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HOUSE BILL 1925

State of Washington 64th Legislature 2015 Regular Session

By Representatives Fitzgibbon and Peterson; by request of Governor Inslee

Read first time 02/02/15. Referred to Committee on Finance.

- AN ACT Relating to extending the alternative fuel vehicle retail sales and use tax exemption; amending RCW 82.08.809 and 82.12.809; creating a new section; providing an effective date; providing an expiration date; and declaring an emergency.
- 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 6 NEW SECTION. Sec. 1. (1) Alternative fuel vehicles cost more than comparable models of conventional fuel vehicles. The higher cost 7 alternative fuel vehicles incentivize consumers to purchase 8 comparable models of conventional fuel vehicles. 9 The federal 10 government provides federal tax credits and, under current law, Washington provides a retail sales and use tax exemption on the 11 purchase of new and qualifying used alternative fuel vehicles to 12 13 incentivize consumers to purchase alternative fuel vehicles. Incentivizing consumers to purchase alternative fuel vehicles is an 14 important step to reduce vehicle greenhouse gas emissions. 15
 - (2)(a) This subsection is the tax preference performance statement for the alternative fuel vehicle tax exemptions provided in RCW 82.08.809 and 82.12.809. The performance statement is only intended to be used for subsequent evaluation of the tax preference. It is not intended to create a private right of action by any party or be used to determine eligibility for preferential tax treatment.

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- 1 (b) Tax preferences are intended to induce certain designated 2 behavior by taxpayers and to improve industry competitiveness 3 indicated in RCW 82.32.808(2) (a) and (b).
- 4 (c) The specific public policy objective is to provide a sales 5 and use tax exemption to increase sales of alternative fuel vehicles 6 to fifty thousand by 2020 and reduce the difference of average cost 7 between comparable models of alternative fuel vehicles and 8 conventional fuel vehicles.
- 9 (d) To measure the effectiveness of the exemption provided in 10 this act in achieving the specific public policy objective described 11 in (c) of this subsection, the joint legislative audit and review 12 committee must, at minimum, evaluate the following:
- 13 (i) Changes in number of alternative fuel vehicles registered in 14 Washington;
 - (ii) Changes in the cost of alternative fuel vehicles; and

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- 16 (iii) Changes in the difference of average cost between 17 comparable models of alternative fuel vehicles and conventional fuel 18 vehicles.
- 19 (e)(i) The department of licensing and department of revenue must 20 provide data needed for the joint legislative audit and review 21 committee analysis in (d) of this subsection.
- (ii) In addition to the data source described under (e)(i) of this subsection, the joint legislative audit and review committee may use any other data it deems necessary in performing the evaluation under (d) of this subsection.
- 26 **Sec. 2.** RCW 82.08.809 and 2010 1st sp.s. c 11 s 2 are each 27 amended to read as follows:
 - (1)(a) The tax levied by RCW 82.08.020 does not apply to ((sales)) the first sixty thousand dollars of the purchase price of new passenger cars, light duty trucks, and medium duty passenger vehicles, which are exclusively powered by a clean alternative fuel.
 - (b) The tax levied by RCW 82.08.020 does not apply to ((sales)) the first sixty thousand dollars of the purchase price of qualifying used passenger cars, light duty trucks, and medium duty passenger vehicles, which were modified after their initial purchase, with an EPA certified conversion to be exclusively powered by a clean alternative fuel. "Qualifying used passenger cars, light duty trucks, and medium duty passenger vehicles" means vehicles that:

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- 1 (i) Are part of a fleet of at least five vehicles, all owned by 2 the same person;
 - (ii) Have an odometer reading of less than thirty thousand miles;
- 4 (iii) Are less than two years past their original date of 5 manufacture; and
 - (iv) Are being sold for the first time after modification.
- 7 (2) The seller must keep records necessary for the department to verify eligibility under this section.
- 9 (3) For sellers who electronically file their taxes, the
 10 department must provide a separate tax reporting line for exemption
 11 amounts claimed under this section.
- 12 <u>(4)</u> As used in this section, "clean alternative fuel" means 13 natural gas, propane, hydrogen, or electricity, when used as a fuel 14 in a motor vehicle that meets the California motor vehicle emission 15 standards in Title 13 of the California code of regulations, 16 effective January 1, 2005, and the rules of the Washington state 17 department of ecology.
- 18 (4) This section expires July 1, $((\frac{2015}{}))$ 2025.

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- 19 **Sec. 3.** RCW 82.12.809 and 2010 1st sp.s. c 11 s 3 are each 20 amended to read as follows:
- (1)(a) Until July 1, ((2015)) 2025, the provisions of this chapter do not apply in respect to the use of new passenger cars, light duty trucks, and medium duty passenger vehicles, which are exclusively powered by a clean alternative fuel.
 - (b) Until July 1, ((2015)) 2025, the provisions of this chapter do not apply to the use of qualifying used passenger cars, light duty trucks, and medium duty passenger vehicles, which were modified after their initial purchase with an EPA certified conversion to be exclusively powered by a clean alternative fuel. As used in this subsection, "qualifying used passenger cars, light duty trucks, and medium duty passenger vehicles" has the same meaning as provided in RCW 82.08.809.
- 33 (2) "Clean alternative fuel" has the same meaning as provided in 34 RCW 82.08.809.
- 35 (3) A taxpayer is not liable for the tax imposed in RCW 82.12.020 36 on the use, on or after July 1, ((2015)) 2025, of a passenger car, 37 light duty truck, or medium duty passenger vehicle exclusively 38 powered by a clean alternative fuel, if the taxpayer used such

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- vehicle in this state before July 1, ((2015)) 2025, and the use was exempt under this section from the tax imposed in RCW 82.12.020.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 4. This act is necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or support of the state government and its existing public institutions, and takes effect July 1, 2015.

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