

SSB 5231 - S AMD 190
By Senator Nelson

NOT CONSIDERED 05/25/2011

1 Strike everything after the enacting clause and insert the
2 following:

3 "Sec. 1. RCW 70.240.010 and 2008 c 288 s 2 are each amended to
4 read as follows:

5 The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter
6 unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

7 (1) "Children's cosmetics" means cosmetics that are made for,
8 marketed for use by, or marketed to children under the age of twelve.
9 "Children's cosmetics" includes cosmetics that meet any of the
10 following conditions:

11 (a) Represented in its packaging, display, or advertising as
12 appropriate for use by children;

13 (b) Sold in conjunction with, attached to, or packaged together
14 with other products that are packaged, displayed, or advertised as
15 appropriate for use by children; or

16 (c) Sold in any of the following:

17 (i) Retail store, catalogue, or online web site, in which a person
18 exclusively offers for sale products that are packaged, displayed, or
19 advertised as appropriate for use by children; or

20 (ii) A discrete portion of a retail store, catalogue, or online web
21 site, in which a person offers for sale products that are packaged,
22 displayed, or advertised as appropriate for use by children.

23 (2) "Children's jewelry" means jewelry that is made for, marketed
24 for use by, or marketed to children under the age of twelve.
25 "Children's jewelry" includes jewelry that meets any of the following
26 conditions:

27 (a) Represented in its packaging, display, or advertising as
28 appropriate for use by children under the age of twelve;

29 (b) Sold in conjunction with, attached to, or packaged together

1 with other products that are packaged, displayed, or advertised as
2 appropriate for use by children;

3 (c) Sized for children and not intended for use by adults; or
4 (d) Sold in any of the following:

5 (i) A vending machine;
6 (ii) Retail store, catalogue, or online web site, in which a person
7 exclusively offers for sale products that are packaged, displayed, or
8 advertised as appropriate for use by children; or
9 (iii) A discrete portion of a retail store, catalogue, or online
10 web site, in which a person offers for sale products that are packaged,
11 displayed, or advertised as appropriate for use by children.

12 (3)(a) "Children's product" includes any of the following:

13 (i) Toys;
14 (ii) Children's cosmetics;
15 (iii) Children's jewelry;
16 (iv) A product designed or intended by the manufacturer to help a
17 child with sucking or teething, to facilitate sleep, relaxation, or the
18 feeding of a child, or to be worn as clothing by children; or
19 (v) Child car seats.

20 (b) "Children's product" does not include the following:

21 (i) Batteries;
22 (ii) Slings and catapults;
23 (iii) Sets of darts with metallic points;
24 (iv) Toy steam engines;
25 (v) Bicycles and tricycles;
26 (vi) Video toys that can be connected to a video screen and are
27 operated at a nominal voltage exceeding twenty-four volts;
28 (vii) Chemistry sets and science kits;
29 (viii) Consumer electronic products, including but not limited to
30 personal computers, audio and video equipment, calculators, wireless
31 phones, game consoles, and handheld devices incorporating a video
32 screen, used to access interactive software and their associated
33 peripherals;
34 (ix) Interactive software, intended for leisure and entertainment,
35 such as computer games, and their storage media, such as compact disks;
36 (x) BB guns, pellet guns, and air rifles;
37 (xi) Snow sporting equipment, including skis, poles, boots, snow
38 boards, sleds, and bindings;

1 (xii) Sporting equipment, including, but not limited to bats,
2 balls, gloves, sticks, pucks, and pads;

3 (xiii) Roller skates;

4 (xiv) Scooters;

5 (xv) Model rockets;

6 (xvi) Athletic shoes with cleats or spikes; (~~and~~)

7 (xvii) Pocket knives and multitools;

8 (xviii) Used products;

9 (xix) Food and food packaging, over-the-counter drugs,
10 prescriptions drugs, and dietary supplements regulated by the United
11 States food and drug administration;

12 (xx) Medical devices regulated by the United States food and drug
13 administration; and

14 (xxi) Paper or forest products.

15 (4) "Cosmetics" includes articles intended to be rubbed, poured,
16 sprinkled, or sprayed on, introduced into, or otherwise applied to the
17 human body or any part thereof for cleansing, beautifying, promoting
18 attractiveness, or altering the appearance, and articles intended for
19 use as a component of such an article. "Cosmetics" does not include
20 soap, dietary supplements, or food and drugs approved by the United
21 States food and drug administration.

