EHB 1648 - S COMM AMD By Committee on Local Government

## ADOPTED 03/31/2017

1 Strike everything after the enacting clause and insert the 2 following:

3 "Sec. 1. RCW 84.56.020 and 2014 c 13 s 1 are each amended to 4 read as follows:

(1) The county treasurer must be the receiver and collector of 5 all taxes extended upon the tax rolls of the county, whether levied б 7 for state, county, school, bridge, road, municipal or other purposes, and also of all fines, forfeitures or penalties received by any 8 9 person or officer for the use of his or her county. No treasurer may 10 accept tax payments or issue receipts for the same until the 11 has completed the tax roll for the current treasurer vear's 12 collection and provided notification of the completion of the roll. 13 Notification may be accomplished electronically, by posting a notice in the office, or through other written communication as determined 14 15 by the treasurer. All ((taxes upon)) real and personal property taxes and assessments made payable by the provisions of this title are due 16 17 and payable to the county treasurer on or before the thirtieth day of April and, except as provided in this section, ((shall be)) are 18 19 delinguent after that date.

20 (2) Each tax statement must include a notice that checks for 21 payment of taxes may be made payable to "Treasurer of . . . . . 22 County" or other appropriate office, but tax statements may not 23 include any suggestion that checks may be made payable to the name of 24 the individual holding the office of treasurer nor any other 25 individual.

(3) When the total amount of tax or special assessments on personal property or on any lot, block or tract of real property payable by one person is fifty dollars or more, and if one-half of such tax ((be)) is paid on or before the thirtieth day of April, the remainder of such tax is due and payable on or before the <u>following</u> thirty-first day of October ((<del>following and shall be</del>)) <u>and is</u> delinquent after that date.

1 (4) When the total amount of tax or special assessments on any lot, block or tract of real property or on any mobile home payable by 2 one person is fifty dollars or more, and if one-half of such tax 3 ((be)) <u>is</u> paid after the thirtieth day of April but before the 4 thirty-first day of October, together with the applicable interest 5 б and penalty on the full amount of tax payable for that year, the 7 remainder of such tax is due and payable on or before the following thirty-first day of October ((following)) and is delinquent after 8 9 that date.

(5) Except as provided in (c) of this subsection, delinquent 10 taxes under this section are subject to interest at the rate of 11 12 twelve percent per annum computed on a monthly basis on the amount of tax delinquent from the date of delinquency until paid. Interest must 13 14 be calculated at the rate in effect at the time of the tax payment ((of the tax)), regardless of when the taxes were first delinquent. 15 16 In addition, delinquent taxes under this section are subject to 17 penalties as follows:

(a) A penalty of three percent of the amount of tax delinquent is
assessed on the tax delinquent on June 1st of the year in which the
tax is due.

(b) An additional penalty of eight percent is assessed on the ((amount of tax)) delinquent <u>tax amount</u> on December 1st of the year in which the tax is due.

24 (c) If a taxpayer is successfully participating in a payment 25 agreement under subsection (12)(b) of this section or a partial 26 payment ((agreement under subsection (11)(b) of this section)) program pursuant to subsection (13) of this section, the county 27 treasurer may not assess additional penalties on delinquent taxes 28 29 included within the payment agreement. Interest and that are penalties that have been assessed prior to the payment agreement 30 31 remain due and payable as provided in the payment agreement.

32 (6)(a) When real property taxes become delinquent and prior to 33 the filing of the certificate of delinquency, the treasurer is 34 authorized to assess and collect tax foreclosure avoidance costs.

35 (b) For the purposes of this section, "tax foreclosure avoidance 36 costs" means those ((costs that can be identified specifically)) 37 direct costs associated with the administration of properties subject 38 to and prior to foreclosure. Tax foreclosure avoidance costs include:

1 (i) Compensation of employees for the time devoted ((and identified specifically)) to administering the avoidance of property 2 foreclosure; and 3

(ii) The cost of materials, services, or equipment acquired, 4 consumed, or expended ((specifically for the purpose of)) 5 in 6 administering tax foreclosure avoidance prior to the filing of a 7 certificate of delinquency.

(c) When tax foreclosure avoidance costs are collected, ((the tax 8 foreclosure avoidance costs)) such costs must be credited to the 9 county treasurer service fund account, except as otherwise directed. 10

(d) For purposes of chapter 84.64 RCW, any taxes, interest, or 11 penalties deemed delinquent under this section remain delinquent 12 until such time as all taxes, interest, and penalties for the tax 13 year in which the taxes were first due and payable have been paid in 14 full. 15

16 (7) Subsection (5) of this section notwithstanding, no interest 17 or penalties may be assessed during any period of armed conflict ((on)) regarding delinquent taxes imposed on the personal residences 18 owned by active duty military personnel who are participating as part 19 of one of the branches of the military involved in the conflict and 20 21 assigned to a duty station outside the territorial boundaries of the United States. 22

(8) During a state of emergency declared under RCW 43.06.010(12), 23 the county treasurer, on his or her own motion or at the request of 24 25 any taxpayer affected by the emergency, may grant extensions of the 26 due date of any taxes payable under this section as the treasurer 27 deems proper.

