<u>SB 5673</u> - S AMD **99** By Senator Padden

ADOPTED 3/4/2015

- 1 Strike everything after the enacting clause and insert the 2 following:
- 3 "NEW SECTION. Sec. 1. A new section is added to chapter 19.86 4 RCW to read as follows:
- (1) It is a violation of RCW 19.86.020 for any person or entity to distribute, dispense, manufacture, display for sale, offer for sale, attempt to sell, or sell to a purchaser any product that contains any amount of any synthetic cannabinoid, cathinone, or methcathinone as identified in RCW 69.50.204(e) (3) and (5).
- 10 (2) "Synthetic cannabinoid" includes any chemical compound 11 identified in RCW 69.50.204(c)(30) or by the pharmacy quality 12 assurance commission under RCW 69.50.201.
- 13 **Sec. 2.** RCW 69.50.204 and 2010 c 177 s 2 are each amended to 14 read as follows:
- Unless specifically excepted by state or federal law or regulation or more specifically included in another schedule, the following controlled substances are listed in Schedule I:
- 18 (a) Any of the following opiates, including their isomers, 19 esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, esters, and ethers 20 whenever the existence of these isomers, esters, ethers, and salts is 21 possible within the specific chemical designation:
- 22 (1) Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl (N-[1-(1-methyl-2-phenethyl)-4-23 piperidinyl]-N-phenylacetamide);
- 24 (2) Acetylmethadol;
- 25 (3) Allylprodine;
- 26 (4) Alphacetylmethadol, except levo-alphacetylmethadol, also 27 known as levo-alpha-acetylmethadol, levomethadyl acetate, or LAAM;
 - (5) Alphameprodine;
- 29 (6) Alphamethadol;

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- 30 (7) Alpha-methylfentanyl (N-[1-(alpha-methyl-beta-phenyl)
- 31 ethyl-4-piperidyl] propionanilide); (1-(1-methyl-2-phenylethyl)-4-(N-
- 32 propanilido) piperidine);