22 (5) "Department" means the department of ecology.

23 (6) "High priority chemical" means a chemical identified by a state
24 agency, federal agency, or accredited research university, or other
25 scientific evidence deemed authoritative by the department on the basis
26 of credible scientific evidence as known to do one or more of the
27 following:

28 (a) Harm the normal development of a fetus or child or cause other
29 developmental toxicity;

30 (b) Cause cancer, genetic damage, or reproductive harm;

31 (c) Disrupt the endocrine system;

32 (d) Damage the nervous system, immune system, or organs or cause
33 other systemic toxicity;

34 (e) Be persistent, bioaccumulative, and toxic; or

35 (f) Be very persistent and very bioaccumulative.

36 (7) "Manufacturer" includes any person, firm, association,
37 partnership, corporation, governmental entity, organization, or joint

1 venture that produces a children's product or an importer or domestic
2 distributor of a children's product. For the purposes of this
3 subsection, "importer" means the owner of the children's product.

4 (8) "Phthalates" means di-(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate (DEHP), dibutyl
5 phthalate (DBP), benzyl butyl phthalate (BBP), diisonoyl phthalate
6 (DINP), diisodecyl phthalate (DIDP), or di-n-octyl phthalate (DnOP).

7 (9) "Toy" means a product designed or intended by the manufacturer
8 to be used by a child at play.

9 (10) "Trade association" means a membership organization of persons
10 engaging in a similar or related line of commerce, organized to promote
11 and improve business conditions in that line of commerce and not to
12 engage in a regular business of a kind ordinarily carried on for
13 profit.

14 (11) "Very bioaccumulative" means having a bioconcentration factor
15 or bioaccumulation factor greater than or equal to five thousand, or if
16 neither are available, having a log Kow greater than 5.0.

17 (12) "Very persistent" means having a half-life greater than or
18 equal to one of the following:

19 (a) A half-life in soil or sediment of greater than one hundred
20 eighty days;

21 (b) A half-life greater than or equal to sixty days in water or
22 evidence of long-range transport.

23 (13) "Children" means persons under twelve years old.

24 (14) "Priority product" means a product that requires an
25 alternatives assessment under section 3(6) of this act.

26 (15) "Product category" means a classification standard that
27 identifies products that serve a common purpose, are of similar form
28 and material, and share the same set of category attributes.

29 (16) "Product component" means a uniquely identifiable part, piece,
30 substrate, or coating (including ink or dye) that is intended to be
31 included as a part of a finished children's product or performs a
32 distinctive and necessary function in the operation of a product. For
33 formulated products, the homogenous mixture is considered a single
34 component.

35 (17) "Used product" means a previously owned product containing
36 chemicals of high concern for children that is: Sold in casual or
37 isolated sales as defined in RCW 82.04.040; sold by nonprofit
38 organizations; or sold through consignment shops.

1 **Sec. 2.** RCW 70.240.040 and 2008 c 288 s 5 are each amended to read
2 as follows:

3 Beginning six months after the department has adopted rules (~~under~~
4 ~~section 8(5) of this act~~) identifying chemicals of high concern for
5 children, a manufacturer of a children's product, or a trade
6 organization on behalf of its member manufacturers, shall provide
7 notice to the department that the manufacturer's product contains a
8 (~~high priority~~) chemical of high concern for children. The notice
9 must be filed annually with the department and must include the
10 following information:

11 (1) The name of the chemical used or produced and its chemical
12 abstracts service registry number;

13 (2) A brief description of the product or product component
14 containing the substance;

15 (3) A description of the function of the chemical in the product or
16 product component;

17 (4) The amount of the chemical used in each unit of the product or
18 product component. The amount may be reported in ranges, rather than
19 the exact amount;

20 (5) The name and address of the manufacturer and the name, address,
21 and phone number of a contact person for the manufacturer; and

22 (6) Any other information the manufacturer deems relevant to the
23 appropriate use of the product.