(9) All collections of interest on delinquent taxes must be 28 29 credited to the county current expense fund.

(10) For purposes of this chapter, "interest" means both interest 30 31 and penalties.

(((10) All collections of interest on delinquent taxes must be 32 credited to the county current expense fund; but)) 33

(11) The direct cost of foreclosure and sale of real property, 34 and the <u>direct</u> fees and costs of distraint and sale of personal 35 property, for delinquent taxes, must, when collected, be credited to 36 operation and maintenance fund of the county treasurer 37 the prosecuting the foreclosure or distraint or sale; and must be used by 38 the county treasurer as a revolving fund to defray the cost of 39 further foreclosure, distraint, and sale ((for)) because of 40 3

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delinquent taxes without regard to budget limitations <u>and not subject</u>
 <u>to indirect costs of other charges</u>.

(((11))) (12)(a) For purposes of this chapter, and in accordance 3 with this section and RCW 36.29.190, the treasurer may collect taxes, 4 assessments, fees, rates, interest, and charges by electronic ((bill 5 б presentment)) billing and payment. Electronic ((bill presentment)) 7 billing and payment may be ((utilized)) used as an option by the taxpayer, but the treasurer may not require the use of electronic 8 ((bill presentment)) billing and payment. Electronic bill presentment 9 and payment may be on a monthly or other periodic basis as the 10 11 treasurer deems proper for delinquent tax year payments only or for 12 prepayments of current tax. All prepayments must be paid in full by the due date specified in (c) of this subsection. Payments on past 13 due taxes must include collection of the oldest delinquent year, 14 which includes interest and taxes within a twelve-month period, prior 15 16 to filing a certificate of delinquency under chapter 84.64 RCW or 17 distraint pursuant to RCW 84.56.070.

(b) The treasurer ((must)) may provide, by electronic means or 18 otherwise, a payment agreement that provides for payment of current 19 year taxes, inclusive of prepayment collection charges. The treasurer 20 21 may provide, by electronic means or otherwise, a payment agreement for payment of past due delinguencies, which must also require 22 current year taxes to be paid timely. The payment agreement must be 23 signed by the taxpayer and treasurer prior to the sending of an 24 25 electronic or alternative bill, which includes a payment plan for 26 current year taxes. The treasurer may accept partial payment of current and delinquent taxes including interest and penalties using 27 electronic bill presentment and payments. 28

(c) All taxes upon real and personal property made payable by the provisions of this title are due and payable to the treasurer on or before the thirtieth day of April and are delinquent after that date. The remainder of the tax is due and payable on or before the <u>following</u> thirty-first ((day)) of October ((following)) and is delinquent after that date. All other assessments, fees, rates, and charges are delinquent after the due date.

(d) A county treasurer may authorize payment of past due property
 taxes, penalties, and interest under this chapter by electronic funds
 transfers ((payments)) on a monthly basis. Delinquent taxes are
 subject to interest and penalties, as provided in subsection (5) of
 this section.

1 (e) The treasurer must pay any collection costs, investment 2 earnings, or both on past due payments or prepayments to the credit 3 of a county treasurer service fund account to be created and used 4 only for the payment of expenses incurred by the treasurer, without 5 limitation, in administering the system for collecting prepayments.

6 (((12))) (13) In addition to the payment program in subsection 7 (12)(b) of this section, the treasurer may accept partial payment of 8 current and delinquent taxes including interest and penalties by any 9 means authorized.

10 <u>(14)</u> For purposes of this section unless the context clearly 11 requires otherwise, the following definitions apply:

(a) "Electronic ((bill presentment)) billing and payment" means statements, invoices, or bills that are created, delivered, and paid using the internet. The term includes an automatic electronic payment from a person's checking account, debit account, or credit card.

16 (b) "Internet" has the same meaning as provided in RCW 17 19.270.010.

