ESSB 5121 - H COMM AMD By Committee on Public Safety

ADOPTED 04/08/2021

1 Strike everything after the enacting clause and insert the 2 following:

3 "Sec. 1. RCW 9.94A.733 and 2018 c 166 s 1 are each amended to 4 read as follows:

(1) ((No more than the final six months of the offender's term of 5 6 confinement may be served in partial confinement as home detention as part of the graduated reentry program developed by the department. 7 However, an offender may not participate in the graduated reentry 8 program under this section unless he or she has served at least 9 twelve months in total confinement in a state correctional 10 11 facility.)) (a) Except as provided in (b) of this subsection, an 12 offender may not participate in the graduated reentry program under this subsection unless he or she has served at least six months in 13 total confinement in a state correctional facility. 14

15 (i) An offender subject to (a) of this subsection may serve no 16 more than the final five months of the offender's term of confinement 17 in partial confinement as home detention as part of the graduated 18 reentry program developed by the department.

19 <u>(ii) Home detention under (a) of this subsection may not be</u> 20 <u>imposed for individuals subject to a deportation order, civil</u> 21 <u>commitment, or the interstate compact for adult offender supervision</u> 22 <u>under RCW 9.94A.745.</u>

(b) For offenders who meet the requirements of (b) (iii) of this subsection, an offender may not participate in the graduated reentry program unless he or she has served at least four months in total confinement in a state correctional facility.

27 (i) An offender under this subsection (1) (b) may serve no more 28 than the final 18 months of the offender's term of confinement in 29 partial confinement as home detention as part of the graduated 30 reentry program developed by the department. (ii) Home detention under this subsection (1) (b) may not be
 imposed for individuals subject to a deportation order or subject to
 the jurisdiction of the indeterminate sentence review board.

4 (iii) Home detention under this subsection (1)(b) may not be
5 imposed for offenders currently serving a term of confinement for the
6 following offenses:

7 <u>(A) Any sex offense;</u>

8 (B) Any violent offense; or

9 <u>(C) Any crime against a person offense in accordance with the</u> 10 <u>categorization of crimes against persons outlined in RCW</u> 11 <u>9.94A.411(2).</u>

12 (2) The secretary of the department may transfer an offender from 13 a department correctional facility to home detention in the community 14 if it is determined that the graduated reentry program is an 15 appropriate placement and must assist the offender's transition from 16 confinement to the community.

17 (3) The department and its officers, agents, and employees are 18 not liable for the acts of offenders participating in the graduated 19 reentry program unless the department or its officers, agents, and 20 employees acted with willful and wanton disregard.

(4) All offenders placed on home detention as part of the graduated reentry program must provide an approved residence and living arrangement prior to transfer to home detention.

24 (5) While in the community on home detention as part of the 25 graduated reentry program, the department must:

26 (a) Require the offender to be placed on electronic home 27 monitoring;

(b) Require the offender to participate in programming and treatment that the department shall assign based on an offender's assessed need; and

31 (c) Assign a community corrections officer who will monitor the 32 offender's compliance with conditions of partial confinement and 33 programming requirements.

34 (6) The department retains the authority to return any offender 35 serving partial confinement in the graduated reentry program to total 36 confinement for any reason including, but not limited to, the 37 offender's noncompliance with any sentence requirement.

38 (7) The department may issue rental vouchers for a period not to 39 exceed six months for those transferring to partial confinement under

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1 this section if an approved address cannot be obtained without the 2 assistance of a voucher.

3 (8) In the selection of offenders to participate in the graduated 4 reentry program, and in setting, modifying, and enforcing the 5 requirements of the graduated ((release [reentry])) reentry program, 6 the department is deemed to be performing a quasi-judicial function.

7 (9) The department shall publish a monthly report on its website 8 with the number of offenders who were transferred during the month to 9 home detention as part of the graduated reentry program. The 10 department shall submit an annual report by December 1st to the 11 appropriate committees of the legislature with the number of 12 offenders who were transferred to home detention as part of the 13 graduated reentry program during the prior year.

