CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT

SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1641

65th Legislature 2017 Regular Session

Passed by the House April 17, 2017 Yeas 88 Nays 7	CERTIFICATE
	I, Bernard Dean, Chief Clerk of the House of Representatives of the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is
Speaker of the House of Representatives	SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1641 as passed by House of Representatives and the Senate on the dates hereon
Passed by the Senate April 11, 2017 Yeas 46 Nays 3	set forth.
	Chief Clerk
President of the Senate	
Approved	FILED
Governor of the State of Washington	Secretary of State State of Washington

SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 1641

AS AMENDED BY THE SENATE

Passed Legislature - 2017 Regular Session

State of Washington 65th Legislature 2017 Regular Session

By House Judiciary (originally sponsored by Representatives McBride, Caldier, Graves, Jinkins, Fey, Clibborn, and Stanford)

READ FIRST TIME 02/13/17.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to informed consent for nonemergency, outpatient,
- 2 primary health care services for unaccompanied homeless youth under
- 3 the federal McKinney-Vento homeless assistance act; amending RCW
- 4 7.70.065; and repealing RCW 28A.320.147.
- 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 6 **Sec. 1.** RCW 7.70.065 and 2007 c 156 s 11 are each amended to 7 read as follows:
- 8 (1) Informed consent for health care for a patient who is not 9 competent, as defined in RCW 11.88.010(1)(e), to consent may be 10 obtained from a person authorized to consent on behalf of such 11 patient.
- (a) Persons authorized to provide informed consent to health care on behalf of a patient who is not competent to consent, based upon a reason other than incapacity as defined in RCW 11.88.010(1)(d), shall be a member of one of the following classes of persons in the following order of priority:
- 17 (i) The appointed guardian of the patient, if any;
- 18 (ii) The individual, if any, to whom the patient has given a 19 durable power of attorney that encompasses the authority to make
- 20 health care decisions;
- 21 (iii) The patient's spouse or state registered domestic partner;

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- 1 (iv) Children of the patient who are at least eighteen years of 2 age;
 - (v) Parents of the patient; and

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- (vi) Adult brothers and sisters of the patient.
- (b) If the health care provider seeking informed consent for 5 6 proposed health care of the patient who is not competent to consent 7 under RCW 11.88.010(1)(e), other than a person determined to be incapacitated because he or she is under the age of majority and who 8 is not otherwise authorized to provide informed consent, makes 9 reasonable efforts to locate and secure authorization from a 10 11 competent person in the first or succeeding class and finds no such person available, authorization may be given by any person in the 12 next class in the order of descending priority. However, no person 13 under this section may provide informed consent to health care: 14
- 15 (i) If a person of higher priority under this section has refused 16 to give such authorization; or
 - (ii) If there are two or more individuals in the same class and the decision is not unanimous among all available members of that class.
 - (c) Before any person authorized to provide informed consent on behalf of a patient not competent to consent under RCW 11.88.010(1)(e), other than a person determined to be incapacitated because he or she is under the age of majority and who is not otherwise authorized to provide informed consent, exercises that authority, the person must first determine in good faith that that patient, if competent, would consent to the proposed health care. If such a determination cannot be made, the decision to consent to the proposed health care may be made only after determining that the proposed health care is in the patient's best interests.
 - (2) Informed consent for health care, including mental health care, for a patient who is not competent, as defined in RCW 11.88.010(1)(e), because he or she is under the age of majority and who is not otherwise authorized to provide informed consent, may be obtained from a person authorized to consent on behalf of such a patient.
- 36 (a) Persons authorized to provide informed consent to health 37 care, including mental health care, on behalf of a patient who is 38 incapacitated, as defined in RCW 11.88.010(1)(e), because he or she 39 is under the age of majority and who is not otherwise authorized to

