SECOND SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1302

State of Washington 63rd Legislature 2013 Regular Session

By House Appropriations (originally sponsored by Representatives Roberts, Walsh, Kagi, Goodman, Carlyle, Freeman, Stonier, Reykdal, Lytton, Jinkins, Ryu, Maxwell, Tharinger, Santos, and Pollet)

READ FIRST TIME 03/01/13.

AN ACT Relating to extended foster care services; amending RCW 13.34.145, 13.34.267, 74.13.020, and 74.13.031; reenacting and amending RCW 13.34.030, 74.13.020, and 74.13.031; creating new sections; providing an effective date; and providing an expiration date.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

6 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 1. (1) The legislature finds that the federal 7 fostering connections to success and increasing adoptions act of 2008 8 provides important new opportunities to increase the impact of state 9 funding through maximizing the amount of federal funding available to 10 promote permanency and positive outcomes for dependent youth.

(2) The legislature also finds that children and adolescents who 11 are legal dependents of Washington state have experienced significant 12 13 trauma and loss, putting them at increased risk for poor life outcomes. 14 Longitudinal research on the adult functioning of former foster youth 15 indicates a disproportionate likelihood that youth aging out of foster 16 care and those who spent several years in care will experience poor outcomes in a variety of areas, including limited human capital upon 17 18 which to build economic security and inability to fully take advantage 19 of secondary and postsecondary educational opportunities, untreated 1 mental or behavioral health problems, involvement in the criminal 2 justice and corrections systems, and early parenthood combined with 3 second-generation child welfare involvement.

4 (3) The legislature further finds that research also demonstrates 5 that access to adequate and appropriate supports during the period of 6 transition from foster care to independence can have significant 7 positive impacts on adult functioning and can improve outcomes relating 8 to educational attainment and postsecondary enrollment, employment and 9 earnings, and reduced rates of teen pregnancies.

10 Sec. 2. RCW 13.34.030 and 2011 1st sp.s. c 36 s 13 are each 11 reenacted and amended to read as follows:

12 For purposes of this chapter:

13 (1) "Abandoned" means when the child's parent, guardian, or other custodian has expressed, either by statement or conduct, an intent to 14 forego, for an extended period, parental rights or responsibilities 15 16 despite an ability to exercise such rights and responsibilities. Ιf 17 the court finds that the petitioner has exercised due diligence in attempting to locate the parent, no contact between the child and the 18 child's parent, guardian, or other custodian for a period of three 19 20 months creates a rebuttable presumption of abandonment, even if there 21 is no expressed intent to abandon.

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(2) "Child," "juvenile," and "youth" means:

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(a) Any individual under the age of eighteen years; or

(b) Any individual age eighteen to twenty-one years who is eligible to receive and who elects to receive the extended foster care services authorized under RCW 74.13.031. A youth who remains dependent and who receives extended foster care services under RCW 74.13.031 shall not be considered a "child" under any other statute or for any other purpose.

(3) "Current placement episode" means the period of time that begins with the most recent date that the child was removed from the home of the parent, guardian, or legal custodian for purposes of placement in out-of-home care and continues until: (a) The child returns home; (b) an adoption decree, a permanent custody order, or guardianship order is entered; or (c) the dependency is dismissed, whichever occurs first.

36 (4) "Department" means the department of social and health 37 services.

1 (5) "Dependency guardian" means the person, nonprofit corporation, 2 or Indian tribe appointed by the court pursuant to this chapter for the 3 limited purpose of assisting the court in the supervision of the 4 dependency.

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(6) "Dependent child" means any child who:

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(a) Has been abandoned;

7 (b) Is abused or neglected as defined in chapter 26.44 RCW by a 8 person legally responsible for the care of the child;

9 (c) Has no parent, guardian, or custodian capable of adequately 10 caring for the child, such that the child is in circumstances which 11 constitute a danger of substantial damage to the child's psychological 12 or physical development; or

13 (d) Is receiving extended foster care services, as authorized by 14 RCW 74.13.031.

(7) "Developmental disability" means a disability attributable to 15 intellectual disability, cerebral palsy, epilepsy, autism, or another 16 neurological or other condition of an individual found by the secretary 17 18 to be closely related to an intellectual disability or to require treatment similar to that required for individuals with intellectual 19 disabilities, which disability originates before the individual attains 20 21 age eighteen, which has continued or can be expected to continue 22 indefinitely, and which constitutes a substantial limitation to the 23 individual.

(8) "Extended foster care services" means residential and other
support services the department is authorized to provide under RCW
74.13.031. These services may include placement in licensed, relative,
or otherwise approved care, or supervised independent living settings;
assistance in meeting basic needs; independent living services; medical
assistance; and counseling or treatment.

30 (9) "Guardian" means the person or agency that: (a) Has been 31 appointed as the guardian of a child in a legal proceeding, including 32 a guardian appointed pursuant to chapter 13.36 RCW; and (b) has the 33 legal right to custody of the child pursuant to such appointment. The 34 term "guardian" does not include a "dependency guardian" appointed 35 pursuant to a proceeding under this chapter.

36 (10) "Guardian ad litem" means a person, appointed by the court to 37 represent the best interests of a child in a proceeding under this 38 chapter, or in any matter which may be consolidated with a proceeding under this chapter. A "court-appointed special advocate" appointed by the court to be the guardian ad litem for the child, or to perform substantially the same duties and functions as a guardian ad litem, shall be deemed to be guardian ad litem for all purposes and uses of this chapter.

6 (11) "Guardian ad litem program" means a court-authorized volunteer 7 program, which is or may be established by the superior court of the 8 county in which such proceeding is filed, to manage all aspects of 9 volunteer guardian ad litem representation for children alleged or 10 found to be dependent. Such management shall include but is not 11 limited to: Recruitment, screening, training, supervision, assignment, 12 and discharge of volunteers.

13 (12)"Housing assistance" means appropriate referrals by the 14 department or other supervising agencies to federal, state, local, or private agencies or organizations, assistance with forms, applications, 15 or financial subsidies or other monetary assistance for housing. 16 For 17 purposes of this chapter, "housing assistance" is not a remedial 18 service or time-limited family reunification service as described in 19 RCW 13.34.025(2).