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1
         (8)
              Alpha-methylthiofentanyl (N-[1-methyl-2-(2-thienyl)ethyl-4-
    piperidinyl]-N-phenylpropanamide);
 2
         (9) Benzethidine;
 3
 4
         (10) Betacetylmethadol;
                  Beta-hydroxyfentanyl
                                           (N-[1-(2-hydroxy-2-phenethyl)-4-
 5
         (11)
 6
    piperidinyl]-N-phenylpropanamide);
 7
         (12) Beta-hydroxy-3-methylfentanyl, some trade or other names: N-
     [1-(2-hydrox-2-phenethyl)-3-methyl-4-piperidinyl]-N-
 8
    phenylpropanamide;
9
10
         (13) Betameprodine;
11
         (14) Betamethadol;
12
         (15) Betaprodine;
13
         (16) Clonitazene;
         (17) Dextromoramide;
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15
         (18) Diampromide;
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         (19) Diethylthiambutene;
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         (20) Difenoxin;
         (21) Dimenoxadol;
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         (22) Dimepheptanol;
         (23) Dimethylthiambutene;
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21
         (24) Dioxaphetyl butyrate;
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         (25) Dipipanone;
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         (26) Ethylmethylthiambutene;
         (27) Etonitazene;
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25
         (28) Etoxeridine;
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         (29) Furethidine;
27
         (30) Hydroxypethidine;
28
         (31) Ketobemidone;
         (32) Levomoramide;
29
30
         (33) Levophenacylmorphan;
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         (34)
                   3-Methylfentanyl
                                           (N-[3-methyl-1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-
32
    piperidyl]-N-phenylprop anamide);
33
                3-Methylthiofentanyl
                                       (N-[(3-methyl-1-(2-thienyl)ethyl-4-
         (35)
34
    piperidinyl]-N-phenylpropanamide);
         (36) Morpheridine;
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36
         (37) MPPP (1-methyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine);
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         (38) Noracymethadol;
         (39) Norlevorphanol;
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39
         (40) Normethadone;
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         (41) Norpipanone;
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Para-fluorofentanyl
 1
         (42)
                                              (N-(4-fluorophenyl)-N-[1-(2-
 2
    phenethyl)-4-piperidinyl] propanamide);
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         (43) PEPAP(1-(-2-phenethyl)-4-phenyl-4-acetoxypiperidine);
         (44) Phenadoxone;
 4
 5
         (45) Phenampromide;
 6
         (46) Phenomorphan;
7
         (47) Phenoperidine;
         (48) Piritramide;
 8
         (49) Proheptazine;
9
         (50) Properidine;
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11
         (51) Propiram;
12
        (52) Racemoramide;
13
         (53) Thiofentanyl (N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-thienyl)ethyl-4-piperidinyl]-
14
    propanaminde);
         (54) Tilidine;
15
16
         (55) Trimeperidine.
17
         (b) Opium derivatives. Unless specifically excepted or unless
    listed in another schedule, any of the following opium derivatives,
18
19
     including their salts, isomers, and salts of isomers whenever the
    existence of those salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is possible
20
21
    within the specific chemical designation:
22
         (1) Acetorphine;
23
         (2) Acetyldihydrocodeine;
24
         (3) Benzylmorphine;
25
         (4) Codeine methylbromide;
26
         (5) Codeine-N-Oxide;
27
         (6) Cyprenorphine;
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         (7) Desomorphine;
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         (8) Dihydromorphine;
         (9) Drotebanol;
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31
         (10) Etorphine, except hydrochloride salt;
32
         (11) Heroin;
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         (12) Hydromorphinol;
         (13) Methyldesorphine;
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         (14) Methyldihydromorphine;
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         (15) Morphine methylbromide;
         (16) Morphine methylsulfonate;
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         (17) Morphine-N-Oxide;
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39
         (18) Myrophine;
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         (19) Nicocodeine;
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- 1 (20) Nicomorphine;
- 2 (21) Normorphine;
- 3 (22) Pholcodine;
- 4 (23) Thebacon.
- 5 (c) Hallucinogenic substances. Unless specifically excepted or
- 6 unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture,
- 7 or preparation which contains any quantity of the following
- 8 hallucinogenic substances, including their salts, isomers, and salts
- 9 of isomers whenever the existence of those salts, isomers, and salts
- 10 of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation. For
- 11 the purposes of this subsection only, the term "isomer" includes the
- 12 optical, position, and geometric isomers:
- 13 (1) Alpha-ethyltryptamine: Some trade or other names:
- 14 Etryptamine; monase; a-ethyl-1H-indole-3-ethanamine; 3-(2-aminobutyl)
- 15 indole; a-ET; and AET;
- 16 (2) 4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxy-amphetamine: Some trade or other names:
- 4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxy-a-methylphenethylamine; 4-bromo-2,5-DMA;
- 18 (3) 4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine: Some trade or other
- 19 names: 2-(4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-1-aminoethane; alpha-desmethyl
- 20 DOB; 2C-B, nexus;
- 21 (4) 2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine: Some trade or other names: 2,5-
- 22 dimethoxy-a-methylphenethylamine; 2,5-DMA;
- 23 (5) 2,5-dimethoxy-4-ethylamphetamine (DOET);
- 24 (6) 2,5-dimethoxy-4-(n)-propylthiophenethylamine: Other name:
- 25 2C-T-7;
- 26 (7) 4-methoxyamphetamine: Some trade or other names: 4-methoxy-a-
- 27 methylphenethylamine; paramethoxyamphetamine, PMA;
- 28 (8) 5-methoxy-3,4-methylenedioxy-amphetamine;
- 29 (9) 4-methyl-2,5-dimethoxy-amphetamine: Some trade and other
- 30 names: 4-methyl-2,5-dimethoxy-a-methylphenethylamine; "DOM"; and
- 31 "STP";
- 32 (10) 3,4-methylenedioxy amphetamine;
- 33 (11) 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA);
- 34 (12) 3,4-methylenedioxy-N-ethylamphetamine, also known as N-
- 35 ethyl-alpha-methyl-3,4(methylenedioxy)phenethylamine, N-ethyl MDA,
- 36 MDE, MDEA;
- 37 (13) N-hydroxy-3,4-methylenedioxyamphetamine also known as
- N-hydroxy-alpha-methyl-3,4(methylenedioxy)phenethylamine,N-hydroxy
- 39 MDA;
- 40 (14) 3,4,5-trimethoxy amphetamine;

