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## SENATE BILL 6657

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State of Washington 60th Legislature 2008 Regular Session

By Senators Murray, Fraser, and Rasmussen; by request of Select Committee on Pension Policy

Read first time 01/21/08. Referred to Committee on Ways & Means.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to salary bonuses for individuals certified by the
- 2 national board for professional teaching standards; amending RCW
- 3 28A.405.415; and reenacting and amending RCW 41.32.010.

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- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 5 **Sec. 1.** RCW 41.32.010 and 2007 c 398 s 3 and 2007 c 50 s 1 are 6 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:
- As used in this chapter, unless a different meaning is plainly required by the context:
  - (1)(a) "Accumulated contributions" for plan 1 members, means the sum of all regular annuity contributions and, except for the purpose of withdrawal at the time of retirement, any amount paid under RCW 41.50.165(2) with regular interest thereon.
- (b) "Accumulated contributions" for plan 2 members, means the sum of all contributions standing to the credit of a member in the member's individual account, including any amount paid under RCW 41.50.165(2), together with the regular interest thereon.
- 17 (2) "Actuarial equivalent" means a benefit of equal value when 18 computed upon the basis of such mortality tables and regulations as 19 shall be adopted by the director and regular interest.

p. 1 SB 6657

1 (3) "Annuity" means the moneys payable per year during life by reason of accumulated contributions of a member.

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- (4) "Member reserve" means the fund in which all of the accumulated contributions of members are held.
- (5)(a) "Beneficiary" for plan 1 members, means any person in receipt of a retirement allowance or other benefit provided by this chapter.
- (b) "Beneficiary" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means any person in receipt of a retirement allowance or other benefit provided by this chapter resulting from service rendered to an employer by another person.
- 12 (6) "Contract" means any agreement for service and compensation 13 between a member and an employer.
- 14 (7) "Creditable service" means membership service plus prior 15 service for which credit is allowable. This subsection shall apply 16 only to plan 1 members.
- 17 (8) "Dependent" means receiving one-half or more of support from a member.
- 19 (9) "Disability allowance" means monthly payments during 20 disability. This subsection shall apply only to plan 1 members.
  - (10)(a) "Earnable compensation" for plan 1 members, means:
  - (i) All salaries and wages paid by an employer to an employee member of the retirement system for personal services rendered during a fiscal year. In all cases where compensation includes maintenance the employer shall fix the value of that part of the compensation not paid in money.
  - (ii) For an employee member of the retirement system teaching in an extended school year program, two consecutive extended school years, as defined by the employer school district, may be used as the annual period for determining earnable compensation in lieu of the two fiscal years.
  - (iii) "Earnable compensation" for plan 1 members also includes the following actual or imputed payments, which are not paid for personal services:
- 35 (A) Retroactive payments to an individual by an employer on 36 reinstatement of the employee in a position, or payments by an employer 37 to an individual in lieu of reinstatement in a position which are 38 awarded or granted as the equivalent of the salary or wages which the

individual would have earned during a payroll period shall be considered earnable compensation and the individual shall receive the equivalent service credit.

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- (B) If a leave of absence, without pay, is taken by a member for the purpose of serving as a member of the state legislature, and such member has served in the legislature five or more years, the salary which would have been received for the position from which the leave of absence was taken shall be considered as compensation earnable if the employee's contribution thereon is paid by the employee. In addition, where a member has been a member of the state legislature for five or more years, earnable compensation for the member's two highest compensated consecutive years of service shall include a sum not to exceed thirty-six hundred dollars for each of such two consecutive years, regardless of whether or not legislative service was rendered during those two years.
- (iv) For members employed less than full time under written contract with a school district, or community college district, in an instructional position, for which the member receives service credit of less than one year in all of the years used to determine the earnable compensation used for computing benefits due under RCW 41.32.497, 41.32.498, and 41.32.520, the member may elect to have earnable compensation defined as provided in RCW 41.32.345. For the purposes of this subsection, the term "instructional position" means a position in which more than seventy-five percent of the member's time is spent as a classroom instructor (including office hours), a librarian, a psychologist, a social worker, a nurse, a physical therapist, an occupational therapist, a speech language pathologist or audiologist, or a counselor. Earnable compensation shall be so defined only for the purpose of the calculation of retirement benefits and only as necessary to insure that members who receive fractional service credit under RCW 41.32.270 receive benefits proportional to those received by members who have received full-time service credit.
  - (v) "Earnable compensation" does not include:
- 34 (A) Remuneration for unused sick leave authorized under RCW 35 41.04.340, 28A.400.210, or 28A.310.490;
- 36 (B) Remuneration for unused annual leave in excess of thirty days as authorized by RCW 43.01.044 and 43.01.041(( $\div$

p. 3 SB 6657

(C) Bonuses for certification from the national board for professional teaching standards authorized under RCW 28A.405.415)).