20 (13) "Indigent" means a person who, at any stage of a court 21 proceeding, is:

(a) Receiving one of the following types of public assistance:
Temporary assistance for needy families, aged, blind, or disabled
assistance benefits, medical care services under RCW 74.09.035,
pregnant women assistance benefits, poverty-related veterans' benefits,
food stamps or food stamp benefits transferred electronically, refugee
resettlement benefits, medicaid, or supplemental security income; or

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(b) Involuntarily committed to a public mental health facility; or

(c) Receiving an annual income, after taxes, of one hundred twentyfive percent or less of the federally established poverty level; or

31 (d) Unable to pay the anticipated cost of counsel for the matter 32 before the court because his or her available funds are insufficient to 33 pay any amount for the retention of counsel.

(14) "Out-of-home care" means placement in a foster family home or
 group care facility licensed pursuant to chapter 74.15 RCW or placement
 in a home, other than that of the child's parent, guardian, or legal
 custodian, not required to be licensed pursuant to chapter 74.15 RCW.

1 (15) "Preventive services" means preservation services, as defined 2 in chapter 74.14C RCW, and other reasonably available services, 3 including housing assistance, capable of preventing the need for out-4 of-home placement while protecting the child.

5 (16) "Shelter care" means temporary physical care in a facility 6 licensed pursuant to RCW 74.15.030 or in a home not required to be 7 licensed pursuant to RCW 74.15.030.

8 (17) "Sibling" means a child's birth brother, birth sister, 9 adoptive brother, adoptive sister, half-brother, or half-sister, or as 10 defined by the law or custom of the Indian child's tribe for an Indian 11 child as defined in RCW 13.38.040.

12 (18) "Social study" means a written evaluation of matters relevant 13 to the disposition of the case and shall contain the following 14 information:

(a) A statement of the specific harm or harms to the child thatintervention is designed to alleviate;

(b) A description of the specific services and activities, for both the parents and child, that are needed in order to prevent serious harm to the child; the reasons why such services and activities are likely to be useful; the availability of any proposed services; and the agency's overall plan for ensuring that the services will be delivered. The description shall identify the services chosen and approved by the parent;

24 (c) If removal is recommended, a full description of the reasons 25 why the child cannot be protected adequately in the home, including a 26 description of any previous efforts to work with the parents and the 27 child in the home; the in-home treatment programs that have been considered and rejected; the preventive services, including housing 28 29 assistance, that have been offered or provided and have failed to 30 prevent the need for out-of-home placement, unless the health, safety, and welfare of the child cannot be protected adequately in the home; 31 32 and the parents' attitude toward placement of the child;

33 (d) A statement of the likely harms the child will suffer as a 34 result of removal;

35 (e) A description of the steps that will be taken to minimize the 36 harm to the child that may result if separation occurs including an 37 assessment of the child's relationship and emotional bond with any

siblings, and the agency's plan to provide ongoing contact between the
 child and the child's siblings if appropriate; and

3 (f) Behavior that will be expected before determination that 4 supervision of the family or placement is no longer necessary.

5 (19) "Supervising agency" means an agency licensed by the state 6 under RCW 74.15.090, or licensed by a federally recognized Indian tribe 7 located in this state under RCW 74.15.190, that has entered into a 8 performance-based contract with the department to provide case 9 management for the delivery and documentation of child welfare services 10 as defined in RCW 74.13.020.

11 (20) "Nonminor dependent" means any individual age eighteen to 12 twenty-one years for whom there was an open dependency proceeding at 13 the time that he or she reached the age of eighteen years, or who is 14 released from the juvenile rehabilitation administration and had an 15 open dependency proceeding at the time of his or her commitment, and 16 who meets the eligibility requirements for extended foster care 17 services authorized under RCW 74.13.031.

18 (21) "Supervised independent living" includes, but is not limited 19 to, apartment living, room and board arrangements, college or 20 university dormitories, and shared roommate settings.

21 **Sec. 3.** RCW 13.34.145 and 2011 c 330 s 6 are each amended to read 22 as follows:

(1) The purpose of a permanency planning hearing is to review the permanency plan for the child, inquire into the welfare of the child and progress of the case, and reach decisions regarding the permanent placement of the child.

(a) A permanency planning hearing shall be held in all cases where the child has remained in out-of-home care for at least nine months and an adoption decree, guardianship order, or permanent custody order has not previously been entered. The hearing shall take place no later than twelve months following commencement of the current placement episode.

33 (b) Whenever a child is removed from the home of a dependency 34 guardian or long-term relative or foster care provider, and the child 35 is not returned to the home of the parent, guardian, or legal custodian 36 but is placed in out-of-home care, a permanency planning hearing shall 37 take place no later than twelve months, as provided in this section,

following the date of removal unless, prior to the hearing, the child 1 2 returns to the home of the dependency guardian or long-term care provider, the child is placed in the home of the parent, guardian, or 3 legal custodian, an adoption decree, guardianship order, or a permanent 4 custody order is entered, or the dependency is dismissed. Every effort 5 shall be made to provide stability in long-term placement, and to avoid 6 7 disruption of placement, unless the child is being returned home or it is in the best interest of the child. 8

9 (c) Permanency planning goals should be achieved at the earliest 10 possible date, preferably before the child has been in out-of-home care 11 for fifteen months. In cases where parental rights have been 12 terminated, the child is legally free for adoption, and adoption has 13 been identified as the primary permanency planning goal, it shall be a 14 goal to complete the adoption within six months following entry of the 15 termination order.

16 (2) No later than ten working days prior to the permanency planning 17 hearing, the agency having custody of the child shall submit a written 18 permanency plan to the court and shall mail a copy of the plan to all 19 parties and their legal counsel, if any.

20 (3) When the youth is at least age seventeen years but not older 21 than seventeen years and six months, the department shall provide the 22 youth with written documentation which explains the availability of 23 extended foster care services and detailed instructions regarding how 24 the youth may access such services after he or she reaches age eighteen 25 years.

