SENATE BILL 5342

State of Washington 64th Legislature 2015 Regular Session

By Senators Hasegawa, Kohl-Welles, Padden, McAuliffe, Brown, Keiser, Roach, Chase, and Conway

Read first time 01/20/15. Referred to Committee on Commerce & Labor.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to human trafficking definitions; and amending
- 2 RCW 19.320.010.

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- 3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 4 **Sec. 1.** RCW 19.320.010 and 2010 c 142 s 1 are each amended to read as follows:
 - The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter unless the context clearly requires otherwise.
- 8 (1) "Any person" means adults and children of any nationality.
- 9 (2) "Domestic employers of foreign workers" or "domestic 10 employer" means a person or persons residing in the state of 11 Washington who recruit or employ a foreign worker to perform work in 12 Washington state.
- 13 ((\(\frac{(2)}{2}\))) (3) "Forced labor" means all work or service which is
 14 exacted from any person under the menace of any penalty and to which
 15 the person has not offered himself or herself voluntarily.
- 16 <u>(4)</u> "Foreign worker" or "worker" means a person who is not a 17 citizen of the United States, who comes to Washington state based on 18 an offer of employment, and who holds a nonimmigrant visa for 19 temporary visitors.
- 20 (((3))) <u>(5) "Human trafficking" or "trafficking" means an act</u> 21 <u>conducted for the purpose of exploitation, including forced labor, by</u>

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particular means, for example threat of use of force or other forms of coercion, abduction, fraud or deception, abuse of power, or abuse of position of vulnerability.

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- (6) "International labor recruitment agency" means a corporation, partnership, business, or other legal entity, whether or not organized under the laws of the United States or any state, that does business in the United States and offers Washington state entities engaged in the employment or recruitment of foreign workers, employment referral services involving citizens of a foreign country or countries by acting as an intermediary between these foreign workers and Washington employers.
- 12 (7) "Menace of any penalty" means all forms of criminal sanctions
 13 and other forms of coercion, including threats, violence, retention
 14 of identity documents, confinement, nonpayment or illegal deduction
 15 of wages, or debt bondage.
- 16 <u>(8) "Work or service" means all types of work, employment, or</u> 17 <u>occupation, whether legal or not.</u>

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