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- provide informed consent, shall be a member of one of the following classes of persons in the following order of priority:
- 3 (i) The appointed guardian, or legal custodian authorized 4 pursuant to Title 26 RCW, of the minor patient, if any;
- 5 (ii) A person authorized by the court to consent to medical care 6 for a child in out-of-home placement pursuant to chapter 13.32A or 7 13.34 RCW, if any;
- 8 (iii) Parents of the minor patient;

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- 9 (iv) The individual, if any, to whom the minor's parent has given 10 a signed authorization to make health care decisions for the minor 11 patient; and
 - (v) A competent adult representing himself or herself to be a relative responsible for the health care of such minor patient or a competent adult who has signed and dated a declaration under penalty of perjury pursuant to RCW 9A.72.085 stating that the adult person is a relative responsible for the health care of the minor patient. Such declaration shall be effective for up to six months from the date of the declaration.
 - (b)(i) Informed consent for health care on behalf of a patient who is incapacitated, as defined in RCW 11.88.010(1)(e), because he or she is under the age of majority and who is not otherwise authorized to provide informed consent may be obtained from a school nurse, school counselor, or homeless student liaison when:
 - (A) Consent is necessary for nonemergency, outpatient, primary care services, including physical examinations, vision examinations and eyeglasses, dental examinations, hearing examinations and hearing aids, immunizations, treatments for illnesses and conditions, and routine follow-up care customarily provided by a health care provider in an outpatient setting, excluding elective surgeries;
- 30 (B) The minor patient meets the definition of a "homeless child 31 or youth" under the federal McKinney-Vento homeless education 32 assistance improvements act of 2001, P.L. 107-110, January 8, 2002, 33 115 Stat. 2005; and
- 34 (C) The minor patient is not under the supervision or control of 35 a parent, custodian, or legal guardian, and is not in the care and 36 custody of the department of social and health services.
- (ii) A person authorized to consent to care under this subsection (2)(b) and the person's employing school or school district are not subject to administrative sanctions or civil damages resulting from the consent or nonconsent for care, any care, or payment for any

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care, rendered pursuant to this section. Nothing in this section prevents a health care facility or a health care provider from seeking reimbursement from other sources for care provided to a minor patient under this subsection (2)(b).

(iii) Upon request by a health care facility or a health care provider, a person authorized to consent to care under this subsection (2)(b) must provide to the person rendering care a declaration signed and dated under penalty of perjury pursuant to RCW 9A.72.085 stating that the person is a school nurse, school counselor, or homeless student liaison and that the minor patient meets the elements under (b)(i) of this subsection. The declaration must also include written notice of the exemption from liability under (b)(ii) of this subsection.

(c) A health care provider may, but is not required to, rely on the representations or declaration of a person claiming to be a relative responsible for the care of the minor patient, under (a)(v) of this subsection, or a person claiming to be authorized to consent to the health care of the minor patient under (b) of this subsection, if the health care provider does not have actual notice of the falsity of any of the statements made by the person claiming to be a relative responsible for the health care of the minor patient, or person claiming to be authorized to consent to the health care of the minor patient.

(((c))) (d) A health care facility or a health care provider may, in its discretion, require documentation of a person's claimed status as being a relative responsible for the health care of the minor patient, or a person claiming to be authorized to consent to the health care of the minor patient under (b) of this subsection. However, there is no obligation to require such documentation.

 $((\frac{d}{d}))$ (e) The health care provider or health care facility where services are rendered shall be immune from suit in any action, civil or criminal, or from professional or other disciplinary action when such reliance is based on a declaration signed under penalty of perjury pursuant to RCW 9A.72.085 stating that the adult person is a relative responsible for the health care of the minor patient under (a)(v) of this subsection, or a person claiming to be authorized to consent to the health care of the minor patient under (b) of this subsection.

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- 1 (3) For the purposes of this section, "health care," "health care provider," and "health care facility" shall be defined as established in RCW 70.02.010.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 2. RCW 28A.320.147 ("Homeless child or youth"—Informed consent for health care for patient under the age of majority—Exemption from liability) and 2016 c 157 s 7 are each repealed.

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