26 <u>(4)</u> At the permanency planning hearing, the court shall conduct the 27 following inquiry:

(a) If a goal of long-term foster or relative care has been
 achieved prior to the permanency planning hearing, the court shall
 review the child's status to determine whether the placement and the
 plan for the child's care remain appropriate.

(b) In cases where the primary permanency planning goal has not been achieved, the court shall inquire regarding the reasons why the primary goal has not been achieved and determine what needs to be done to make it possible to achieve the primary goal. The court shall review the permanency plan prepared by the agency and make explicit findings regarding each of the following:

1 (i) The continuing necessity for, and the safety and 2 appropriateness of, the placement;

3 (ii) The extent of compliance with the permanency plan by the 4 department or supervising agency and any other service providers, the 5 child's parents, the child, and the child's guardian, if any;

6 (iii) The extent of any efforts to involve appropriate service 7 providers in addition to department or supervising agency staff in 8 planning to meet the special needs of the child and the child's 9 parents;

10 (iv) The progress toward eliminating the causes for the child's 11 placement outside of his or her home and toward returning the child 12 safely to his or her home or obtaining a permanent placement for the 13 child;

(v) The date by which it is likely that the child will be returned to his or her home or placed for adoption, with a guardian or in some other alternative permanent placement; and

17 (vi) If the child has been placed outside of his or her home for fifteen of the most recent twenty-two months, not including any period 18 during which the child was a runaway from the out-of-home placement or 19 the first six months of any period during which the child was returned 20 21 to his or her home for a trial home visit, the appropriateness of the 22 permanency plan, whether reasonable efforts were made by the department 23 or supervising agency to achieve the goal of the permanency plan, and 24 the circumstances which prevent the child from any of the following:

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(A) Being returned safely to his or her home;

(B) Having a petition for the involuntary termination of parentalrights filed on behalf of the child;

28 (C) Being placed for adoption;

29 (D) Being placed with a guardian;

30 (E) Being placed in the home of a fit and willing relative of the 31 child; or

32 (F) Being placed in some other alternative permanent placement,33 including independent living or long-term foster care.

At this hearing, the court shall order the department or supervising agency to file a petition seeking termination of parental rights if the child has been in out-of-home care for fifteen of the last twenty-two months since the date the dependency petition was filed unless the court makes a good cause exception as to why the filing of

a termination of parental rights petition is not appropriate. Any good 1 2 cause finding shall be reviewed at all subsequent hearings pertaining to the child. For purposes of this section, "good cause exception" 3 includes but is not limited to the following: The child is being cared 4 5 for by a relative; the department has not provided to the child's family such services as the court and the department have deemed 6 7 necessary for the child's safe return home; or the department has 8 documented in the case plan a compelling reason for determining that filing a petition to terminate parental rights would not be in the 9 10 child's best interests.

(c)(i) If the permanency plan identifies independent living as a 11 12 goal, the court shall make a finding that the provision of services to 13 assist the child in making a transition from foster care to independent 14 living will allow the child to manage his or her financial, personal, social, educational, and nonfinancial affairs prior to approving 15 independent living as a permanency plan of care. The court will 16 17 inquire whether the child has been provided information about extended 18 foster care services.

(ii) The permanency plan shall also specifically identify the services, including extended foster care services, where appropriate, that will be provided to assist the child to make a successful transition from foster care to independent living.

(iii) The department or supervising agency shall not discharge a child to an independent living situation before the child is eighteen years of age unless the child becomes emancipated pursuant to chapter 13.64 RCW.

(d) If the child has resided in the home of a foster parent or relative for more than six months prior to the permanency planning hearing, the court shall:

30 (i) Enter a finding regarding whether the foster parent or relative
31 was informed of the hearing as required in RCW 74.13.280, 13.34.215(6),
32 and 13.34.096; and

(ii) If the department or supervising agency is recommending a placement other than the child's current placement with a foster parent, relative, or other suitable person, enter a finding as to the reasons for the recommendation for a change in placement.

37 (((++))) (5) In all cases, at the permanency planning hearing, the 38 court shall:

(a)(i) Order the permanency plan prepared by the supervising agency
 to be implemented; or

3 (ii) Modify the permanency plan, and order implementation of the 4 modified plan; and

5 (b)(i) Order the child returned home only if the court finds that 6 a reason for removal as set forth in RCW 13.34.130 no longer exists; or

7 (ii) Order the child to remain in out-of-home care for a limited 8 specified time period while efforts are made to implement the 9 permanency plan.

10 (((5))) <u>(6)</u> Following the first permanency planning hearing, the 11 court shall hold a further permanency planning hearing in accordance 12 with this section at least once every twelve months until a permanency 13 planning goal is achieved or the dependency is dismissed, whichever 14 occurs first.

15 (((-6))) (7) Prior to the second permanency planning hearing, the 16 agency that has custody of the child shall consider whether to file a 17 petition for termination of parental rights.

18 (((7))) <u>(8)</u> If the court orders the child returned home, casework 19 supervision by the department or supervising agency shall continue for 20 at least six months, at which time a review hearing shall be held 21 pursuant to RCW 13.34.138, and the court shall determine the need for 22 continued intervention.

23 (((+))) (9) The juvenile court may hear a petition for permanent 24 legal custody when: (a) The court has ordered implementation of a 25 permanency plan that includes permanent legal custody; and (b) the 26 party pursuing the permanent legal custody is the party identified in 27 the permanency plan as the prospective legal custodian. During the pendency of such proceeding, the court shall conduct review hearings 28 29 and further permanency planning hearings as provided in this chapter. 30 At the conclusion of the legal guardianship or permanent legal custody proceeding, a juvenile court hearing shall be held for the purpose of 31 32 determining whether dependency should be dismissed. If a guardianship or permanent custody order has been entered, the dependency shall be 33 dismissed. 34

35 (((9))) (10) Continued juvenile court jurisdiction under this 36 chapter shall not be a barrier to the entry of an order establishing a 37 legal guardianship or permanent legal custody when the requirements of 38 subsection (((8))) (9) of this section are met.

