CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT

ENGROSSED SENATE BILL 5476

67th Legislature 2021 Regular Session

Passed by the Senate April 24, 2021 Yeas 26 Nays 23

President of the Senate

Passed by the House April 24, 2021 Yeas 80 Nays 18

CERTIFICATE

I, Brad Hendrickson, Secretary of the Senate of the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is **ENGROSSED SENATE BILL 5476** as passed by the Senate and the House of Representatives on the dates hereon set forth.

Secretary

Speaker of the House of Representatives

Approved

FILED

Secretary of State State of Washington

Governor of the State of Washington

ENGROSSED SENATE BILL 5476

AS AMENDED BY THE HOUSE

Passed Legislature - 2021 Regular Session

State of Washington 67th Legislature 2021 Regular Session

By Senators Dhingra, Hasegawa, Hunt, Kuderer, Lovelett, Nguyen, Pedersen, Rivers, Robinson, Saldaña, and Wellman

Read first time 03/24/21. Referred to Committee on Ways & Means.

AN ACT Relating to responding to the State v. Blake decision by 1 2 addressing justice system responses and behavioral health prevention, 3 treatment, and related services for individuals using or possessing 4 controlled substances, counterfeit substances, and legend drugs; 69.50.4011, 5 amending RCW 69.50.4013, 69.50.4014, 69.41.030, 69.41.030, 69.50.412, 9.94A.518, 13.40.0357, 2.24.010, 2.24.040, 6 7 9.94A.728, and 10.64.110; reenacting and amending RCW 10.31.110; 8 adding new sections to chapter 71.24 RCW; adding a new section to 9 chapter 43.101 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 10.31 RCW; 10 creating a new section; prescribing penalties; making appropriations; 11 providing an effective date; providing expiration dates; and 12 declaring an emergency.

13 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

14 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 1. A new section is added to chapter 71.24 15 RCW to read as follows:

16 (1) The authority, in collaboration with the substance use 17 recovery services advisory committee established in subsection (2) of 18 this section, shall establish a substance use recovery services plan. 19 The purpose of the plan is to implement measures to assist persons 20 with substance use disorder in accessing outreach, treatment, and 21 recovery support services that are low barrier, person centered,

1 informed by people with lived experience, and culturally and 2 linguistically appropriate. The plan must articulate the manner in 3 which continual, rapid, and widespread access to a comprehensive 4 continuum of care will be provided to all persons with substance use 5 disorder.

6 (2) (a) The authority shall establish the substance use recovery services advisory committee to collaborate with the authority in the 7 development and implementation of the substance use recovery services 8 plan under this section. The authority must appoint members to the 9 advisory committee who have relevant background related to the needs 10 of persons with substance use disorder. The advisory committee shall 11 12 be reflective of the community of individuals living with substance use disorder, including persons who are Black, indigenous, and 13 persons of color, persons with co-occurring substance use disorders 14 and mental health conditions, as well as persons who represent the 15 unique needs of rural communities. The advisory committee shall be 16 17 convened and chaired by the director of the authority, or the director's designee. In addition to the member from the authority, 18 19 the advisory committee shall include:

20 (i) One member and one alternate from each of the two largest 21 caucuses of the house of representatives, as appointed by the speaker 22 of the house of representatives;

(ii) One member and one alternate from each of the two largest
caucuses of the senate, as appointed by the president of the senate;
(iii) One representative of the governor's office;

(iii) The least are adult in recommendation whetened up

26 (iv) At least one adult in recovery from substance use disorder 27 who has experienced criminal legal consequences as a result of 28 substance use;

(v) At least one youth in recovery from substance use disorder who has experienced criminal legal consequences as a result of substance use;

32 (vi) One expert from the addictions, drug, and alcohol institute 33 at the University of Washington;

34 (vii) One outreach services provider;

35 (viii) One substance use disorder treatment provider;

36 (ix) One peer recovery services provider;

37 (x) One recovery housing provider;

38 (xi) One expert in serving persons with co-occurring substance 39 use disorders and mental health conditions;

(xii) One expert in antiracism and equity in health care delivery
 systems;

3 (xiii) One employee who provides substance use disorder treatment 4 or services as a member of a labor union representing workers in the 5 behavioral health field;

6 (xiv) One representative of the association of Washington health
7 plans;

8 (xv) One expert in diversion from the criminal legal system to 9 community-based care for persons with substance use disorder;

10 (xvi) One representative of public defenders;

11 (xvii) One representative of prosecutors;

12 (xviii) One representative of sheriffs and police chiefs;

13 (xix) One representative of a federally recognized tribe; and

14 (xx) One representative of local governments.

15 (b) The advisory committee may create subcommittees with expanded 16 participation.

17 (c) In its collaboration with the advisory committee to develop the substance use recovery services plan, the authority must give due 18 consideration to the recommendations of the advisory committee. If 19 the authority determines that any of the advisory committee's 20 21 recommendations are not feasible to adopt and implement, the 22 authority must notify the advisory committee and offer an 23 explanation.

(d) The advisory committee must convene as necessary for the development of the substance use recovery services plan and to provide consultation and advice related to the development and adoption of rules to implement the plan. The advisory committee must convene to monitor implementation of the plan and advise the authority.

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(3) The plan must consider:

(a) The points of intersection that persons with substance use disorder have with the health care, behavioral health, criminal, civil legal, and child welfare systems as well as the various locations in which persons with untreated substance use disorder congregate, including homeless encampments, motels, and casinos;

36 (b) New community-based care access points, including crisis 37 stabilization services and the safe station model in partnership with 38 fire departments;

39 (c) Current regional capacity for substance use disorder 40 assessments, including capacity for persons with co-occurring

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1 substance use disorders and mental health conditions, each of the 2 American society of addiction medicine levels of care, and recovery 3 support services;

4 (d) Barriers to accessing the existing behavioral health system 5 and recovery support services for persons with untreated substance 6 use disorder, especially indigent youth and adult populations, 7 persons with co-occurring substance use disorders and mental health 8 conditions, and populations chronically exposed to criminal legal 9 system responses, and possible innovations that could improve the 10 quality and accessibility of care for those populations;

(e) Evidence-based, research-based, and promising treatment and recovery services appropriate for target populations, including persons with co-occurring substance use disorders and mental health conditions;

(f) Options for leveraging existing integrated managed care, 15 16 medicaid waiver, American Indian or Alaska Native fee-for-service 17 behavioral health benefits, and private insurance service capacity 18 for substance use disorders, including but not limited to coordination with managed care organizations, behavioral health 19 administrative services organizations, the Washington health benefit 20 21 exchange, accountable communities of health, and the office of the 22 insurance commissioner;

(g) Framework and design assistance for jurisdictions to assist in compliance with the requirements of RCW 10.31.110 for diversion of individuals with complex or co-occurring behavioral health conditions to community-based care whenever possible and appropriate, and identifying resource gaps that impede jurisdictions in fully realizing the potential impact of this approach;

(h) The design of recovery navigator programs in section 2 of this act, including reporting requirements by behavioral health administrative services organizations to monitor the effectiveness of the programs and recommendations for program improvement;

(i) The proposal of a funding framework in which, over time, resources are shifted from punishment sectors to community-based care interventions such that community-based care becomes the primary strategy for addressing and resolving public order issues related to behavioral health conditions;

38 (j) Strategic grant making to community organizations to promote 39 public understanding and eradicate stigma and prejudice against

1 persons with substance use disorder by promoting hope, empathy, and 2 recovery;

3 (k) Recommendations for diversion to community-based care for 4 individuals with substance use disorders, including persons with co-5 occurring substance use disorders and mental health conditions, 6 across all points of the sequential intercept model;

7 (1) Recommendations regarding the appropriate criminal legal
8 system response, if any, to possession of controlled substances;

(m) Recommendations regarding the collection and reporting of 9 data that identifies the number of persons law enforcement officers 10 and prosecutors engage related to drug possession and disparities 11 12 across geographic areas, race, ethnicity, gender, age, sexual orientation, and income. The recommendations shall include, but not 13 be limited to, the number and rate of persons who are diverted from 14 charges to recovery navigator services or other services, who receive 15 16 services and what type of services, who are charged with simple 17 possession, and who are taken into custody; and

18 (n) The design of a mechanism for referring persons with 19 substance use disorder or problematic behaviors resulting from 20 substance use into the supportive services described in section 2 of 21 this act.

(4) The plan and related rules adopted by the authority must give 22 23 due consideration to persons with co-occurring substance use disorders and mental health conditions and the needs of youth. The 24 25 plan must include the substance use outreach, treatment, and recovery services outlined in sections 2 through 4 of this act which must be 26 available in or accessible by all jurisdictions. These services must 27 28 be equitably distributed across urban and rural settings. If feasible and appropriate, service initiation shall be made available on demand 29 through 24-hour, seven days a week peer recovery coach response, 30 31 behavioral health walk-in centers, or other innovative rapid response 32 models. These services must, at a minimum, incorporate the following principles: Establish low barriers to entry and reentry; improve the 33 health and safety of the individual; reduce the harm of substance use 34 and related activity for the public; include integrated and 35 coordinated services; incorporate structural competency 36 and antiracism; use noncoercive methods of engaging and retaining people 37 in treatment and recovery services, including contingency management; 38 39 consider the unique needs of rural communities; and have a focus on 40 services that increase social determinants of health.

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(5) In developing the plan, the authority shall:

(a) Align the components of the plan with previous and ongoing
studies, plans, and reports, including the Washington state opioid
overdose and response plan, published by the authority, the roadmap
to recovery planning grant strategy being developed by the authority,
and plans associated with federal block grants; and

7 (b) Coordinate its work with the efforts of the blue ribbon 8 commission on the intersection of the criminal justice and behavioral 9 health crisis systems and the crisis response improvement strategy 10 committee established in chapter . . ., Laws of 2021 (Engrossed 11 Second Substitute House Bill No. 1477).

12 (6) The authority must submit a preliminary report by December 1, 2021, regarding progress toward the substance use recovery services 13 14 plan. The authority must submit the final substance use recovery services plan to the governor and the legislature by December 1, 15 16 2022. After submitting the plan, the authority shall adopt rules and 17 enter into contracts with providers to implement the plan by December 1, 2023. In addition to seeking public comment under chapter 34.05 18 RCW, the authority must adopt rules in accordance with the 19 recommendations of the substance use recovery services advisory 20 committee as provided in subsection (2) of this section. 21

22 (7) In consultation with the substance use recovery services 23 advisory committee, the authority must submit a report on the implementation of the substance use recovery services plan to the 24 25 appropriate committees of the legislature and governor by December 26 1st of each year, beginning in 2023. This report shall include progress on the substance use disorder continuum of care, including 27 28 availability of outreach, treatment, and recovery support services 29 statewide.

