

SENATE BILL REPORT

SB 6251

As of January 30, 2012

Title: An act relating to advertising commercial sexual abuse of a minor.

Brief Description: Regulating advertising of commercial sexual abuse of a minor.

Sponsors: Senators Kohl-Welles, Delvin, Eide, Chase, Pflug, Conway, Kline, Ranker, Stevens, Fraser, Regala, Nelson, Roach and Frockt.

Brief History:

Committee Activity: Judiciary: 1/27/12.

SENATE COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

Staff: Katherine Taylor (786-7434)

Background: A 2008 Seattle human services department report estimated that there are 300 to 500 children being exploited for sex in the Seattle area alone each year. According to the Seattle police department, since the beginning of 2010, at least 22 children have been advertised online in the Seattle area for commercial sex and were recovered by the police department.

Summary of Bill: The bill as referred to committee not considered.

Summary of Bill (Proposed Substitute): A person, corporation, limited liability company, partnership, joint stock association, or an unincorporated association commits the offense of advertising commercial sexual abuse of a minor if the entity knowingly sells or offers to sell an advertisement and an act of commercial sexual abuse of a minor or prostitution results within the state of Washington.

For a corporation, joint stock association, or limited liability company to knowingly sell or offer to sell an advertisement:

- the conduct must consist of an omission to discharge a specific duty of performance imposed on corporations, joint stock associations, or limited liability companies by law;
- the conduct must be engaged in, authorized, solicited, requested, commanded, or tolerated by the board of directors or by a high managerial agent, acting within the

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- scope of his or her employment and on behalf of the corporation, joint stock association, or limited liability company; or
- the conduct must be engaged in by an agent of the corporation, joint stock association, or limited liability company, other than a high managerial agent, while acting within the scope of his or her employment and on behalf of the corporation, joint stock association, or limited liability company.

It is a defense that at the time of the offense, the defendant made a reasonable bona fide attempt to ascertain the true age of the minor appearing in the advertisement by requiring the minor to appear in person and present identification and did not rely solely on oral or written allegations of the minor's age or the apparent age of the minor.

Advertising commercial sexual abuse of a minor is a class C felony, punishable by up to one year of confinement and/or a fine of up to \$10,000.

Appropriation: None.

Fiscal Note: Available.

Committee/Commission/Task Force Created: No.

Effective Date: Ninety days after adjournment of session in which bill is passed.

Staff Summary of Public Testimony: PRO: Hundreds of minors are being exploited for sex. Seattle is trying to change its policies to treat minors who are sexually exploited as victims instead of criminals. Seattle Weekly should not minimize the problem of sex trafficking. Online escort ads are an accelerant for sex trafficking. We have asked Seattle Weekly and Backpage.com to require in-person identification and they will not. This issue is receiving state and national attention. We appreciate the bipartisan approach. In reviewing criminal records for criminal sexual abuse of a minor and other sex offenses, there is a common pattern of psychological abuse, acts of violence, and fear used to keep people in prostitution. Many of the victims of sex trafficking are advertised online, and this is happening in several counties in Washington. Washington is a leader in human trafficking. The port of Washington is taking steps to fight trafficking. The ports need to stay safe. We need to do everything we can for victims and go after the pimps. It is hard to fix sexual exploitation. We need in person age identification for escort ads. Washington is in the top four states for strong laws against sex trafficking. We can't let Backpage.com hide behind the federal Decency Communication Act. Backpage's ads are like a mall for picking prostitutes. We need to stop sex trafficking. The kingdom of heaven belongs to children. There is a crisis in America. We need to protect people's dignity. We need to shut down Backpage.com. Backpage.com's current safeguards are not enough. A cost of business should be building an infrastructure to protect kids from exploitation. One kid sold is too many. These victims are knocking on our doors and the doors of the executives of Backpage.com. We can regulate the sale of minors for sex online. There are different levels of protected speech. Everything is being driven underground. When pimps don't trust putting their kid prostitutes on the street, they post them online. It is hard to go after pimps and help victims of sex trafficking with all the budget cuts. Passing a bill like this would put another tool in the police officer's belt. Whose voices are we protecting? We need to protect

our kids. Our families need to heal. There are other online companies that sell minors, in addition to Backpage.com. We need to pass this legislation. This bill is excellent. We need to look at international trade agreements and immigration laws. This is a human rights issue. We need to empower victims. We need to protect the vulnerable population not just minors. Foreign nationals do not have identification or have fake identification. The voice of the victim needs to be incorporated. Until there is a change in federal law, states need to take action. We should go after the ads. We need to stop the demand. We are against slavery. Prostitutes are a product you can choose like cereal. We should send a letter to a john's family, if he is convicted of using a prostitute. Victims become victims before they leave the home. We need more funds. We need to raise fines. We need to raise awareness of statutes. We are not regulating the press, just criminal activity.

Persons Testifying: PRO: Mike McGinn, Mayor of Seattle; Tim Burgess, Seattle Councilmember; Gael Tarleton, Port of Seattle Commissioner; Jim Pugel, Seattle Police Department Assistant Chief; Linda Smith, former U.S. congresswoman; Reverend John Vaughn, Groundswell, Auburn Seminary; Sean O'Donnell, King County Prosecutor; Brian Taylor, King County Sheriff Detective; Andy Conner, SeaTac Police; Leslie Briner, Youthcare; Nacole Svengard, mother of victim; Velma Veloria, former Representative; Emma Catague, Asian Pacific Islander Women' Safety Center; Megan McCloskey, UW Anti-Trafficking Task Force; Chris Johnson, Attorney General's Office; Sister Susan Francois, Intercommunity Peace and Justice Center; Kristin Harper, former victim; Rose Gunderson, Engage WA.