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(((10))) (11) Nothing in this chapter may be construed to limit the 1 ability of the agency that has custody of the child to file a petition 2 3 for termination of parental rights or a guardianship petition at any time following the establishment of dependency. Upon the filing of 4 such a petition, a fact-finding hearing shall be scheduled and held in 5 accordance with this chapter unless the department or supervising 6 7 agency requests dismissal of the petition prior to the hearing or 8 unless the parties enter an agreed order terminating parental rights, establishing guardianship, or otherwise resolving the matter. 9

10 (((11))) (12) The approval of a permanency plan that does not 11 contemplate return of the child to the parent does not relieve the 12 supervising agency of its obligation to provide reasonable services, 13 under this chapter, intended to effectuate the return of the child to 14 the parent, including but not limited to, visitation rights. The court 15 shall consider the child's relationships with siblings in accordance 16 with RCW 13.34.130.

17 (((12))) (13) Nothing in this chapter may be construed to limit the 18 procedural due process rights of any party in a termination or 19 guardianship proceeding filed under this chapter.

20 **Sec. 4.** RCW 13.34.267 and 2012 c 52 s 4 are each amended to read 21 as follows:

(1) In order to facilitate the delivery of extended foster care services, the court shall postpone for six months the dismissal of a dependency proceeding for any ((child)) youth who is a dependent child in foster care at the age of eighteen years and who, at the time of his or her eighteenth birthday, is:

(a) Enrolled in a secondary education program or a secondary
 education equivalency program; ((or))

(b) Enrolled <u>and participating</u> in a postsecondary academic or postsecondary vocational program, or has applied for and can demonstrate that he or she intends to timely enroll in a postsecondary academic or postsecondary vocational program; or

33 (c) Participating in a program or activity designed to promote 34 employment or remove barriers to employment.

35 (2) If the court maintains the dependency proceeding of a youth 36 pursuant to subsection (1) of this section, the youth is eligible to

1	receive extended foster care services pursuant to RCW 74.13.031,
2	subject to the youth's continuing eligibility and agreement to
3	participate.
4	(3) A youth receiving extended foster care services is a party to
5	the dependency proceeding. The youth's parent or guardian must be
6	dismissed from the dependency proceeding when the youth reaches the age
7	of eighteen.
8	(4) The court shall dismiss the dependency proceeding for any child
9	who is a dependent child in foster care and who, at the age of eighteen
10	years and six months, does not meet any of the criteria described in
11	subsection (1)(a) through (c) of this section or does not agree to
12	participate in the program.
13	(((2)(a) The six-month postponement under this subsection is
14	intended to allow a reasonable window of opportunity for an eligible
15	youth who reaches the age of eighteen to request extended foster care
16	services from the department or supervising agency. The court shall
17	dismiss the dependency if the youth:
18	(i) Has not requested extended foster care services from the
19	department by the end of the six-month period; or
20	(ii) Is no longer eligible for extended foster care services under
21	RCW 74.13.031(10) at any point during the six-month period.
22	(b) Until the youth requests to participate in the extended foster
23	care program, the department is relieved of any supervisory
24	responsibility for the youth.
25	(3) A youth who participates in extended foster care while
26	completing a secondary education or equivalency program may continue to
27	receive extended foster care services for the purpose of participating
28	in a postsecondary academic or postsecondary vocational education
29	program if, at the time the secondary education or equivalency program
30	is completed, the youth has applied to and can demonstrate that he or
31	she intends to timely enroll in a postsecondary academic or vocational
32	education program. The dependency shall be dismissed if the youth
33	fails to timely enroll or continue in the postsecondary program, or
34	reaches age twenty-one, whichever is earlier.
35	(4) A youth receiving extended foster care services is a party to
36	the dependency proceeding. The youth's parent or guardian shall be
37	dismissed from the dependency proceeding when the youth reaches the age
20	af $aight con years))$

38 of eighteen years.))

1 (5) The court shall order a youth participating in extended foster 2 care services to be under the placement and care authority of the 3 department, subject to the youth's continuing agreement to participate 4 in extended foster care services. <u>The department may establish foster</u> 5 <u>care rates appropriate to the needs of the youth participating in</u> 6 extended foster care services.

7 (6) The court shall appoint counsel to represent a youth, as
8 defined in RCW 13.34.030(2)(b), in dependency proceedings under this
9 section.

10 (7) The case plan for and delivery of services to a youth receiving 11 extended foster care services is subject to the review requirements set 12 forth in RCW 13.34.138 and 13.34.145, and should be applied in a 13 developmentally appropriate manner, as they relate to youth age 14 eighteen to twenty-one years. Additionally, the court shall consider:

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(a) Whether the youth is safe in his or her placement;

16 (b) Whether the youth continues to be eligible for extended foster 17 care services;

18 (c) Whether the current placement is developmentally appropriate 19 for the youth;

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(d) The youth's development of independent living skills; and

(e) The youth's overall progress toward transitioning to fullindependence and the projected date for achieving such transition.

(8) Prior to the <u>review</u> hearing, the youth's attorney shall
 indicate whether there are any contested issues and may provide
 additional information necessary for the court's review.

(9) Upon the request of the youth, or when the youth is no longer
eligible to receive extended foster care services according to rules
adopted by the department, the court shall dismiss the dependency.

29 Sec. 5. RCW 74.13.020 and 2012 c 205 s 12 are each amended to read 30 as follows:

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For purposes of this chapter:

(1) "Case management" means convening family meetings, developing, revising, and monitoring implementation of any case plan or individual service and safety plan, coordinating and monitoring services needed by the child and family, caseworker-child visits, family visits, and the assumption of court-related duties, excluding legal representation, including preparing court reports, attending judicial hearings and permanency hearings, and ensuring that the child is progressing toward permanency within state and federal mandates, including the Indian child welfare act.

4 (2) "Child" means:

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(a) A person less than eighteen years of age; or

6 (b) A person age eighteen to twenty-one years who is eligible to 7 receive the extended foster care services authorized under RCW 8 74.13.031.

9 (3) "Child protective services" has the same meaning as in RCW 10 26.44.020.