- 1 (15) Alpha-methyltryptamine: Other name: AMT;
- 2 (16) Bufotenine: Some trade or other names: 3-(beta-
- 3 Dimethylaminoethyl)-5-hydroxindole; 3-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)-5-
- 4 indolol; N, N-dimethylserotonin; 5-hydroxy-N,N-dimethyltryptamine;
- 5 mappine;
- 6 (17) Diethyltryptamine: Some trade or other names: N,N-7 Diethyltryptamine; DET;
- 8 (18) Dimethyltryptamine: Some trade or other names: DMT;
- 9 (19) 5-methoxy-N,N-diisopropyltryptamine: Other name: 5-MeO-DIPT;
- 10 (20) Ibogaine: Some trade or other names: 7-Ethyl-6,6 beta,
- 11 7,8,9,10,12,13,-octahydro-2-methoxy-6,9-methano-5H-pyndo (1',2' 1,2)
- 12 azepino (5,4-b) indole; Tabernanthe iboga;
- 13 (21) Lysergic acid diethylamide;
- 14 (22) Marihuana or marijuana;
- 15 (23) Mescaline;
- 16 (24) Parahexyl-7374: Some trade or other names: 3-Hexyl-1-
- 17 hydroxy-7, 8, 9, 10-tetrahydro-6, 6, 9-trimethyl-6H-
- 18 dibenzo[b,d]pyran; synhexyl;
- 19 (25) Peyote, meaning all parts of the plant presently classified
- 20 botanically as Lophophora Williamsii Lemaire, whether growing or not,
- 21 the seeds thereof, any extract from any part of such plant, and every
- 22 compound, manufacture, salts, derivative, mixture, or preparation of
- 23 such plant, its seeds, or extracts; (interprets 21 U.S.C. Sec. 812
- 24 (c), Schedule I (c)(12));
- 25 (26) N-ethyl-3-piperidyl benzilate;
- 26 (27) N-methyl-3-piperidyl benzilate;
- 27 (28) Psilocybin;
- 28 (29) Psilocyn;
- 29 (30) Tetrahydrocannabinols, meaning tetrahydrocannabinols
- 30 naturally contained in a plant of the genus Cannabis (cannabis
- 31 plant), as well as synthetic equivalents of the substances contained
- 32 in the plant, or in the resinous extractives of Cannabis, species,
- 33 and/or synthetic substances, derivatives, and their isomers with
- 34 similar chemical structure and pharmacological activity such as the
- 35 following:
- 36 (i) 1 cis or trans tetrahydrocannabinol, and their optical
- 37 isomers, excluding tetrahydrocannabinol in sesame oil and
- 38 encapsulated in a soft gelatin capsule in a drug product approved by
- 39 the United States Food and Drug Administration;

- 1 (ii) 6 cis or trans tetrahydrocannabinol, and their optical 2 isomers;
- 3 (iii) 3,4 cis or trans tetrahydrocannabinol, and its optical 4 isomers; or
 - (iv) That is chemically synthesized and either:
- 6 (a) Has been demonstrated to have binding activity at one or more cannabinoid receptors; or
- 8 <u>(b) Is a chemical analog or isomer of a compound that has been</u>
 9 <u>demonstrated to have binding activity at one or more cannabinoid</u>
 10 receptors;
- 11 (Since nomenclature of these substances is not internationally standardized, compounds of these structures, regardless of numerical designation of atomic positions covered.)
- 14 (31) Ethylamine analog of phencyclidine: Some trade or other 15 names: N-ethyl-1phenylcyclohexalymine, (1-phenylcyclohexl) 16 ethylamine; N-(1-phenylcyclohexyl)ethylamine; cyclohexamine; PCE;
- 17 (32) Pyrrolidine analog of phencyclidine: Some trade or other 18 names: 1-(1-phencyclohexyl)pyrrolidine; PCPy; PHP;
- 19 (33) Thiophene analog of phencyclidine: Some trade or other 20 names: 1-(1-[2-thenyl]-cyclohexly)-pipendine; 2-thienylanalog of 21 phencyclidine; TPCP; TCP;
- 22 (34) 1-[1-(2-thienyl)cyclohexyl]pyrrolidine: A trade or other 23 name is TCPy.
 - (d) Depressants. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances having a depressant effect on the central nervous system, including its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers whenever the existence of such salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation.
- 31 (1) Gamma-hydroxybutyric acid: Some other names include GHB; 32 gamma-hydroxybutyrate; 4-hydroxybutyrate; 4-hydroxybutanoic acid; 33 sodium oxybate; sodium oxybutyrate;
 - (2) Mecloqualone;
- 35 (3) Methagualone.

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36 (e) Stimulants. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in 37 another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation 38 which contains any quantity of the following substances having a 39 stimulant effect on the central nervous system, including its salts, 40 isomers, and salts of isomers:

- 1 (1) Aminorex: Some other names: aminoxaphen; 2-amino-5-phenyl-2-oxazoline; or 4, 5-dihydro-5-phenly-2-oxazolamine;
 - (2) N-Benzylpiperazine: Some other names: BZP,1-benzylpiperazine;
- 4 (3) Cathinone, also known as 2-amino-1-phenyl-1-propanone, 5 alpha-aminopropiophenone, 2-aminopropiophenone and norephedrone;
 - (4) Fenethylline;