(8) For the purposes of this section, "recovery support services" 30 31 means a collection of resources that sustain long-term recovery from 32 substance use disorder, including for persons with co-occurring substance use disorders and mental health conditions, recovery 33 housing, permanent supportive housing, employment and education 34 pathways, peer supports and recovery coaching, family education, 35 36 technological recovery supports, transportation and child care assistance, and social connectedness. 37

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(9) This section expires December 31, 2026.

1NEW SECTION.Sec. 2.A new section is added to chapter 71.242RCW to read as follows:

(1) Each behavioral health administrative services organization 3 shall establish a recovery navigator program. The program shall 4 provide community-based outreach, intake, assessment, and connection 5 6 to services and, as appropriate, long-term intensive case management 7 and recovery coaching services, to youth and adults with substance use disorder, including for persons with co-occurring substance use 8 disorders and mental health conditions, who are referred to the 9 program from diverse sources and shall facilitate and coordinate 10 connections to a broad range of community resources for youth and 11 12 adults with substance use disorder, including treatment and recovery support services. 13

(2) The authority shall establish uniform program standards for 14 15 behavioral health administrative services organizations to follow in 16 the design of their recovery navigator programs. The uniform program 17 standards must be modeled upon the components of the law enforcement assisted diversion program and address project management, field 18 19 engagement, biopsychosocial assessment, intensive case management and care coordination, stabilization housing when available 20 and 21 appropriate, and, as necessary, legal system coordination. The authority must adopt the uniform program standards from the 22 components of the law enforcement assisted diversion program to 23 accommodate an expanded population of persons with substance use 24 25 disorders, including persons with co-occurring substance use disorders and mental health conditions, and allow for referrals from 26 a broad range of sources. In addition to accepting referrals from law 27 28 enforcement, the uniform program standards must provide guidance for accepting referrals on behalf of persons with substance use 29 disorders, including persons with co-occurring 30 substance use 31 disorders and mental health conditions, from various sources including, but not limited to, self-referral, family members of the 32 individual, emergency department personnel, persons engaged with 33 serving homeless persons, including those living unsheltered or in 34 encampments, fire department personnel, emergency medical service 35 personnel, community-based organizations, members of the business 36 community, harm reduction program personnel, faith-based organization 37 staff, and other sources within the criminal 38 legal system, as 39 outlined within the sequential intercept model. In developing 40 response time requirements within the statewide program standards,

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the authority shall require, subject to the availability of amounts appropriated for this specific purpose, that responses to referrals from law enforcement occur immediately for in-custody referrals and shall strive for rapid response times to other appropriate settings such as emergency departments.

6 (3) Subject to the availability of amounts appropriated for this 7 specific purpose, the authority shall provide funding to each behavioral health administrative services organization for the 8 development of its recovery navigator program. 9 Before receiving funding for implementation and ongoing administration, 10 each behavioral health administrative services organization must submit a 11 12 program plan that demonstrates the ability to fully comply with statewide program standards. The authority shall establish a schedule 13 for the regular review of behavioral health administrative services 14 organizations' programs. The authority shall arrange for technical 15 16 assistance to be provided by the LEAD national support bureau to all 17 behavioral health administrative services organizations.

(4) Each behavioral health administrative services organization 18 19 must have a substance use disorder regional administrator for its recovery navigator program. The regional administrator shall be 20 21 responsible for assuring compliance with program standards, including 22 staffing standards. Each recovery navigator program must maintain a 23 sufficient number of appropriately trained personnel for providing referral 24 intake and services, conducting comprehensive 25 biopsychosocial assessments, providing intensive case management 26 services, and making warm handoffs to treatment and recovery support services along the continuum of care. Program staff must include 27 people with lived experience with substance use disorder to the 28 extent possible. The substance use disorder regional administrator 29 must assure that staff who are conducting intake and referral 30 31 services and field assessments are paid a livable and competitive 32 wage and have appropriate initial training and receive continuing education. 33

34 (5) Each recovery navigator program must submit quarterly reports 35 to the authority with information identified by the authority and the 36 substance use recovery services advisory committee. The reports must 37 be provided to the substance use recovery services advisory committee 38 for discussion at meetings following the submission of the reports.

<u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 3. A new section is added to chapter 71.24
 RCW to read as follows:

3 (1) Subject to the availability of amounts appropriated for this 4 specific purpose, the authority shall establish a grant program to:

5 (a) Provide treatment services for low-income individuals with 6 substance use disorder who are not eligible for medical assistance 7 programs under chapter 74.09 RCW, with priority for the use of the 8 funds for very low-income individuals; and

9 (b) Provide treatment services that are not eligible for federal 10 matching funds to individuals who are enrolled in medical assistance 11 programs under chapter 74.09 RCW.

12 In establishing the grant program, the authority shall (2) consult with the substance use recovery services advisory committee 13 section 1 of act, behavioral 14 established in this health 15 administrative services organizations, managed care organizations, 16 and regional behavioral health providers to adopt regional standards 17 that are consistent with the substance use recovery services plan developed under section 1 of this act to provide sufficient access 18 for youth and adults to meet each region's needs for: 19

20 21 (a) Opioid use disorder treatment programs;

(b) Low-barrier buprenorphine clinics;

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(c) Outpatient substance use disorder treatment;

23 (d) Withdrawal management services, including both subacute and 24 medically managed withdrawal management;

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(e) Secure withdrawal management and stabilization services;

26 27 (f) Inpatient substance use disorder treatment services;(g) Inpatient co-occurring disorder treatment services; and

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(h) Behavioral health crisis walk-in and drop-off services.

29 (3) Funds in the grant program must be used to reimburse 30 providers for the provision of services to individuals identified in 31 subsection (1) of this section. The authority may use the funds to 32 support evidence-based practices and promising practices that are not 33 reimbursed by medical assistance or private insurance, including contingency management. In addition, funds may be used to provide 34 assistance to organizations to establish or expand services 35 as reasonably necessary and feasible to increase the availability of 36 services to achieve the regional access standards developed under 37 subsection (2) of this section, including such items as training and 38 39 recruitment of personnel, reasonable modifications to existing 40 facilities to accommodate additional clients, start-up funding, and

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similar forms of assistance. Funds may not be used to support the ongoing operational costs of a provider or organization, except in relation to payments for specific service encounters with an individual identified in subsection (1) of this section or for noninsurance reimbursable services.

(4) The authority must establish regional access standards under
subsection (2) of this section, subject to the availability of
amounts appropriated for this specific purpose, by January 1, 2023,
and begin distributing grant funds by March 1, 2023.

10 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 4. A new section is added to chapter 71.24 11 RCW to read as follows:

(1) Subject to the availability of amounts appropriated for this specific purpose, the authority shall establish the expanded recovery support services program to increase access to recovery services for individuals in recovery from substance use disorder.

16 (2) In establishing the program, the authority shall consult with 17 the substance use recovery services advisory committee established in section 1 of this act, behavioral health administrative services 18 organizations, regional behavioral health providers, and regional 19 20 community organizations that support individuals in recovery from substance use disorders, including individuals with co-occurring 21 22 substance use disorders and mental health conditions, to adopt regional expanded recovery plans that are consistent with the 23 24 substance use recovery services plan developed under section 1 of 25 this act to provide sufficient access for youth and adults to meet each region's needs for: 26

(a) Recovery housing;

(b) Employment pathways, support, training, and job placement,
 including evidence-based supported employment program services;

30 (c) Education pathways, including recovery high schools and 31 collegiate recovery programs;

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(d) Recovery coaching and substance use disorder peer support;

33 (e) Social connectedness initiatives, including the recovery café 34 model;

35 (f) Family support services, including family reconciliation 36 services;

37 (g) Technology-based recovery support services;

38 (h) Transportation assistance; and

39 (i) Legal support services.

1 (3) Funds in the expanded recovery support services program must be used to reimburse providers for the provision of services to 2 individuals in recovery from substance use disorders, including 3 individuals with co-occurring substance use disorders and mental 4 health conditions. In addition, the funds may be used to provide 5 6 assistance to organizations to establish or expand recovery support services as reasonably necessary and feasible to 7 increase the availability of services to achieve the regional expanded recovery 8 plans developed under subsection (2) of this section, including such 9 items as training and recruitment of personnel, 10 reasonable 11 modifications to existing facilities to accommodate additional 12 clients, and similar forms of assistance.

(4) The authority must establish regional expanded recovery plans under subsection (2) of this section, subject to the availability of amounts appropriated for this specific purpose, by January 1, 2023, and begin distributing grant funds by March 1, 2023.

17 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 5. A new section is added to chapter 71.24 18 RCW to read as follows:

(1) Subject to the availability of amounts appropriated for this 19 20 specific purpose, the authority shall establish a homeless outreach 21 stabilization transition program to expand access to modified assertive community treatment services provided by multidisciplinary 22 behavioral health outreach teams to serve people who are living with 23 24 serious substance use disorders or co-occurring substance use 25 disorders and mental health conditions, are experiencing homelessness, and whose severity of behavioral health symptom acuity 26 27 level creates a barrier to accessing and receiving conventional behavioral health services and outreach models. 28

29 (a) In establishing the program, the authority shall consult with 30 behavioral health outreach organizations who have experience delivering this service model in order to establish program 31 quidelines regarding multidisciplinary team staff types, service 32 intensity and quality fidelity standards, and criteria to ensure 33 programs are reaching the appropriate priority population. 34

35 (b) Funds for the homeless outreach stabilization transition 36 program must be used to reimburse organizations for the provision of 37 multidisciplinary outreach services to individuals who are living 38 with substance use disorders or co-occurring substance use and mental 39 health disorders and are experiencing homelessness or transitioning

1 from homelessness to housing. The funds may be used to provide 2 assistance to organizations to establish or expand services as 3 reasonably necessary to create a homeless outreach stabilization 4 transition program, including items such as training and recruitment 5 of personnel, outreach and engagement resources, client engagement 6 and health supplies, medications for people who do not have access to 7 insurance, and similar forms of assistance.

8 (c) The authority must establish one or more homeless outreach 9 stabilization transition programs by January 1, 2024, and begin 10 distributing grant funds by March 1, 2024.

11 (2) Subject to the availability of amounts appropriated for this 12 specific purpose, the authority shall establish a project for 13 psychiatric outreach to the homeless program to expand access to 14 behavioral health medical services for people who are experiencing 15 homelessness and living in permanent supportive housing.

(a) In establishing the program, the authority shall consult with behavioral health medical providers, homeless service providers, and permanent supportive housing providers that support people living with substance use disorders, co-occurring substance use and mental health conditions, and people who are currently or have formerly experienced homelessness.

