SENATE BILL 6432

State of Washington 64th Legislature 2016 Regular Session

By Senators Litzow, McAuliffe, Rolfes, Fain, Dammeier, Mullet, Carlyle, and Darneille

Read first time 01/20/16. Referred to Committee on Early Learning & K-12 Education.

AN ACT Relating to evaluating student mental health services and providing students with skills that promote mental health and wellbeing and increase academic performance; amending RCW 28A.310.500; creating new sections; and providing an expiration date.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

6 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 1. The education of children is critically 7 important. In order for children to be ready to learn and ready to 8 ultimately enter the workforce prepared, they need to have academic, 9 social, and emotional skills.

Responsible decision self 10 making, management, healthy 11 relationship skills, and self and social awareness are among the 12 tools students need. These essential skills help improve school 13 climate and reduce bullying, discipline issues, dropout rates, and 14 the educational opportunity gap at the same time as they increase mental well-being, student engagement, and academic performance. 15

16 Schools teaching developmentally appropriate interpersonal and 17 decision-making knowledge and skills of social and emotional learning 18 see large increases in academic performance.

19 Students today experience unfathomable stresses. Over thirty 20 thousand K-12 students are homeless. Thousands experience bullying, 21 depression, abuse, or have witnessed domestic violence or other violence in their communities. Many have lost a parent or suffered a
 traumatic experience.

Emotions and relationships directly affect how students learn and how they use that learning in other contexts. If a student is anxious, afraid, or worried about other stresses in his or her life, those emotions will interfere with attention, memory, and positive behaviors. By developing social and emotional skills, students will be equipped with tools to overcome barriers to their learning and even find solace in education and going to school.

10 The legislature is committed to investing in preventative 11 strategies in schools to increase student mental health and well-12 being in order to support the education of our state's children.

13 **Sec. 2.** RCW 28A.310.500 and 2013 c 197 s 6 are each amended to 14 read as follows:

15 (1) Each educational service district shall develop and maintain the capacity to offer training for educators and other school 16 district staff on youth suicide screening and referral, and 17 on 18 recognition, initial screening, and response to emotional or behavioral distress in students, including but not limited to 19 20 indicators of possible substance abuse, violence, and youth suicide. 21 An educational service district may demonstrate capacity by employing 22 staff with sufficient expertise to offer the training or by contracting with individuals or organizations to offer the training. 23 24 Training may be offered on a fee-for-service basis, or at no cost to 25 school districts or educators if funds are appropriated specifically for this purpose or made available through grants or other sources. 26

27 (2)(a) Each educational service district shall develop and 28 maintain the capacity to serve as a convener, trainer, and mentor for 29 educators, administrators, and other school district staff on social 30 and emotional learning. An educational service district may 31 demonstrate capacity by employing staff with sufficient expertise to 32 offer the training or by contracting with individuals or 33 organizations to offer the training.

34 (b) Each educational service district must offer training on 35 social and emotional learning, beginning in the 2017-18 school year, 36 at no cost to school districts or educators if funds are appropriated 37 specifically for this purpose or made available through grants or 38 other sources. 1 <u>(c) The training model and curricula must be based on the</u> 2 <u>recommendations of the office of the superintendent of public</u> 3 <u>instruction's 2016 report on comprehensive benchmarks for</u> 4 <u>developmentally appropriate interpersonal and decision-making</u> 5 <u>knowledge and skills of social and emotional learning.</u>

6 (d) An educational service district may work with school 7 districts to create a training model that works best for each school 8 district and educational service district.

9 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 3.** (1) The joint legislative audit and review 10 committee shall conduct an inventory of the mental health service 11 models available to students through schools, school districts, and 12 educational service districts and report its findings by October 31, 13 2016. The report must be submitted to the appropriate committees of 14 the house of representatives and the senate, in accordance with RCW 15 43.01.036.

16 (2) The committee must perform the inventory using data that is 17 already collected by schools, school districts, and educational 18 service districts. The committee must not collect or review student-19 level data and must not include student-level data in the report.

20 (3) The inventory and report must include information on the 21 following:

(a) How many students are served by mental health services in
each school, school district, or educational service district;

24 (b) How many of these students are participating in medicaid 25 programs;

(c) How the mental health services are funded, including federal,
state, and private sources;

(d) Information on who provides the mental health services,
 including district employees and contractors;

30 (e) Any other available information related to student access and 31 outcomes.

32 (4) This section expires July 1, 2017.

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