
SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5575

State of Washington

64th Legislature

2015 Regular Session

By Senate Ways & Means (originally sponsored by Senators Braun, Honeyford, and Hatfield)

READ FIRST TIME 04/02/15.

1 AN ACT Relating to providing sales and use tax exemptions, in the
2 form of a remittance of tax paid, to encourage coal-fired electric
3 generation plants or biomass energy facilities to convert to natural
4 gas-fired plants; amending RCW 82.14.050 and 82.14.060; adding a new
5 section to chapter 82.08 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 82.12
6 RCW; creating a new section; and providing expiration dates.

7 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

8 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 1.** This section is the tax preference
9 performance statement for the tax preference contained in sections 2
10 and 3 of this act. This performance statement is only intended to be
11 used for subsequent evaluation of the tax preference. It is not
12 intended to create a private right of action by any party or be used
13 to determine eligibility for preferential tax treatment.

14 (1) The legislature categorizes this tax preference as one
15 intended to create or retain jobs, as indicated in RCW
16 82.32.808(2)(c).

17 (2) It is the legislature's specific public policy objective to
18 retain jobs at existing coal-fired electric generation facilities by
19 providing a tax exemption to allow these facilities to convert into
20 natural gas-fired generation plants or biomass energy facilities
21 rather than shut down entirely. It is the legislature's intent to

1 provide a tax exemption for the conversion of a coal-fired electric
2 generation facility into a natural gas-fired generation plant or
3 biomass energy facility, in order to reduce the costs recently
4 imposed by the legislature on companies that operate coal-fired
5 electric generation facilities, thereby increasing the ability of
6 these companies to continue their operations in Washington state,
7 thereby retaining jobs that otherwise would be lost if a coal-fired
8 electric generation facility were to shut down.

9 (3) This tax preference is created to provide an opportunity for
10 coal-fired electric generation facilities to convert into natural
11 gas-fired generation plants or biomass energy facilities. This tax
12 preference is meant to expire and, therefore, the joint legislative
13 audit and review committee is exempt from reviewing this tax
14 preference as required in chapter 43.136 RCW.

15 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 2.** A new section is added to chapter 82.08
16 RCW to read as follows:

17 (1) Subject to the requirements in subsection (2) of this
18 section, a taxpayer is eligible for an exemption from the tax imposed
19 by RCW 82.08.020 on the sale of or charge made for:

20 (a) Labor and services rendered in respect to the constructing of
21 new structures, and expansion or renovation of existing structures,
22 for the purpose of converting a coal-fired electric generation
23 facility into a natural gas-fired plant or biomass energy facility;

24 (b) Materials that will be incorporated as an ingredient or
25 component of new or existing structures during the course of such
26 constructing, expanding, or renovating; or

27 (c) Machinery and equipment that is required to convert a coal-
28 fired electric generation facility into a natural gas-fired plant or
29 biomass energy facility, including labor and services rendered in
30 respect to installing such machinery and equipment.

31 (2)(a) The exemption in this section is in the form of a
32 remittance. A purchaser claiming an exemption from the tax in the
33 form of a remittance under this section must pay all applicable state
34 and local sales taxes imposed under RCW 82.08.020 and chapter 82.14
35 RCW on all purchases qualifying for the exemption. After the
36 conversion of a coal-fired electric generation facility into a
37 natural gas-fired plant or biomass energy facility is operationally
38 complete, but not earlier than April 1, 2019, the purchaser may then
39 apply to the department for a remittance of one hundred percent of

1 the state and local sales taxes paid under RCW 82.08.020 and chapter
2 82.14 RCW for purchases qualifying under subsection (1) of this
3 section. The purchaser must specify the amount of exempted tax
4 claimed and the qualifying purchases for which the exemption is
5 claimed. The purchaser must retain, in adequate detail, records to
6 enable the department to determine whether the purchaser is entitled
7 to an exemption under this section, including: Invoices; proof of tax
8 paid; and construction contracts.

9 (b) The department may not accept any application for a
10 remittance that it does not receive by the later of July 1, 2019, or
11 within one year after the department determines that the conversion
12 of a coal-fired electric generation facility into a natural gas-fired
13 plant or biomass energy facility is operationally complete.

14 (c) The department must determine eligibility under this section
15 based on information provided by the purchaser, which is subject to
16 audit verification by the department. The department must remit
17 exempted amounts to qualifying purchasers who submitted timely
18 applications during the previous calendar quarter. No remittances may
19 be paid before July 1, 2019.

20 (3) The definitions in this subsection apply throughout this
21 section unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

22 (a)(i) "Machinery and equipment" means industrial fixtures,
23 devices, and support facilities that are integral and necessary to
24 the generation of electricity using natural gas or biomass, including
25 repair parts and replacement parts.

26 (ii) "Machinery and equipment" does not include: (A) Hand-powered
27 tools; (B) property with a useful life of less than one year; (C)
28 repair parts required to restore machinery and equipment to normal
29 working order; (D) replacement parts that do not increase
30 productivity, improve efficiency, or extend the useful life of
31 machinery and equipment; (E) buildings; or (F) building fixtures that
32 are not integral and necessary to the generation of electricity that
33 are permanently affixed to and become a physical part of a building.

34 (iii) "Biomass energy" means energy derived from solid organic
35 fuels from wood or forest or field residues.

36 (b) "Operationally complete" means constructed or improved to the
37 point of being functionally capable of generating electricity using
38 natural gas or biomass.

39 (4) This section expires July 1, 2025.

