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SENATE BILL 5530

State of Washington 65th Legislature 2017 Regular Session

By Senators Baumgartner and Braun

Read first time 01/27/17. Referred to Committee on Commerce, Labor & Sports.

- AN ACT Relating to labor standards for employees in certain counties; amending RCW 49.46.020, 49.46.210, and 49.46.800; adding
- 3 new sections to chapter 49.46 RCW; and providing an expiration date.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 5 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 1.** A new section is added to chapter 49.46 RCW to read as follows:
 - (1) Beginning January 1, 2017, and until January 1, 2018, every qualifying employer shall pay to each of his or her employees who has reached the age of eighteen years wages at a rate of not less than nine dollars and fifty-three cents per hour.
 - (2)(a) Beginning on January 1, 2018, and each following January 1st as set forth under (b) of this subsection, every qualifying employer shall pay to each of his or her employees who has reached the age of eighteen years wages at a rate not less than the amount established under (b) of this subsection.
 - (b) On September 30, 2017, and on each following September 30th, the department of labor and industries shall calculate an adjusted minimum wage rate to maintain employee purchasing power by increasing the current year's minimum wage rate by the rate of inflation. The adjusted minimum wage rate shall be calculated to the nearest cent using the consumer price index for urban wage earners and clerical

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- workers, CPI-W, or a successor index, for the twelve months prior to each September 1st as calculated by the United States department of labor. Each adjusted minimum wage rate calculated under this subsection (2)(b) takes effect on the following January 1st.
- 5 (3) The provisions of RCW 49.46.020 (1) through (4), 49.46.210, and 49.46.800 do not apply to employees of a qualifying employer.
- 7 (4) For purposes of this section, "qualifying employer" means any 8 employer located in a county with a population less than one million 9 five hundred thousand people.
- Sec. 2. RCW 49.46.020 and 2017 c 2 s 3 (Initiative Measure No. 11 1433) are each amended to read as follows:
- (1)(a) Beginning January 1, 2017, and until January 1, 2018, every employer shall pay to each of his or her employees who has reached the age of eighteen years wages at a rate of not less than eleven dollars per hour.
- 16 (b) Beginning January 1, 2018, and until January 1, 2019, every
 17 employer shall pay to each of his or her employees who has reached
 18 the age of eighteen years wages at a rate of not less than eleven
 19 dollars and fifty cents per hour.
- (c) Beginning January 1, 2019, and until January 1, 2020, every employer shall pay to each of his or her employees who has reached the age of eighteen years wages at a rate of not less than twelve dollars per hour.

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- (d) Beginning January 1, 2020, and until January 1, 2021, every employer shall pay to each of his or her employees who has reached the age of eighteen years wages at a rate of not less than thirteen dollars and fifty cents per hour.
- (2)(a) Beginning on January 1, 2021, and each following January 1st as set forth under (b) of this subsection, every employer shall pay to each of his or her employees who has reached the age of eighteen years wages at a rate of not less than the amount established under (b) of this subsection.
- (b) On September 30, 2020, and on each following September 30th, the department of labor and industries shall calculate an adjusted minimum wage rate to maintain employee purchasing power by increasing the current year's minimum wage rate by the rate of inflation. The adjusted minimum wage rate shall be calculated to the nearest cent using the consumer price index for urban wage earners and clerical workers, CPI-W, or a successor index, for the twelve months prior to

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- each September 1st as calculated by the United States department of labor. Each adjusted minimum wage rate calculated under this subsection (2)(b) takes effect on the following January 1st.
- 4 (3) An employer must pay to its employees: (a) All tips and gratuities; and (b) all service charges as defined under RCW 49.46.160 except those that, pursuant to RCW 49.46.160, are itemized as not being payable to the employee or employees servicing the customer. Tips and service charges paid to an employee are in addition to, and may not count towards, the employee's hourly minimum wage.
- 11 (4) Beginning January 1, 2018, every employer must provide to 12 each of its employees paid sick leave as provided in RCW 49.46.200 and 49.46.210.
- 14 (5) The director shall by regulation establish the minimum wage 15 for employees under the age of eighteen years.
- (6) Subsections (1) through (4) of this section do not apply to employees of a qualifying employer, as defined in section 1 of this act.
- 19 Sec. 3. RCW 49.46.210 and 2017 c 2 s 5 (Initiative Measure No. 20 1433) are each amended to read as follows:
- 21 (1) Beginning January 1, 2018, every employer shall provide each 22 of its employees paid sick leave as follows:
- (a) An employee shall accrue at least one hour of paid sick leave for every forty hours worked as an employee. An employer may provide paid sick leave in advance of accrual provided that such frontloading meets or exceeds the requirements of this section for accrual, use, and carryover of paid sick leave.
- 28 (b) An employee is authorized to use paid sick leave for the 29 following reasons:
- (i) An absence resulting from an employee's mental or physical illness, injury, or health condition; to accommodate the employee's need for medical diagnosis, care, or treatment of a mental or physical illness, injury, or health condition; or an employee's need for preventive medical care;
- (ii) To allow the employee to provide care for a family member with a mental or physical illness, injury, or health condition; care of a family member who needs medical diagnosis, care, or treatment of a mental or physical illness, injury, or health condition; or care for a family member who needs preventive medical care; and