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- names: 7 (5) Methcathinone: Some other 2-(methylamino)propiophenone; alpha-(methylamino)propiophenone; 2-(methylamino)-1-8 alpha-N-methylaminopropiophenone; 9 phenylpropan-1-one; monomethylpropion; ephedrone; N-methylcathinone; methylcathinone; 10 11 AL-464; AL-422; AL-463 and UR1432, its salts, optical isomers, and 12 salts of optical isomers;
- 13 (6) (+-)cis-4-methylaminorex ((+-)cis-4,5-dihydro-4-methyl-5-14 phenyl-2-oxazolamine);
- 15 (7) N-ethylamphetamine;
- 16 (8) N,N-dimethylamphetamine: Some trade or other names: N,N-17 alpha-trimethyl-benzeneethanamine; N,N-alpha-trimethylphenoethylene.
- The controlled substances in this section may be added, rescheduled, or deleted as provided for in RCW 69.50.201.
- 20 **Sec. 3.** RCW 69.50.430 and 2003 c 53 s 345 are each amended to 21 read as follows:
- (1) Every person convicted of a felony violation of RCW 69.50.401 through 69.50.4013, 69.50.4015, 69.50.402, 69.50.403, 69.50.406, 69.50.407, 69.50.410, or 69.50.415 shall be fined one thousand dollars in addition to any other fine or penalty imposed. Unless the court finds the person to be indigent, this additional fine shall not be suspended or deferred by the court.
 - (2) On a second or subsequent conviction for violation of any of the laws listed in subsection (1) of this section, the person shall be fined two thousand dollars in addition to any other fine or penalty imposed. Unless the court finds the person to be indigent, this additional fine shall not be suspended or deferred by the court.
- 33 (3) In addition to any other civil or criminal penalty, every
 34 person who violates or causes another to violate RCW 69.50.401 by
 35 distributing, dispensing, manufacturing, displaying for sale,
 36 offering for sale, attempting to sell, or selling to a purchaser any
 37 product that contains any amount of any synthetic cannabinoid,
 38 cathinone, or methcathinone, as identified in RCW 69.50.204, shall be
 39 fined not less than ten thousand dollars and not more than five

- 1 <u>hundred thousand dollars. If, however, the person who violates or</u>
- 2 causes another to violate RCW 69.50.401 by distributing, dispensing,
- 3 manufacturing, displaying for sale, offering for sale, attempting to
- 4 sell, or selling any product that contains any amount of any
- 5 synthetic cannabinoid, cathinone, or methcathinone, as identified in
- 6 RCW 69.50.204, to a purchaser under the age of eighteen, the minimum
- 7 penalty shall be twenty-five thousand dollars if the person is at
- 8 least two years older than the minor. Unless the court finds the
- 9 person to be indigent, this additional fine shall not be suspended or
- 10 <u>deferred</u> by the court.

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NEW SECTION. Sec. 4. (1) The Washington state patrol shall create a pilot program that uses technologies and protocols to instantly identify synthetic cannabinoids, cathinones, and methcathinones (synthetic drugs), as well as other illicit drugs. The pilot program shall focus on using technology capable of presumptive

identification of illicit drugs in the field.

- (2) A minimum of five separate districts in the state shall be equipped to operate the pilot program. The state patrol may choose to have one or more of the pilot sites located within a city or county police department.
- (3) Prior to July 30, 2016, the state patrol shall submit a report to the appropriate committees of the legislature outlining the findings of the pilot program, and make any recommendation on whether the technologies and protocols selected for the pilot program may be used to help prevent the growth of synthetic drugs and other illicit drugs throughout the state. Specifically, the evaluation shall include, but is not limited to, the following:
- (a) A review of technical capabilities and accuracy rates of technologies and protocols selected for the pilot program;
- (b) A description of the impact to state and local crime lab backlogs if the technologies and protocols selected could eliminate the need to send synthetic drugs, or other illicit drugs, to the crime lab for presumptive testing, including the potential cost savings to state and local governments;
- 35 (c) A description of the status of courts' acceptance of the 36 technologies and protocols selected for the pilot program for the 37 presumptive identification of synthetic drugs and other illicit 38 drugs."

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On page 1, line 2 of the title, after "salts;" strike the 1 remainder of the title and insert "amending RCW 69.50.204 and 2 3 69.50.430; adding a new section to chapter 19.86 RCW; creating a new 4 section; and prescribing penalties."

EFFECT: Adds methcathinone derivatives. Applies penalties established in section 3 to cathinone and methcathinone derivatives. Creates a pilot program that uses technologies and protocols to instantly identify synthetic cannabinoids, cathinones, and methcathinones, as well as other illicit drugs. Provides reporting requirements for the state patrol to the legislature regarding the pilot program.

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