24 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 3.** (1) Using information submitted by October
25 2012 by manufacturers in compliance with RCW 70.240.040, the department
26 shall review and evaluate the information submitted as well as other
27 relevant information, and develop a draft list of products to be
28 considered for alternatives assessments. The department shall repeat
29 this review using additional information submitted in compliance with
30 RCW 70.240.040 by April 2014 and no more frequently than every two
31 years thereafter. Such products must be identified based on the
32 following criteria:

33 (a) Degree of toxicity of a chemical of high concern for children
34 present in the product, product category, or product component;

35 (b) Extent of individual and population exposure to chemicals of
36 high concern for children based on the following:

1 (i) Presence of a chemical of high concern for children in multiple
2 products, product categories, or product components;

3 (ii) Presence of a chemical of high concern for children in high
4 concentrations relative to other products, product categories, or
5 product components;

6 (iii) Presence of multiple chemicals of high concern for children
7 in a single product, product category, or product component;

8 (iv) Presence of multiple potential routes of exposure to a
9 chemical of high concern for children from the product, product
10 category, or product component; and

11 (v) Evidence of children's exposure to chemicals of high concern
12 for children from sources other than children's products;

13 (c) Evidence of the availability of safer alternatives to the
14 chemical of high concern for children for the product; and

15 (d) Whether the sale of the product has been banned or limited by
16 another state.

17 (2) The department shall submit its draft list of products to be
18 considered for alternatives assessment to the department of health for
19 prioritization.

20 (3) Within twelve months of receiving the draft list of products to
21 be considered for alternatives assessment, the department of health
22 shall prioritize the draft list based on the following criteria:

23 (a) The potential for hazard to children from potential exposure to
24 the chemical of high concern for children through direct or indirect
25 contact with the product;

26 (b) The likelihood that a chemical of high concern for children
27 will be released from the product into a child's environment; and

28 (c) The number of units of the product sold in Washington or
29 nationally.

30 (4) If necessary to complete the prioritization process under
31 subsection (3) of this section, the department of health may request
32 the department to order manufacturers to submit additional information
33 such as, but not limited to: A detailed description or name of the
34 product; the universal product code of the product; the number of units
35 sold or distributed for sale in the state or nationally; the likelihood
36 that the chemical of high concern for children will be released from
37 the children's product to the environment during the children's product

1 life cycle; or the extent to which users of children's products are
2 likely to be exposed to the chemical of high concern for children.

3 (5) The department shall seek public input on the prioritized list
4 of products to be considered for alternatives assessment.

5 (6) The department may identify priority products for alternatives
6 assessment consistent with the department of health prioritization and
7 in consideration of public comment.

8 (7) Until July 1, 2018, the department may issue administrative
9 orders to require manufacturers of priority products to conduct
10 alternatives assessments consistent with section 4 of this act.

11 (a) The department shall provide any information it has gathered
12 from literature reviews, informal manufacture surveys, or the
13 interstate clearinghouse on chemicals that is relevant to the
14 assessment of alternatives to manufacturers required to conduct an
15 alternatives assessment.

16 (b) The department may not require any manufacturer to conduct an
17 alternatives assessment unless the department provides technical
18 assistance.

19 (c) The department may not issue more than two orders per year for
20 alternatives assessments.

21 (8) Manufacturers of priority products shall submit alternatives
22 assessments to the department within the time frames established in the
23 administrative order for each priority product.

24 (9) Manufacturers required to conduct an alternatives assessment
25 under this section may work with other manufacturers of similar
26 children's products containing the same chemical to complete and submit
27 a single alternatives assessment.

28 (10) The department may apply the provisions of this section that
29 are applicable to children's products with equal effect to product
30 categories or product components.

31 (11) By December 1, 2017, the department shall report on the
32 effectiveness of the alternatives assessment program and provide
33 recommendations about the need to continue the department's authority
34 for issuing orders for alternatives assessments.

35 (12) By December 1, 2013, and every two years thereafter, the
36 department, in consultation with the department of health, shall
37 prepare a report and submit its findings and recommendations to the
38 legislature. The report must: Include actions taken by other states,

1 local governments, and nations on chemicals of high concern for
2 children; include quantification of chemicals of high concern for
3 children used in children's products; provide evidence of children's
4 exposure to chemicals of high concern for children; identify
5 opportunities for preventing children being exposed to chemicals of
6 high concern for children; include results from completed alternatives
7 assessments; and include recommendations for additional legislative
8 action to protect children's health.