(b) Funds for the project for psychiatric outreach to the 22 23 homeless program must be used to reimburse organizations for the provision of medical services to individuals who are living with or 24 25 in recovery from substance use disorders, co-occurring substance use and mental health disorders, or other behavioral and physical health 26 27 conditions. Organizations must provide medical services to people who 28 are experiencing homelessness or are living in permanent supportive housing and would be at risk of homelessness without access to 29 appropriate services. The funds may be used to provide assistance to 30 31 organizations to establish or expand behavioral health medical services as reasonably necessary to create a project for psychiatric 32 outreach to the homeless program, including items such as training 33 and recruitment of personnel, outreach and engagement resources, 34 medical equipment and health supplies, medications for people who do 35 not have access to insurance, and similar forms of assistance. 36

37 (c) The authority must establish one or more projects for 38 psychiatric outreach to the homeless programs by January 1, 2024, and 39 begin distributing grant funds by March 1, 2024.

1 (3) Subject to the availability of amounts appropriated for this 2 specific purpose, the authority shall increase contingency management 3 resources for opioid treatment networks that are serving people 4 living with co-occurring stimulant use and opioid use disorder.

5 (4) Subject to the availability of amounts appropriated for this 6 specific purpose, the authority shall develop a plan for implementing 7 a comprehensive statewide substance misuse prevention effort. The 8 plan must be completed by January 1, 2024.

(5) Subject to the availability of amounts appropriated for this 9 specific purpose, the authority shall administer a competitive grant 10 process to broaden existing local community coalition efforts to 11 12 prevent substance misuse by increasing relevant protective factors while decreasing risk factors. Coalitions are to be open to all 13 stakeholders interested in substance misuse prevention, including, 14 but not limited to, representatives from people in recovery, law 15 16 enforcement, education, behavioral health, parent organizations, 17 treatment organizations, organizations serving youth, prevention professionals, and business. 18

Sec. 6. RCW 10.31.110 and 2019 c 326 s 3 and 2019 c 325 s 5004 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

(1) When a police officer has reasonable cause to believe that 21 22 the individual has committed acts constituting a crime, and the individual is known by history or consultation with the behavioral 23 24 health administrative services organization, managed care organization, ((behavioral health administrative services 25 organization,)) crisis hotline, ((or)) local crisis services 26 27 providers, or community health providers to ((suffer from)) have a mental disorder or substance use disorder, in addition to existing 28 authority under state law or local policy, as an alternative to 29 30 arrest, the arresting officer is authorized and encouraged to:

(a) Take the individual to a crisis stabilization unit as defined in RCW 71.05.020. Individuals delivered to a crisis stabilization unit pursuant to this section may be held by the facility for a period of up to twelve hours. The individual must be examined by a mental health professional <u>or substance use disorder professional</u> within three hours of arrival;

37 (b) Take the individual to a triage facility as defined in RCW 38 71.05.020. An individual delivered to a triage facility which has 39 elected to operate as an involuntary facility may be held up to a

1 period of twelve hours. The individual must be examined by a mental 2 health professional <u>or substance use disorder professional</u> within 3 three hours of arrival;

4 (c) Refer the individual to a ((mental health professional))
5 <u>designated crisis responder</u> for evaluation for initial detention and
6 proceeding under chapter 71.05 RCW; ((or))

7 (d) Release the individual upon agreement to voluntary 8 participation in outpatient treatment<u>;</u>

9 <u>(e) Refer the individual to youth, adult, or geriatric mobile</u> 10 <u>crisis response services, as appropriate; or</u>

(f) Refer the individual to the regional entity responsible to receive referrals in lieu of legal system involvement, including the recovery navigator program described in section 2 of this act.

14 (2) If the individual is released to the community <u>from the</u> 15 <u>facilities in subsection (1)(a) through (c) of this section</u>, the 16 mental health provider <u>or substance use disorder professional</u> shall 17 make reasonable efforts to inform the arresting officer of the 18 planned release prior to release if the arresting officer has 19 specifically requested notification and provided contact information 20 to the provider.

21 (3) In deciding whether to refer the individual to treatment under this section, the police officer must be guided by local law 22 23 enforcement diversion guidelines for behavioral health developed and 24 mutually agreed upon with the prosecuting authority with an 25 opportunity for consultation and comment by the defense bar and disability community. These guidelines must address, at a minimum, 26 27 the length, seriousness, and recency of the known criminal history of 28 the individual, the mental health history of the individual, if available, the substance use disorder history of the individual, if 29 30 available, the opinions of a mental health professional, if 31 available, the opinions of a substance use disorder professional, if 32 available, and the circumstances surrounding the commission of the alleged offense. The guidelines must include a process for clearing 33 outstanding warrants or referring the individual for assistance in 34 clearing outstanding warrants, if any, and issuing a new court date, 35 if appropriate, without booking or incarcerating the individual or 36 disqualifying ((him or her)) the individual from referral to 37 treatment under this section, and define the circumstances under 38 39 which such action is permissible. Referrals to services, care, and 40 treatment for substance use disorder must be made in accordance with

1 protocols developed for the recovery navigator program described in

2 <u>section 2 of this act.</u>

(4) Any agreement to participate in treatment or services in lieu 3 of jail booking or referring a case for prosecution shall not require 4 individuals to stipulate to any of the alleged facts regarding the 5 6 criminal activity as a prerequisite to participation in ((a mental 7 health treatment)) the alternative response described in this section. ((The)) Any agreement is inadmissible in any criminal or 8 civil proceeding. ((The agreement does)) Such agreements do not 9 create immunity from prosecution for the alleged criminal activity. 10

11 (5) If ((an individual violates such agreement and the mental 12 health treatment alternative is no longer appropriate)) there are 13 required terms of participation in the services or treatment to which 14 an individual was referred under this section, and if the individual 15 violates such terms and is therefore no longer participating in 16 services:

(a) The ((mental health)) <u>behavioral health or service</u> provider
shall inform the referring law enforcement agency of the violation,
<u>if consistent with the terms of the program and applicable law</u>; and

20 (b) The original charges may be filed or referred to the 21 prosecutor, as appropriate, and the matter may proceed accordingly<u>,</u> 22 <u>unless filing or referring the charges is inconsistent with the terms</u> 23 <u>of a local diversion program or a recovery navigator program</u> 24 <u>described in section 2 of this act</u>.

25 (6) The police officer is immune from liability for any good 26 faith conduct under this section.

27 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 7. A new section is added to chapter 43.101 28 RCW to read as follows:

29 (1) Beginning July 1, 2022, all law enforcement personnel 30 required to complete basic law enforcement training under RCW 31 43.101.200 must receive training on law enforcement interaction with 32 persons with substance use disorders, including persons with cooccurring substance use disorders and mental health conditions, and 33 referral to treatment and recovery services and the unique referral 34 processes for youth, as part of the basic law enforcement training. 35 The training must be developed by the commission in collaboration 36 with the University of Washington behavioral health institute and 37 38 agencies that have expertise in the area of working with persons with 39 substance use disorders, including law enforcement diversion of such

1 individuals to community-based care. In developing the training, the 2 commission must also examine existing courses certified by the 3 commission that relate to persons with a substance use disorder, and 4 should draw on existing training partnerships with the Washington 5 association of sheriffs and police chiefs.

6 (2) The training must consist of classroom instruction or 7 internet instruction and shall replicate likely field situations to 8 the maximum extent possible. The training should include, at a 9 minimum, core instruction in all of the following:

(a) Proper procedures for referring persons to the recoverynavigator program in accordance with section 2 of this act;

12 (b) The etiology of substance use disorders, including the role 13 of trauma;

14 (c) Barriers to treatment engagement experienced by many with15 such disorders who have contact with the legal system;

16 (d) How to identify indicators of substance use disorder and how 17 to respond appropriately in a variety of common situations;

18 (e) Conflict resolution and de-escalation techniques for 19 potentially dangerous situations involving persons with a substance 20 use disorder;

(f) Appropriate language usage when interacting with persons with a substance use disorder;

23 (g) Alternatives to lethal force when interacting with 24 potentially dangerous persons with a substance use disorder;

25 (h) The principles of recovery and the multiple pathways to 26 recovery; and

(i) Community and state resources available to serve persons with substance use disorders and how these resources can be best used by law enforcement to support persons with a substance use disorder in their communities.

31 (3) In addition to incorporation into the basic law enforcement 32 training under RCW 43.101.200, training must be made available to law 33 enforcement agencies, through electronic means, for use during in-34 service training.

35 Sec. 8. RCW 69.50.4011 and 2003 c 53 s 332 are each amended to 36 read as follows:

37 (1) Except as authorized by this chapter, it is unlawful for 38 ((any)):

1 (a) Any person to create((,)) or deliver((, or possess)) a
2 counterfeit substance; or

3

(b) Any person to knowingly possess a counterfeit substance.

4 (2) Any person who violates <u>subsection (1)(a) of</u> this section 5 with respect to:

6 (a) A counterfeit substance classified in Schedule I or II which 7 is a narcotic drug, or flunitrazepam classified in Schedule IV, is 8 guilty of a class B felony and upon conviction may be imprisoned for 9 not more than ten years, fined not more than twenty-five thousand 10 dollars, or both;

(b) A counterfeit substance which is methamphetamine, is guilty of a class B felony and upon conviction may be imprisoned for not more than ten years, fined not more than twenty-five thousand dollars, or both;

(c) Any other counterfeit substance classified in Schedule I, II, or III, is guilty of a class C felony punishable according to chapter 9A.20 RCW;

18 (d) A counterfeit substance classified in Schedule IV, except 19 flunitrazepam, is guilty of a class C felony punishable according to 20 chapter 9A.20 RCW;

(e) A counterfeit substance classified in Schedule V, is guilty
 of a class C felony punishable according to chapter 9A.20 RCW.

23 <u>(3) A violation of subsection (1)(b) of this section is a</u> 24 <u>misdemeanor. The prosecutor is encouraged to divert such cases for</u> 25 <u>assessment, treatment, or other services.</u>

26 Sec. 9. RCW 69.50.4013 and 2017 c 317 s 15 are each amended to 27 read as follows:

(1) It is unlawful for any person to <u>knowingly</u> possess a controlled substance unless the substance was obtained directly from, or pursuant to, a valid prescription or order of a practitioner while acting in the course of his or her professional practice, or except as otherwise authorized by this chapter.

33 (2) Except as provided in RCW 69.50.4014, any person who violates 34 this section is guilty of a ((class C felony punishable under chapter 35 9A.20 RCW)) misdemeanor.

36 (3) <u>The prosecutor is encouraged to divert cases under this</u>
 37 <u>section for assessment, treatment, or other services.</u>

38 <u>(4)</u>(a) The possession, by a person twenty-one years of age or 39 older, of useable marijuana, marijuana concentrates, or marijuana-

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1 infused products in amounts that do not exceed those set forth in RCW 69.50.360(3) is not a violation of this section, this chapter, or any 2 3 other provision of Washington state law.