11 (4) "Child welfare services" means social services including 12 voluntary and in-home services, out-of-home care, case management, and 13 adoption services which strengthen, supplement, or substitute for, 14 parental care and supervision for the purpose of:

(a) Preventing or remedying, or assisting in the solution of
problems which may result in families in conflict, or the neglect,
abuse, exploitation, or criminal behavior of children;

18 (b) Protecting and caring for dependent, abused, or neglected 19 children;

20 (c) Assisting children who are in conflict with their parents, and 21 assisting parents who are in conflict with their children, with 22 services designed to resolve such conflicts;

(d) Protecting and promoting the welfare of children, including thestrengthening of their own homes where possible, or, where needed;

(e) Providing adequate care of children away from their homes in foster family homes or day care or other child care agencies or facilities.

28 "Child welfare services" does not include child protection 29 services.

30 (5) "Committee" means the child welfare transformation design 31 committee.

32 (6) "Department" means the department of social and health 33 services.

34 (7) "Extended foster care services" means residential and other 35 support services the department is authorized to provide to foster 36 children. These services <u>may</u> include((, but are not limited to,)) 37 placement in licensed, relative, or otherwise approved care, or 1 supervised independent living settings; assistance in meeting basic 2 needs; independent living services; medical assistance; and counseling 3 or treatment.

4 (8) "Measurable effects" means a statistically significant change
5 which occurs as a result of the service or services a supervising
6 agency is assigned in a performance-based contract, in time periods
7 established in the contract.

8 (9) "Out-of-home care services" means services provided after the shelter care hearing to or for children in out-of-home care, as that 9 10 term is defined in RCW 13.34.030, and their families, including the 11 recruitment, training, and management of foster parents, the 12 recruitment of adoptive families, and the facilitation of the adoption 13 process, family reunification, independent living, emergency shelter, 14 residential group care, and foster care, including relative placement.

(10) "Performance-based contracting" means the structuring of all aspects of the procurement of services around the purpose of the work to be performed and the desired results with the contract requirements set forth in clear, specific, and objective terms with measurable outcomes. Contracts shall also include provisions that link the performance of the contractor to the level and timing of reimbursement.

(11) "Permanency services" means long-term services provided to secure a child's safety, permanency, and well-being, including foster care services, family reunification services, adoption services, and preparation for independent living services.

(12) "Primary prevention services" means services which are designed and delivered for the primary purpose of enhancing child and family well-being and are shown, by analysis of outcomes, to reduce the risk to the likelihood of the initial need for child welfare services.

(13) "Supervising agency" means an agency licensed by the state under RCW 74.15.090, or licensed by a federally recognized Indian tribe located in this state under RCW 74.15.190, that has entered into a performance-based contract with the department to provide case management for the delivery and documentation of child welfare services, as defined in this section. This definition is applicable on or after December 30, 2015.

36 <u>(14) "Nonminor dependent" means any individual age eighteen to</u> 37 <u>twenty-one years for whom there was an open dependency proceeding at</u> 38 <u>the time that he or she reached the age of eighteen years, or who is</u> 1 released from the juvenile rehabilitation administration and had an 2 open dependency proceeding at the time of his or her commitment, and 3 who meets the eligibility requirements for extended foster care 4 services authorized under RCW 74.13.031.

5 (15) "Supervised independent living" includes, but is not limited
6 to, apartment living, room and board arrangements, college or
7 university dormitories, and shared roommate settings.

8 Sec. 6. RCW 74.13.020 and 2012 c 259 s 7 and 2012 c 205 s 12 are 9 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

10 For purposes of this chapter:

11 (1) "Case management" means convening family meetings, developing, 12 revising, and monitoring implementation of any case plan or individual 13 service and safety plan, coordinating and monitoring services needed by the child and family, caseworker-child visits, family visits, and the 14 assumption of court-related duties, excluding legal representation, 15 16 including preparing court reports, attending judicial hearings and 17 permanency hearings, and ensuring that the child is progressing toward permanency within state and federal mandates, including the Indian 18 child welfare act. 19

20 (2) "Child" means:

21 (a) A person less than eighteen years of age; or

(b) A person age eighteen to twenty-one years who is eligible to receive the extended foster care services authorized under RCW 74.13.031.

(3) "Child protective services" has the same meaning as in RCW26.44.020.

27 (4) "Child welfare services" means social services including 28 voluntary and in-home services, out-of-home care, case management, and 29 adoption services which strengthen, supplement, or substitute for, 30 parental care and supervision for the purpose of:

(a) Preventing or remedying, or assisting in the solution of
 problems which may result in families in conflict, or the neglect,
 abuse, exploitation, or criminal behavior of children;

34 (b) Protecting and caring for dependent, abused, or neglected 35 children;

36 (c) Assisting children who are in conflict with their parents, and

1 assisting parents who are in conflict with their children, with 2 services designed to resolve such conflicts;

3 (d) Protecting and promoting the welfare of children, including the
4 strengthening of their own homes where possible, or, where needed;

5 (e) Providing adequate care of children away from their homes in 6 foster family homes or day care or other child care agencies or 7 facilities.

8 "Child welfare services" does not include child protection9 services.

10 (5) "Committee" means the child welfare transformation design 11 committee.

12 (6) "Department" means the department of social and health 13 services.

(7) "Extended foster care services" means residential and other 14 support services the department is authorized to provide to foster 15 children. These services include, but are not limited to, placement in 16 17 licensed, relative, or otherwise approved care, or supervised independent living settings; assistance in meeting basic needs; 18 independent living services; medical assistance; and counseling or 19 20 treatment.

(8) "Family assessment" means a comprehensive assessment of child safety, risk of subsequent child abuse or neglect, and family strengths and needs that is applied to a child abuse or neglect report. Family assessment does not include a determination as to whether child abuse or neglect occurred, but does determine the need for services to address the safety of the child and the risk of subsequent maltreatment.

(9) "Measurable effects" means a statistically significant change which occurs as a result of the service or services a supervising agency is assigned in a performance-based contract, in time periods established in the contract.