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(iii) When the employee's place of business has been closed by order of a public official for any health-related reason, or when an employee's child's school or place of care has been closed for such a reason.

- 5 (c) An employee is authorized to use paid sick leave for absences 6 that qualify for leave under the domestic violence leave act, chapter 7 49.76 RCW.
 - (d) An employee is entitled to use accrued paid sick leave beginning on the ninetieth calendar day after the commencement of his or her employment.
 - (e) Employers are not prevented from providing more generous paid sick leave policies or permitting use of paid sick leave for additional purposes.
 - (f) An employer may require employees to give reasonable notice of an absence from work, so long as such notice does not interfere with an employee's lawful use of paid sick leave.
 - (g) For absences exceeding three days, an employer may require verification that an employee's use of paid sick leave is for an authorized purpose. If an employer requires verification, verification must be provided to the employer within a reasonable time period during or after the leave. An employer's requirements for verification may not result in an unreasonable burden or expense on the employee and may not exceed privacy or verification requirements otherwise established by law.
 - (h) An employer may not require, as a condition of an employee taking paid sick leave, that the employee search for or find a replacement worker to cover the hours during which the employee is on paid sick leave.
 - (i) For each hour of paid sick leave used, an employee shall be paid the greater of the minimum hourly wage rate established in this chapter or his or her normal hourly compensation. The employer is responsible for providing regular notification to employees about the amount of paid sick leave available to the employee.
 - (j) Unused paid sick leave carries over to the following year, except that an employer is not required to allow an employee to carry over paid sick leave in excess of forty hours.
 - (k) This section does not require an employer to provide financial or other reimbursement for accrued and unused paid sick leave to any employee upon the employee's termination, resignation, retirement, or other separation from employment. When there is a

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- separation from employment and the employee is rehired within twelve months of separation by the same employer, whether at the same or a different business location of the employer, previously accrued unused paid sick leave shall be reinstated and the previous period of employment shall be counted for purposes of determining the employee's eligibility to use paid sick leave under subsection (1)(d) of this section.
- 8 (2) For purposes of this section, "family member" means any of the following:
- 10 (a) A child, including a biological, adopted, or foster child, 11 stepchild, or a child to whom the employee stands in loco parentis, 12 is a legal guardian, or is a de facto parent, regardless of age or 13 dependency status;
 - (b) A biological, adoptive, de facto, or foster parent, stepparent, or legal guardian of an employee or the employee's spouse or registered domestic partner, or a person who stood in loco parentis when the employee was a minor child;
- 18 (c) A spouse;

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- (d) A registered domestic partner;
- 20 (e) A grandparent;
- 21 (f) A grandchild; or
- 22 (g) A sibling.
- 23 (3) An employer may not adopt or enforce any policy that counts 24 the use of paid sick leave time as an absence that may lead to or 25 result in discipline against the employee.
- 26 (4) An employer may not discriminate or retaliate against an 27 employee for his or her exercise of any rights under this chapter 28 including the use of paid sick leave.
- 29 <u>(5) This section does not apply to employees of a qualifying</u> 30 <u>employer, as defined in section 1 of this act.</u>
- 31 **Sec. 4.** RCW 49.46.800 and 2017 c 2 s 6 (Initiative Measure No. 32 1433) are each amended to read as follows:
- 33 (1) Beginning January 1, 2017, all existing rights and remedies 34 available under state or local law for enforcement of the minimum 35 wage shall be applicable to enforce all of the rights established 36 under chapter 2, Laws of 2017.
- 37 (2) The state shall pay individual providers, as defined in RCW 38 74.39A.240, in accordance with the minimum wage, overtime, and paid 39 sick leave requirements of this chapter.

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- 1 (3) This section does not apply to employees of a qualifying employer, as defined in section 1 of this act.
- 3 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 5.** A new section is added to chapter 49.46
- 4 RCW to read as follows:
- 5 Chapter . . ., Laws of 2017 (this act) applies retroactively to
- 6 January 1, 2017.
- 7 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 6.** This act expires January 1, 2019.

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