(b) The possession of marijuana, useable marijuana, marijuana 4 concentrates, and marijuana-infused products being physically 5 6 transported or delivered within the state, in amounts not exceeding those that may be established under RCW 69.50.385(3), by a licensed 7 employee of a common carrier when performing the duties authorized in 8 accordance with RCW 69.50.382 and 69.50.385, is not a violation of 9 this section, this chapter, or any other provision of Washington 10 11 state law.

12 (((-(4))) (5) (a) The delivery by a person twenty-one years of age or older to one or more persons twenty-one years of age or older, 13 during a single twenty-four hour period, for noncommercial purposes 14 and not conditioned upon or done in connection with the provision or 15 16 receipt of financial consideration, of any of the following marijuana 17 products, is not a violation of this section, this chapter, or any 18 other provisions of Washington state law:

19

(i) One-half ounce of useable marijuana;

20

(ii) Eight ounces of marijuana-infused product in solid form;

21 (iii) Thirty-six ounces of marijuana-infused product in liquid 22 form; or

23

(iv) Three and one-half grams of marijuana concentrates.

24 (b) The act of delivering marijuana or a marijuana product as 25 authorized under this subsection ((-(4))) <u>(5)</u> must meet one of the 26 following requirements:

(i) The delivery must be done in a location outside of the view 27 of general public and in a nonpublic place; or 28

29 (ii) The marijuana or marijuana product must be in the original packaging as purchased from the marijuana retailer. 30

31 ((-(5))) (6) No person under twenty-one years of age may possess, 32 manufacture, sell, or distribute marijuana, marijuana-infused 33 products, or marijuana concentrates, regardless of THC concentration. This does not include qualifying patients with a valid authorization. 34

((-(6))) (7) The possession by a qualifying patient or designated 35 provider of marijuana concentrates, useable marijuana, marijuana-36 infused products, or plants in accordance with chapter 69.51A RCW is 37 not a violation of this section, this chapter, or any other provision 38 39 of Washington state law.

Sec. 10. RCW 69.50.4014 and 2015 2nd sp.s. c 4 s 505 are each amended to read as follows:

Except as provided in RCW 69.50.401(2)(c) or as otherwise authorized by this chapter, any person found guilty of <u>knowing</u> possession of forty grams or less of marijuana is guilty of a misdemeanor. <u>The prosecutor is encouraged to divert cases under this</u> section for assessment, treatment, or other services.

8 Sec. 11. RCW 69.41.030 and 2019 c 55 s 9 are each amended to 9 read as follows:

(1) It shall be unlawful for any person to sell, deliver, 10 or 11 knowingly possess any legend drug except upon the order or prescription of a physician under chapter 18.71 RCW, an osteopathic 12 13 physician and surgeon under chapter 18.57 RCW, an optometrist licensed under chapter 18.53 RCW who is certified by the optometry 14 15 board under RCW 18.53.010, a dentist under chapter 18.32 RCW, а 16 podiatric physician and surgeon under chapter 18.22 RCW, а veterinarian under chapter 18.92 RCW, a commissioned medical or 17 dental officer in the United States armed forces or public health 18 service in the discharge of his or her official duties, a duly 19 20 licensed physician or dentist employed by the veterans administration in the discharge of his or her official duties, a registered nurse or 21 22 advanced registered nurse practitioner under chapter 18.79 RCW when authorized by the nursing care quality assurance commission, 23 а 24 pharmacist licensed under chapter 18.64 RCW to the extent permitted 25 by drug therapy guidelines or protocols established under RCW 18.64.011 and authorized by the commission and approved by a 26 27 practitioner authorized to prescribe drugs, an osteopathic physician assistant under chapter 18.57A RCW when authorized by the board of 28 osteopathic medicine and surgery, a physician assistant under chapter 29 30 18.71A RCW when authorized by the Washington medical commission, or any of the following professionals in any province of Canada that 31 shares a common border with the state of Washington or in any state 32 of the United States: A physician licensed to practice medicine and 33 surgery or a physician licensed to practice osteopathic medicine and 34 35 surgery, a dentist licensed to practice dentistry, a podiatric physician and surgeon licensed to practice podiatric medicine and 36 surgery, a licensed advanced registered nurse practitioner, 37 а 38 licensed physician assistant, a licensed osteopathic physician 39 assistant, or a veterinarian licensed to practice veterinary

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medicine: PROVIDED, HOWEVER, That the above provisions shall not 1 apply to sale, delivery, or possession by drug wholesalers or drug 2 manufacturers, or their agents or employees, or to any practitioner 3 acting within the scope of his or her license, or to a common or 4 contract carrier or warehouse operator, or any employee thereof, 5 6 whose possession of any legend drug is in the usual course of 7 business or employment: PROVIDED FURTHER, That nothing in this chapter or chapter 18.64 RCW shall prevent a family planning clinic 8 that is under contract with the health care authority from selling, 9 delivering, possessing, and dispensing commercially prepackaged oral 10 contraceptives prescribed by authorized, licensed health care 11 12 practitioners: PROVIDED FURTHER, That nothing in this chapter prohibits possession or delivery of legend drugs by an authorized 13 collector or other person participating in the operation of a drug 14 take-back program authorized in chapter 69.48 RCW. 15

(2) (a) A violation of this section involving the sale, delivery,
or possession with intent to sell or deliver is a class B felony
punishable according to chapter 9A.20 RCW.

(b) A violation of this section involving possession is a
 misdemeanor. <u>The prosecutor is encouraged to divert such cases for</u>
 <u>assessment, treatment, or other services.</u>

22 Sec. 12. RCW 69.41.030 and 2020 c 80 s 41 are each amended to 23 read as follows:

24 (1) It shall be unlawful for any person to sell, deliver, or 25 knowingly possess any legend drug except upon the order or prescription of a physician under chapter 18.71 RCW, an osteopathic 26 physician and surgeon under chapter 18.57 RCW, an optometrist 27 licensed under chapter 18.53 RCW who is certified by the optometry 28 board under RCW 18.53.010, a dentist under chapter 18.32 RCW, a 29 30 podiatric physician and surgeon under chapter 18.22 RCW, а 31 veterinarian under chapter 18.92 RCW, a commissioned medical or dental officer in the United States armed forces or public health 32 service in the discharge of his or her official duties, a duly 33 licensed physician or dentist employed by the veterans administration 34 in the discharge of his or her official duties, a registered nurse or 35 advanced registered nurse practitioner under chapter 18.79 RCW when 36 authorized by the nursing care quality assurance commission, 37 а 38 pharmacist licensed under chapter 18.64 RCW to the extent permitted by drug therapy guidelines or protocols established under RCW 39

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1 18.64.011 and authorized by the commission and approved by a practitioner authorized to prescribe drugs, a physician assistant 2 under chapter 18.71A RCW when authorized by the Washington medical 3 commission, or any of the following professionals in any province of 4 Canada that shares a common border with the state of Washington or in 5 6 any state of the United States: A physician licensed to practice medicine and surgery or a physician licensed to practice osteopathic 7 medicine and surgery, a dentist licensed to practice dentistry, a 8 podiatric physician and surgeon licensed to practice podiatric 9 10 medicine and surgery, a licensed advanced registered nurse practitioner, a licensed physician assistant, or a veterinarian 11 12 licensed to practice veterinary medicine: PROVIDED, HOWEVER, That the above provisions shall not apply to sale, delivery, or possession by 13 drug wholesalers or drug manufacturers, or their agents or employees, 14 or to any practitioner acting within the scope of his or her license, 15 16 or to a common or contract carrier or warehouse operator, or any 17 employee thereof, whose possession of any legend drug is in the usual course of business or employment: PROVIDED FURTHER, That nothing in 18 19 this chapter or chapter 18.64 RCW shall prevent a family planning clinic that is under contract with the health care authority from 20 21 selling, delivering, possessing, and dispensing commercially 22 prepackaged oral contraceptives prescribed by authorized, licensed 23 health care practitioners: PROVIDED FURTHER, That nothing in this chapter prohibits possession or delivery of legend drugs by an 24 25 authorized collector or other person participating in the operation 26 of a drug take-back program authorized in chapter 69.48 RCW.

(2) (a) A violation of this section involving the sale, delivery,
or possession with intent to sell or deliver is a class B felony
punishable according to chapter 9A.20 RCW.

30 (b) A violation of this section involving possession is a 31 misdemeanor. <u>The prosecutor is encouraged to divert such cases for</u> 32 <u>assessment, treatment, or other services.</u>

33 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 13. A new section is added to chapter 10.31 34 RCW to read as follows:

(1) For all individuals who otherwise would be subject to arrest for possession of a counterfeit substance under RCW 69.50.4011, possession of a controlled substance under RCW 69.50.4013, possession of 40 grams or less of marijuana under RCW 69.50.4014, or possession of a legend drug under RCW 69.41.030(2)(b), in lieu of jail booking

1 and referral to the prosecutor, law enforcement shall offer a 2 referral to assessment and services available pursuant to RCW 3 10.31.110 or other program or entity responsible for receiving 4 referrals in lieu of legal system involvement, which may include the 5 recovery navigator program established under section 2 of this act.

6 (2) If law enforcement agency records reflect that an individual 7 has been diverted to referral for assessment and services twice or 8 more previously, officers may, but are not required to, make 9 additional diversion efforts.

10 (3) Nothing in this section precludes prosecutors from diverting 11 or declining to file any charges for possession offenses that are 12 referred under RCW 69.50.4011, 69.50.4013, 69.50.4014, or 13 69.41.030(2)(b) in the exercise of their discretion.

14 Sec. 14. RCW 69.50.412 and 2019 c 64 s 22 are each amended to 15 read as follows:

(1) It is unlawful for any person to use drug paraphernalia to plant, propagate, cultivate, grow, harvest, manufacture, compound, convert, produce, process, or prepare((, test, analyze, pack, repack, store, contain, conceal, inject, ingest, inhale, or otherwise introduce into the human body)) a controlled substance other than marijuana. Any person who violates this subsection is guilty of a misdemeanor.

(2) It is unlawful for any person to deliver, possess with intent 23 24 to deliver, or manufacture with intent to deliver drug paraphernalia, knowing, or under circumstances where one reasonably should know, 25 that it will be used to plant, propagate, cultivate, grow, harvest, 26 27 manufacture, compound, convert, produce, process, or prepare((, test, analyze, pack, repack, store, contain, conceal, inject, ingest, 28 inhale, or otherwise introduce into the human body)) a controlled 29 30 substance other than marijuana. Any person who violates this 31 subsection is guilty of a misdemeanor.

32 (3) Any person eighteen years of age or over who violates 33 subsection (2) of this section by delivering drug paraphernalia to a 34 person under eighteen years of age who is at least three years his or 35 her junior is guilty of a gross misdemeanor.

36 (4) It is unlawful for any person to place in any newspaper, 37 magazine, handbill, or other publication any advertisement, knowing, 38 or under circumstances where one reasonably should know, that the 39 purpose of the advertisement, in whole or in part, is to promote the

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sale of objects designed or intended for use as drug paraphernalia.
 Any person who violates this subsection is guilty of a misdemeanor.