32 (10) "Out-of-home care services" means services provided after the shelter care hearing to or for children in out-of-home care, as that 33 term is defined in RCW 13.34.030, and their families, including the 34 35 recruitment, training, and management of foster parents, the 36 recruitment of adoptive families, and the facilitation of the adoption 37 process, family reunification, independent living, emergency shelter, 38 residential group care, and foster care, including relative placement.

1 (11) "Performance-based contracting" means the structuring of all 2 aspects of the procurement of services around the purpose of the work 3 to be performed and the desired results with the contract requirements 4 set forth in clear, specific, and objective terms with measurable 5 outcomes. Contracts shall also include provisions that link the 6 performance of the contractor to the level and timing of reimbursement.

7 (12) "Permanency services" means long-term services provided to 8 secure a child's safety, permanency, and well-being, including foster 9 care services, family reunification services, adoption services, and 10 preparation for independent living services.

(13) "Primary prevention services" means services which are designed and delivered for the primary purpose of enhancing child and family well-being and are shown, by analysis of outcomes, to reduce the risk to the likelihood of the initial need for child welfare services.

15 (14) "Supervising agency" means an agency licensed by the state 16 under RCW 74.15.090, or licensed by a federally recognized Indian tribe 17 located in this state under RCW 74.15.190, that has entered into a 18 performance-based contract with the department to provide case 19 management for the delivery and documentation of child welfare 20 services, as defined in this section. This definition is applicable on 21 or after December 30, 2015.

(15) "Nonminor dependent" means any individual age eighteen to twenty-one years for whom there was an open dependency proceeding at the time that he or she reached the age of eighteen years, or who is released from the juvenile rehabilitation administration and had an open dependency proceeding at the time of his or her commitment, and who meets the eligibility requirements for extended foster care services authorized under RCW 74.13.031.

29 (16) "Supervised independent living" includes, but is not limited 30 to, apartment living, room and board arrangements, college or 31 university dormitories, and shared roommate settings.

32 Sec. 7. RCW 74.13.031 and 2012 c 52 s 2 are each amended to read 33 as follows:

(1) The department and supervising agencies shall develop,
 administer, supervise, and monitor a coordinated and comprehensive plan
 that establishes, aids, and strengthens services for the protection and
 care of runaway, dependent, or neglected children.

(2) Within available resources, the department and supervising 1 2 agencies shall recruit an adequate number of prospective adoptive and foster homes, both regular and specialized, i.e. homes for children of 3 4 ethnic minority, including Indian homes for Indian children, sibling groups, handicapped and emotionally disturbed, teens, pregnant and 5 parenting teens, and the department shall annually report to the 6 7 qovernor and the legislature concerning the department's and 8 supervising agency's success in: (a) Meeting the need for adoptive and foster home placements; (b) reducing the foster parent turnover rate; 9 10 (c) completing home studies for legally free children; and (d) implementing and operating the passport program required by RCW 11 12 74.13.285. The report shall include a section entitled "Foster Home 13 Turn-Over, Causes and Recommendations."

14 (3) The department shall investigate complaints of any recent act or failure to act on the part of a parent or caretaker that results in 15 serious physical or emotional harm, or sexual abuse 16 death, or exploitation, or that presents an imminent risk of serious harm, and on 17 18 the basis of the findings of such investigation, offer child welfare 19 services in relation to the problem to such parents, legal custodians, or persons serving in loco parentis, and/or bring the situation to the 20 21 attention of an appropriate court, or another community agency. An 22 investigation is not required of nonaccidental injuries which are 23 clearly not the result of a lack of care or supervision by the child's 24 parents, legal custodians, or persons serving in loco parentis. If the 25 investigation reveals that a crime against a child may have been 26 committed, the department shall notify the appropriate law enforcement 27 agency.

(4) The department or supervising agencies shall offer, on a
 voluntary basis, family reconciliation services to families who are in
 conflict.

(5) The department or supervising agencies shall monitor placements 31 32 of children in out-of-home care and in-home dependencies to assure the safety, well-being, and quality of care being provided is within the 33 scope of the intent of the legislature as defined in RCW 74.13.010 and 34 35 74.15.010. Under this section children in out-of-home care and in-home 36 dependencies and their caregivers shall receive a private and 37 individual face-to-face visit each month. The department and the 38 supervising agencies shall randomly select no less than ten percent of

the caregivers currently providing care to receive one unannounced 1 2 face-to-face visit in the caregiver's home per year. No caregiver will 3 receive an unannounced visit through the random selection process for 4 two consecutive years. If the caseworker makes a good faith effort to conduct the unannounced visit to a caregiver and is unable to do so, 5 that month's visit to that caregiver need not be unannounced. б The 7 department and supervising agencies are encouraged to group monthly 8 visits to caregivers by geographic area so that in the event an unannounced visit cannot be completed, the caseworker may complete 9 10 other required monthly visits. The department shall use a method of 11 random selection that does not cause a fiscal impact to the department. 12 The department or supervising agencies shall conduct the monthly 13 visits with children and caregivers to whom it is providing child 14 welfare services.

(6) The department and supervising agencies shall have authority to 15 accept custody of children from parents and to accept custody of 16 17 children from juvenile courts, where authorized to do so under law, to provide child welfare services including placement for adoption, to 18 19 provide for the routine and necessary medical, dental, and mental health care, or necessary emergency care of the children, and to 20 21 provide for the physical care of such children and make payment of 22 maintenance costs if needed. Except where required by Public Law 95-23 608 (25 U.S.C. Sec. 1915), no private adoption agency which receives children for adoption from the department shall discriminate on the 24 basis of race, creed, or color when considering applications in their 25 26 placement for adoption.

(7) The department and supervising agency shall have authority to
provide temporary shelter to children who have run away from home and
who are admitted to crisis residential centers.

30 (8) The department and supervising agency shall have authority to 31 purchase care for children.

(9) The department shall establish a children's services advisory committee with sufficient members representing supervising agencies which shall assist the secretary in the development of a partnership plan for utilizing resources of the public and private sectors, and advise on all matters pertaining to child welfare, licensing of child care agencies, adoption, and services related thereto. At least one member shall represent the adoption community.

