative habitat development 26 27 or access contracts with an organization exempt from federal income tax under 26 U.S.C. Sec. 501(c)(3) or the Washington state department of 28 fish and wildlife to produce or improve wildlife habitat on land that 29 30 the farmer owns or leases.

(10) The term shall not include the sale of or charge made for 31 32 labor and services rendered in respect to the constructing, repairing, decorating, or improving of new or existing buildings or other 33 structures under, upon, or above real property of or for the United 34 States, any instrumentality thereof, or a county or city housing 35 authority created pursuant to chapter 35.82 RCW, including the 36 37 installing, or attaching of any article of tangible personal property 38 therein or thereto, whether or not such personal property becomes a

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part of the realty by virtue of installation. Nor shall the term 1 2 include the sale of services or charges made for the clearing of land and the moving of earth of or for the United States, any 3 instrumentality thereof, or a county or city housing authority. Nor 4 shall the term include the sale of services or charges made for 5 cleaning up for the United States, or its instrumentalities, 6 7 radioactive waste and other byproducts of weapons production and nuclear research and development. 8

9 (11) The term shall not include the sale of or charge made for 10 labor, services, or tangible personal property pursuant to agreements 11 providing maintenance services for bus, rail, or rail fixed guideway 12 equipment when a regional transit authority is the recipient of the 13 labor, services, or tangible personal property, and a transit agency, 14 as defined in RCW 81.104.015, performs the labor or services.

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