3 (5) It is lawful for any person over the age of eighteen to 4 possess sterile hypodermic syringes and needles for the purpose of 5 reducing blood-borne diseases.

RCW 9.94A.518 and 2003 c 53 s 57 are each amended to

Sec. 15.

6

7 read as follows: 8 TABLE 4 9 DRUG OFFENSES 10 INCLUDED WITHIN EACH 11 SERIOUSNESS LEVEL 12 III Any felony offense under chapter 13 69.50 RCW with a deadly weapon 14 special verdict under RCW 15 ((9.94A.602)) 9.94A.825 16 Controlled Substance Homicide (RCW 17 69.50.415) 18 Delivery of imitation controlled 19 substance by person eighteen or 20 over to person under eighteen 21 (RCW 69.52.030(2)) 22 Involving a minor in drug dealing 23 (RCW 69.50.4015) 24 Manufacture of methamphetamine 25 (RCW 69.50.401(2)(b)) 26 Over 18 and deliver heroin, 27 methamphetamine, a narcotic from 28 Schedule I or II, or flunitrazepam 29 from Schedule IV to someone 30 under 18 (RCW 69.50.406)

| 1 | Over 18 and deliver narcotic from |
|----|--|
| 2 | Schedule III, IV, or V or a |
| 3 | nonnarcotic, except flunitrazepam |
| 4 | or methamphetamine, from |
| 5 | Schedule I-V to someone under 18 |
| 6 | and 3 years junior (RCW |
| 7 | 69.50.406) |
| 8 | Possession of Ephedrine, |
| 9 | Pseudoephedrine, or Anhydrous |
| 10 | Ammonia with intent to |
| 11 | manufacture methamphetamine |
| 12 | (RCW 69.50.440) |
| 13 | Selling for profit (controlled or |
| 14 | counterfeit) any controlled |
| 15 | substance (RCW 69.50.410) |
| 16 | II Create((;)) <u>or</u> deliver((; or possess)) a |
| 17 | counterfeit controlled substance |
| 18 | (RCW 69.50.4011 <u>(1)(a)</u>) |
| 19 | Deliver or possess with intent to |
| 20 | deliver methamphetamine (RCW |
| 21 | 69.50.401(2)(b)) |
| 22 | Delivery of a material in lieu of a |
| 23 | controlled substance (RCW |
| 24 | 69.50.4012) |
| 25 | Maintaining a Dwelling or Place for |
| 26 | Controlled Substances (RCW |
| 27 | 69.50.402(1)(f)) |
| 28 | Manufacture, deliver, or possess with |
| 29 | intent to deliver amphetamine |
| 30 | (RCW 69.50.401(2)(b)) |
| 31 | Manufacture, deliver, or possess with |
| 32 | intent to deliver narcotics from |
| 33 | Schedule I or II or flunitrazepam |
| 34 | from Schedule IV (RCW |
| 35 | 69.50.401(2)(a)) |
| | |

| 1 | Manufacture, deliver, or possess with |
|----|---|
| 2 | intent to deliver narcotics from |
| 3 | Schedule III, IV, or V or |
| 4 | nonnarcotics from Schedule I-V |
| 5 | (except marijuana, amphetamine, |
| 6 | methamphetamines, or |
| 7 | flunitrazepam) (RCW |
| 8 | 69.50.401(2) (c) through (e)) |
| 9 | Manufacture, distribute, or possess |
| 10 | with intent to distribute an |
| 11 | imitation controlled substance |
| 12 | (RCW 69.52.030(1)) |
| 13 | I Forged Prescription (RCW 69.41.020) |
| 14 | Forged Prescription for a Controlled |
| 15 | Substance (RCW 69.50.403) |
| 16 | Manufacture, deliver, or possess with |
| 17 | intent to deliver marijuana (RCW |
| 18 | 69.50.401(2)(c)) |
| 19 | ((Possess Controlled Substance that is |
| 20 | a Narcotic from Schedule III, IV, |
| 21 | or V or Nonnarcotic from |
| 22 | Schedule I-V (RCW 69.50.4013) |
| 23 | Possession of Controlled Substance |
| 24 | that is either heroin or narcotics |
| 25 | from Schedule I or II (RCW |
| 26 | 69.50.4013))) |
| 27 | Unlawful Use of Building for Drug |
| 28 | Purposes (RCW 69.53.010) |
| | |
| 29 | Sec. 16. RCW 13.40.0357 and 2020 c 18 s 8 are each amended to |
| 30 | read as follows: |
| 31 | DESCRIPTION AND OFFENSE CATEGORY |
| 20 | |

| 32 | | JUVENILE DISPOSITION |
|----|-------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 33 | JUVENILE | CATEGORY FOR |
| 34 | DISPOSITION | ATTEMPT, BAILJUMP, |
| 35 | OFFENSE | CONSPIRACY, OR |
| 36 | CATEGORY DESCRIPTION (RCW CITATION) | SOLICITATION |

| 1 | | Arson and Malicious Mischief | |
|----|-------|--|----|
| 2 | А | Arson 1 (9A.48.020) | B+ |
| 3 | В | Arson 2 (9A.48.030) | С |
| 4 | С | Reckless Burning 1 (9A.48.040) | D |
| 5 | D | Reckless Burning 2 (9A.48.050) | Е |
| 6 | В | Malicious Mischief 1 (9A.48.070) | С |
| 7 | С | Malicious Mischief 2 (9A.48.080) | D |
| 8 | D | Malicious Mischief 3 (9A.48.090) | Е |
| 9 | Е | Tampering with Fire Alarm Apparatus | Е |
| 10 | | (9.40.100) | |
| 11 | Е | Tampering with Fire Alarm Apparatus | Е |
| 12 | | with Intent to Commit Arson (9.40.105) | |
| 13 | А | Possession of Incendiary Device | B+ |
| 14 | | (9.40.120) | |
| 15 | | Assault and Other Crimes Involving | |
| 16 | | Physical Harm | |
| 17 | А | Assault 1 (9A.36.011) | B+ |
| 18 | B^+ | Assault 2 (9A.36.021) | C+ |
| 19 | C+ | Assault 3 (9A.36.031) | D+ |
| 20 | D+ | Assault 4 (9A.36.041) | Е |
| 21 | B+ | Drive-By Shooting (9A.36.045) | C+ |
| 22 | | committed at age 15 or under | |
| 23 | A++ | Drive-By Shooting (9A.36.045) | А |
| 24 | | committed at age 16 or 17 | |
| 25 | D+ | Reckless Endangerment (9A.36.050) | Е |
| 26 | C+ | Promoting Suicide Attempt (9A.36.060) | D+ |
| 27 | D+ | Coercion (9A.36.070) | Е |
| 28 | C+ | Custodial Assault (9A.36.100) | D+ |
| 29 | | Burglary and Trespass | |
| 30 | B+ | Burglary 1 (9A.52.020) committed at | C+ |
| 31 | | age 15 or under | |
| 32 | A- | Burglary 1 (9A.52.020) committed at | B+ |
| 33 | | age 16 or 17 | |
| 34 | В | Residential Burglary (9A.52.025) | С |
| 35 | В | Burglary 2 (9A.52.030) | С |
| | | | |

| 1 | D | Burglary Tools (Possession of) | Е |
|----|----|---|----|
| 2 | | (9A.52.060) | |
| 3 | D | Criminal Trespass 1 (9A.52.070) | Е |
| 4 | Е | Criminal Trespass 2 (9A.52.080) | Е |
| 5 | С | Mineral Trespass (78.44.330) | С |
| 6 | С | Vehicle Prowling 1 (9A.52.095) | D |
| 7 | D | Vehicle Prowling 2 (9A.52.100) | Е |
| 8 | | Drugs | |
| 9 | Е | Possession/Consumption of Alcohol | Е |
| 10 | | (66.44.270) | |
| 11 | С | Illegally Obtaining Legend Drug | D |
| 12 | | (69.41.020) | |
| 13 | C+ | Sale, Delivery, Possession of Legend | D+ |
| 14 | | Drug with Intent to Sell (69.41.030(2)(a) |) |
| 15 | Е | Possession of Legend | Е |
| 16 | | Drug (69.41.030(2)(b)) | |
| 17 | B+ | Violation of Uniform Controlled | B+ |
| 18 | | Substances Act - Narcotic, | |
| 19 | | Methamphetamine, or Flunitrazepam | |
| 20 | | Sale (69.50.401(2) (a) or (b)) | |
| 21 | С | Violation of Uniform Controlled | С |
| 22 | | Substances Act - Nonnarcotic Sale | |
| 23 | | (69.50.401(2)(c)) | |
| 24 | Е | Possession of Marihuana <40 grams | Е |
| 25 | | (69.50.4014) | |
| 26 | С | Fraudulently Obtaining Controlled | С |
| 27 | | Substance (69.50.403) | |
| 28 | C+ | Sale of Controlled Substance for Profit | C+ |
| 29 | | (69.50.410) | |
| 30 | Е | Unlawful Inhalation (9.47A.020) | Е |
| 31 | В | Violation of Uniform Controlled | В |
| 32 | | Substances Act - Narcotic, | |
| 33 | | Methamphetamine, or Flunitrazepam | |
| 34 | | Counterfeit Substances (69.50.4011(2) | |
| 35 | | (a) or (b)) | |
| | | | |

| 1 | С | Violation of Uniform Controlled | С |
|----|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| 2 | | Substances Act - Nonnarcotic Counterfei | it |
| 3 | | Substances (69.50.4011(2) (c), (d), or (e) |) |
| 4 | ((C)) <u>F</u> | Violation of Uniform Controlled | ((C)) <u>E</u> |
| 5 | | Substances Act - Possession of a | |
| 6 | | Controlled Substance (69.50.4013) | |
| 7 | С | Violation of Uniform Controlled | С |
| 8 | | Substances Act - Possession of a | |
| 9 | | Controlled Substance (69.50.4012) | |
| 10 | | Firearms and Weapons | |
| 11 | В | Theft of Firearm (9A.56.300) | С |
| 12 | В | Possession of Stolen Firearm | С |
| 13 | | (9A.56.310) | |
| 14 | Е | Carrying Loaded Pistol Without Permit | Е |
| 15 | | (9.41.050) | |
| 16 | С | Possession of Firearms by Minor (<18) | С |
| 17 | | (9.41.040(2)(a) (vi)) | |
| 18 | D+ | Possession of Dangerous Weapon | Е |
| 19 | | (9.41.250) | |
| 20 | D | Intimidating Another Person by use of | Е |
| 21 | | Weapon (9.41.270) | |
| 22 | | Homicide | |
| 23 | A+ | Murder 1 (9A.32.030) | А |
| 24 | A+ | Murder 2 (9A.32.050) | B+ |
| 25 | B+ | Manslaughter 1 (9A.32.060) | C+ |
| 26 | C+ | Manslaughter 2 (9A.32.070) | D+ |
| 27 | B+ | Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520) | C+ |
| 28 | | Kidnapping | |
| 29 | А | Kidnap 1 (9A.40.020) | B+ |
| 30 | B+ | Kidnap 2 (9A.40.030) | C+ |
| 31 | C+ | Unlawful Imprisonment (9A.40.040) | D+ |
| 32 | | Obstructing Governmental Operation | |
| 33 | D | Obstructing a Law Enforcement Officer | Е |
| 34 | | (9A.76.020) | |
| 35 | Е | Resisting Arrest (9A.76.040) | Е |
| 36 | В | Introducing Contraband 1 (9A.76.140) | С |
| | | · / | |