9 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 4.** (1) The department, in consultation with the
10 department of health, shall consult with technical experts to develop
11 guidelines for conducting alternatives assessments consistent with
12 subsection (3) of this section. The department shall seek to develop
13 alternatives assessment guidance consistent with existing guidance from
14 other jurisdictions. Technical experts to be consulted may include,
15 but not be limited to:

- 16 (a) Manufacturers of fabricated products;
- 17 (b) Manufacturers of formulated products;
- 18 (c) Small manufacturers of children's products;
- 19 (d) Manufacturers of children's product components;
- 20 (e) Nongovernmental organizations concerned with the environment;
- 21 (f) Nongovernmental organizations concerned with consumer
22 protection;
- 23 (g) Toxicologists;
- 24 (h) Children's health specialists; and
- 25 (i) Epidemiologists.

26 (2) The department shall provide at least sixty days for public
27 input on the draft guidelines and shall consider all comments before
28 finalizing the guidelines.

29 (3) An alternatives assessment must, at a minimum, include the
30 following elements:

31 (a) Availability of alternatives to chemicals of high concern for
32 children in priority products identified under section 3 of this act
33 must be determined in consideration of the following:

- 34 (i) Cost;
- 35 (ii) Performance;
- 36 (iii) Opportunities for product reformulation, chemical
37 substitution, product redesign, and manufacturing process redesign;

1 (iv) Whether the sale of a priority product has been banned or
2 limited by another state; and

3 (v) Whether the alternative is sold in the United States.

4 (b) Information on the persistence of, and potential for
5 bioaccumulation of, any alternatives.

6 (c) Information relevant to determining the potential hazard to
7 children's health including, but not limited to, toxicity of
8 alternative chemicals, potential for children's exposure to those
9 chemicals, and potential hazards from those chemicals as they may be
10 used in the product.

11 (d) Information on the environmental impacts of any alternatives.

12 (e) Any additional information the manufacturer deems relevant to
13 the alternatives assessment for the priority product.

14 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 5.** (1) The department shall provide at least
15 sixty days for public input on all alternatives assessments submitted
16 under section 3 of this act.

17 (2) The department, in consultation with the department of health,
18 shall review alternatives assessments and other relevant information,
19 including any public comments on alternatives assessments and determine
20 if additional actions should be taken by the legislature to protect
21 children's health.

22 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 6.** (1) Manufacturers of children's products
23 with annual gross sales, both within and outside of Washington, of less
24 than five million dollars, based on the manufacturer's most recent tax
25 year filing, are exempt from the requirements established in RCW
26 70.240.040 and section 3 of this act.

27 (2) Manufacturers of children's products that have a current label
28 from the United States environmental protection agency design for the
29 environment program are exempt from the requirements established in RCW
30 70.240.040 and section 3 of this act for as long as the label remains
31 current. This exemption applies only to those children's products that
32 carry a current design for the environment label.

33 **Sec. 7.** RCW 43.21B.110 and 2010 c 210 s 7 and 2010 c 84 s 2 are
34 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

35 (1) The hearings board shall only have jurisdiction to hear and

1 decide appeals from the following decisions of the department, the
2 director, local conservation districts, the air pollution control
3 boards or authorities as established pursuant to chapter 70.94 RCW,
4 local health departments, the department of natural resources, the
5 department of fish and wildlife, and the parks and recreation
6 commission:

7 (a) Civil penalties imposed pursuant to RCW 18.104.155, 70.94.431,
8 70.105.080, 70.107.050, 70.240.050, 76.09.170, 77.55.291, 78.44.250,
9 88.46.090, 90.03.600, 90.46.270, 90.48.144, 90.56.310, 90.56.330, and
10 90.64.102.

11 (b) Orders issued pursuant to RCW 18.104.043, 18.104.060,
12 43.27A.190, 70.94.211, 70.94.332, 70.105.095, section 3 of this act,
13 86.16.020, 88.46.070, 90.14.130, 90.46.250, 90.48.120, and 90.56.330.

14 (c) A final decision by the department or director made under
15 chapter 183, Laws of 2009.