14 Sec. 2. RCW 9.94A.728 and 2018 c 166 s 2 are each amended to 15 read as follows:

16 (1) No person serving a sentence imposed pursuant to this chapter 17 and committed to the custody of the department shall leave the 18 confines of the correctional facility or be released prior to the 19 expiration of the sentence except as follows:

20 (a) An offender may earn early release time as authorized by RCW21 9.94A.729;

(b) An offender may leave a correctional facility pursuant to an authorized furlough or leave of absence. In addition, offenders may leave a correctional facility when in the custody of a corrections officer or officers;

26 (c)(i) The secretary may authorize an extraordinary medical 27 placement for an offender when all of the following conditions exist:

(A) The offender has a medical condition that is serious and is
expected to require costly care or treatment;

30 (B) The offender poses a low risk to the community because he or 31 she is currently physically incapacitated due to age or the medical 32 condition or is expected to be so at the time of release; and

33 (C) It is expected that granting the extraordinary medical 34 placement will result in a cost savings to the state.

35 (ii) An offender sentenced to death or to life imprisonment 36 without the possibility of release or parole is not eligible for an 37 extraordinary medical placement.

38 (iii) The secretary shall require electronic monitoring for all 39 offenders in extraordinary medical placement unless the electronic Code Rev/ES:roy 3 H-1401.1/21 1 monitoring equipment interferes with the function of the offender's 2 medical equipment or results in the loss of funding for the 3 offender's medical care, in which case, an alternative type of 4 monitoring shall be utilized. The secretary shall specify who shall 5 provide the monitoring services and the terms under which the 6 monitoring shall be performed.

7 (iv) The secretary may revoke an extraordinary medical placement 8 under this subsection (1)(c) at any time.

9 (v) Persistent offenders are not eligible for extraordinary 10 medical placement;

(d) The governor, upon recommendation from the clemency and pardons board, may grant an extraordinary release for reasons of serious health problems, senility, advanced age, extraordinary meritorious acts, or other extraordinary circumstances;

(e) No more than the final twelve months of the offender's term of confinement may be served in partial confinement for aiding the offender with: Finding work as part of the work release program under chapter 72.65 RCW; or reestablishing himself or herself in the community as part of the parenting program in RCW 9.94A.6551. This is in addition to that period of earned early release time that may be exchanged for partial confinement pursuant to RCW 9.94A.729(5)(d);

(f) ((No more than the final six months)) (i) No more than the final five months of the offender's term of confinement may be served in partial confinement as home detention as part of the graduated reentry program developed by the department under RCW 9.94A.733(1)(a);

27 (ii) For eligible offenders under RCW 9.94A.733(1)(b), after 28 serving at least four months in total confinement in a state 29 correctional facility, an offender may serve no more than the final 30 18 months of the offender's term of confinement in partial 31 confinement as home detention as part of the graduated reentry 32 program developed by the department;

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(g) The governor may pardon any offender;

34 (h) The department may release an offender from confinement any 35 time within ten days before a release date calculated under this 36 section;

37 (i) An offender may leave a correctional facility prior to 38 completion of his or her sentence if the sentence has been reduced as 39 provided in RCW 9.94A.870;

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1 (j) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this section, an 2 offender sentenced for a felony crime listed in RCW 9.94A.540 as 3 subject to a mandatory minimum sentence of total confinement shall 4 not be released from total confinement before the completion of the 5 listed mandatory minimum sentence for that felony crime of conviction 6 unless allowed under RCW 9.94A.540; and

7 (k) Any person convicted of one or more crimes committed prior to
8 the person's eighteenth birthday may be released from confinement
9 pursuant to RCW 9.94A.730.

10 (2) Offenders residing in a juvenile correctional facility 11 placement pursuant to RCW 72.01.410(1)(a) are not subject to the 12 limitations in this section.

13 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 3. The changes to restrictions on partial 14 confinement and the graduated reentry program under sections 1 and 2 15 of this act apply prospectively and retroactively to persons 16 currently serving a sentence in any facility or institution either 17 operated by the state or utilized under contract."

18 Correct the title.

EFFECT: Allows a qualifying individual who has served at least four months in total confinement to serve no more than the final 18 months of the individual's term of confinement, rather than the remaining portion, in partial confinement as part of the graduated reentry program.

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