| 1 | С | Introducing Contraband 2 (9A.76.150) | D |
|----|-----|--|-------|
| 2 | Е | Introducing Contraband 3 (9A.76.160) | Е |
| 3 | B+ | Intimidating a Public Servant | C+ |
| 4 | | (9A.76.180) | |
| 5 | B+ | Intimidating a Witness (9A.72.110) | C+ |
| 6 | | Public Disturbance | |
| 7 | C+ | Criminal Mischief with Weapon | D+ |
| 8 | | (9A.84.010(2)(b)) | |
| 9 | D+ | Criminal Mischief Without Weapon | Е |
| 10 | | (9A.84.010(2)(a)) | |
| 11 | E | Failure to Disperse (9A.84.020) | Е |
| 12 | Е | Disorderly Conduct (9A.84.030) | Е |
| 13 | | Sex Crimes | |
| 14 | А | Rape 1 (9A.44.040) | B^+ |
| 15 | B++ | Rape 2 (9A.44.050) committed at age 14 | B+ |
| 16 | | or under | |
| 17 | A- | Rape 2 (9A.44.050) committed at age 15 | B+ |
| 18 | | through age 17 | |
| 19 | C+ | Rape 3 (9A.44.060) | D+ |
| 20 | B++ | Rape of a Child 1 (9A.44.073) | B+ |
| 21 | | committed at age 14 or under | |
| 22 | A- | Rape of a Child 1 (9A.44.073) | B^+ |
| 23 | | committed at age 15 | |
| 24 | B+ | Rape of a Child 2 (9A.44.076) | C+ |
| 25 | В | Incest 1 (9A.64.020(1)) | С |
| 26 | С | Incest 2 (9A.64.020(2)) | D |
| 27 | D+ | Indecent Exposure (Victim <14) | E |
| 28 | | (9A.88.010) | |
| 29 | E | Indecent Exposure (Victim 14 or over) | Е |
| 30 | | (9A.88.010) | |
| 31 | B+ | Promoting Prostitution 1 (9A.88.070) | C+ |
| 32 | C+ | Promoting Prostitution 2 (9A.88.080) | D+ |
| 33 | E | O & A (Prostitution) (9A.88.030) | Е |
| 34 | B+ | Indecent Liberties (9A.44.100) | C+ |
| 35 | B++ | Child Molestation 1 (9A.44.083) | B+ |
| 36 | | committed at age 14 or under | |
| | | | |

| 1 | A- | Child Molestation 1 (9A.44.083) | B+ |
|----|-----|---------------------------------------|-------|
| 2 | | committed at age 15 through age 17 | |
| 3 | В | Child Molestation 2 (9A.44.086) | C+ |
| 4 | С | Failure to Register as a Sex Offender | D |
| 5 | | (9A.44.132) | |
| 6 | | Theft, Robbery, Extortion, and | |
| 7 | | Forgery | |
| 8 | В | Theft 1 (9A.56.030) | С |
| 9 | С | Theft 2 (9A.56.040) | D |
| 10 | D | Theft 3 (9A.56.050) | Е |
| 11 | В | Theft of Livestock 1 and 2 (9A.56.080 | С |
| 12 | | and 9A.56.083) | |
| 13 | С | Forgery (9A.60.020) | D |
| 14 | А | Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at | B^+ |
| 15 | | age 15 or under | |
| 16 | A++ | Robbery 1 (9A.56.200) committed at | А |
| 17 | | age 16 or 17 | |
| 18 | B+ | Robbery 2 (9A.56.210) | C+ |
| 19 | B+ | Extortion 1 (9A.56.120) | C+ |
| 20 | C+ | Extortion 2 (9A.56.130) | D+ |
| 21 | С | Identity Theft 1 (9.35.020(2)) | D |
| 22 | D | Identity Theft 2 (9.35.020(3)) | Е |
| 23 | D | Improperly Obtaining Financial | Е |
| 24 | | Information (9.35.010) | |
| 25 | В | Possession of a Stolen Vehicle | С |
| 26 | | (9A.56.068) | |
| 27 | В | Possession of Stolen Property 1 | С |
| 28 | | (9A.56.150) | |
| 29 | С | Possession of Stolen Property 2 | D |
| 30 | | (9A.56.160) | |
| 31 | D | Possession of Stolen Property 3 | Е |
| 32 | | (9A.56.170) | |
| 33 | В | Taking Motor Vehicle Without | С |
| 34 | | Permission 1 (9A.56.070) | |
| 35 | С | Taking Motor Vehicle Without | D |
| 36 | | Permission 2 (9A.56.075) | |
| 37 | В | Theft of a Motor Vehicle (9A.56.065) | С |
| | | 2.0 | |

| 1 | | Motor Vehicle Related Crimes | |
|----|-------|---|----|
| 2 | Е | Driving Without a License (46.20.005) | Е |
| 3 | B^+ | Hit and Run - Death (46.52.020(4)(a)) | C+ |
| 4 | С | Hit and Run - Injury (46.52.020(4)(b)) | D |
| 5 | D | Hit and Run-Attended (46.52.020(5)) | Е |
| 6 | Е | Hit and Run-Unattended (46.52.010) | Е |
| 7 | С | Vehicular Assault (46.61.522) | D |
| 8 | С | Attempting to Elude Pursuing Police | D |
| 9 | | Vehicle (46.61.024) | |
| 10 | Е | Reckless Driving (46.61.500) | Е |
| 11 | D | Driving While Under the Influence | Е |
| 12 | | (46.61.502 and 46.61.504) | |
| 13 | B^+ | Felony Driving While Under the | В |
| 14 | | Influence (46.61.502(6)) | |
| 15 | B+ | Felony Physical Control of a Vehicle | В |
| 16 | | While Under the Influence (46.61.504(6) |) |
| 17 | | Other | |
| 18 | В | Animal Cruelty 1 (16.52.205) | С |
| 19 | В | Bomb Threat (9.61.160) | С |
| 20 | С | Escape 1 ¹ (9A.76.110) | С |
| 21 | С | Escape 2 ¹ (9A.76.120) | С |
| 22 | D | Escape 3 (9A.76.130) | Е |
| 23 | Е | Obscene, Harassing, Etc., Phone Calls | Е |
| 24 | | (9.61.230) | |
| 25 | А | Other Offense Equivalent to an Adult | B+ |
| 26 | | Class A Felony | |
| 27 | В | Other Offense Equivalent to an Adult | С |
| 28 | | Class B Felony | |
| 29 | С | Other Offense Equivalent to an Adult | D |
| 30 | | Class C Felony | |
| 31 | D | Other Offense Equivalent to an Adult | Е |
| 32 | | Gross Misdemeanor | |
| 33 | Е | Other Offense Equivalent to an Adult | Е |
| 34 | | Misdemeanor | |
| 35 | V | Violation of Order of Restitution, | V |
| 36 | | Community Supervision, or Confinemen | t |
| 37 | | $(13.40.200)^2$ | |
| | | m 01 | |

| 1 2 | ¹ Escape 1 and and the standa | | _ | _ | | lassed as | C offenses | | |
|--------|---|----------|-------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------|--|--|
| 3 | | | attempted e | | | th period | - 28 days | | |
| 4 | confinement | | <u> </u> | | | 1 | 1 - | | |
| 5 | 2nd escap | e or a | attempted e | scape dur: | ing 12-mon | th period | - 8 weeks | | |
| 6 | confinement | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 3rd and | subseq | uent escap | e or atte | mpted esc | ape during | g 12-month | | |
| 8 | period - 12 we | eeks c | onfinement | | | | | | |
| 9 | 2 If the court | finds | that a res | spondent ha | as violate | d terms of | an order, | | |
| 10 | it may impose | a pena | alty of up | to 30 days | of confir | nement. | | | |
| 11 | | | JUVENILE S | SENTENCING | STANDARDS | | | | |
| 12 | This schedule | must | be used | for juven: | ile offend | ders. The | court may | | |
| 13 | select sentend | cing o | ption A, B, | C, or D. | | | | | |
| 14 | | | | | OPTION A | | | | |
| 15 | | | | JUVENILE OFI | FENDER SENTE | NCING GRID | | | |
| 16 | | | | ST | ANDARD RANG | E | | | |
| 1 🗆 | | _ | | | | | | | |
| 17 | | A++ _ | | 129 to 260 weeks for all category A++ offenses | | | | | |
| 18 | | A+ | | 180 weeks to age | e 21 for all catego | ry A+ offenses | | | |
| 19 | | Α | | 103-129 wee | ks for all category | A offenses | | | |
| 20 | | A- | 30-40 weeks | 52-65 weeks | 80-100 weeks | 103-129 weeks | 103-129 weeks | | |
| 21 | | B++ | 15-36 weeks | 52-65 weeks | 80-100 weeks | 103-129 weeks | 103-129 weeks | | |
| 22 | CURRENT | B+ | 15-36 weeks | 15-36 weeks | 52-65 weeks | 80-100 weeks | 103-129 weeks | | |
| 23 | OFFENSE | В | LS | LS | 15-36 weeks | 15-36 weeks | 52-65 weeks | | |
| 24 | CATEGORY | C+ | LS | LS | LS | 15-36 weeks | 15-36 weeks | | |
| 25 | | C | LS | LS | LS | LS | 15-36 weeks | | |
| 26 | | D+ | LS | LS | LS | LS | LS | | |
| 27 | | D | LS | LS | LS | LS | LS | | |
| 28 | | E – | LS | LS | LS | LS | LS | | |
| 29 | PRIOR | _ | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 or more | | |
| 30 | ADJUDICATIONS | | | | | | | | |

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NOTE: References in the grid to days or weeks mean periods of 1 2 confinement. "LS" means "local sanctions" as defined in RCW 3 13.40.020.

4 (1) The vertical axis of the grid is the current offense 5 category. The current offense category is determined by the offense of adjudication. 6

7 (2) The horizontal axis of the grid is the number of prior adjudications included in the juvenile's criminal history. Each prior 8 9 felony adjudication shall count as one point. Each prior violation, 10 misdemeanor, and gross misdemeanor adjudication shall count as 1/4 point. Fractional points shall be rounded down. 11

(3) The standard range disposition for each offense is determined 12 13 by the intersection of the column defined by the prior adjudications 14 and the row defined by the current offense category.