16 (d) Except as provided in RCW 90.03.210(2), the issuance,
17 modification, or termination of any permit, certificate, or license by
18 the department or any air authority in the exercise of its
19 jurisdiction, including the issuance or termination of a waste disposal
20 permit, the denial of an application for a waste disposal permit, the
21 modification of the conditions or the terms of a waste disposal permit,
22 or a decision to approve or deny an application for a solid waste
23 permit exemption under RCW 70.95.300.

24 (e) Decisions of local health departments regarding the grant or
25 denial of solid waste permits pursuant to chapter 70.95 RCW.

26 (f) Decisions of local health departments regarding the issuance
27 and enforcement of permits to use or dispose of biosolids under RCW
28 70.95J.080.

29 (g) Decisions of the department regarding waste-derived fertilizer
30 or micronutrient fertilizer under RCW 15.54.820, and decisions of the
31 department regarding waste-derived soil amendments under RCW 70.95.205.

32 (h) Decisions of local conservation districts related to the denial
33 of approval or denial of certification of a dairy nutrient management
34 plan; conditions contained in a plan; application of any dairy nutrient
35 management practices, standards, methods, and technologies to a
36 particular dairy farm; and failure to adhere to the plan review and
37 approval timelines in RCW 90.64.026.

1 (i) Any other decision by the department or an air authority which
2 pursuant to law must be decided as an adjudicative proceeding under
3 chapter 34.05 RCW.

4 (j) Decisions of the department of natural resources, the
5 department of fish and wildlife, and the department that are reviewable
6 under chapter 76.09 RCW, and the department of natural resources'
7 appeals of county, city, or town objections under RCW 76.09.050(7).

8 (k) Forest health hazard orders issued by the commissioner of
9 public lands under RCW 76.06.180.

10 (l) Decisions of the department of fish and wildlife to issue,
11 deny, condition, or modify a hydraulic project approval permit under
12 chapter 77.55 RCW.

13 (m) Decisions of the department of natural resources that are
14 reviewable under RCW 78.44.270.

15 (n) Decisions of a state agency that is an authorized public entity
16 under RCW 79.100.010 to take temporary possession or custody of a
17 vessel or to contest the amount of reimbursement owed that are
18 reviewable under RCW 79.100.120.

19 (2) The following hearings shall not be conducted by the hearings
20 board:

21 (a) Hearings required by law to be conducted by the shorelines
22 hearings board pursuant to chapter 90.58 RCW.

23 (b) Hearings conducted by the department pursuant to RCW 70.94.332,
24 70.94.390, 70.94.395, 70.94.400, 70.94.405, 70.94.410, and 90.44.180.

25 (c) Appeals of decisions by the department under RCW 90.03.110 and
26 90.44.220.

27 (d) Hearings conducted by the department to adopt, modify, or
28 repeal rules.

29 ~~((e) Appeals of decisions by the department as provided in chapter
30 43.21B RCW.))~~

31 (3) Review of rules and regulations adopted by the hearings board
32 shall be subject to review in accordance with the provisions of the
33 administrative procedure act, chapter 34.05 RCW.

34 **Sec. 8.** RCW 43.21B.110 and 2010 c 210 s 8 and 2010 c 84 s 3 are
35 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

36 (1) The hearings board shall only have jurisdiction to hear and
37 decide appeals from the following decisions of the department, the

1 director, local conservation districts, the air pollution control
2 boards or authorities as established pursuant to chapter 70.94 RCW,
3 local health departments, the department of natural resources, the
4 department of fish and wildlife, and the parks and recreation
5 commission:

6 (a) Civil penalties imposed pursuant to RCW 18.104.155, 70.94.431,
7 70.105.080, 70.107.050, 70.240.050, 76.09.170, 77.55.291, 78.44.250,
8 88.46.090, 90.03.600, 90.46.270, 90.48.144, 90.56.310, 90.56.330, and
9 90.64.102.

10 (b) Orders issued pursuant to RCW 18.104.043, 18.104.060,
11 43.27A.190, 70.94.211, 70.94.332, 70.105.095, section 3 of this act,
12 86.16.020, 88.46.070, 90.14.130, 90.46.250, 90.48.120, and 90.56.330.