1 (10)(a) The department and supervising agencies shall ((have authority to)) provide continued extended foster care services to 3 ((youth ages eighteen to twenty-one years to participate in or 4 complete)) nonminor dependents who are:

5 <u>(i) Enrolled in</u> a secondary education program or a secondary 6 education equivalency program((, or))<u>;</u>

7 <u>(ii) Enrolled and participating in</u> a postsecondary academic or 8 postsecondary vocational education program; or

9 <u>(iii) Participating in a program or activity designed to promote</u> 10 <u>employment or remove barriers to employment</u>.

11 (b) The department shall develop and implement rules regarding 12 youth eligibility requirements.

(11) The department shall have authority to provide adoption support benefits, or relative guardianship subsidies on behalf of youth ages eighteen to twenty-one years who achieved permanency through adoption or a relative guardianship at age sixteen or older and who meet the criteria described in subsection (10) of this section.

(12) The department shall refer cases to the division of child 18 19 support whenever state or federal funds are expended for the care and 20 maintenance of a child, including a child with a developmental 21 disability who is placed as a result of an action under chapter 13.34 22 RCW, unless the department finds that there is good cause not to pursue 23 collection of child support against the parent or parents of the child. 24 Cases involving individuals age eighteen through twenty shall not be 25 referred to the division of child support unless required by federal 26 law.

27 (13) The department and supervising agencies shall have authority 28 within funds appropriated for foster care services to purchase care for 29 Indian children who are in the custody of a federally recognized Indian tribe or tribally licensed child-placing agency pursuant to parental 30 consent, tribal court order, or state juvenile court order; and the 31 32 purchase of such care shall be subject to the same eligibility 33 standards and rates of support applicable to other children for whom 34 the department purchases care.

Notwithstanding any other provision of RCW 13.32A.170 through 13.32A.200 and 74.13.032 through 74.13.036, or of this section all services to be provided by the department under subsections (4), (6), and (7) of this section, subject to the limitations of these

subsections, may be provided by any program offering such services
 funded pursuant to Titles II and III of the federal juvenile justice
 and delinquency prevention act of 1974.

4 (14) Within amounts appropriated for this specific purpose, the 5 supervising agency or department shall provide preventive services to 6 families with children that prevent or shorten the duration of an out-7 of-home placement.

8 (15) The department and supervising agencies shall have authority 9 to provide independent living services to youths, including individuals 10 who have attained eighteen years of age, and have not attained twenty-11 one years of age who are or have been in foster care.

(16) The department and supervising agencies shall consult at least 12 13 quarterly with foster parents, including members of the foster parent 14 association of Washington state, for the purpose of receiving information and comment regarding how the department and supervising 15 agencies are performing the duties and meeting the obligations 16 specified in this section and RCW 74.13.250 and 74.13.320 regarding the 17 recruitment of foster homes, reducing foster parent turnover rates, 18 providing effective training for foster parents, and administering a 19 coordinated and comprehensive plan that strengthens services for the 20 21 protection of children. Consultation shall occur at the regional and 22 statewide levels.

(17)(a) The department shall, within current funding levels, place on its public web site a document listing the duties and responsibilities the department has to a child subject to a dependency petition including, but not limited to, the following:

(i) Reasonable efforts, including the provision of services, toward
reunification of the child with his or her family;

29 (ii) Sibling visits subject to the restrictions in RCW 30 13.34.136(2)(b)(ii);

31 (iii) Parent-child visits;

32 (iv) Statutory preference for placement with a relative or other33 suitable person, if appropriate; and

34 (v) Statutory preference for an out-of-home placement that allows 35 the child to remain in the same school or school district, if practical 36 and in the child's best interests.

37 (b) The document must be prepared in conjunction with a community-38 based organization and must be updated as needed.

Sec. 8. RCW 74.13.031 and 2012 c 259 s 8 and 2012 c 52 s 2 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

3 (1) The department and supervising agencies shall develop, 4 administer, supervise, and monitor a coordinated and comprehensive plan 5 that establishes, aids, and strengthens services for the protection and 6 care of runaway, dependent, or neglected children.

7 (2) Within available resources, the department and supervising 8 agencies shall recruit an adequate number of prospective adoptive and foster homes, both regular and specialized, i.e. homes for children of 9 10 ethnic minority, including Indian homes for Indian children, sibling groups, handicapped and emotionally disturbed, teens, pregnant and 11 12 parenting teens, and the department shall annually report to the 13 and the legislature concerning the department's governor and 14 supervising agency's success in: (a) Meeting the need for adoptive and foster home placements; (b) reducing the foster parent turnover rate; 15 (c) completing home studies for legally free children; and (d) 16 17 implementing and operating the passport program required by RCW 18 74.13.285. The report shall include a section entitled "Foster Home 19 Turn-Over, Causes and Recommendations."

20 (3) The department shall investigate complaints of any recent act 21 or failure to act on the part of a parent or caretaker that results in 22 death, serious physical or emotional harm, or sexual abuse or 23 exploitation, or that presents an imminent risk of serious harm, and on 24 the basis of the findings of such investigation, offer child welfare 25 services in relation to the problem to such parents, legal custodians, 26 or persons serving in loco parentis, and/or bring the situation to the 27 attention of an appropriate court, or another community agency. An 28 investigation is not required of nonaccidental injuries which are 29 clearly not the result of a lack of care or supervision by the child's 30 parents, legal custodians, or persons serving in loco parentis. If the investigation reveals that a crime against a child may have been 31 32 committed, the department shall notify the appropriate law enforcement 33 agency.

(4) As provided in RCW 26.44.030(11), the department may respond to
 a report of child abuse or neglect by using the family assessment
 response.

37 (5) The department or supervising agencies shall offer, on a

voluntary basis, family reconciliation services to families who are in
 conflict.