(4) RCW 13.40.180 applies if the offender is being sentenced for 15 more than one offense. 16

17 (5) A current offense that is a violation is equivalent to an 18 offense category of E. However, a disposition for a violation shall 19 not include confinement.

20

21

22

OPTION B

OR

SUSPENDED DISPOSITION ALTERNATIVE

23 (1) If the offender is subject to a standard range disposition 24 involving confinement by the department, the court may impose the 25 standard range and suspend the disposition on condition that the offender comply with one or more local sanctions and any educational 26 27 or treatment requirement. The treatment programs provided to the 28 offender must be either research-based best practice programs as identified by the Washington state institute for public policy or the 29 30 joint legislative audit and review committee, or for chemical dependency treatment programs or services, they must be evidence-31 based or research-based best practice programs. For the purposes of 32 33 this subsection:

34 (a) "Evidence-based" means a program or practice that has had 35 multiple site random controlled trials across heterogeneous populations demonstrating that the program or practice is effective 36 37 for the population; and

1 (b) "Research-based" means a program or practice that has some 2 research demonstrating effectiveness, but that does not yet meet the 3 standard of evidence-based practices.

4 (2) If the offender fails to comply with the suspended
5 disposition, the court may impose sanctions pursuant to RCW 13.40.200
6 or may revoke the suspended disposition and order the disposition's
7 execution.

8 (3) An offender is ineligible for the suspended disposition 9 option under this section if the offender:

10

(a) Is adjudicated of an A+ or A++ offense;

(b) Is fourteen years of age or older and is adjudicated of one or more of the following offenses:

(i) A class A offense, or an attempt, conspiracy, or solicitationto commit a class A offense;

15

(ii) Manslaughter in the first degree (RCW 9A.32.060);

(iii) Assault in the second degree (RCW 9A.36.021), extortion in the first degree (RCW 9A.56.120), kidnapping in the second degree (RCW 9A.40.030), drive-by shooting (RCW 9A.36.045), vehicular homicide (RCW 46.61.520), hit and run death (RCW 46.52.020(4)(a)), or manslaughter 2 (RCW 9A.32.070); or

(iv) Violation of the uniform controlled substances act (RCW 69.50.401(2) (a) and (b)), when the offense includes infliction of bodily harm upon another or when during the commission or immediate withdrawal from the offense the respondent was armed with a deadly weapon;

26 (c) Is ordered to serve a disposition for a firearm violation 27 under RCW 13.40.193;

(d) Is adjudicated of a sex offense as defined in RCW 9.94A.030;or

30 (e) Has a prior option B disposition.

31

32

OR

OPTION C

33

CHEMICAL DEPENDENCY/MENTAL HEALTH DISPOSITION ALTERNATIVE

If the juvenile offender is subject to a standard range disposition of local sanctions or 15 to 36 weeks of confinement and has not committed a B++ or B+ offense, the court may impose a disposition under RCW 13.40.160(4) and 13.40.165.

38

OR

| 1 | OPTION D |
|-------------|---|
| 2 | MANIFEST INJUSTICE |
| 3 4 5 | If the court determines that a disposition under option A, B, or C would effectuate a manifest injustice, the court shall impose a disposition outside the standard range under RCW 13.40.160(2). |
| 6 | Sec. 17. RCW 2.24.010 and 2013 c 27 s 3 are each amended to read |
| 7 | as follows: |
| 8 | (1) There may be appointed in each county or judicial district, |
| 9 | by the judges of the superior court having jurisdiction therein, one |
| 10 | or more court commissioners for said county or judicial district. |
| 11 | Each such commissioner shall be a citizen of the United States and |
| 12 | shall hold the office during the pleasure of the judges making the |
| 13 | appointment. |
| 14 | (2)(a) There may be appointed in counties with a population of |
| 15 | more than four hundred thousand, by the presiding judge of the |
| 16 | superior court having jurisdiction therein, one or more attorneys to |
| 17 | act as criminal commissioners to assist the superior court in |
| 18 | disposing of adult criminal cases. Such criminal commissioners shall |
| 19 | have power, authority, and jurisdiction, concurrent with the superior |
| 20 | court and the judges thereof, in adult criminal cases, to preside |
| 21 | over arraignments, preliminary appearances, initial extradition |
| 22 | hearings, and noncompliance proceedings pursuant to RCW 9.94A.6333 or |
| 23 | 9.94B.040; accept pleas if authorized by local court rules; appoint |
| 24 | counsel; make determinations of probable cause; set, amend, and |
| 25 | review conditions of pretrial release; set bail; set trial and |
| 26 | hearing dates; authorize continuances; accept waivers of the right to |
| 27 | speedy trial; and authorize and issue search warrants and orders to |
| 28 | intercept, monitor, or record wired or wireless telecommunications or |
| 29 20 | for the installation of electronic taps or other devices to include, |
| 30 31 | but not be limited to, vehicle global positioning system or other mobile tracking devices with all the powers conferred upon the judge |
| 32 | of the superior court in such matters. |
| 33 | (b) <u>Criminal commissioners shall also have the authority to</u> |
| 34 | <u>conduct resentencing hearings and to vacate convictions related to</u> |
| 35 | <u>State v. Blake, No. 96873-0 (Feb. 25, 2021). Criminal commissioners</u> |
| 36 | may be appointed for this purpose regardless of the population of the |
| 37 | county served by the appointing court. |
| - / | |
| | p. 35 ESB 5476.PL |

1 <u>(c)</u> The county legislative authority must approve the creation of 2 criminal commissioner positions.

3 Sec. 18. RCW 2.24.040 and 2009 c 28 s 1 are each amended to read 4 as follows:

5 Such court commissioner shall have power, authority, and 6 jurisdiction, concurrent with the superior court and the judge 7 thereof, in the following particulars:

8 (1) To hear and determine all matters in probate, to make and 9 issue all proper orders therein, and to issue citations in all cases 10 where same are authorized by the probate statutes of this state.

(2) To grant and enter defaults and enter judgment thereon.

11

12 (3) To issue temporary restraining orders and temporary 13 injunctions, and to fix and approve bonds thereon.

14 (4) To act as referee in all matters and actions referred to him 15 or her by the superior court as such, with all the powers now 16 conferred upon referees by law.

17 (5) To hear and determine all proceedings supplemental to 18 execution, with all the powers conferred upon the judge of the 19 superior court in such matters.

20 (6) To hear and determine all petitions for the adoption of 21 children and for the dissolution of incorporations.

(7) To hear and determine all applications for the commitment of any person to the hospital for the insane, with all the powers of the superior court in such matters: PROVIDED, That in cases where a jury is demanded, same shall be referred to the superior court for trial.

26 (8) To hear and determine all complaints for the commitments of 27 minors with all powers conferred upon the superior court in such 28 matters.

(9) To hear and determine ex parte and uncontested civil mattersof any nature.

(10) To grant adjournments, administer oaths, preserve order, compel attendance of witnesses, and to punish for contempts in the refusal to obey or the neglect of the court commissioner's lawful orders made in any matter before the court commissioner as fully as the judge of the superior court.

36 (11) To take acknowledgments and proofs of deeds, mortgages and 37 all other instruments requiring acknowledgment under the laws of this 38 state, and to take affidavits and depositions in all cases.

1 (12) To provide an official seal, upon which shall be engraved 2 the words "Court Commissioner," and the name of the county for which 3 he or she may be appointed, and to authenticate his official acts 4 therewith in all cases where same is necessary.

5 (13) To charge and collect, for his or her own use, the same fees 6 for the official performance of official acts mentioned in 7 subsections (4) and (11) of this section as are provided by law for 8 referees and notaries public.

9 (14) To hear and determine small claims appeals as provided in 10 chapter 12.36 RCW.

11 (15) In adult criminal cases, to preside over arraignments, preliminary appearances, initial extradition hearings, and 12 noncompliance proceedings pursuant to RCW 9.94A.6333 or 9.94B.040; 13 14 accept pleas if authorized by local court rules; appoint counsel; make determinations of probable cause; set, amend, and review 15 16 conditions of pretrial release; set bail; set trial and hearing 17 dates; authorize continuances; ((and)) accept waivers of the right to speedy trial; and conduct resentencing hearings and hearings to 18 vacate convictions related to State v. Blake, No. 96873-0 (Feb. 25, 19 20 2021).

21 Sec. 19. RCW 9.94A.728 and 2018 c 166 s 2 are each amended to 22 read as follows:

(1) No person serving a sentence imposed pursuant to this chapter and committed to the custody of the department shall leave the confines of the correctional facility or be released prior to the expiration of the sentence except as follows:

(a) An offender may earn early release time as authorized by RCW
9.94A.729;

(b) An offender may leave a correctional facility pursuant to an authorized furlough or leave of absence. In addition, offenders may leave a correctional facility when in the custody of a corrections officer or officers;

33 (c)(i) The secretary may authorize an extraordinary medical 34 placement for an offender when all of the following conditions exist:

35 (A) The offender has a medical condition that is serious and is36 expected to require costly care or treatment;

(B) The offender poses a low risk to the community because he or she is currently physically incapacitated due to age or the medical condition or is expected to be so at the time of release; and

1 (C) It is expected that granting the extraordinary medical 2 placement will result in a cost savings to the state.

3 (ii) An offender sentenced to death or to life imprisonment 4 without the possibility of release or parole is not eligible for an 5 extraordinary medical placement.

6 (iii) The secretary shall require electronic monitoring for all 7 offenders in extraordinary medical placement unless the electronic monitoring equipment interferes with the function of the offender's 8 medical equipment or results in the loss of funding for the 9 offender's medical care, in which case, an alternative type of 10 monitoring shall be utilized. The secretary shall specify who shall 11 12 provide the monitoring services and the terms under which the monitoring shall be performed. 13

14 (iv) The secretary may revoke an extraordinary medical placement 15 under this subsection (1)(c) at any time.