(b) "Earnable compensation" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means salaries or wages earned by a member during a payroll period for personal services, including overtime payments, and shall include wages and salaries deferred under provisions established pursuant to sections 403(b), 414(h), and 457 of the United States Internal Revenue Code, but shall exclude lump sum payments for deferred annual sick leave, unused accumulated vacation, unused accumulated annual leave, ((bonuses for certification from the national board for professional teaching standards authorized under RCW 28A.405.415,)) or any form of severance pay.

"Earnable compensation" for plan 2 and plan 3 members also includes the following actual or imputed payments which, except in the case of (b)(ii)(B) of this subsection, are not paid for personal services:

- (i) Retroactive payments to an individual by an employer on reinstatement of the employee in a position or payments by an employer to an individual in lieu of reinstatement in a position which are awarded or granted as the equivalent of the salary or wages which the individual would have earned during a payroll period shall be considered earnable compensation, to the extent provided above, and the individual shall receive the equivalent service credit.
- (ii) In any year in which a member serves in the legislature the member shall have the option of having such member's earnable compensation be the greater of:
- (A) The earnable compensation the member would have received had such member not served in the legislature; or
- (B) Such member's actual earnable compensation received for teaching and legislative service combined. Any additional contributions to the retirement system required because compensation earnable under (b)(ii)(A) of this subsection is greater than compensation earnable under (b)(ii)(B) of this subsection shall be paid by the member for both member and employer contributions.
- (11) "Employer" means the state of Washington, the school district, or any agency of the state of Washington by which the member is paid.
- 36 (12) "Fiscal year" means a year which begins July 1st and ends June 37 30th of the following year.

1 (13) "Former state fund" means the state retirement fund in operation for teachers under chapter 187, Laws of 1923, as amended.

- (14) "Local fund" means any of the local retirement funds for teachers operated in any school district in accordance with the provisions of chapter 163, Laws of 1917 as amended.
- (15) "Member" means any teacher included in the membership of the retirement system who has not been removed from membership under RCW 41.32.878 or 41.32.768. Also, any other employee of the public schools who, on July 1, 1947, had not elected to be exempt from membership and who, prior to that date, had by an authorized payroll deduction, contributed to the member reserve.
- (16) "Membership service" means service rendered subsequent to the first day of eligibility of a person to membership in the retirement system: PROVIDED, That where a member is employed by two or more employers the individual shall receive no more than one service credit month during any calendar month in which multiple service is rendered. The provisions of this subsection shall apply only to plan 1 members.
- (17) "Pension" means the moneys payable per year during life from the pension reserve.
- (18) "Pension reserve" is a fund in which shall be accumulated an actuarial reserve adequate to meet present and future pension liabilities of the system and from which all pension obligations are to be paid.
- (19) "Prior service" means service rendered prior to the first date of eligibility to membership in the retirement system for which credit is allowable. The provisions of this subsection shall apply only to plan 1 members.
- (20) "Prior service contributions" means contributions made by a member to secure credit for prior service. The provisions of this subsection shall apply only to plan 1 members.
- (21) "Public school" means any institution or activity operated by the state of Washington or any instrumentality or political subdivision thereof employing teachers, except the University of Washington and Washington State University.
  - (22) "Regular contributions" means the amounts required to be deducted from the compensation of a member and credited to the member's individual account in the member reserve. This subsection shall apply only to plan 1 members.

p. 5 SB 6657

1 (23) "Regular interest" means such rate as the director may 2 determine.