3 (6) The department or supervising agencies shall monitor placements 4 of children in out-of-home care and in-home dependencies to assure the safety, well-being, and quality of care being provided is within the 5 scope of the intent of the legislature as defined in RCW 74.13.010 and б 74.15.010. Under this section children in out-of-home care and in-home 7 8 dependencies and their caregivers shall receive a private and 9 individual face-to-face visit each month. The department and the supervising agencies shall randomly select no less than ten percent of 10 the caregivers currently providing care to receive one unannounced 11 12 face-to-face visit in the caregiver's home per year. No caregiver will 13 receive an unannounced visit through the random selection process for two consecutive years. If the caseworker makes a good faith effort to 14 conduct the unannounced visit to a caregiver and is unable to do so, 15 that month's visit to that caregiver need not be unannounced. 16 The 17 department and supervising agencies are encouraged to group monthly 18 visits to caregivers by geographic area so that in the event an 19 unannounced visit cannot be completed, the caseworker may complete 20 other required monthly visits. The department shall use a method of 21 random selection that does not cause a fiscal impact to the department. 22 The department or supervising agencies shall conduct the monthly

23 visits with children and caregivers to whom it is providing child 24 welfare services.

(7) The department and supervising agencies shall have authority to 25 26 accept custody of children from parents and to accept custody of 27 children from juvenile courts, where authorized to do so under law, to provide child welfare services including placement for adoption, to 28 29 provide for the routine and necessary medical, dental, and mental 30 health care, or necessary emergency care of the children, and to provide for the physical care of such children and make payment of 31 32 maintenance costs if needed. Except where required by Public Law 95-608 (25 U.S.C. Sec. 1915), no private adoption agency which receives 33 children for adoption from the department shall discriminate on the 34 35 basis of race, creed, or color when considering applications in their 36 placement for adoption.

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(8) The department and supervising agency shall have authority to

provide temporary shelter to children who have run away from home and
 who are admitted to crisis residential centers.

3 (9) The department and supervising agency shall have authority to4 purchase care for children.

5 (10) The department shall establish a children's services advisory 6 committee with sufficient members representing supervising agencies 7 which shall assist the secretary in the development of a partnership 8 plan for utilizing resources of the public and private sectors, and 9 advise on all matters pertaining to child welfare, licensing of child 10 care agencies, adoption, and services related thereto. At least one 11 member shall represent the adoption community.

12 (11)(a) The department and supervising agencies shall ((have authority to)) provide continued extended foster care services to ((youth ages eighteen to twenty one years to participate in or complete)) nonminor dependents who are:

16 <u>(i) Enrolled in</u> a secondary education program or a secondary 17 education equivalency program((, or));

18 <u>(ii) Enrolled and participating in</u> a postsecondary academic or 19 postsecondary vocational education program; or

(iii) Participating in a program or activity designed to promote
 employment or remove barriers to employment.

(b) The department shall develop and implement rules regarding
 youth eligibility requirements.

(12) The department shall have authority to provide adoption support benefits, or relative guardianship subsidies on behalf of youth ages eighteen to twenty-one years who achieved permanency through adoption or a relative guardianship at age sixteen or older and who meet the criteria described in subsection (11) of this section.

(13) The department shall refer cases to the division of child 29 30 support whenever state or federal funds are expended for the care and maintenance of a child, including a child with a developmental 31 disability who is placed as a result of an action under chapter 13.34 32 33 RCW, unless the department finds that there is good cause not to pursue collection of child support against the parent or parents of the child. 34 35 Cases involving individuals age eighteen through twenty shall not be 36 referred to the division of child support unless required by federal 37 law.

(14) The department and supervising agencies shall have authority 1 2 within funds appropriated for foster care services to purchase care for 3 Indian children who are in the custody of a federally recognized Indian 4 tribe or tribally licensed child-placing agency pursuant to parental 5 consent, tribal court order, or state juvenile court order; and the purchase of such care shall be subject to the same eligibility 6 7 standards and rates of support applicable to other children for whom 8 the department purchases care.

9 Notwithstanding any other provision of RCW 13.32A.170 through 10 13.32A.200 and 74.13.032 through 74.13.036, or of this section all 11 services to be provided by the department under subsections (4), (7), 12 and (8) of this section, subject to the limitations of these 13 subsections, may be provided by any program offering such services 14 funded pursuant to Titles II and III of the federal juvenile justice 15 and delinquency prevention act of 1974.

16 (15) Within amounts appropriated for this specific purpose, the 17 supervising agency or department shall provide preventive services to 18 families with children that prevent or shorten the duration of an out-19 of-home placement.

(16) The department and supervising agencies shall have authority to provide independent living services to youths, including individuals who have attained eighteen years of age, and have not attained twentyone years of age who are or have been in foster care.

24 (17) The department and supervising agencies shall consult at least 25 quarterly with foster parents, including members of the foster parent 26 association of Washington state, for the purpose of receiving 27 information and comment regarding how the department and supervising 28 agencies are performing the duties and meeting the obligations 29 specified in this section and RCW 74.13.250 and 74.13.320 regarding the 30 recruitment of foster homes, reducing foster parent turnover rates, providing effective training for foster parents, and administering a 31 32 coordinated and comprehensive plan that strengthens services for the protection of children. Consultation shall occur at the regional and 33 statewide levels. 34

35 (18)(a) The department shall, within current funding levels, place 36 on its public web site a document listing the duties and 37 responsibilities the department has to a child subject to a dependency 38 petition including, but not limited to, the following:

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(i) Reasonable efforts, including the provision of services, toward
 reunification of the child with his or her family;

3 (ii) Sibling visits subject to the restrictions in RCW
4 13.34.136(2)(b)(ii);

5 (iii) Parent-child visits;

6 (iv) Statutory preference for placement with a relative or other 7 suitable person, if appropriate; and

8 (v) Statutory preference for an out-of-home placement that allows 9 the child to remain in the same school or school district, if practical 10 and in the child's best interests.

(b) The document must be prepared in conjunction with a communitybased organization and must be updated as needed.

13 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 9.** This act applies prospectively only and not 14 retroactively. It applies to:

15 (1) Dependency matters that have an open court case on the 16 effective date of this section; and

17 (2) Dependency matters for which a petition is filed on or after18 the effective date of this section.

19 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 10. Sections 5 and 7 of this act expire 20 December 1, 2013.

21 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 11. Sections 6 and 8 of this act take effect 22 December 1, 2013.

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