16 (v) Persistent offenders are not eligible for extraordinary 17 medical placement;

18 (d) The governor, upon recommendation from the clemency and 19 pardons board, may grant an extraordinary release for reasons of 20 serious health problems, senility, advanced age, extraordinary 21 meritorious acts, or other extraordinary circumstances;

(e) No more than the final twelve months of the offender's term of confinement may be served in partial confinement for aiding the offender with: Finding work as part of the work release program under chapter 72.65 RCW; or reestablishing himself or herself in the community as part of the parenting program in RCW 9.94A.6551. This is in addition to that period of earned early release time that may be exchanged for partial confinement pursuant to RCW 9.94A.729(5)(d);

(f) No more than the final six months of the offender's term of confinement may be served in partial confinement as home detention as part of the graduated reentry program developed by the department under RCW 9.94A.733;

33

(g) The governor may pardon any offender;

34 (h) The department may release an offender from confinement any 35 time within ten days before a release date calculated under this 36 section;

37 (i) An offender may leave a correctional facility prior to 38 completion of his or her sentence if the sentence has been reduced as 39 provided in RCW 9.94A.870;

1 (j) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this section, an 2 offender sentenced for a felony crime listed in RCW 9.94A.540 as 3 subject to a mandatory minimum sentence of total confinement shall 4 not be released from total confinement before the completion of the 5 listed mandatory minimum sentence for that felony crime of conviction 6 unless allowed under RCW 9.94A.540; and

7 (k) Any person convicted of one or more crimes committed prior to
8 the person's eighteenth birthday may be released from confinement
9 pursuant to RCW 9.94A.730.

(2) Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, an 10 offender <u>entitled to vacation of a conviction or the recalculation of</u> 11 12 his or her offender score pursuant to State v. Blake, No. 96873-0 (Feb. 25, 2021), may be released from confinement pursuant to a court 13 order if the offender has already served a period of confinement that 14 exceeds his or her new standard range. This provision does not create 15 an independent right to release from confinement prior to 16 17 resentencing.

18 <u>(3)</u> Offenders residing in a juvenile correctional facility 19 placement pursuant to RCW 72.01.410(1)(a) are not subject to the 20 limitations in this section.

21 Sec. 20. RCW 10.64.110 and 1977 ex.s. c 259 s 1 are each amended 22 to read as follows:

(1) Following June 15, 1977, except as provided in subsection (3) 23 24 of this section, there shall be affixed to the original of every 25 judgment and sentence of a felony conviction in every court in this state and every order adjudicating a juvenile to be a delinquent 26 27 based upon conduct which would be a felony if committed by an adult, a fingerprint of the defendant or juvenile who is the subject of the 28 order. When requested by the clerk of the court, the actual affixing 29 30 of fingerprints shall be done by a representative of the office of 31 the county sheriff.

32 (2) The clerk of the court shall attest that the fingerprints 33 appearing on the judgment in sentence, order of adjudication of 34 delinquency, or docket, is that of the individual who is the subject 35 of the judgment or conviction, order, or docket entry.

36 <u>(3) Amended judgment and sentences issued pursuant to State v.</u>
37 <u>Blake, No. 96873-0 (Feb. 25, 2021), are exempt from the</u>
38 <u>fingerprinting requirements in subsection (1) of this section when</u>
39 <u>there are no additional offenses of conviction from the original</u>

1 judgment and sentence and the defendant is in custody in a 2 correctional facility. In such cases, the amended judgment and 3 sentence shall reference the original judgment and sentence and the 4 fingerprints affixed thereto.

5 NEW SECTION. Sec. 21. The State v. Blake reimbursement account is created in the state treasury. Moneys in the account may be spent 6 only after appropriation. Expenditures from the account may be used 7 only for state and local government costs resulting from the supreme 8 court's decision in State v. Blake, No. 96873-0 (Feb. 25, 2021), and 9 to reimburse individuals for legal financial obligations paid in 10 11 connection with sentences that have been invalidated as a result of the decision. 12

13 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 22. The appropriations in this section are 14 provided to the health care authority community behavioral health 15 program and are subject to the following conditions and limitations:

16 (1) The following sums, or so much thereof as may be necessary, are each appropriated: \$25,000,000 from the state general fund for 17 the fiscal year ending June 30, 2022; and \$20,000,000 from the state 18 19 general fund for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023. The amounts in 20 this subsection are provided solely for the authority to contract 21 with behavioral health administrative service organizations to implement the statewide recovery navigator program established in 22 23 section 2 of this act and for related technical assistance to support 24 this implementation. This includes funding for recovery navigator teams to provide community-based outreach and case management 25 26 services based on the law enforcement assisted diversion model and for technical assistance support from the law enforcement assisted 27 diversion national support bureau. 28

29 (2) The following sums, or so much thereof as may be necessary, 30 are each appropriated: \$1,673,000 from the state general fund for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2022; \$3,114,000 from the state general 31 fund for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023; and \$3,890,000, from 32 the general fund-federal account for the fiscal biennium ending June 33 30, 2023. The amounts in this subsection are provided solely for the 34 authority to implement clubhouse services in every region of the 35 36 state.

37 (3) The following sums, or so much thereof as may be necessary,
38 are each appropriated: \$5,000,000 from the state general fund for the

fiscal year ending June 30, 2022; and \$7,500,000 from the state general fund for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023. The amounts in this subsection are provided solely for the authority to implement the homeless outreach stabilization team program, pursuant to section 5 (1) of this act.

6 (4) The following sums, or so much thereof as may be necessary, 7 are each appropriated: \$2,500,000 from the state general fund for the 8 fiscal year ending June 30, 2022; and \$2,500,000 from the state 9 general fund for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023. The amounts in 10 this subsection are provided solely for the authority to expand 11 efforts to provide opioid use disorder medication in city, county, 12 regional, and tribal jails.

(5) The following sums, or so much thereof as may be necessary, are each appropriated: \$500,000 from the state general fund for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2022; and \$500,000 from the state general fund for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023. The amounts in this subsection are provided solely for the authority to expand opioid treatment network programs for people with co-occurring opioid and stimulant use disorder.

(6) The following sums, or so much thereof as may be necessary, 20 21 are each appropriated: \$1,400,000 from the state general fund for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2022; and \$1,400,000 from the state 22 general fund for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023. The amounts in 23 subsection are provided solely for behavioral 24 this health 25 administrative service organizations to develop regional recovery navigator program plans pursuant to section 2 of this act and to 26 establish positions focusing on regional planning to improve access 27 to and quality of regional behavioral health services with a focus on 28 29 integrated care.

(7) The following sums, or so much thereof as may be necessary, 30 31 are each appropriated: \$75,000 from the state general fund for the 32 fiscal year ending June 30, 2022; and \$75,000 from the state general fund for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023. The amounts in this 33 subsection are provided solely for the authority to contract with an 34 organization with expertise in supporting efforts to increase access 35 36 to and improve quality in recovery housing and recovery residences. This funding shall be used to increase recovery housing availability 37 38 through partnership with private landlords, increase accreditation of 39 recovery residences statewide, operate a grievance process for resolving challenges with recovery residences, and conduct a recovery 40

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1 capital outcomes assessment for individuals living in recovery 2 residences.

3 (8) The following sums, or so much thereof as may be necessary, 4 are each appropriated: \$500,000 from the state general fund for the 5 fiscal year ending June 30, 2022; and \$500,000 from the state general 6 fund for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023. The amounts in this 7 subsection are provided solely for the authority to provide short-8 term housing vouchers for individuals with substance use disorders.

9 (9) The following sums, or so much thereof as may be necessary, 10 are each appropriated: \$250,000 from the state general fund for the 11 fiscal year ending June 30, 2022; and \$250,000 from the state general 12 fund for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023. The amounts in this 13 subsection are provided solely for the authority to issue grants for 14 substance use disorder family navigator services.

(10) The following sums, or so much thereof as may be necessary, are each appropriated: \$200,000 from the state general fund for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2022; and \$200,000 from the state general fund for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023. The amounts in this subsection are provided solely for the authority to convene and provide staff and contracted services support to the recovery oversight committee established in section 1 of this act.

22 (11) The following sums, or so much thereof as may be necessary, 23 are each appropriated: \$2,565,000 from the state general fund for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2022; and \$2,565,000 from the state 24 25 general fund for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023. The amounts in 26 this subsection are provided solely for staff and contracted services support for the authority to develop and implement the recovery 27 services plan established in section 1 of this act and to carry out 28 other requirements of this act. Within these amounts, funding is 29 provided for the authority to: 30

31 (a) Establish an occupational nurse consultant position within 32 the authority to provide contract oversight, accountability, 33 performance improvement activities, and to ensure medicaid managed 34 care organization plan compliance with provisions in law and contract 35 related to care transitions work with local jails.

36 (b) Establish a position within the authority to create and 37 oversee a program to initiate and support emergency department 38 programs for inducing medications for patients with opioid use 39 disorder paired with a referral to community-based outreach and case 40 management programs.

<u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 23. The appropriation in this section is provided to the administrative office of the courts and is subject to the following conditions and limitations:

The following sums, or so much thereof as may be necessary, are 4 each appropriated: \$2,250,000 from the state general fund for the 5 6 fiscal year ending June 30, 2022; and \$2,250,000 from the state general fund for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023. The amounts in 7 this subsection are provided solely to fund grants for therapeutic 8 operated by municipalities and district courts. 9 courts The administrative office of the courts must allocate grant funding based 10 11 upon a formula established by the administrative office of the 12 courts. The formula must distribute the grant funding equitably between those therapeutic courts located east of the crest of the 13 14 Cascade mountains and those therapeutic courts located west of the crest of the Cascade mountains. Multiple jurisdictions served by a 15 16 single municipal court or district court may apply for funds as a 17 single entity. Local jurisdictions receiving grant funding for therapeutic courts must use funding to identify individuals before 18 the courts with substance use disorders or other behavioral health 19 needs and engage those individuals with community-based therapeutic 20 21 interventions.

22 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 24. The appropriation in this section is 23 provided to the department of commerce and is subject to the 24 following conditions and limitations:

25 The following sums, or so much thereof as may be necessary, are each appropriated: \$500,000 from the state general fund for the 26 27 fiscal year ending June 30, 2022; and \$1,000,000 from the state general fund for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023. The amounts in 28 this subsection are provided solely for the department to provide 29 30 grants for the operational costs of new staffed recovery residences 31 which serve individuals with substance use disorders who require more support than a level 1 recovery residence. 32

33 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 25. The appropriation in this section is 34 provided to the criminal justice training commission and is subject 35 to the following conditions and limitations:

The following sums, or so much thereof as may be necessary, are each appropriated: \$150,000 from the state general fund for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2022; and \$150,000 from the state general

1 fund for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023. The amounts in this 2 subsection are provided solely for the commission to compensate 3 trainer time to deliver the curriculum related to law enforcement 4 interactions with persons with a substance use disorder pursuant to 5 section 7 of this act.

6 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 26. Sections 1 through 11 and 13 through 21 7 of this act are necessary for the immediate preservation of the 8 public peace, health, or safety, or support of the state government 9 and its existing public institutions, and take effect immediately.

10 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 27. Section 11 of this act expires July 1, 11 2022.

12 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 28. Section 12 of this act takes effect July 13 1, 2022.

14 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 29. Sections 8 through 10, 12, 15, and 16 of 15 this act expire July 1, 2023.

16 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 30. If any provision of this act or its 17 application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the 18 remainder of the act or the application of the provision to other 19 persons or circumstances is not affected.

--- END ---