- (24)(a) "Retirement allowance" for plan 1 members, means monthly payments based on the sum of annuity and pension, or any optional benefits payable in lieu thereof.
- (b) "Retirement allowance" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means monthly payments to a retiree or beneficiary as provided in this chapter.
- (25) "Retirement system" means the Washington state teachers' retirement system.
- 11 (26)(a) "Service" for plan 1 members means the time during which a 12 member has been employed by an employer for compensation.
  - (i) If a member is employed by two or more employers the individual shall receive no more than one service credit month during any calendar month in which multiple service is rendered.
  - (ii) As authorized by RCW 28A.400.300, up to forty-five days of sick leave may be creditable as service solely for the purpose of determining eligibility to retire under RCW 41.32.470.
  - (iii) As authorized in RCW 41.32.065, service earned in an out-of-state retirement system that covers teachers in public schools may be applied solely for the purpose of determining eligibility to retire under RCW 41.32.470.
  - (b) "Service" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means periods of employment by a member for one or more employers for which earnable compensation is earned subject to the following conditions:
  - (i) A member employed in an eligible position or as a substitute shall receive one service credit month for each month of September through August of the following year if he or she earns earnable compensation for eight hundred ten or more hours during that period and is employed during nine of those months, except that a member may not receive credit for any period prior to the member's employment in an eligible position except as provided in RCW 41.32.812 and 41.50.132;
  - (ii) If a member is employed either in an eligible position or as a substitute teacher for nine months of the twelve month period between September through August of the following year but earns earnable compensation for less than eight hundred ten hours but for at least six hundred thirty hours, he or she will receive one-half of a service credit month for each month of the twelve month period;

1 (iii) All other members in an eligible position or as a substitute 2 teacher shall receive service credit as follows:

- (A) A service credit month is earned in those calendar months where earnable compensation is earned for ninety or more hours;
- (B) A half-service credit month is earned in those calendar months where earnable compensation is earned for at least seventy hours but less than ninety hours; and
- (C) A quarter-service credit month is earned in those calendar months where earnable compensation is earned for less than seventy hours.
- (iv) Any person who is a member of the teachers' retirement system and who is elected or appointed to a state elective position may continue to be a member of the retirement system and continue to receive a service credit month for each of the months in a state elective position by making the required member contributions.
- (v) When an individual is employed by two or more employers the individual shall only receive one month's service credit during any calendar month in which multiple service for ninety or more hours is rendered.
- (vi) As authorized by RCW 28A.400.300, up to forty-five days of sick leave may be creditable as service solely for the purpose of determining eligibility to retire under RCW 41.32.470. For purposes of plan 2 and plan 3 "forty-five days" as used in RCW 28A.400.300 is equal to two service credit months. Use of less than forty-five days of sick leave is creditable as allowed under this subsection as follows:
  - (A) Less than eleven days equals one-quarter service credit month;
- (B) Eleven or more days but less than twenty-two days equals one-half service credit month;
  - (C) Twenty-two days equals one service credit month;
- 30 (D) More than twenty-two days but less than thirty-three days 31 equals one and one-quarter service credit month;
  - (E) Thirty-three or more days but less than forty-five days equals one and one-half service credit month.
  - (vii) As authorized in RCW 41.32.065, service earned in an out-of-state retirement system that covers teachers in public schools may be applied solely for the purpose of determining eligibility to retire under RCW 41.32.470.

p. 7 SB 6657

- 1 (viii) The department shall adopt rules implementing this 2 subsection.
  - (27) "Service credit year" means an accumulation of months of service credit which is equal to one when divided by twelve.
  - (28) "Service credit month" means a full service credit month or an accumulation of partial service credit months that are equal to one.
  - (29) "Teacher" means any person qualified to teach who is engaged by a public school in an instructional, administrative, or supervisory capacity. The term includes state, educational service district, and school district superintendents and their assistants and all employees certificated by the superintendent of public instruction; and in addition thereto any full time school doctor who is employed by a public school and renders service of an instructional or educational nature.
  - (30) "Average final compensation" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means the member's average earnable compensation of the highest consecutive sixty service credit months prior to such member's retirement, termination, or death. Periods constituting authorized leaves of absence may not be used in the calculation of average final compensation except under RCW 41.32.810(2).
  - (31) "Retiree" means any person who has begun accruing a retirement allowance or other benefit provided by this chapter resulting from service rendered to an employer while a member.
- 24 (32) "Department" means the department of retirement systems 25 created in chapter 41.50 RCW.
  - (33) "Director" means the director of the department.
  - (34) "State elective position" means any position held by any person elected or appointed to statewide office or elected or appointed as a member of the legislature.
- 30 (35) "State actuary" or "actuary" means the person appointed 31 pursuant to RCW 44.44.010(2).
  - (36) "Substitute teacher" means:

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- (a) A teacher who is hired by an employer to work as a temporary teacher, except for teachers who are annual contract employees of an employer and are guaranteed a minimum number of hours; or
- 36 (b) Teachers who either (i) work in ineligible positions for more 37 than one employer or (ii) work in an ineligible position or positions 38 together with an eligible position.