18 Sec. 2. RCW 84.56.050 and 1991 c 245 s 17 are each amended to 19 read as follows:

20 (1) On ((receiving the tax rolls the treasurer shall post)) receipt of the certification of the tax rolls from the county 21 assessor, the county treasurer must transfer all real and personal 22 23 property taxes from the rolls to the treasurer's tax roll, and 24 ((shall)) must carry forward to the current tax rolls a memorandum of 25 all delinquent taxes on each and every description of property, ((and 26 enter the same on the property upon which the taxes are delinquent 27 showing the amounts for each year. The treasurer shall notify each 28 taxpayer in the county, at the expense of the county, of the amount of the real and personal property, and the current and delinquent 29 30 amount of tax due on the same; and the treasurer shall have printed 31 on the notice the name of each tax and the levy made on the same. The county treasurer shall be the sole collector of all delinquent taxes 32 and all other taxes due and collectible on the tax rolls of the 33 county: PROVIDED, That the term "taxpayer" as used in this section 34 shall)) entering which taxes are delinquent and the amounts for each 35 year. Except as provided otherwise in this section, the treasurer 36 must provide a printed notice or electronically publish, at the 37 38 expense of the county, information for each taxpayer, regarding the 39 amount of real and personal property, and the name of each tax and

1 levy made on the same. The county treasurer must be the sole collector of all taxes, current or delinquent. 2

(2) For the purposes of this section, "taxpayer" means any person 3 charged, or whose property is charged, with property tax((; and)). 4

(3) The person to be notified ((is that)) under this section is 5 б the person whose name appears on the tax roll herein mentioned((+ 7 **PROVIDED**, FURTHER, That)). However, if:

(a) No name so appears the person to be notified is ((that)) the 8 9 person shown by the treasurer's tax rolls or duplicate tax receipts of any preceding year as the payer of the tax last paid on the 10 11 property ((in question)); or

12 (b) The real property taxes are paid by a bank, as defined in RCW 62A.1-201, the name of each tax and levy in the property tax 13 14 information on the county treasurer's web site satisfies the notice requirements of this section. 15

16 RCW 82.45.090 and 2009 c 350 s 8 are each amended to Sec. 3. 17 read as follows:

(1) Except for a sale of a beneficial interest in real property 18 where no instrument evidencing the sale is recorded in the official 19 20 real property records of the county in which the property is located, the tax imposed by this chapter ((shall)) must be paid to and 21 collected by the treasurer of the county within which is located the 22 23 real property ((which)) that was sold. In collecting the tax the 24 county treasurer ((shall)) must act as agent for the state. The 25 county treasurer ((shall)) must cause a verification of payment evidencing satisfaction of the lien to be affixed to the instrument 26 of sale or conveyance prior to its recording or to the real estate 27 excise tax affidavit in the case of used mobile home sales and used 28 floating home sales. A receipt issued by the county treasurer for the 29 30 payment of the tax imposed under this chapter ((shall be)) is evidence of the satisfaction of the lien imposed ((hereunder)) in 31 this section and may be recorded in the manner prescribed for 32 recording satisfactions of mortgages. No instrument of sale 33 or conveyance evidencing a sale subject to the tax ((shall)) may be 34 35 accepted by the county auditor for filing or recording until the tax ((shall have been)) is paid and the verification of payment affixed 36 37 thereto; in case the tax is not due on the transfer, the instrument ((shall)) may not be so accepted until suitable notation of such fact 38 has been made on the instrument by the treasurer. ((Any time there is 39 Code Rev/JA:amh

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a)) At the sale of a used mobile home, used manufactured home, used 1 2 park model, or used floating home that has not been title eliminated, property taxes must be current in order to complete the processing of 3 the real estate excise tax affidavit or other documents transferring 4 title. Verification that the property taxes are current must be noted 5 б on the mobile home real estate excise tax affidavit or on a form 7 approved by the county treasurer. For the purposes of this subsection, "mobile home," "manufactured home," and "park model" have 8 9 the same meaning as provided in RCW 59.20.030.

(2) For a sale of a beneficial interest in real property where a 10 11 tax is due under this chapter and where no instrument is recorded in the official real property records of the county in which the 12 13 property is located, the sale ((shall)) must be reported to the department of revenue within five days from the ((date of the)) sale 14 date on such returns or forms and according to such procedures as the 15 16 department may prescribe. Such forms or returns ((shall)) must be 17 signed or electronically signed by both the transferor and the 18 transferee and ((shall)) must be accompanied by payment of the tax 19 due.

(3) Any person who intentionally makes a false statement on any
 return or form required to be filed with the department under this
 chapter is guilty of perjury under chapter 9A.72 RCW.

23 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 4. 2014 c 13 s 3 (uncodified) is repealed."

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On page 1, line 1 of the title, after "efficiencies;" strike the remainder of the title and insert "amending RCW 84.56.020, 84.56.050, and 82.45.090; and repealing 2014 c 13 s 3 (uncodified)."

<u>EFFECT:</u> Makes clear that taxpayers may get relief from additional penalties and interest if successful under a partial payment agreement.

Retains and makes discretionary a county treasurer's authority to provide a payment agreement for both current and delinquent taxes.