13 (c) Except as provided in RCW 90.03.210(2), the issuance,
14 modification, or termination of any permit, certificate, or license by
15 the department or any air authority in the exercise of its
16 jurisdiction, including the issuance or termination of a waste disposal
17 permit, the denial of an application for a waste disposal permit, the
18 modification of the conditions or the terms of a waste disposal permit,
19 or a decision to approve or deny an application for a solid waste
20 permit exemption under RCW 70.95.300.

21 (d) Decisions of local health departments regarding the grant or
22 denial of solid waste permits pursuant to chapter 70.95 RCW.

23 (e) Decisions of local health departments regarding the issuance
24 and enforcement of permits to use or dispose of biosolids under RCW
25 70.95J.080.

26 (f) Decisions of the department regarding waste-derived fertilizer
27 or micronutrient fertilizer under RCW 15.54.820, and decisions of the
28 department regarding waste-derived soil amendments under RCW 70.95.205.

29 (g) Decisions of local conservation districts related to the denial
30 of approval or denial of certification of a dairy nutrient management
31 plan; conditions contained in a plan; application of any dairy nutrient
32 management practices, standards, methods, and technologies to a
33 particular dairy farm; and failure to adhere to the plan review and
34 approval timelines in RCW 90.64.026.

35 (h) Any other decision by the department or an air authority which
36 pursuant to law must be decided as an adjudicative proceeding under
37 chapter 34.05 RCW.

1 (i) Decisions of the department of natural resources, the
2 department of fish and wildlife, and the department that are reviewable
3 under chapter 76.09 RCW, and the department of natural resources'
4 appeals of county, city, or town objections under RCW 76.09.050(7).

5 (j) Forest health hazard orders issued by the commissioner of
6 public lands under RCW 76.06.180.

7 (k) Decisions of the department of fish and wildlife to issue,
8 deny, condition, or modify a hydraulic project approval permit under
9 chapter 77.55 RCW.

10 (l) Decisions of the department of natural resources that are
11 reviewable under RCW 78.44.270.

12 (m) Decisions of a state agency that is an authorized public entity
13 under RCW 79.100.010 to take temporary possession or custody of a
14 vessel or to contest the amount of reimbursement owed that are
15 reviewable under RCW 79.100.120.

16 (2) The following hearings shall not be conducted by the hearings
17 board:

18 (a) Hearings required by law to be conducted by the shorelines
19 hearings board pursuant to chapter 90.58 RCW.

20 (b) Hearings conducted by the department pursuant to RCW 70.94.332,
21 70.94.390, 70.94.395, 70.94.400, 70.94.405, 70.94.410, and 90.44.180.

22 (c) Appeals of decisions by the department under RCW 90.03.110 and
23 90.44.220.

24 (d) Hearings conducted by the department to adopt, modify, or
25 repeal rules.

26 ~~((e) Appeals of decisions by the department as provided in chapter
27 43.211 RCW.))~~

28 (3) Review of rules and regulations adopted by the hearings board
29 shall be subject to review in accordance with the provisions of the
30 administrative procedure act, chapter 34.05 RCW.

31 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 9.** Sections 3 through 6 of this act are each
32 added to chapter 70.240 RCW.

33 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 10.** Section 7 of this act expires June 30,
34 2019.

1 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 11.** Section 8 of this act takes effect June 30,
2 2019."

SSB 5231 - S AMD
By Senator Nelson

NOT CONSIDERED 05/25/2011

3 On page 1, line 1 of the title, after "products;" strike the
4 remainder of the title and insert "amending RCW 70.240.010 and
5 70.240.040; reenacting and amending RCW 43.21B.110 and 43.21B.110;
6 adding new sections to chapter 70.240 RCW; providing an effective date;
7 and providing an expiration date."

EFFECT: Requires the department of ecology to provide any information it has gathered relevant to alternatives assessments to manufacturers required to conduct an alternatives assessment.

The department of ecology may not require a manufacturer to conduct an alternatives assessment unless the department provides technical assistance.

Exempts manufacturers with annual gross sales of \$5 million or less.

Provides an expiration date of July 1, 2018, for the department of ecology's authority to issue administrative orders for alternatives assessments.

Limits the department of ecology to issuing two orders per year for alternatives assessments.

Requires the department of ecology to provide a progress report every 2 years and provides specific report elements.

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