1 (37)(a) "Eligible position" for plan 2 members from June 7, 1990, 2 through September 1, 1991, means a position which normally requires two 3 or more uninterrupted months of creditable service during September 4 through August of the following year.

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- (b) "Eligible position" for plan 2 and plan 3 on and after September 1, 1991, means a position that, as defined by the employer, normally requires five or more months of at least seventy hours of earnable compensation during September through August of the following year.
- (c) For purposes of this chapter an employer shall not define "position" in such a manner that an employee's monthly work for that employer is divided into more than one position.
- 13 (d) The elected position of the superintendent of public 14 instruction is an eligible position.
- 15 (38) "Plan 1" means the teachers' retirement system, plan 1 16 providing the benefits and funding provisions covering persons who 17 first became members of the system prior to October 1, 1977.
  - (39) "Plan 2" means the teachers' retirement system, plan 2 providing the benefits and funding provisions covering persons who first became members of the system on and after October 1, 1977, and prior to July 1, 1996.
  - (40) "Plan 3" means the teachers' retirement system, plan 3 providing the benefits and funding provisions covering persons who first become members of the system on and after July 1, 1996, or who transfer under RCW 41.32.817.
  - (41) "Index" means, for any calendar year, that year's annual average consumer price index, Seattle, Washington area, for urban wage earners and clerical workers, all items compiled by the bureau of labor statistics, United States department of labor.
- 30 (42) "Index A" means the index for the year prior to the 31 determination of a postretirement adjustment.
  - (43) "Index B" means the index for the year prior to index A.
- 33 (44) "Index year" means the earliest calendar year in which the 34 index is more than sixty percent of index A.
- 35 (45) "Adjustment ratio" means the value of index A divided by index 36 B.
- 37 (46) "Annual increase" means, initially, fifty-nine cents per month

p. 9 SB 6657

per year of service which amount shall be increased each July 1st by three percent, rounded to the nearest cent.

- (47) "Member account" or "member's account" for purposes of plan 3 means the sum of the contributions and earnings on behalf of the member in the defined contribution portion of plan 3.
- (48) "Separation from service or employment" occurs when a person has terminated all employment with an employer. Separation from service or employment does not occur, and if claimed by an employer or employee may be a violation of RCW 41.32.055, when an employee and employer have a written or oral agreement to resume employment with the same employer following termination. Mere expressions or inquiries about postretirement employment by an employer or employee that do not constitute a commitment to reemploy the employee after retirement are not an agreement under this section.
- 15 (49) "Employed" or "employee" means a person who is providing 16 services for compensation to an employer, unless the person is free 17 from the employer's direction and control over the performance of work. 18 The department shall adopt rules and interpret this subsection 19 consistent with common law.
- **Sec. 2.** RCW 28A.405.415 and 2007 c 398 s 2 are each amended to 21 read as follows:
  - (1) Certificated instructional staff who have attained certification from the national board for professional teaching standards shall receive a bonus each year in which they maintain the certification. The bonus shall be calculated as follows: The annual bonus shall be five thousand dollars in the 2007-08 school year. Thereafter, the annual bonus shall increase by inflation.
  - (2) Certificated instructional staff who have attained certification from the national board for professional teaching standards shall be eligible for bonuses in addition to that provided by subsection (1) of this section if the individual is in an instructional assignment in a school in which at least seventy percent of the students qualify for the free and reduced-price lunch program.
- 34 (3) The amount of the additional bonus under subsection (2) of this 35 section for those meeting the qualifications of subsection (2) of this 36 section is five thousand dollars.

(4) The bonuses provided under this section are in addition to compensation received under a district's salary schedule adopted in accordance with RCW 28A.405.200 and shall not be included in calculations of a district's average salary and associated salary limitations under RCW 28A.400.200.

(5) The bonuses provided under this section shall be paid in a lump sum amount ((and shall not be included in the definition of "earnable compensation" under RCW 41.32.010(10))).

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p. 11 SB 6657