SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1485

State of Washington 64th Legislature 2015 Regular Session

& Wellness (originally House Health Care sponsored Haler, Cody, Schmick, Representatives Shea, Zeiger, Tarleton, Tharinger, and Riccelli)

READ FIRST TIME 02/10/15.

- AN ACT Relating to family medicine residencies in health 1 2 professional shortage areas; amending RCW 70.112.020 and 70.112.060;
- 3 reenacting and amending RCW 70.112.010; adding a new section to
- chapter 44.28 RCW; adding new sections to chapter 70.112 RCW; and 4
- 5 creating a new section.
- 6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 7 NEW SECTION. It is the intent of the legislature to Sec. 1.
- increase the number of family medicine physicians in shortage areas 8
- 9 in the state by providing a fiscal incentive for hospitals and
- clinics to develop or expand residency programs in these areas. The 10
- 11 legislature also intends to encourage family medicine residents to
- work in shortage areas by funding the health professional loan 12
- 13 repayment and scholarship program.
- Sec. 2. A new section is added to chapter 44.28 14 NEW SECTION.
- 15 RCW to read as follows:
- (1) The joint committee shall conduct a performance audit and 16
- 17 evaluation of the family medicine residency programs created in
- chapter 70.112 RCW. 18
- (2) The audit must: 19

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- 1 (a) Determine the locations of the residency programs, whether 2 the programs are in health professional shortage areas as defined in 3 RCW 70.112.010, and how the distribution of programs changes over 4 time;
- 5 (b) Compare the number of residents who attended an in-state versus an out-of-state medical school;
- 7 (c) Compare the number of residents in family medicine versus 8 specialty areas; and
- 9 (d) Determine whether graduates of the residency programs in 10 health professional shortage areas continue to work within shortage 11 areas.
- 12 (3) The joint committee shall report to the appropriate 13 legislative committees of the house of representatives and the senate 14 the results of its findings by November 1, 2016, and November 1st 15 every even year thereafter.
- 16 Sec. 3. RCW 70.112.010 and 2010 1st sp.s. c 7 s 41 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:
- 18 <u>The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter</u> 19 <u>unless the context clearly requires otherwise.</u>
- 20 (1) "Advisory board" means the family medicine education advisory 21 board created in section 6 of this act.
- 22 (2) "Affiliated" means established or developed in cooperation 23 with the schools of medicine.

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- (((2) "Family practice unit" means the community facility or classroom used for training of ambulatory health skills within a residency training program.))
- 27 (3) "Health professional shortage areas" has the same definition 28 as in RCW 28B.115.020.
- ((mean[s]))means community_based ((family practice)) residency educational programs in family medicine, either in existence or established under this chapter and that are certified by the accreditation council for graduate medical education or by the American osteopathic association.
- ((\(\frac{(+4)}{(+)}\))(\(\frac{5}{0}\) "Schools of medicine" means the University of
 Washington school of medicine located in Seattle, Washington; the
 Pacific Northwest University of Health Sciences located in Yakima,
 Washington; and any other such medical schools that are accredited by
 the liaison committee on medical education or the American
 osteopathic association's commission on osteopathic college

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- 1 accreditation, and that locate their entire four-year medical program
- 2 in Washington.
- 3 **Sec. 4.** RCW 70.112.020 and 2012 c 117 s 426 are each amended to 4 read as follows:
- 5 <u>(1)</u> There is established a statewide medical education system for 6 the purpose of training resident physicians in family 7 ((practice))medicine.
- (2) The deans of the schools of medicine shall be responsible for 8 9 implementing the development and expansion of residency programs in 10 cooperation with the medical profession, hospitals, and clinics 11 located throughout the state. The ((chair of the department of family medicine in the)) schools of medicine shall ((determine where 12 affiliated residency programs shall exist;))support development of 13 high quality, accredited, affiliated residency programs, giving 14 15 consideration to communities in the state where the population, 16 hospital facilities, number of physicians, and interest in medical 17 education indicate the potential success of the residency program and 18 prioritizing support for health professional shortage areas in the 19 state.
- 20 (3) The medical education system shall provide financial support 21 for residents in training for those programs which are affiliated 22 with the schools of medicine and shall establish positions for 23 appropriate faculty to staff these programs.
- 24 (4) The schools of medicine shall coordinate with the office of 25 student financial assistance to notify prospective family medicine 26 students and residents of their eligibility for the health 27 professional loan repayment and scholarship program under chapter 28 28B.115 RCW.
- 29 <u>(5)</u> The number of programs shall be determined by the board and 30 be in keeping with the needs of the state.
- 31 **Sec. 5.** RCW 70.112.060 and 1975 1st ex.s. c 108 s 6 are each 32 amended to read as follows:
- 13 (1) The moneys appropriated for these statewide family medicine 34 residency programs shall be in addition to all the income of the 35 ((University of Washington and its)) schools of medicine and shall 36 not be used to supplant funds for other programs under the 37 administration of the schools of medicine.

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1 (2) The allocation of state funds for the residency programs 2 shall not exceed fifty percent of the total cost of the program.

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- (3) No more than twenty-five percent of the appropriation for each fiscal year for the affiliated programs shall be authorized for expenditures made in support of the faculty and staff of the schools of medicine who are associated with the affiliated residency programs and are located at the schools of medicine.
- 8 (4) No funds for the purposes of this chapter shall be used to 9 subsidize the cost of care incurred by patients.
- 10 (5) No funds for the purposes of this chapter shall be used for 11 administrative or overhead costs to administer the statewide family 12 medicine residency programs.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 6. A new section is added to chapter 70.112
 RCW to read as follows:
- 15 (1) There is created a family medicine education advisory board, 16 which must consist of the following nine members:
 - (a) One member appointed by the dean of the school of medicine at the University of Washington school of medicine;
- 19 (b) One member appointed by the dean of the school of medicine at 20 the Pacific Northwest University of Health Sciences;
- 21 (c) Two citizen members, one from west of the crest of the 22 Cascade mountains and one from east of the crest of the Cascade 23 mountains, to be appointed by the governor;
- 24 (d) One member appointed by the Washington state medical 25 association;
- 26 (e) One member appointed by the Washington osteopathic medical association;
- 28 (f) One member appointed by the Washington state academy of 29 family physicians;
- 30 (g) One hospital administrator representing those Washington 31 hospitals with family medicine residency programs, appointed by the 32 Washington state hospital association; and
- 33 (h) One director representing the directors of community-based 34 family medicine residency programs, appointed by the family medicine 35 residency network.
- 36 (2) The two members of the advisory board appointed by the deans 37 of the schools of medicine shall serve as chairs of the advisory 38 board.

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(3) The cochairs of the advisory board, appointed by the deans of the schools of medicine, shall serve as permanent members of the advisory board without specified term limits. The deans of the schools of medicine have the authority to replace the chair representing their school. The deans of the schools of medicine shall appoint a new member in the event that the member representing their school vacates his or her position.

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- (4) Other members must be initially appointed as follows: Terms 8 of the two public members must be two years; terms of the members 9 appointed by the medical association and the hospital association 10 11 must be three years; and the remaining members must be four years. 12 Thereafter, terms for the nonpermanent members must be four years. Members may serve two consecutive terms. New appointments must be 13 14 filled in the same manner as for original appointments. Vacancies must be filled for an unexpired term in the manner of the original 15 16 appointment.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 7. A new section is added to chapter 70.112
 RCW to read as follows:
 - The advisory board shall consider and provide recommendations on the selection of the areas within the state where affiliate residency programs could exist, the allocation of funds appropriated under this chapter, and the procedures for review and evaluation of the residency programs.

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