1 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 3.** A new section is added to chapter 82.12
2 RCW to read as follows:

3 (1) Subject to the requirements in subsection (2) of this
4 section, a taxpayer is eligible for an exemption from the tax imposed
5 by RCW 82.12.020 on the use of:

6 (a) Materials that will be incorporated as an ingredient or
7 component of new or existing structures during the course of the
8 constructing of new structures, or expansion or renovation of
9 existing structures, for the purpose of converting a coal-fired
10 electric generation facility into a natural gas-fired plant or
11 biomass energy facility; and

12 (b) Machinery and equipment that is required to convert a coal-
13 fired electric generation facility into a natural gas-fired plant or
14 biomass energy facility, including labor and services rendered in
15 respect to installing such machinery and equipment.

16 (2)(a) A taxpayer is exempt from the tax imposed by RCW 82.12.020
17 on the use of materials, machinery and equipment, or installation
18 labor, if the taxpayer received a remittance under section 2 of this
19 act with respect to the purchase of the materials, machinery and
20 equipment, or installation labor.

21 (b) With respect to materials, machinery and equipment, or
22 installation labor qualifying for the exemption in this section and
23 acquired by the taxpayer without the payment of the sales tax imposed
24 by RCW 82.08.020, the exemption in this section is in the form of a
25 remittance of the state and local use taxes paid under RCW 82.12.020
26 and chapter 82.14 RCW. All of the provisions applicable to
27 remittances under section 2 of this act apply to remittances under
28 this section.

29 (3) The exemption in this section does not apply to the use of
30 materials, machinery and equipment, and installation labor for
31 machinery and equipment, when first use within this state of such
32 materials, machinery and equipment, and installation labor occurred
33 after June 30, 2025.

34 (4) The definitions in section 2 of this act apply to this
35 section.

36 (5) This section expires July 1, 2025.

37 **Sec. 4.** RCW 82.14.050 and 2014 c 216 s 403 are each amended to
38 read as follows:

1 (1) The counties, cities, and transportation authorities under
2 RCW 82.14.045, public facilities districts under chapters 36.100 and
3 35.57 RCW, public transportation benefit areas under RCW 82.14.440,
4 regional transportation investment districts, and transportation
5 benefit districts under chapter 36.73 RCW must contract, prior to the
6 effective date of a resolution or ordinance imposing a sales and use
7 tax, the administration and collection to the state department of
8 revenue, which must deduct a percentage amount, as provided by
9 contract, not to exceed two percent of the taxes collected for
10 administration and collection expenses incurred by the department.
11 The remainder of any portion of any tax authorized by this chapter
12 that is collected by the department of revenue must be deposited by
13 the state department of revenue in the local sales and use tax
14 account hereby created in the state treasury. Beginning January 1,
15 2013, the department of revenue must make deposits in the local sales
16 and use tax account on a monthly basis on the last business day of
17 the month in which distributions required in (a) of this subsection
18 are due. Moneys in the local sales and use tax account may be
19 withdrawn only for:

20 (a) Distribution to counties, cities, transportation authorities,
21 public facilities districts, public transportation benefit areas,
22 regional transportation investment districts, and transportation
23 benefit districts imposing a sales and use tax; and

24 (b) Making refunds of taxes imposed under the authority of this
25 chapter and RCW 81.104.170 and exempted under RCW 82.08.962,
26 82.12.962, 82.08.02565, ~~((and))~~, 82.12.02565, section 2 of this act,
27 or section 3 of this act.

28 (2) All administrative provisions in chapters 82.03, 82.08,
29 82.12, and 82.32 RCW, as they now exist or may hereafter be amended,
30 insofar as they are applicable to state sales and use taxes, are
31 applicable to taxes imposed pursuant to this chapter.

32 (3) Counties, cities, transportation authorities, public
33 facilities districts, and regional transportation investment
34 districts may not conduct independent sales or use tax audits of
35 sellers registered under the streamlined sales tax agreement.

36 (4) Except as provided in RCW 43.08.190 and subsection (5) of
37 this section, all earnings of investments of balances in the local
38 sales and use tax account must be credited to the local sales and use
39 tax account and distributed to the counties, cities, transportation
40 authorities, public facilities districts, public transportation

1 benefit areas, regional transportation investment districts, and
2 transportation benefit districts monthly.

3 (5) Beginning January 1, 2013, the state treasurer must determine
4 the amount of earnings on investments that would have been credited
5 to the local sales and use tax account if the collections had been
6 deposited in the account over the prior month. When distributions are
7 made under subsection (1)(a) of this section, the state treasurer
8 must transfer this amount from the state general fund to the local
9 sales and use tax account and must distribute such sums to the
10 counties, cities, transportation authorities, public facilities
11 districts, public transportation benefit areas, regional
12 transportation investment districts, and transportation benefit
13 districts.

14 **Sec. 5.** RCW 82.14.060 and 2014 c 216 s 404 are each amended to
15 read as follows:

16 (1)(a) Monthly, the state treasurer must distribute from the
17 local sales and use tax account to the counties, cities,
18 transportation authorities, public facilities districts, and
19 transportation benefit districts the amount of tax collected on
20 behalf of each taxing authority, less:

21 (i) The deduction provided for in RCW 82.14.050; and

22 (ii) The amount of any refunds of local sales and use taxes
23 exempted under RCW 82.08.962, 82.12.962, 82.08.02565, (~~and~~)
24 82.12.02565, section 2 of this act, or section 3 of this act, which
25 must be made without appropriation.

26 (b) The state treasurer must make the distribution under this
27 section without appropriation.

28 (2) In the event that any ordinance or resolution imposes a sales
29 and use tax at a rate in excess of the applicable limits contained
30 herein, such ordinance or resolution may not be considered void in
31 toto, but only with respect to that portion of the rate which is in
32 excess of the applicable limits contained herein.

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